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DELAWARE and MARYLAND

COUNTIES AND STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

1954 Census of Agriculture

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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE · BUREAU OF THE CENSUS · *WASHINGTON* · 1956

U.S Bureau of the Census.

U. S. Department of Commerce
Sinclair Weeks, *Secretary*

Bureau of the Census
Robert W. Burgess, *Director*

United States Census of Agriculture: 1954

Volume 1
COUNTIES AND STATE ECONOMIC AREAS
Part 14
Delaware and Maryland

Prepared under the supervision of
RAY HURLEY
Chief, Agriculture Division

FARMS • FARM CHARACTERISTICS •
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Statistics in this report supersede figures shown in Series AC54-1, Preliminary Reports.

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PREFACE

Volume I, Counties and State Economic Areas, is one of the three principal reports presenting the results of the 1954 Census of Agriculture. This volume, in 33 parts, presents the compilation of the information given by farm operators to Census enumerators in 1954.

The 1954 Census of Agriculture was taken in conformity with the Act of Congress (Title 13, United States Code) approved August 31, 1954, which includes provisions for the mid-decade censuses of agriculture.

The collection of the data was carried out by Census enumerators directed by supervisors appointed by the Director of the Census and working under the direction of Jack B. Robertson, then Chief, Field Division. Ernest R. Underwood, then special Assistant to the Director, was responsible for the recruitment of the field staff. The planning of the census and the compilation of the statistics were supervised by Ray Hurley, Chief, Agriculture Division, and Warder B. Jenkins, Assistant Chief. They were assisted by Hilton E. Robison, Orvin L. Wilhite, Hubert L. Collins, Benjamin J. Tepping, Lois Hutchison, Carl R. Nyman, J. Thomas Breen, Robert S. Overton, Merton V. Lindquist, Russell V. Oliver, Charles F. Frazier, Gladys L. Eagle, Orville M. Slye, Gaylord G. Green, Harold N. Cox, and Henry A. Tucker.

Acknowledgment is made of the technical assistance and the loan of technical personnel by the United States Department of Agriculture in the planning, the enumeration, and the compilation of the 1954 Census of Agriculture.

July 1956

UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1954

REPORTS

Volume I.—Counties and State Economic Areas. Statistics for counties include number of farms, acreage, value, and farm operators; farms by color and tenure of operator; facilities and equipment; use of commercial fertilizer; farm labor; farm expenditures; livestock and livestock products; specified crops harvested; farms classified by type of farm and by economic class; and value of products sold by source.

Data for State economic areas include farms and farm characteristics by tenure of operator, by type of farm, and by economic class.

Volume I is published in 33 parts as follows:

Part	State or States	Part	State or States	Part	State or States
1	New England States:		West North Central:		East South Central—Continued
	Maine.	8	Minnesota.	21	Alabama.
	New Hampshire.	9	Iowa.	22	Mississippi.
	Vermont.	10	Missouri.		West South Central:
	Massachusetts.	11	North Dakota and South Dakota.	23	Arkansas.
	Rhode Island.			24	Louisiana.
	Connecticut.	12	Nebraska.	25	Oklahoma.
2	Middle Atlantic States:	13	Kansas.	26	Texas.
	New York.		South Atlantic:		Mountain:
	New Jersey.	14	Delaware and Maryland.	27	Montana.
	Pennsylvania.	15	Virginia and West Virginia.	28	Idaho.
	East North Central:	16	North Carolina and South Carolina.	29	Wyoming and Colorado.
3	Ohio.			30	New Mexico and Arizona.
4	Indiana.	17	Georgia.	31	Utah and Nevada.
5	Illinois.	18	Florida.		Pacific:
6	Michigan.		East South Central:	32	Washington and Oregon.
7	Wisconsin.	19	Kentucky.	33	California.
		20	Tennessee.		

Volume II.—General Report. Statistics by Subjects, United States Census of Agriculture, 1954. Summary data and analyses of the data for States, for Geographic Divisions, and for the United States by subjects as illustrated by the chapter titles listed below:

Chapter	Title	Chapter	Title
I	Farms and Land in Farms.	VII	Field Crops and Vegetables.
II	Age, Residence, Years on Farm, Work Off Farm.	VIII	Fruits and Nuts, Horticultural Specialties, Forest Products.
III	Farm Facilities, Farm Equipment.	IX	Value of Farm Products.
IV	Farm Labor, Use of Fertilizer, Farm Expenditures, and Cash Rent.	X	Color, Race, and Tenure of Farm Operator.
V	Size of Farm.	XI	Economic Class of Farm.
VI	Livestock and Livestock Products.	XII	Type of Farm.

Volume III.—Special Reports

Part 1.—Multiple-unit Operations. This report will be similar to Part 2 of Volume V of the reports for the 1950 Census of Agriculture. It will present statistics for approximately 900 counties and State economic areas in 12 Southern States and Missouri for the number and characteristics of multiple-unit operations and farms in multiple units.

Part 2.—Ranking Agricultural Counties. This special report will present statistics for selected items of inventory and agricultural production for the leading counties in the United States.

Part 3.—Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, District of Columbia, and U. S. Possessions. These areas were not included in the 1954 Census of Agriculture. The available current data from various Government sources will be compiled and published in this report.

Part 4.—Agriculture, 1954, a Graphic Summary. This report will present graphically some of the significant facts regarding agriculture and agricultural production as revealed by the 1954 Census of Agriculture.

Part 5.—Farm-mortgage Debt. This will be a cooperative study by the Agricultural Research Service of the U. S. Department of Agriculture and the Bureau of the Census. It will present, by States, data based on the 1954 Census of Agriculture and a special mail survey to be conducted in January 1956, on the number of mortgaged farms, the amount of mortgage debt, and the amount of debt held by principal lending agencies.

Part 6.—Irrigation in Humid Areas. This cooperative report by the Agricultural Research Service of the U. S. Department of Agriculture and the Bureau of the Census will present data obtained by a mail survey of operators of irrigated farms in 28 States on the source of water, method of applying water, number of pumps used, acres of crops irrigated in 1954 and 1955, the number of times each crop was irrigated, and the cost of irrigation equipment and the irrigation system.

Part 7.—Popular Report of the 1954 Census of Agriculture. This report is planned to be a general, easy-to-read publication for the general public on the status and broad characteristics of United States agriculture. It will seek to delineate such aspects of agriculture as the geographic distribution and differences by size of farm for such items as farm acreage, principal crops, and important kinds of livestock, farm facilities, farm equipment, use of fertilizer, soil conservation practices, farm tenure, and farm income.

Part 8.—Size of Operation by Type of Farm. This will be a cooperative special report to be prepared in cooperation with the Agricultural Research Service of the U. S. Department of Agriculture. This report will contain data for 119 economic subregions, (essentially general type-of-farming areas) showing the general characteristics for each type of farm by economic class. It will provide data for a current analysis of the differences that exist among groups of farms of the same type. It will furnish statistical basis for a realistic examination of production of such commodities as wheat, cotton, and dairy products in connection with actual or proposed governmental policies and programs.

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INTRODUCTION

INTRODUCTION

This report presents data relating to the agriculture of the United States based on the most recent census of agriculture taken in the fall of 1954. The tables also include some comparative data from earlier censuses.

History and legal basis.—The current census extends the number of nationwide agricultural censuses to 16. Initially, an agricultural enumeration was taken in conjunction with the Decennial Census of Population in 1840. Congress first provided for a mid-decennial census for the year 1915; however, abnormalities created by World War I prevented the taking of this census. Since 1920, a national agricultural census has been taken each five years.

The 1954 Census of Agriculture was authorized by an Act of Congress approved June 18, 1929, and amended July 16, 1952. Section 16 of the Act, as amended, reads as follows: "That there shall be taken, beginning in the month of October 1954, and in the same month of every tenth year thereafter, a census of agriculture. The census herein provided for shall include each State, but shall not include the District of Columbia, Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, or such other areas or territories over which the United States exercises sovereignty or jurisdiction: Provided, however, that as to the areas excluded from such census it is directed that data available from various Government sources shall be included as an appendix to the report of such census. The Secretary of Commerce is authorized to collect such preliminary or supplementary statistics, either in advance of, or after the taking of such census, as are necessary to the initiation, taking, or completion thereof. The inquiries, and the number, form, and subdivisions thereof for the census provided for in this section shall be determined by the Secretary of Commerce."

The initial appropriation for map preparation, field enumeration, and a part of the office processing was obtained under this authority. Subsequently, the Congress, in a code revision approved August 31, 1954, incorporated the provisions for all censuses in a code which may be cited as "Title 13, United States Code."

The request for funds for fiscal year 1954 included funds for preparatory work for a complete census of agriculture to be taken in the fall of 1954. This request was not approved by the Congress. However, a limited appropriation was made for expenses for "spot checking business, manufactures, and agriculture in such manner as the Secretary of Commerce should decide to be most helpful and informative to said undertakings." Since one of the important uses of quinquennial agricultural census statistics is to serve as a benchmark for the annual estimates of production and inventories prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture, the assumption was made that a "spot check" should provide reliable totals for a limited number of items by States and major producing areas. Accordingly, a sample census was conducted as a pretest of procedures in Utah and Virginia, beginning in October 1953. These surveys are more fully described in separate reports for those two States, published in 1954.

Congress, in an appropriation Act approved July 2, 1954, appropriated $16,000,000 for the expenses necessary for taking, compiling, and publishing the 1954 Census of Agriculture, as authorized by law. Additional funds, amounting to $5,500,000, were appropriated in 1955 in order to complete the work on the 1954 Census.

Plan of presentation of statistics.—This report follows the same general plan of presentation as that for 1950, the last complete census of agriculture. The report is a part of Volume I which comprises 33 reports. Each part of Volume I presents the data for each county and each State economic area for one or more States as well as State totals for those States for which county and State economic area data are shown. Statistics are most revealing when comparisons are available. Therefore, comparable data gathered in the 1950 Census of Agriculture are given for counties and for State economic areas. Comparative data for the States are given for each successive census year beginning with 1920. However, for some items, the data obtained in 1954 are the only ones available.

The tables provide totals for counties for nearly all items for which information was obtained in the 1954 Census. However, most data by economic class of farm, type of farm, and color and tenure of farm operator are presented only for State economic areas. State economic areas represent groupings of counties within a State. Outside of metropolitan areas, the State economic areas are, in general, the same as State type-of-farming areas. (A description of State economic areas is given in a Special Report of the 1950 Census, entitled "State Economic Areas: A Description of the Procedure Used in Making a Functional Grouping of the Counties in the United States.") A map showing the State economic areas is shown at the beginning of Chapter C of this report.

The Act of Congress excluded from the field enumeration the agriculture in Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, District of Columbia, and U. S. possessions. Available statistics, obtained from other sources, for these areas are included in Part 3 of Volume III.

Data for most of the items included in the 1954 Census of Agriculture, as in prior censuses, were tabulated for "minor civil divisions" or areas smaller than counties. The term "minor civil division" is applied to the primary subdivisions of the counties. These may be townships, precincts, districts, independent municipalities, unorganized territory, etc. The figures for these smaller areas are not included in any of the regular reports. However, it is possible to obtain data for small geographic areas, as heretofore, by paying the cost of checking the data and preparing the necessary statistical tables.

Prior to the 1954 Census, an enumeration district did not include more than one minor civil division, even though the township, precinct, or the like often did not have enough farms to provide a full workload for an enumerator. The aim in establishing the 1954 enumeration districts was to make them large enough to keep each enumerator fully occupied in his area for a three-week, or possibly a four-week, period. Hence, some enumeration districts included more than one minor civil division. Such combined minor divisions were always adjacent. An enumeration district never comprised the whole of one minor civil division and a part of another nor a part of two or more minor civil divisions. A minor civil division which included too many farms for one enumerator was divided into two or more enumeration districts.

The tabulations, as made by machines, in some cases provided totals for a single minor civil division—even though that required a grouping of enumeration districts—and, in other cases, they provided totals for two or more minor civil divisions combined. In the latter instance, the small-area data will be readily available only for combined totals for adjoining minor civil divisions. If there is need for making a separation of the data for such combinations, this is possible at some additional

cost, since each questionnaire contains the name of the minor civil division in which the farm headquarters was located.

Operations for 1954 Census.—The Act providing for the 1954 Census of Agriculture states that "the inquiries, and the number, form, and subdivision thereof . . . shall be determined by the Secretary of Commerce." The staff of the Bureau of the Census prepared the questionnaire for the 1954 Census of Agriculture on the basis of experience obtained in prior censuses, on the basis of an analysis of the sample survey for the States of Utah and Virginia for the calendar year 1953, and on the basis of the advice of a Special Advisory Committee for the 1954 Census of Agriculture. The Advisory Committee comprised representatives of the U. S. Department of Agriculture, State Agricultural Colleges, State Departments of Agriculture, The American Farm Economic Association, The American Statistical Association, The Association of Land-Grant Colleges and Universities, The Agricultural Publishers Association, The Farm Equipment Institute, The American Farm Bureau Federation, The National Grange, The National Council of Farmers' Cooperatives, and the Farmers' Educational and Cooperative Union of America.

The Special Advisory Committee had also assisted in deciding the inquiries to be included on the questionnaire for the 1953 Sample Census for Utah and Virginia. During the planning, State Agricultural Colleges, the U. S. Department of Agriculture, and other major users of data from the census of agriculture were asked to submit suggested inquiries for the census. The number of inquiries recommended greatly exceeded the number that could be included in the census. The Special Advisory Committee and the staff of the Bureau recommended the inclusion or exclusion of these inquiries after giving consideration to the possibilities of obtaining the information in some way other than through the census of agriculture, to the adequacy of the information that might be secured in the census, to the availability of data from other sources, and to the usefulness of the data, etc. This committee reviewed the plans and questionnaires for the 1953 sample enumeration and the 1954 Census of Agriculture as they were developed, and submitted recommendations regarding these plans and questionnaires.

The content of the 21 regional questionnaires (one for each State or group of adjacent States) was similar to that of the questionnaires used for the Utah and Virginia sample surveys conducted in 1953. There were variations region by region in the questionnaires to provide for differences in crops grown, in livestock production, and in cultural practices. Also, the positions of inquiries were changed in order to provide for the enumeration of some items for a limited number of farms even though other inquiries were made for all farms.

An agricultural census that collects vast quantities of reliable information requires that all employees be trained and that they adhere carefully to prescribed procedures as well as time schedules. For the 1954 Census of Agriculture, the Bureau devised a training program so that all employees received instructions for the respective jobs. In most instances, training sessions were held near the areas in which employees worked and immediately prior to the beginning of their assignments.

The 1954 enumeration required approximately 30,000 enumerators who were supervised by some 2,200 crew leaders. These persons were supervised by 119 field offices organized under five regional offices. From October 4 to November 8, 1954, depending upon the State and the area, trained enumerators began their work. Their work was to obtain for every farm the required information about that farm's operations, such as its crops, livestock, poultry, farm expenses, equipment and facilities, and some facts about the farm operator.

About two weeks before the census starting date, questionnaires were distributed to all box holders on the rural postal routes in all except a few Southern States. The questionnaire was accompanied by a letter asking the farm operator to examine it and to answer as many of the questions as possible prior to the visit of the census enumerator. By this procedure, the Bureau expected to expedite the work of the enumerator and to improve the quality of the information given by farmers. By reading the questionnaire, farmers knew what was wanted and could check their records in advance of the enumerator's visit.

A good census requires a complete as well as an accurate enumeration. Several techniques were used to help obtain a good census in 1954.

Instructions covering census procedures were designed in such a manner that objective criteria were supplied, and enumerators were not expected to rely on their own opinions or judgments concerning census entries or classifications. For example, an enumerator was required to complete an agriculture questionnaire when specified conditions were met. He was *not* required to decide first what constituted a farm and then to obtain a questionnaire. Instead, a questionnaire was completed whenever minimum conditions were satisfied. Then, during central office processing operations, a decision was made—on the basis of carefully defined criteria—as to which questionnaires represented farms.

To help in insuring the completeness of the enumeration, enumerators were provided with a specially designed Enumerator's Record Book in which to list heads of households for the dwellings in their enumeration districts and names of the tenants or owners for places on which no one lived. The Enumerator's Record Book contained questions about the agricultural operations on the place. The answers to these questions determined whether an agriculture questionnaire was required for the place and, also, whether this enumerator or an enumerator in another enumeration district was required to fill out the questionnaire.

In order to minimize the cost of the enumeration, procedures were developed to limit the listing of heads of households and of other places in urban areas, incorporated places, and built-up residential areas. In accordance with these procedures, enumeration districts were classified, prior to the enumeration, into three groups on the basis of the density of dwellings in relation to the number of farms according to the 1950 Censuses of Agriculture and Population.

In general, the enumeration districts with no well-defined cluster of dwellings were considered to be open-country areas and were classified as Group I Enumeration Districts. For Group I Enumeration Districts the enumerator was required to list in his Enumerator's Record Book the name of the head of each household within his district. If no one lived on a tract of land, he was required to list the name of the person who rented the land, worked it on shares, used it for livestock, or, if the land was not used for agricultural purposes, the name of the owner. There were approximately 15,300 Group I Enumeration Districts. These enumeration districts contained 2,778,000 farms and 4,263,000 dwelling units in 1950.

The rural enumeration districts in which the number of dwellings was large in relation to the number of farms were classified as Group II Enumeration Districts. In these enumeration districts the enumerator was required to list all dwelling places in his district except those on less than one acre of land in built-up residential areas, such as small incorporated or unincorporated villages or the built-up areas adjacent to towns or cities. He was also required to determine, by asking locally, whether there were any farms or any places of one or more acres within the built-up areas. Outside the built-up areas he was required to list the head of every household. There were approximately 14,800 enumeration districts classified as Group II. These enumeration districts had 8,974,000 dwelling units and 2,420,000 farms in 1950.

Most incorporated places and unincorporated villages with approximately 150 or more dwellings were classified as Group III Enumeration Districts. There were approximately 11,000 such enumeration districts and these contained 161,000 farms in 1950. For Group III Enumeration Districts, the enumerator was given a list of farm operators enumerated in the 1950 Census of Agriculture and was instructed to visit each place listed and find out

whether an agriculture questionnaire was required. Any place used for agriculture was to be listed in his Enumerator's Record Book and an agriculture questionnaire was to be obtained. If the place was no longer used for agriculture, an explanation was to be made on the list furnished the enumerator. The enumerator was instructed to ask at each of these places whether there were any other farms or any places of 3 or more acres in the neighborhood.

A few enumeration districts that comprised an incorporated place or that were within an incorporated city were classified as Group I or Group II if the number of farms was large. Also, a few very extensive rural districts requiring considerable travel were classified in Group III when the number of farms was small.

The method prescribed for canvassing an enumeration district helped to insure complete coverage. The enumerator was instructed to proceed in a systematic manner from a logical starting point. He listed each place and each dwelling on successive lines in the Enumerator's Record Book. In addition, he was required to identify these on his enumerator's map with a cross reference to the Enumerator's Record Book. This procedure helped him to determine, by looking at his map, the extent of coverage at any given time. It also helped the crew leader in checking to see that coverage was complete.

Some farms were given special attention to insure their inclusion in the enumeration. Prior to the enumeration, a list known as "specified farms" was prepared from records of the 1950 Census of Agriculture. Farms having unusually large agricultural operations were included in this list. During the enumeration a careful check was made to see that each place on the specified-farm list was accounted for. This procedure helped to insure that units which could have a significant effect upon the census data were not omitted from the enumeration. (For a detailed explanation of specified farms, see page XII.)

Some farm units other than specified farms also received special attention to insure complete coverage. Prior to the field enumeration, lists were obtained of places known to be specializing in specific types of agricultural production, such as garbage-feeding operations, broiler operations, large turkey farms, livestock feed lots, cranberry bogs, and citrus groves. For some of these operations, the list represented a nationwide effort to insure coverage, while for others, only some of the intensive areas of production were given this special attention. These lists were prepared, in part, with the cooperation of the Agricultural Marketing Service of the U. S. Department of Agriculture and State Agricultural Statisticians. During the enumeration, the enumerator was required to obtain a questionnaire for each place or otherwise satisfactorily account for each place on the list of specified farms or on other special lists.

Some areas of the High Plains required special consideration since the usual enumeration procedure was complicated by the prevalence of nonresident operators and widely scattered tracts operated as one farm. In these areas a special mapping form was used to insure complete coverage. Land was checked off on the mapping form by section, township, and range as it was enumerated. This check map, designed for plotting sections within a township, was subdivided into 16 parts of 40 acres each. Enumerators were required to indicate on this form all land in farms that they enumerated. Cross references were made between the questionnaire and the map. The enumerator identified land for a given questionnaire on his check map by writing the number identifying the questionnaire in each corresponding 40-acre square of the check map. The check map helped the enumerator and, subsequently, the crew leader and other personnel reviewing the enumerator's work to determine whether the coverage of the enumeration district was complete. This procedure was used in all of North Dakota and South Dakota and selected counties in Colorado, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, New Mexico, and Oklahoma. In general, the areas for which such maps were used corresponded with the major wheat-producing sections with low rainfall.

A special supplementary questionnaire was used in approximately 900 counties in the South. This questionnaire, designated the Landlord-Tenant Questionnaire, aided in the enumeration of cropper and other tenant farms which were parts of larger landholdings. This additional form was completed when two or more agriculture questionnaires were needed for a landholding. Since it called for the name and agricultural operations of each tenant on the landholding, the procedure enabled an enumerator to determine that all operations were reported completely and only once. The Enumerator's Record Book, used in these selected southern counties, differed from that used elsewhere. The southern version helped the enumerator to identify the landholdings for which this supplementary landlord-tenant form was required.

Crew leaders, in supervising enumerators, began reviewing questionnaires, maps, and other forms and checking the enumerator's work for completeness of coverage and quality almost as soon as the enumeration was started. The crew leader and his enumerators were required to make the records of their respective areas as accurate and as complete as possible.

While assembling records, the field processing offices also made certain checks. Although these offices performed no detailed editing of questionnaires, some steps were taken to detect enumeration districts in which the enumerator's work was not fully satisfactory, especially in regard to coverage. The 26 processing offices were given a form, for each county, which contained data from the 1950 Census for the number of farms and land in farms. Where possible, this form gave the 1950 comparative data for the enumeration districts or for the minor civil divisions comprising each county. For most counties, it was possible to furnish, at the county level, an additional check figure. This figure was the acreage of one of the following crops: wheat, corn, cotton, tobacco, or rice. In most instances, these check figures represented measured acreages (before harvest) as determined by the Commodity Stabilization Service of the U. S. Department of Agriculture. By checking totals for the enumeration districts with these check data, it was possible to determine and remedy obvious underenumeration before records were released from field processing offices. The 1954 totals for the county, together with the check data, were sent to the Washington office for review and approval before the enumeration was considered acceptable.

After the canvass of an enumeration district was completed, the supervising crew leader collected the questionnaires and other records from the enumerator and sent them to the processing office for his area. The processing offices made some checks on the enumeration in each enumeration district. In this checking, emphasis was placed upon preparation of payrolls, completeness of coverage, and the correct application of the sampling procedure.

The final operations for the agricultural census were handled in central offices. The Washington office was the focal point of these activities; but, for the first time, some of the agricultural census operations were decentralized into areas outside of Washington. Census operations offices were established at Detroit, Michigan and Pittsburg, Kansas.

Upon their release from field processing offices, records were transferred to the two Census operations offices. Although there were exceptions, in general, records from the Northern and Northeastern States were sent to the Detroit office and those from Southern and Western States were sent to Pittsburg, Kansas. At these offices, questionnaires were edited and coded and the information was entered on punch cards for tabulation.

In the operations offices, the checking, editing, and coding were performed for individual agriculture questionnaires. The checking consisted of seeing (1) that the questionnaires were completely filled out; (2) that the acreage of individual crops harvested was in reasonable agreement with the acreage of cropland harvested when 100 or more acres of cropland harvested were

reported; (3) that the acres of land classified according to use accounted for the entire farm acreage for farms having 200 acres or more; (4) that the total of the acreage for the various uses of corn, sorghum, soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts was in reasonable agreement with the total acreage reported for all purposes for each of these crops; (5) that the age and sex breakdown for cattle, hogs, and sheep added to approximately the total number of such animals of all ages; and (6) that all entries for related items were reasonably consistent. Editing consisted of the identification and withdrawal of questionnaires filled for places not qualifying as farms; the selection of questionnaires with entries of unusually large size for review by the technical staff; the selection of groups of questionnaires with common reporting errors in an individual enumeration district for referral to technical personnel for review; and the correction of obvious inconsistencies, such as reporting in an incorrect unit, or reporting in an improper place on the questionnaire. Coding consisted of entering code numbers for crops for which there were no separate inquiries on the questionnaire, for color and tenure of operator, and for irrigation; and, for a sample of farms, of entering codes for economic class of farm and type of farm. Entries determined by the technical staff to be in error were corrected on the basis of relationships existing on nearby farms or, if the entries were large, on the basis of correspondence with the farm operator. In case of information missing for a group of questions, estimates were prepared on the basis of adjacent questionnaires for farms with similar operations and, in some cases, on the basis of information obtained by mail from farm operators. When estimates were made, letters were mailed to the farm operators to verify the information and, if the estimates were not in reasonable agreement with the information contained in the replies, the entries were corrected before the tabulations were made.

After punch cards were prepared, the punch cards, together with records containing the corresponding basic data, were forwarded to the Washington office for tabulation. Once on punch cards, the data were sorted, listed, or otherwise handled mechanically to facilitate making final checks and to obtain totals. One of the initial and primary steps in the machine handling of the punch cards was to separate those cards which lacked necessary information, those on which the punched data were inconsistent or impossible, and those on which the relationships were possible but the data were of such magnitude that a further review of the individual questionnaires was warranted. These cards containing questionable data or lacking data were examined, checked to the agriculture questionnaires, and corrected, if necessary, before the tabulations were made.

Finally, tabulations were examined from the standpoint of over-all reasonableness and consistency. This examination required the judgment of specialists and was the primary responsibility of senior Census staff members. However, qualified State personnel of the Agricultural Marketing Service, U. S. Department of Agriculture, assisted in examining the data, especially those for crops and livestock, evaluating the results, and calling attention to the situations for which further checking was necessary.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Specified farms.—"Specified farms" refers to the larger farms that were selected for special handling during the enumeration and during the processing of the agriculture questionnaires. Although the criteria for their selection have varied since this technique was first used in the 1945 Census of Agriculture, the basic purposes for employing this technique have not changed. One purpose for using a list of specified farms was to help to get a complete enumeration.

The criteria for selecting specified farms were kept as simple as possible in order to facilitate the work of enumeration. In most States, only one item was considered in classifying farms as "specified." The following are the criteria used for the 1954 Census:

Criteria	Area
Land in the farm—1,000 acres or more	All States
Cropland harvested:	
200 acres or more	Florida
500 acres or more	Michigan, Minnesota, N. W. Missouri, Wisconsin
Irrigated cropland harvested:	
200 acres or more	Arizona, California, Louisiana
Cattle and calves:	
100 or more	Alabama, Mississippi, N. W. Missouri
200 or more	Louisiana
Milk cows:	
100 or more	Arizona, California, Florida
Chickens sold:	
70,000 or more	Delaware, Maryland, West Virginia

Occasionally, a farm which did not meet any of the criteria chosen, but which bulked large in respect to some other farm characteristics, had to be treated as a specified farm to reduce its effect on the results based on a sample of farms.

In terms of total agricultural production, the operators of specified farms account for a significant part of the total production. For example, in the 1950 Census, 71,328 farms (then designated "large" farms) were handled on a special basis. Although this number was only 1.3 percent of all farms, these "large" farms accounted for 17.3 percent of the value of all farm products sold and 33.1 percent of all land in farms. The criteria used for establishing the group of specified farms for special handling in the 1954 Census resulted in more than twice as many farms (147,000 in the 1954 Census as compared with 72,000 in 1950) being given special attention.

General Farm Information

Date of enumeration.—The enumeration of the 1954 Census of Agriculture was made during the latter part of 1954. In the 1950 Census the starting date for the enumeration was April 1. The 1954 Census beginning dates were varied by areas or States, ranging from October 4 to November 8. In general, the varied starting dates were based upon (1) selecting dates late enough for the enumeration to follow the harvesting of the bulk of important crops, (2) setting the dates early enough to avoid undesirable weather and travel conditions during the enumeration, and (3) arranging for the enumeration to be substantially completed prior to customary dates when farm operators move from one farm to another. The average date of enumeration for the 1954 Census for each county is given in County Table 7, and the percentage of farms enumerated by various dates for the State and the date or dates for the starting of the enumeration are given in State Table 11.

Information for inventory items is based on the situation as of the actual day of enumeration. Data on acreage and quantity of crops harvested are for the crop year 1954. Data on sales of crops relate to crops harvested in the year 1954 regardless of when sold; data on sales of livestock products relate to the production and sales during the calendar year 1954. Since the period to be included was not yet completed for some items at the time of enumeration, special emphasis was placed upon including accurate estimates for such items for the remainder of the period. For example, the question relating to dairy products stated, "Be sure to include dairy products which you will sell before January 1, 1955."

A farm.—For the 1954, and the 1950 Censuses of Agriculture, places of 3 or more acres were counted as farms if the annual value of agricultural products, exclusive of home-garden products, amounted to $150 or more. The agricultural products could have been either for home use or for sale. Places of less than 3 acres were counted as farms only if the annual value of sales of agricultural products amounted to $150 or more. Places for which the value of agricultural products for 1954 was less than these minima because of crop failure or other unusual conditions, and

places operated at the time of the census for the first time were counted as farms if normally they could be expected to produce these minimum quantities of agricultural products.

All the land under the control of one person or partnership was included as one farm. Control may have been through ownership, or through lease, rental, or cropping arrangement.

For the 1954 Census, enumerators were instructed to obtain an agriculture questionnaire for all places that the operator considered a farm and for all places having during 1954 (1) any hogs, cattle, sheep, or goats; (2) any crops such as corn, oats, hay, or tobacco; (3) 20 or more chickens, turkeys, and geese; (4) 20 or more fruit trees, grapevines, and planted nut trees; or (5) any vegetables, berries, or nursery or greenhouse products grown for sale. Thus, agriculture questionnaires were filled for more places than those qualifying as farms.

The determination as to which reports were to be included in the tabulations as farms was made during the central office processing of questionnaires.

For the 1945 and earlier censuses of agriculture, the definition of a farm was somewhat more inclusive. Census enumerators were provided with the definition of a farm and were instructed to fill reports only for those places which met the criteria. From 1925 to 1945, farms for census purposes included places of 3 or more acres on which there were agricultural operations, and places of less than 3 acres with agricultural products for home use or for sale with a value of $250 or more. For places of 3 or more acres, no minimum quantity of agricultural production was required for purposes of enumeration; for places of under 3 acres all the agricultural products valued at $250 or more may have been for home use and not for sale. The only reports excluded from the tabulations were those taken in error and those with very limited agricultural production, such as only a small home garden, a few fruit trees, a very small flock of chickens, etc. In 1945, reports for places of 3 acres or more with limited agricultural operations were retained if there were 3 or more acres of cropland and pasture, or if the value of products in 1944 amounted to $150 or more when there was less than 3 acres of cropland and pasture.

Because of changes in price level, the $250 limit for value of products for farms under 3 acres resulted in the inclusion of varying numbers of farms in the several censuses prior to 1950.

The change in the definition of a farm in 1950, and continued in 1954, resulted in a decrease in the number of farms as compared with earlier censuses, especially in the number of farms of 3 or more acres in size. Places of 3 or more acres with a value of agricultural products of less than $150 were not counted as farms in the 1954 and 1950 Censuses. In some cases, these places would have been counted as farms if the criteria used in 1954 and 1950 had been the same as those used in previous censuses. The change in the definition of a farm had no appreciable effect on the totals for livestock or crops, for the places affected by this change ordinarily accounted for less than 1 percent of the total for a county or State.

There are two figures published for the number of farms for each county in 1954. One is an actual count of all farms enumerated, and the other is an estimate based upon the number of sample farms multiplied by 5, plus the number of specified farms. In almost every county, the actual number of farms and the estimated number of farms differ. Because of sampling variability, the selection of the sample of farms seldom resulted in the inclusion of exactly 20 percent of the non-specified farms. The number of farms in the sample in a county was accepted if this number was within predetermined limits. The counties that were not acceptable were adjusted to bring the number of sample farms within the predetermined limits.

Therefore, the actual number of farms in the sample is more or less than 20 percent in most instances. Similarly, the estimated total for information obtained for the sample of farms may be slightly more or slightly less than the totals which would have been obtained if the data had been tabulated for all farms. Therefore, occasionally the estimated number of farms reporting for some items may be greater than the total number of farms enumerated. The estimated number of farms is shown in the tables so that estimates based on the farms in the sample can be related to the estimated number of farms rather than to the actual number of farms.

Enumeration of land located in more than one county.—Land in an individual farm may be located in two or more counties. In such case, the entire farm was enumerated in only one county. If the farm operator lived on the farm, the farm was enumerated in the county in which the farm operator lived. If the farm operator did not live on the farm, the figures for the farm were included in the county in which the farm headquarters was located. If there was any question as to the location of the headquarters of the farm, the farm was included in the county in which most of the land was located.

Farm operator.—A "farm operator" is a person who operates a farm, either performing the labor himself or directly supervising it. He may be an owner, a hired manager, or a tenant, renter, or sharecropper. If he rents land to others or has land cropped for him by others, he is listed as the operator of only that land which *he retains*. In the case of a partnership, only one partner was included as the operator. The number of farm operators is considered the same as the number of farms.

Farms reporting or operators reporting.—Figures for farms reporting or operators reporting, based on a tabulation of all farms, represent the number of farms, or farm operators, for which the specified item was reported. For example, if there were 1,922 farms in a county and only 1,465 had chickens over 4 months old on hand, the number of farms reporting chickens would be 1,465. The difference between the total number of farms and the number of farms reporting an item represents the number of farms not having that item, provided the inquiry was answered completely for all farms.

For some of the items, such as the residence of the operator, for which reports were to have been obtained for all farms, figures are given for the number of farms not reporting. The number of farms, or operators, not reporting indicates the extent of the incompleteness of the reporting for the item.

Figures for farms reporting or operators reporting, based on a tabulation for only a sample of farms, represent the total estimated from the sample, not the actual number of farms or operators reporting.

Land owned, rented, and managed.—The land to be included in each farm was determined by asking the number of acres owned, the acres rented from others or worked on shares for others, and the acres rented to others or worked on shares by others. The acres in the farm were obtained by adding the acres owned and acres rented from others or worked on shares for others, and subtracting the acres rented to others or worked on shares by others. In case of a managed farm, the person in charge was asked the total acreage managed for his employer. The acreage that was rented to others or cropped by others was subtracted from the total managed acreage.

For 1954 and 1950, the figures for land owned, land rented from others, and land managed for others include land rented to others by farm operators. In earlier censuses, the enumerator was instructed to include all land rented from others and to exclude all land rented to others. Thus, he recorded only that portion of the acreage owned and the acreage rented from others which was *retained* by the farm operator. For prior censuses, the land included in each farm was essentially the same as that included for the 1954 and 1950 Censuses.

Land owned.—Land owned includes all land that the operator or his wife, or both, hold under title, purchase contract, homestead law, or as one of the heirs, or as a trustee of an undivided estate.

Land rented from others.—Land rented from others includes land worked on shares for others, and land used rent free,

as well as all land rented or leased under other arrangements. Grazing land used under government permit was not included.

Land rented to others.—Many farm operators rent land to others. For the most part, the land rented to others represents agricultural land but it also includes tracts rented for residential or other purposes. When land is leased, rented, or cropped on shares, the tenant or cropper is considered the farm operator even though his landlord may exercise supervision over his operations. The landlord is considered as operating only that portion of the land not assigned to tenants or croppers.

Land area.—The approximate total land area reported for 1954 for States and counties is, in general, the same as that reported for the 1950, 1945, and 1940 Censuses. Changes since 1940 represent changes in boundary, actual changes in land area due to the construction of reservoirs, etc. The figures for 1940 represent a complete remeasurement of the United States and, therefore, may differ from the figures shown for earlier censuses.

Land in farms.—The acreage designated "land in farms" includes considerable areas of land not actually under cultivation and some land not used for pasture or grazing. All woodland and wasteland owned by farm operators, or included in tracts rented from others, is included as land in farms unless such land was held for other than agricultural purposes, or unless the acreage of such land held by a farm operator was unusually large. If a place had 1,000 or more acres of land not being used for agricultural purposes and less than 10 percent of the total acreage in the place was used for agricultural purposes, the nonagricultural land in excess of the number of acres used for agricultural purposes was excluded from the farm area. In applying this rule, land used for crops, for pasture, or grazing, and land rented to others were considered to be land for agricultural purposes. On the other hand, land was defined as nonagricultural when it was woodland not pastured, or in house and barn lots, roads, lanes, ditches, or wasteland. The procedure used in 1950 for excluding unusually large acreages of nonagricultural land differed slightly from the one used for the current census. In 1950, adjustments were made in places of 1,000 acres or more (5,000 acres or more in the 17 Western States) if less than 10 percent of the total acreage was used for agricultural purposes.

Except for open range and grazing land used under government permit, all grazing land was to be included as land in farms. Land used rent free was to be included as land rented from others. Grazing lands operated by grazing associations were to be reported in the name of the manager in charge. All land in Indian reservations used for growing crops or grazing livestock was to be included. Land in Indian reservations not reported by individual Indians or not rented to non-Indians was to be reported in the name of the cooperative group using the land. Thus, in some instances the entire Indian reservation was reported as one farm.

Land in farms according to use.—Land in farms was classified according to the use made of it in 1954. The classes of land are mutually exclusive, i. e., each acre of land was included only once even though it may have had more than one use during the year.

The classes are as follows:

Cropland harvested.—This includes land from which crops were harvested; land from which hay (including wild hay) was cut; and land in small fruits, orchards, vineyards, nurseries, and greenhouses. Land from which two or more crops were reported as harvested was to be counted only once.

The enumerator was instructed to check the figure for cropland harvested for each farm by adding the acreages of the individual crops reported and subtracting the acres of land from which two crops were harvested. This procedure was repeated during the central office editing process for farms with 100 or more acres of cropland harvested.

If the harvested cropland was used for other purposes, either before or after the harvest of a crop, the enumerator was specifically instructed to report the acreage only under cropland harvested.

Cropland used only for pasture.—In the 1954 and 1950 Censuses, the enumerator's instructions stated that rotation pasture and all other cropland that was used only for pasture were to be included under this class. No further definition of cropland pastured was given the farm operator or enumerator. Permanent open pasture may, therefore, have been included under this item or under "other pasture," depending on whether the enumerator or farm operator considered it as cropland.

The figures for 1945 and earlier censuses are not entirely comparable with those for the last two censuses. For 1945, the figures include only cropland used solely for pasture in 1944 that had been plowed within the preceding seven years. The figures for this item, for the Censuses of 1940, 1935, and 1925, are more nearly comparable with those for the Censuses of 1954 and 1950, as they include land pastured that could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, draining, or irrigating.

Cropland not harvested and not pastured.—This item includes idle cropland, land in soil-improvement crops only, land on which all crops failed, land seeded to crops for harvest after 1954, and cultivated summer fallow.

In the Western States, this class was subdivided to show separately the acres of cultivated summer fallow. In these States, the acreage not in cultivated summer fallow represents largely crop failure. There are very few counties in the Western States in which there is a large acreage of idle cropland or in which the growing of soil-improvement crops is an important use of the land.

In the States other than the Western States, this general class was subdivided to show separately the acres of idle cropland (not used for crops or for pasture in 1954). In these States, the incidence of crop failure is usually low. It was expected that the acreage figure that excluded idle land would reflect the acreage in soil-improvement crops. However, the 1954 crop year was one of low rainfall in many Eastern and Southern States and, therefore, in these areas the acreage of cropland not harvested and not pastured includes more land on which all crops failed than would usually be the case.

Cultivated summer fallow.—This item includes cropland that was plowed and cultivated but left unseeded for several months to control weeds and conserve moisture. No land from which crops were harvested in 1954 was to be included under this item.

Woodland pastured.—This includes all woodland that was used for pasture or grazing. The questionnaire contained the following instruction: "Include as woodland all wood lots and timber tracts and cutover land with young trees which have or will have value as wood or timber." No definition of woodland was given in 1950 to either farm operators or Census enumerators except an instruction to enumerators not to include brush pasture as woodland. Some of the changes in woodland acreages from one census to another may merely represent differences in interpretation of the meaning of woodland.

Woodland not pastured.—This includes all woodland that was not used for pasture or grazing. Unusually large tracts of timberland reported as woodland not pastured were excluded from the tabulations of land in farms when it was evident that such land was held primarily for nonagricultural purposes. The definition for woodland, as stated above, was used also for enumerating woodland not pastured.

Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).—This includes rough and brush land pastured and any other land pastured that the respondent did not consider as either woodland or cropland. The figures for 1954 and 1950 are comparable but for 1945 all nonwoodland pasture not plowed within the preceding 7 years was included. For the 1940 Census and earlier years, the figures are more nearly comparable with those for 1954 and 1950, except that the item may be somewhat less inclusive since land that could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, draining, or irrigating was classified as plowable pasture (shown as cropland used only for pasture in the tables).

Improved pasture.—This item includes land in "other pasture" on which one or more of the following practices had been used: Liming, fertilizing, seeding to grasses or legumes, irrigating, draining, or controlling weeds and brush. The question on improved pasture was included in 1954 for the first time.

Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).—This item includes house lots, barn lots, lanes, roads, ditches, and wasteland. It includes all land that does not belong under any of the other land-use classes.

In addition to the complete classification of land in farms according to use, the tables also present data for three summary classifications as follows:

Cropland, total.—This includes cropland harvested, cropland used only for pasture, and cropland not harvested and not pastured.

Land pastured, total.—This includes cropland used only for pasture, woodland pastured, and other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).

Woodland, total.—This includes woodland pastured and woodland not pastured.

Value of land and buildings.—The value to be reported was the approximate amount for which the land and the buildings on it would sell. This item was obtained for only a sample of the farms; however, the value was not reported for all the farms comprising the sample.

Many problems, not encountered in enumerating most agricultural items, are involved in obtaining farm real-estate values. Most enumerated items require the respondent to make a statement based upon fact. It may be the number and value of farm animals sold alive during the year or the number of lambs under 1 year old on the place. In either case, only information as to activities during a specified period, or the situation as of a stated time, is required. This information is based upon actual transactions or existing conditions. But the estimation of the value of land and buildings is based largely upon opinion. In the event a farm had been recently purchased, answers could be based upon that experience. But many farms have not changed hands for many years, nor are they currently for sale. In such cases, farm operators may have no clear basis for estimating the value. In making an intelligent estimate, a respondent needs, first, to estimate the prevailing market value in the community. Secondly, he must in some way add to or subtract from this base to allow for his farm's special characteristics. In many cases, a farm operator who would not sell his place under any circumstances may be inclined to give a "market value" that is unreasonably high. Some operators who had purchased their real estate during periods of *relatively low prices* may give an estimate that is unduly influenced by that experience. Furthermore, the extent of variation known to exist in real-estate values makes it difficult to establish checking procedures that will disclose inaccurate estimates.

Only average values of land and buildings per farm and per acre are presented in this report. A total value of the land and buildings for States, geographic divisions, and the United States, will be presented in Volume II.

Age of operator.—Farm operators were classified by age into six age groups. The average age of farm operators was calculated by dividing the total of ages of all farm operators reporting age by the number of farm operators reporting.

Residence of farm operator.—Farm operators were classified by residence on the basis of whether or not they lived on the farm operated. Some of those not living on the farm operated lived on other farms. When a farm operator rented land from others or worked land on shares for others and had the use of a dwelling as part of the rental arrangement, the enumerator was instructed to consider the dwelling a part of the farm operated. The dwelling assigned may have been on a tract other than that assigned for crops. Since some farm operators live on their farms only a portion of the year, comparability of the figures for various censuses may be affected to some extent by the date of the enumeration. In a few cases the enumerator failed to indicate the residence of the farm operator. Differences between the total number of farms and the number of farm operators by residence represent underreporting of this item.

Years on present farm (year began operation of present farm).—The data on years on present farm and year began operation of present farm were secured on the basis of the inquiry, "When did you begin to operate this place? _____ _____." The (Month) (Year)
time of year that farmers move is indicated by the month they began to operate their farms, as shown by a breakdown of the data for those farm operators who began to operate their present farms in the calendar years 1954 and 1953. The tabulation of years on present farm at each census is based on the calendar year the operator began operating his farm. Because of differences in the date for various censuses, the figures are not fully comparable from one census to another.

Off-farm work and other income.—Many farm operators receive a part of their income from sources other than the sale of farm products from their farms. The 1954 Agriculture Questionnaire included several inquiries relating to work off the farm and nonfarm income. These inquiries called for the number of days worked off the farm by the farm operator; whether other members of the operator's family worked off the farm; and whether the farm operator received income from other sources, such as sale of products from land rented out, cash rent, boarders, old age assistance, pensions, veterans' allowances, unemployment compensation, interest, dividends, profits from nonfarm business, and help from other members of the operator's family. Another inquiry asked whether the income of the operator and his family from off-farm work and other sources was greater than the total value of all agricultural products sold from the farm in 1954. Off-farm work was to include work at nonfarm jobs, businesses, or professions, whether performed on the farm premises or elsewhere; also work on someone else's farm for pay or wages. Exchange work was not to be included.

The purposes of these four inquiries were (1) to obtain information in regard to the extent that farm operators performed off-farm work and the relation of other nonfarm income to the value of farm products sold and (2) to provide a basis for the classification of farms by economic class (see Farms by economic class, page XXII). The intent of the inquiry in regard to whether or not a member of the family had a nonfarm job, and the inquiry regarding income of the farm operator from other nonfarm sources, was to obtain more accurate replies to the inquiry regarding the relationship of the income from off-farm work and other sources to the total value of all agricultural products sold.

Specified facilities and equipment.—Inquiries were made in 1954 for a sample of farms to determine the presence or absence of selected items on each place such as (1) telephone, (2) piped running water, (3) electricity, (4) television set, (5) home freezer, (6) electric pig brooder, (7) milking machine, and (8) power feed grinder. Such facilities or equipment were to be counted even though temporarily out of order. Piped running water was defined as water piped from a pressure system or by gravity flow from a natural or artificial source. The enumerator's instructions stated that pig brooders were to include those heated by an electric heating element, by an infra-red or heat bulb, or by ordinary electric bulbs. They could be homemade.

The number of selected types of other farm equipment was also obtained for a sample of farms. The selected kinds of farm equipment to be reported were (1) grain combines (for harvesting and threshing grains or seeds in one operation); (2) corn pickers; (3) pick-up balers (stationary ones not to be reported); (4) field forage harvesters (for field chopping of silage and forage crops); (5) motortrucks; (6) wheel tractors (other than garden); (7) garden tractors; (8) crawler tractors (tracklaying, caterpillar); (9) automobiles; and (10) artificial ponds, reservoirs, and earth tanks.

Wheel tractors were to include homemade tractors but were not to include implements having built-in power units such as self-propelled combines, powered buck rakes, etc. "Pick-up" and truck-trailer combinations were to be reported as motortrucks. School buses were not to be reported, and jeeps and station wagons were to be included as motortrucks or automobiles, depending on whether used for hauling farm products or supplies, or as passenger vehicles.

Classification of farms by class of work power.—Farms were grouped by class of work power on the basis of whether horses,

mules, or tractors (wheel or crawler, but not garden) were reported. This classification does not present a complete picture of the work power used on all farms. For some farms, all the work power may be furnished by the landlord; and for some farms, all the work power may be hired. Thus, farms hiring all of the work power from others and those having it furnished are shown as having no work power, unless the work animals or tractors were kept on the tenant-operated tract.

Since the number of tractors was obtained for only a sample of farms, the number of farms by class of work power represents an estimate.

Farm labor.—The farm-labor inquiries for 1954, made on a sample basis, called for the number of persons doing farm work or chores on the place during a specified calendar week. Since starting dates of the 1954 enumeration varied by areas or States, the calendar week to which the farm-labor inquiries related varied also. The calendar week was September 26–October 2 or October 24–30. States with the September 26–October 2 calendar week were: Arizona, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Idaho, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Vermont, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming. States with the October 24–30 calendar week were: Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Maryland, Mississippi, Missouri, North Carolina, Ohio, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia. Farm work was to include any work, chores, or planning necessary to the operation of the farm or ranch business. Housework, contract construction work, and labor involved when equipment was hired (custom work) were not to be included.

The farm labor information was obtained in three parts: (1) Operators working, (2) unpaid members of the operator's family working, and (3) hired persons working. Operators were considered as working if they worked 1 or more hours; unpaid members of the operator's family, if they worked 15 or more hours; and hired persons, if they worked any time during the calendar week specified. Instructions contained no specifications regarding age of the persons working.

Data shown for earlier censuses are not fully comparable with those for 1954, primarily because of differences in the period to which the data relate. The data for 1954 were purposely related to a period of peak farm employment. During 1950 the labor inquiries were related to the calendar week preceding the actual enumeration. Although starting dates were identical in all States (April 1, 1950), several weeks were required to complete the field work. Therefore, the calendar week preceding the enumeration was not the same for all farms. For the 1945 and 1935 Censuses, the number of farm workers related to the first week in January. The data for 1940 related to the last week in March. In 1945, 1940, and 1935, only persons working the equivalent of two or more days during the specified week were to be included. In 1945 and 1940, only workers 14 years old and over were to be included. In 1935, as in 1954 and 1950, there was no specification regarding the age of the farm workers. No instructions were issued to include farm chores as farm work in 1940 and 1935 Censuses.

In censuses prior to 1954, farm-labor data were not always satisfactorily reported when the specified week for reporting the number of persons employed did not immediately precede the week during which the actual enumeration was made. When the week, for which a report for the number of persons employed was required, was several weeks before the week of enumeration, the farm operator or the enumerator often reported the highest number of persons employed during the year. When it was obvious that the data were not correctly reported, adjustments were made to make the data reflect more nearly the situation during the specified week. Because of demand for the data, the information on number of persons working on farms, for the 1954 Census, relates to a specified week. In some cases, this specified week was several weeks before the week of actual enumeration. However, few adjustments were made in the data for 1954 even though there were indications that there was incorrect reporting or that the report may have referred to a week other than the week specified.

Regular and seasonal workers.—Hired persons working on the farm during the specified week were classed as "regular" workers if the period of actual or expected employment was 150 days or more during the year, and as "seasonal" workers if the period of actual or expected employment was less than 150 days. If the period of expected employment was not reported, the period of employment was estimated for the individual farm after taking into account such items as the basis of payment, wage rate, expenditures for labor in 1954, and the type and other characteristics of the farm.

Hired workers by basis of payment.—Hired persons were also classified according to the basis of payment. The questionnaire called for the numbers of hired workers paid on a monthly basis, on a weekly basis, on a daily basis, on an hourly basis, and on a piecework basis. If the basis of payment was not reported for any of the hired workers, the missing information was supplied.

Wage rate and hours worked.—The rate of pay (except for workers on a piecework basis) and the hours that workers were expected to work to earn this pay (except for workers on hourly basis or on piecework basis) were asked for each class of worker. For 1954, the data include estimates of hours worked and wage rates for questionnaires incomplete for either of these items. Estimates were based upon relationships existing on nearby farms of similar size and type. Data for 1950 for hours worked and wage rates were restricted to farms reporting both wage rates and hours worked.

Fertilizer and lime.—The 1954 questionnaires contain inquiries on the tonnage and cost of fertilizer and liming material and the acreage on which they were used during the calendar year 1954. Fertilizer and lime used on the place were to be included regardless of whether the landowner, tenant, or both paid for them. Fertilizer was to include only commercial fertilizer or fertilizing material. No specific mention was made of basic slag. It was thought that this byproduct of steel production would be considered as a fertilizing material. Barnyard manure, straw, refuse materials, and soil conditioners were to be excluded. Lime or liming material was to include ground limestone, hydrated and burnt lime, marl, oyster shells, etc. No mention was made of gypsum but this product was excluded in the processing when the entries for such were detected. Lime used for sprays or sanitation purposes was to be omitted.

Acres on which purchased materials were used were to be reported for both lime and fertilizer. In case fertilizer was applied to the same crop more than once in 1954, instructions were to report acres of land only once but to report the total tonnage used. The acres fertilized and tons applied were obtained separately for selected crops. The selected crops varied by regions. This arrangement made it possible to obtain data for crops most commonly fertilized in the region.

For some counties, the tonnage of lime shown in the table may be less than the tonnage reported for the Agricultural Conservation Program. In some cases, the difference may arise because of sampling error and in other cases, it may be the result of underreporting by farm operators. Many of the differences disappear when the data are presented for larger areas.

In the South, some landlords, who conducted some farming operations themselves, reported for their operations fertilizer and lime paid for wholly or in part by them for use on their tenant-operated land. The tenants may also have reported the fertilizer and lime. During the editing procedure such reports, when detected, were adjusted to prevent duplication in the reports for fertilizer and lime by landlords and their tenants.

Specified farm expenditures.—The 1954 Census obtained data for selected farm expense items in addition to those for fertilizer and lime. The expenditures were to include the total specified expenditures for the place whether made by landlord, tenant, or both.

Expenditures for machine hire were to include any labor included in the cost of such machine hire. Machine hire refers to custom machine work such as tractor hire, threshing, combining, silo filling, baling, ginning, plowing, and spraying. If part of the farm products was given as pay for machine hire, the value of the products traded for this service was to be included in the amount of expenditures reported. The cost of trucking, freight, and express was not to be included.

Expenditures for hired labor were to include only cash payments. Expenditures for housework, custom work, and contract construction work were not to be included.

Expenditures for feed were to include the expenditures for pasture, salt, condiments, concentrates, and mineral supplements, as well as those for grain, hay, and mill feeds. Expenditures for grinding and mixing feeds were also to be included. Payments made by a tenant to his landlord for feed grown on the land rented by the tenant were not to be included.

Expenditures for gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil were to include only those used for the farm business. Petroleum products used for the farmer's automobile for pleasure or used exclusively in the farm home for heating, cooking, and lighting were not to be included.

Farm-mortgage debt.—Data on farm-mortgage debt will be contained in a special report (Part 5 of Volume III) to be issued in 1956. This report will contain data only for States and larger geographic areas.

Crops

Crops harvested.—The agriculture questionnaire was organized to make possible the listing of acreage and quantity harvested for each crop. To facilitate the enumerator's work, specific crop questions were varied according to areas (usually each area comprised a State or a group of States). Regionalizing questionnaires made it possible to devote special attention to the more important crops for a given area and also to use the unit of measure that was in most common use in the area.

In most instances, the harvested acreage that was reported for individual crops represents the area harvested for the 1954 crop year. An exception was made for land in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees; in this case the acreage represents that in both bearing and nonbearing trees and vines as of the date of enumeration (usually October or November 1954). The acreage harvested for various crops is often less than the acreage planted.

With three exceptions, citrus fruits, olives, and avocados, figures for quantity harvested represent the amount actually harvested during the 1954 crop year. Citrus fruit production was to be reported for the 1953–1954 marketing season (from the bloom of 1953). Olive and avocado production for California related to the quantity harvested from the 1953 bloom (an instruction to enumerators referred to the marketing season which began October 1, 1953). In Florida, the avocado production period, according to the Enumerator's Instruction Book, was to include the quantity harvested from the 1953 bloom (the harvesting season extending from July 1, 1953, to June 30, 1954).

The unit of measure used for reporting the quantity harvested for some crops has varied, not only from State to State, but from census to census, to permit reporting in units of measure currently in use. In the State and county tables, figures on quantity harvested for each crop are shown in the unit of measure appearing on the 1954 Agriculture Questionnaire. When required, data for earlier years were converted into units of measure differing from those which were used in the published reports for those years.

Corn.—The inquiries regarding corn acreage and quantity harvested were not the same in all States. In areas where farmers frequently use units of measure such as baskets, barrels, etc., the questionnaire permitted the reporting of quantity harvested in bushels or in an alternative unit of measure. When alternative units of measure other than bushels (shelled basis) were reported on the questionnaire, the quantity was converted into bushels prior to tabulation. As in former censuses, farmers in certain areas had a tendency to report the quantity of corn harvested in terms of baskets of ear corn, barrels, or some unit other than bushels of corn on a shelled basis. Such reports, when detected, were corrected to represent the equivalent bushels of 70 pounds of ear corn or 56 pounds of shelled corn.

Annual legumes.—Acres and quantity harvested for the most important uses of soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts, as well as the total acreage grown for all purposes, were obtained for areas where these crops are grown extensively. The total acreage grown for all purposes includes some acreage not harvested as the acreage plowed under for green manure was included. In certain States, separate figures were obtained for the acres grown alone and the acres grown with other crops. For the 1954 Census, enumerators were instructed to report acres and value of sales for cowpeas harvested for green peas with vegetables harvested for sale. For 1949, the total acreage of vegetables harvested for sale, shown in State and county tables, includes the acres of cowpeas harvested for green peas for the following States: Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Texas. However, for 1949 the number of farms reporting and the value of vegetables harvested for sale do not include farms reporting or the value of cowpeas harvested for green peas.

Hay crops.—The tables contain data regarding the total acres of land from which hay was cut. Sorghum, soybean, cowpea, and peanut hays were excluded from this total as separate questions were provided in those States where these crops are important. The figures for total land from which hay was cut for 1954 were obtained by adding the acres of the various hay crops, including grass silage, for each county. The comparable figures for the 1950 Census were obtained by an inquiry of the farm operator. Alfalfa hay includes any production which was dehydrated. The tonnage of alfalfa hay for dehydration (as well as that for other hays but not for grass silage) is given on a dry-weight basis.

Enumerators and farmers were instructed to report the total quantity of hay harvested from all cuttings, but to report only once the acres of land from which more than one cutting was made. For 1954, alfalfa hay included alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures. Likewise, clover and timothy hay included clover and timothy and mixtures of clover and grasses. For 1950, the agriculture questionnaire contained instructions to report mixed hay under the kind of hay that made up the largest part of the mixture. The differences in the instructions for reporting mixed hays affect the comparability of the data for the 1954 and prior censuses. The kinds of hay to be reported under "Other hay" varied from State to State, and can be determined for a specific State by referring to the copy of the questionnaire in the Appendix.

Clover seed, alfalfa, grass and other field seed crops.—The 1954 questionnaire contained separate inquiries for a number of the field seed crops and provided a question on "other field seed crops" for the purpose of obtaining information for all minor field seed crops harvested.

Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes.—The 1954 Census inquiry for both Irish and sweet potatoes called for acres harvested and the quantity harvested. If less than 20 bushels (or 10 bags in specified States) of Irish potatoes or if less than 20 bushels of sweetpotatoes were harvested, the enumerator was instructed to report the quantity harvested, but not the area harvested. This method of reporting was used in order to facilitate the enumeration of potatoes grown on small plots for home use. The procedure and inquiries for both Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes were essentially the same for 1950. Data for censuses prior to 1950 are not entirely comparable with those for 1950 and 1954. Earlier censuses did not eliminate the acres of the small plot—home-use production of Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes. There-

fore, especially in counties or States where the production of potatoes is largely for home use, the data on acres for 1954 and 1950 are not fully comparable with those for earlier censuses.

Berries and other small fruits.—The questionnaire called for acreage and quantity harvested in 1954 for sale. Nonbearing areas and areas from which berries or fruits were not harvested for sale were not to be reported. Separate inquiries were carried on the questionnaire for such berries as strawberries, blackberries, and raspberries (tame) in States where production of these crops was important commercially.

Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.—For 1954, the number of trees or vines and the quantity harvested were not enumerated if there was a total of less than 20 fruit or nut trees and grapevines on the farm. For censuses prior to 1954, enumerators were instructed to report the number of fruit or nut trees and grapevines and the quantity harvested, regardless of how many trees or grapevines were on the farm. Because of this change in instructions, the data for 1954 are not fully comparable with those for prior censuses. In commercial fruit-producing counties, the change in instructions may have affected considerably the number of farms reporting, but had little effect on the number of trees or the quantity harvested. On the other hand, in counties where most of the fruit and nut trees and grapevines are in small plantings, largely for producing fruit or nuts for consumption on the farm, the change in instructions may have resulted in a reduction not only in the number of farms reporting, but also in the number of fruit and nut trees and grapevines, as well as in the quantity harvested.

For 1954, the acreage in fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees was not enumerated if there were less than 20 fruit or nut trees and grapevines on the farm. For the 1950 Census, enumerators were instructed not to report the area in fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees if the area was less than one-half acre. For censuses prior to 1950, enumerators were instructed to report the area in all orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees regardless of size of the area. However, frequently enumerators did not report the area for small fruit plantings and home orchards. In areas where small fruit and nut plantings or home orchards comprise a considerable part of the total fruit and nut acreage, considerable change may be indicated from census to census in the acreage of land in fruit trees, planted nut trees, and grapevines because of differences in enumeration procedures or in the enumerators' application of the instructions.

In the regional questionnaire for Arizona and California, the acreage in each individual fruit and nut crop was secured.

The acreage in fruit and planted nut trees and grapevines does not usually include the acreage of wild pecans that were not planted. For Maine, the acreage in cropland harvested includes the acreage from which wild blueberries were harvested.

The unit of measure used for the quantity of fruits, grapes, and nuts harvested varied from State to State. Tables in this report show the quantity harvested in the unit of measure appearing on the 1954 Agriculture Questionnaire.

Nursery and greenhouse products.—The agriculture questionnaire included three inquiries relating to horticultural-specialty crops. One called for acres and value of sales in 1954 of nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.). Another asked for the area grown under glass; area grown in the open; and value of sales of cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants. The third called for area grown under glass or in house; area grown in the open; and value of sales of vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms. The inquiries in 1954 were essentially the same as those used in the 1950 Census.

Value of crops harvested and value of crops sold.—The total value of crops harvested represents the value of all crops harvested during the crop year 1954. It includes the value of the part of the crop consumed on the farm and the value of the part of the crop used for seed on the farm, as well as the value of the part of the crop that was sold.

Farmers were not asked to report the value of crops harvested. The values were calculated in the central office by multiplying the quantity harvested for each crop by the average price at which the crop was sold in the State. These State average prices were obtained cooperatively by the Agricultural Marketing Service, United States Department of Agriculture, and the Bureau of the Census. The prices are based on reports provided by a sample of farmers and dealers. However, average prices were not calculated for vegetables harvested for sale, nursery and greenhouse products, and forest products. In the absence of the value of quantities harvested for these products, the value of sales which was obtained in the enumeration was used in calculating the total value of crops harvested.

State Table 16 gives data for the value of that part of each crop sold. The questionnaire did not call for reports of sales (quantity sold or the value of sales) for all crops. Estimates of the quantities sold were made in the central office for those crops for which the quantity sold was not enumerated. (For the procedure used in estimating the quantity of each crop sold, see Value of farm products sold, page XXIII.) For each crop, the quantity sold was multiplied by the average State price in order to obtain the value of the quantity sold. Enumerators and farmers were instructed to report the landlord's share as sold unless it was used for feed or seed on the place where it was produced.

In 1950, the value of crops sold was obtained by inquiry of each farm operator during the enumeration.

Forest products.—The forest products data obtained by the Census relate only to those products cut on farms. Commercial logging, timber operations, and forest products cut on places not counted as farms are excluded. Therefore, the data published do not show the total forestry output and income for a county or State.

The questions included in the 1954 questionnaire were essentially the same as those for 1950. However, a change was made in the enumeration of the sales of standing timber. In 1950, a special question asked for "sales from standing timber," while in 1954, instructions were to report any standing timber cut as sawlogs and veneer logs.

Irrigation

Irrigated land was defined as land to which water was applied by artificial means for agricultural purposes. Water applied by subirrigation was included as well as that applied to the surface. Irrigated land included land irrigated by a sprinkler system. Land flooded during high-water periods was to be considered as irrigated land only if water was purposely applied for agricultural purposes by means of dams, canals, or other works. Regulation of the "water table" by drainage works was not to be included as irrigation.

There were two groups of irrigation inquiries used for the 1954 Census. One group was used in the 17 Western States (Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming) and in Arkansas, Florida, and Louisiana. The other group was used in the remaining 28 States. In the 17 Western States and Arkansas, Florida, and Louisiana, the agriculture questionnaire contained several inquiries regarding irrigation. These inquiries related to the area of irrigated land from which crops were harvested and the names of the crops for which the entire acreage harvested was irrigated in 1954. In all of these States except Arkansas and Louisiana, the area of irrigated pasture was also obtained. In the remaining States, the agriculture questionnaire called for only the total acres irrigated in 1954. This acreage may have been used for harvested crops, soil-improvement crops, or for pasture.

The inquiries relating to irrigation for the 1954 Census were essentially the same as those for the 1950 Census. However, in

1950, irrigated land from which no crop was harvested was included as irrigated land, while such acreage was not obtained in 1954.

Considerable data are published regarding irrigation in the 17 Western States and Arakansas, Florida, and Louisiana. The following definitions apply to these States:

Irrigated farms.—These are farms reporting land irrigated. Data on land in irrigated farms and on land in irrigated farms according to use include the entire acreage of land in these farms, whether irrigated or not.

Land irrigated.—This relates only to that part of the land in irrigated farms to which water was applied. However, for Arkansas and Louisiana the total for irrigated land does not include land used solely for pasture or grazing. For the 17 Western States and for Arkansas, Florida, and Louisiana, this total does not include irrigated cropland that was not harvested and not pastured.

Irrigated land in farms according to use.—This classification provides data on the use of irrigated land in farms and includes that part of the cropland harvested that was irrigated as well as that portion of the land pastured to which water was applied.

Farms with all harvested crops irrigated.—These are all "irrigated farms" on which all crops harvested were grown on irrigated land.

Irrigated crops harvested.—The data for irrigated crops harvested include (1) the acreage of crops harvested on irrigated farms on which all harvested crops were irrigated and (2) the acreage of those crops which were wholly irrigated on farms where a part of, or all of, other harvested crops were not irrigated. Thus, the reported acreage in irrigated crops may not include the total acreage of each harvested crop grown on irrigated land, but the exclusions are minor. However, in the case of vegetables harvested for sale and orchard fruits and nuts, the data for farms reporting number of trees, value of sales, etc., relate only to those crops harvested on farms on which all crops were irrigated.

Land-Use and Conservation Practices

Land in cover crops turned under for green manure.—The data for this item represent land on which a cover crop was turned under in 1954 and another crop was planted for harvest after 1954. Such acreages were to be reported even though the succeeding crop may later have failed. This inquiry was not made in Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, Washington, Wyoming, and the western part of Texas.

Stripcropping.—The data for stripcropping relates to the area of row crops or close-seeded crops that were grown in strips across the path of prevailing winds to prevent or reduce the blowing of topsoil. This question was included only in Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, Washington, Wyoming, and the western part of Texas.

Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.—This is the area for all grain and row crops that were planted *around the slope* to maintain comparatively level rows instead of being planted in straight rows running up and down the slope.

Livestock and Poultry

The 1954 questionnaire called for an inventory of or for some phase of production for all the important kinds of farm animals and poultry. Respondents were asked for the numbers on hand on the day of enumeration. Livestock were to be enumerated on the place on which they were located, regardless of ownership. Livestock grazing in national forests, grazing districts, or on open range at the time of enumeration were to be reported for the farm or ranch to which they belonged.

The time of the year at which livestock and poultry were enumerated influences greatly the resulting data. Therefore, the date of the enumeration needs to be considered when comparing 1954 totals with those for corresponding items for the 1950 or prior censuses. The 1950 data represented a spring inventory (April 1, 1950), while the current census provided a fall inventory. The 1954 enumeration came at a time of large scale movement of flocks and herds from one range to another, from ranch to feeder, and from farm or ranch to market.

The censuses of agriculture beginning with 1920 and continuing through 1950 were taken as of either April 1 or January 1. The censuses taken in the years ending in "0" were taken as of April 1, while the censuses taken in the years ending in "5" were taken as of January 1. An enumeration made in April results in a count that differs considerably from a count made in January. In most areas a large number of animals are born between January and April. On the other hand, a considerable number of older animals are sold or die during the 3-month period, January to April. In the range States, sheep and cattle are moved, with the change in season and grazing condition, from one locality, or country, to another. This movement may affect the comparability of data for counties and, in some cases, for States. The comparability of the data for the number of livestock and poultry has also been affected by changes in age groups and questionnaire inquiries from census to census. State Table 12 presents a description of the various age and sex groups of livestock and poultry for each census from 1920 to 1954.

Milk cows; cows milked; milk sold.—Data on number of cows milked and milk production relate to the day preceding the enumeration.

Questionnaires in 25 States, chiefly western and midwestern, provided three alternative units of measure for enumerators and respondents to report whole milk sales: (1) Pounds of milk, (2) pounds of butterfat, and (3) gallons of milk. In the other States, sales of whole milk on the basis of butterfat content were considered relatively unimportant and, therefore, the unit of measure (pounds of butterfat) was omitted from the questionnaire. However, for publication by States, the reports for whole milk sold were converted into a unit of measure common to the particular State. Pounds of butterfat were converted into gallons or pounds of whole milk on the basis of the average butterfat content of whole milk, as shown by data furnished by the Agricultural Marketing Service of the United States Department of Agriculture.

The tables for economic areas contain figures on total milk sold. These figures represent the total equivalent of milk and pounds of butterfat in cream sold in terms of whole milk.

Total sales of all dairy products for 1954 are not entirely comparable with those for 1949. The value of sales for whole milk and cream was included in both the 1954 and 1945 Censuses. In 1950, the value of the sales of butter, buttermilk, and cheese was obtained; the value of these products was not included in 1954.

Sows and gilts farrowing.—The 1954 questionnaire asked for spring litters by an inquiry on the number of sows and gilts farrowing between December 1, 1953, and June 1, 1954, and for fall litters by an inquiry on the number of sows and gilts farrowing since June 1, but before December 1, 1954. The inquiry relating to sows farrowing or expected to farrow during the fall was included in the census for the first time in 1954. The 1954 data for spring farrowings (sows and gilts farrowing between December 1, 1953, and June 1, 1954) are comparable with those for 1950. Since no data were obtained in 1950 for fall farrowing, only the 1954 data for farrowing after June 1 are given. For a number of counties, the ratio of sows farrowing to the number of hogs and pigs on hand, plus those sold, may be low because hogs or pigs were shipped into the county for feeding. Adjustments in the number of sows farrowing were made both for spring and fall litters when there was substantial evidence that the number of sows farrowing was not reported. The adjustments were made largely in counties outside the major hog-producing areas.

Sheep and lambs and wool.—Questionnaires for all States, except Florida, Georgia, and South Carolina, contained inquiries

regarding sheep and lambs. In Florida, Georgia, and South Carolina, the enumerator was instructed to report the number of sheep and lambs in the remarks section. However, no data on the number of sheep and lambs or on wool production were compiled for these 3 States for 1954.

Goats and mohair.—In Louisiana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, Texas, Washington, and selected counties in Missouri, special questions were provided for reporting goats and mohair. These questions called for the number of all goats, Angora goats, and other goats, separately, and for the number of goats clipped and pounds of mohair clipped in 1954.

Bees and honey.—Provision was not made for reporting bees or honey for the 1954 Census.

Value of livestock on farms.—The values for 1954 shown in State Table 13 were secured by multiplying the number of each class of livestock or poultry on hand by the State average price. These prices were obtained cooperatively by the Agricultural Marketing Service, United States Department of Agriculture, and the Bureau of the Census.

Livestock products.—The inquiries regarding livestock production and sales relate to the calendar year 1954, and those for sales of livestock products relate to the products produced in 1954.

Sales of live animals.—The 1954 questionnaire called for the number and value of sales of animals sold alive from the place during 1954. The questions used were similar to those used in the 1950 Census. The difference in the time of enumeration for the two censuses may have affected the comparability of the data. Since the 1954 Census was a fall enumeration, an additional problem was involved in getting information on animals sold alive. It was necessary not only to ask the respondent for sales he had made during 1954 prior to the date of the enumeration, but also for an estimate of sales he would make during the remainder of 1954. Some respondents may not have reported sales to be made after the enumeration but before December 31, 1954. No data are available to indicate the extent of under-reporting of sales of livestock and poultry.

Poultry and poultry products.—For the 1954 Census, chicken sales were subdivided into sales of (1) broilers and (2) other chickens. This is the first census in which broilers were enumerated separately. The enumeration of broilers presented problems because of the varied contractual arrangements under which broilers are produced. The agriculture questionnaire contained the following instruction: "Report all broilers sold from this place including those raised for others under contract." In a number of cases, young chickens were reported as broilers sold. Entries of less than 1,000 chickens or broilers sold, for individual farms, were tabulated as other chickens sold.

Sampling

Sampling was used for the 1954 Census of Agriculture in two ways. First, information on fertilizer and lime, farm expenditures, farm labor, off-farm work, facilities and equipment on the place, farm value, and mortgage debt, was enumerated for only a sample of farms. (The information in Sections VIII through XIII of the questionnaire was obtained only for the farms in the sample. See Appendix for copy of the questionnaire.) Second, some tabulations were prepared on the basis of a sample of farms. As a result, a greater volume of data could be published than if the reports for all farms had been used for every tabulation. Most of the data shown in this report by State economic areas are estimates prepared on the basis of the tabulation of data for the sample of farms. These tabulations are for the same sample of farms for which data were collected on a sample basis during the enumeration.

Description of the sample for the 1954 Census.—The sample used for the 1954 Census of Agriculture consisted of specified farms (see page XII for a description of specified farms) and one-fifth of the remaining farms. Thus, the sample included slightly more than 20 percent of all farms.

The actual selection of farms in the sample was made by census enumerators as part of the enumeration procedure. The enumerator listed the head of each household on a single line of the Enumerator's Record Book, and determined whether an agriculture questionnaire was to be obtained. If he was required to fill a questionnaire, he entered the "number of acres in this place" in accordance with question 11 of the agriculture questionnaire. On the basis of the number of acres in this place, the enumerator recorded a check mark in one of five squares that provided for the recording of each farm in one of five size-of-farm groups. All the squares for farms with 1,000 or more acres were lightly shaded and a random fifth of the squares for each of the other four size groups was also lightly shaded. (See Appendix for an example of a page of the Enumerator's Record Book.) If the respondent was listed on a line for which the shaded square corresponded to the size of his farm, his farm was included in the sample. The agriculture questionnaire contained one or more inquiries at the beginning of Section VIII—the first section containing inquiries to be asked for only a sample of farms (See copy of questionnaire in Appendix)—for the guidance of the enumerator as to whether the questionnaire was for a farm to be included in the sample and whether the farm qualified as a specified farm.

Adjustment of the sample.—An adjustment in the 20 percent part of the sample was made by a process essentially equivalent to stratifying the farms in the sample by size, for the purpose of (1) improving the reliability of the estimates from the sample on an economic area level, and (2) for the purpose of reducing the effects of possible biases introduced because some census enumerators did not follow perfectly the method devised for selecting the farms in the sample. In order to adjust the sample for each State economic area, counts were obtained of all farms and of sample farms for each of ten size-of-farm groups based on "acres in this place." The ten size-of-farm groups were as follows: Under 10 acres, 10–29 acres, 30–49 acres, 50–69 acres, 70–99 acres, 100–139 acres, 140–179 acres, 180–259 acres, 260–499 acres, and 500–999 acres. In determining the extent of the adjustment, the difference between the number of farms in the sample and the total number of farms divided by five was obtained for each size group. The actual adjustment for the size group was made by either eliminating or duplicating, on a random basis, farms in those counties of the State economic area where the greatest over- or under-representation existed.

Method of estimation.—Data which are based on the sample of farms were expanded to represent figures for all farms. The expanded figure for an item was obtained by multiplying by five the tabulated total for that item for the farms in the 20 percent part of the sample and adding the total for the specified farms.

Reliability of estimates based on the sample.—The estimates based on the tabulation of data for a sample of farms are subject to sampling errors. When data based on a sample of farms are shown in the same table with data for all farms, the data based on a sample are shown in italics. In case all the data in a table are estimates based on a sample, a headnote for the table indicates that the data are estimates based on a sample of farms. Approximate measures of the sampling reliability of estimates are given in State Tables 18 and 19 for farms reporting and for item totals. These measures indicate the general level of sampling reliability of the estimates, but do not include adequate allowances for sources of error other than sampling variation as, for example, errors in original data furnished by farmers. Sources of error other than sampling may be relatively more important than sampling variation, especially for totals for a State.

In general, the measures of sampling reliability presented are conservative in that they tend to overestimate the variations in sample estimates, because (1) the predicted limits of error do not always take fully into consideration that complete data were

tabulated for all specified farms and (2) the maximum figures intended to serve for all economic areas were used. Consequently, there is a tendency to overestimate the variations in the sample, especially for groups with large numbers of farms or for groups for which the totals for specified farms represent a high percentage of the item totals.

Data in State Tables 18 and 19 are given to assist in determining the general level of sampling reliability of estimated totals. In State Table 19 a list of the items is given and the level of sampling reliability as shown in State Table 18 is indicated. By referring to State Table 18 in the column for the level of sampling reliability designated in State Table 19, the sampling error according to the number of farms reporting may be obtained. For farms reporting, the indicated level of sampling is level 1. State Table 18 shows percentage limits such that the chances are about 68 in 100 that the difference between the estimates based on the sample and the figure that would have been obtained from a tabulation for all farms would be approximately within the limit specified. However, the chances are 99 in 100 that the difference would be less than two and one-half times the percentage given in the table.

The data in State Table 18 indicate that when the number of farms reporting specified items is small, the item totals are subject to relatively large sampling errors. Nevertheless, the considerable detail for every classification for each item is presented to insure maximum usefulness for appraising estimates for any combination of items that may be desired.

Percentage figures and averages derived from the tables will generally have greater reliability than the estimated totals; also, significant patterns of relationships may sometimes be observed even though the individual data are subject to relatively large sampling errors.

The data representing estimates based on a sample for the 1950 Census were obtained in essentially the same way as in 1954 and the same State Tables 18 and 19 may be used to estimate the sampling errors for the 1950 data.

Differences in data presented by counties and by State economic areas.—In many cases, data presented by State economic areas were estimated on the basis of tabulations for a sample of farms, while most of the data presented by counties were obtained by the tabulation of data for all farms in the county. However, data for the number of farms classified by type of farm and economic class of farm, and for the use of fertilizer and lime, farm expenditures, farm labor, farm facilities, farm equipment, and value of land and buildings were estimated for each county on the basis of the tabulation of data for a sample of farms in each county. The same sample of farms was also used for the tabulation of data for these items for State economic areas and for the State. In some cases, the totals presented for these items for State economic areas or for the State will differ slightly, but not significantly, from the totals obtained by adding figures for counties in the State economic area or the State. As a matter of economy, small adjustments were not made in the tabulations when the difference was not large enough to affect the usefulness or reliability of the data.

Classification of Farms

The classifications of farms by color and tenure of operator, economic class of farm, and type of farm were made on the basis of visual inspection of each questionnaire during the office processing.

The classification for color and tenure of operator was made for all farms, while the classifications by economic class and by type of farm were made for only a sample of farms. The classification of farms by size was made for all farms by means of electric tabulating equipment.

Farms by size.—Farms were classified by size according to the total land area of each farm. The same classification was used for all States.

In analyzing size-of-farm statistics, consideration should be given to the definition of a farm for census purposes. Census farms are essentially operating units, not ownership tracts. If a landlord has croppers or other tenants, the land assigned each cropper or tenant is a separate farm even though the landlord may operate the entire holding essentially as one farm in respect to supervision, equipment, rotation practices, purchase of supplies, or sale of products.

In some parts of the South a special questionnaire, the Landlord–Tenant Questionnaire, was used to obtain statistics for such multiple units. The statistics for multiple units will be published in Volume III, Part 1.

Farms by tenure of operator.—Farm operators are classified according to the tenure under which they hold their land on the basis of the replies to the inquiries on total land owned, total land rented from others, total land managed for others, and land rented to others. The basis of classification by tenure is, in general, the same for the 1954 as for the 1950 Census. In 1950, for an operator who owned land and rented land from others, there was no way to determine whether land rented to others represented land owned by the operator or land rented by the operator from others; therefore, such an operator was classified as a part owner. In 1945 and earlier, full owners, part owners, and tenants were classified on the basis of the land retained. Under this earlier classification a part owner who sublets to others all the land he rents from others would have been classified as a full owner; a part owner who rents to others all the land he owns would have been classified as a tenant. In 1954, the acreage of owned land that was rented to others was obtained for the first time. Thus, it was possible to classify a farm operator who owned land and rented land from others as a full owner, part owner, or tenant according to the ownership or rental of the land he retained.

Full owners own land but do not retain any land rented from others.

Part owners own land and rent land from others.

Managers operate farms for others and are paid a wage or salary for their services. Persons acting merely as caretakers or hired as laborers are not classified as managers. If a farm operator managed land for others and also operated land on his own account, the land operated on his own account was considered as one farm and the land managed for others as a second farm. If a farm operator managed land for two or more employers all the land managed was considered one farm.

Tenants rent from others or work on shares for others all the land they operate. Tenants are further classified on the basis of their rental arrangement as follows:

Cash tenants pay cash as rent, such as $10 an acre or $1,000 for the use of the farm.

Share–cash tenants pay a part of the rent in cash and a part as a share of the crops or of the livestock or livestock products.

Share tenants pay a share of either the crops or livestock or livestock products, or a share of both.

Crop–share tenants pay only a share of the crops.

Croppers are crop-share tenants whose landlords furnish all work power. The landlords either furnish all the work animals or furnish tractor power in lieu of work animals. Croppers usually work under the close supervision of the landowners, or their agents, or another farm operator, and the land assigned them is often merely a part of a larger enterprise operated as a single unit.

Livestock–share tenants pay a share of the livestock or livestock products. They may or may not also pay a share of the crops.

Other tenants include those who pay a fixed quantity of any product; those who pay taxes, keep up the land and buildings, or keep the landlord in exchange for the use of the land; those who have the use of the land rent free; and others who could not be included in one of the other specified subclasses.

Unspecified tenants include those tenants for whom the rental arrangement was not reported.

For earlier censuses, the definition for each subclass of tenant is essentially the same as for 1954. However, in 1945 the enumerator was asked to determine the subclass of tenants, while in 1954, 1950, 1940, and earlier censuses the classification was made during the processing of the questionnaires on the basis of the answer to the inquiries on the questionnaires. The

procedure for 1945 may have affected the comparability of the data, particularly those for cash tenants and share-cash tenants.

Farms by color or race of operator.—Farm operators are classified by color as "white" and "nonwhite." Nonwhite includes Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races.

Farms by economic class.—A classification of farms by economic class was made for the purpose of segregating groups of farms that are somewhat alike in their characteristics and size of operation. This classification was made in order to present an accurate description of the farms in each class and in order to provide basic data for an analysis of the organization of agriculture. Only the farms in the sample were classified by economic class. The totals given in the tables represent estimates for all farms based on tabulations of the data for the farms included in the sample.

The classification of farms by economic class was made on the basis of three factors; namely, total value of all farm products sold, number of days the farm operator worked off the farm, and the relationship of the income received from nonfarm sources by the operator and members of his family to the value of all farm products sold. Farms operated by institutions, experiment stations, grazing associations, and community projects were classified as abnormal, regardless of any of the three factors.

For the purpose of determining the code for economic class and type of farm, it was necessary to obtain the total value of farm products sold as well as the value of some individual products sold.

The total value of farm products sold was obtained by adding the reported or estimated values for all products sold from the farm. The value of livestock, livestock products except wool and mohair, vegetables, nursery and greenhouse products, and forest products was obtained by the enumerator from the farm operator for each farm. The enumerator also obtained from the farm operator the quantity sold for corn, sorghums, small grains, hays, and small fruits. The value of sales for these crops was obtained by multiplying the quantity sold by State average prices.

The quantity sold was estimated for all other farm products. The entire quantity produced for wool, mohair, cotton, tobacco, sugar beets for sugar, sugarcane for sugar, broomcorn, hops, and mint for oil was estimated as sold. If the estimated value of the quantity sold for any other crop was $100 or more, the entire quantity harvested was estimated as sold. To obtain the value of each product sold, the quantity sold was multiplied by State average prices.

In making the classification of farms by economic class, farms were grouped into two major groups, namely, commercial farms and other farms. In general, all farms with a value of sales of farm products amounting to $1,200 or more were classified as commercial. Farms with a value of sales of $250 to $1,199 were classified as commercial only if the farm operator worked off the farm less than 100 days or if the income of the farm operator and members of his family received from nonfarm sources was less than the total value of all farm products sold. The remaining farms with gross income of $250–$1,199 and farms with a value of sales of all farm products of less than $250, as well as farms operated by institutions, experiment stations, grazing associations and community projects were classified as "other farms."

Commercial farms were divided into six groups on the basis of the total value of all farm products sold, as follows:

Class of farm	*Value of farm products sold*
I	$25,000 or more
II	10,000 to $24,999
III	5,000 to 9,999
IV	2,500 to 4,999
V	1,200 to 2,499
VI	*250 to 1,199

*Provided the farm operator worked off the farm less than 100 days, or provided the income the farm operator and members of his family received from nonfarm sources was less than the value of all farm products sold.

Other farms have been grouped into three classes as follows:

Part-time farms.—Farms with a value of sales of farm products of $250 to $1,199 were classified as part time if the farm operator reported (a) 100 or more days of work off the farm in 1954, or (b) the nonfarm income received by him and members of his family was greater than the value of farm products sold.

Residential farms.—Residential farms include all farms except abnormal farms with a total value of sales of farm products of less than $250. Some of these represent farms on which the operator worked off the farm more than 100 days in 1954. Some represent farms on which the income from nonfarm sources was greater than the value of sales of agricultural products. Others represent subsistence and marginal farms of various kinds. Some farms are included here which, if the classification were based on farm production for more than 1 year, might have qualified as commercial farms.

Abnormal farms.—Insofar as it was possible to identify them, abnormal farms include public and private institutional farms, community enterprises, experiment-station farms, grazing associations, etc.

Farms by type.—The classification of farms by type was made on the basis of the relationship of the value of sales from a particular source or sources to the total value of all farm products sold from the farm. In some cases, the type of farm was determined on the basis of the sale of an individual farm product, such as cotton, or on the basis of closely related products, such as dairy products. In other cases, the type was determined on the basis of sales of a broader group of products such as corn, sorghums, all small grains, field peas, field beans, cowpeas, and soybeans. Part-time, residential, and abnormal farms were not classified by type. In order to be classified as a particular type, sales or anticipated sales of a product or a group of products had to represent 50 percent or more of the total value of products sold.

Only the farms in the sample were classified by type. The data given in this report by type of farm relate only to commercial farms.

The types of farms for which data are shown, together with the product or group of products on which the classification is based, are:

Type of farm	Product or group of products amounting to 50 percent or more of the value of all farm products sold
Cotton	Cotton.
Cash-grain	Corn, sorghum, small grains, field peas, field beans, cowpeas, and soybeans.
Other field-crop	Peanuts, Irish potatoes, sweetpotatoes, tobacco, sugarcane, sugar beets for sugar, and other miscellaneous crops.
Vegetable	Vegetables.
Fruit-and-nut	Berries and other small fruits, and tree fruits, grapes, and nuts.
Dairy	Milk and other dairy products. The criterion of 50 percent of the total sales was modified in the case of dairy farms. A farm for which the value of sales of dairy products represented less than 50 percent of the total value of farm products sold was classified as a dairy farm if— (a) Milk and other dairy products accounted for 30 percent or more of the total value of products sold, and (b) Milk cows represented 50 percent or more of all cows, and (c) Sales of dairy products, together with the sales of cattle and calves, amounted to 50 percent or more of the total value of farm products sold.
Poultry	Chickens, eggs, turkeys, and other poultry products.
Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.	Cattle, calves, hogs, sheep, goats, wool, and mohair, provided the farm did not qualify as a dairy farm.

Type of farm	Product or group of products amounting to 50 percent or more of the value of all farm products sold—Continued
General	Farms were classified as general when the value of products from one source or group of sources did not represent as much as 50 percent of the total value of all farm products sold. Separate figures are given for three kinds of general farms: (a) Primarily crop. (b) Primarily livestock. (c) Crop and livestock. **Primarily crop** farms are those for which the sale of one of the following crops or groups of crops—vegetables, fruits and nuts, cotton, cash grains, or other field crops—did not amount to 50 percent or more of the value of all farm products sold, but for which the value of sales for all these groups of crops represented 70 percent or more of the value of all farm products sold. **Primarily livestock** farms are those which could not qualify as dairy farms, poultry farms, or livestock farms other than dairy and poultry, but on which the sale of livestock and poultry and livestock and poultry products amounted to 70 percent or more of the value of all farm products sold. **General crop and livestock** farms are those which could not be classified as either crop farms or livestock farms, but on which the sale of all crops amounted to at least 30 percent but less than 70 percent of the total value of all farm products sold.
Miscellaneous	This group of farms includes those that had 50 percent or more of the total value of products accounted for by sale of horticultural products, or sale of horses, or sale of forest products.

The classification of farms by type of farm for the 1954 Census was made on essentially the same basis as that for the 1950 Census. In 1950, miscellaneous farms included those that had 50 percent or more of the total value of products accounted for by the sale of fur animals, or the sale of bees and honey, in addition to the items included in the 1954 classification.

Value of farm products sold.—Data on the value of farm products sold were obtained for 1954 by either of two methods. First, the values of livestock sold alive, poultry, poultry products, vegetables harvested for sale, nursery and greenhouse products, forest products, and all livestock products, except wool and mohair, were obtained during the enumeration by asking the farm operator the value of sales.

Second, the values of all other agricultural products sold were estimated for each county. During the enumeration, the quantity sold was obtained for each farm, for corn for grain, sorghums for grain or forage, small grains, hays, and for all small fruits and berries. For all other crops, the quantity sold was estimated for each county. For the purpose of computing value of farm products sold, it was assumed that the entire quantity harvested, or reported, was sold for the following crops:

Strawberries
Blackberries
Dewberries
Raspberries
Blueberries
Boysenberries
Loganberries
Youngberries
Cranberries
Currants
Gooseberries
Elderberries
Other berries
Apples
Peaches (except in selected States where the proportion of the crop culled was considerable)
Clingstone peaches (except in a few States where the proportion of the crop culled was considerable)
Pears
Cherries
Plums and prunes
Plums (except in selected States where the proportion of the crop culled was considerable)
Prunes (except in selected States where the proportion of the crop culled was considerable)
Apricots
Avocados (except in selected States where the proportion of the crop culled was considerable)
Figs
Mangoes
Nectarines
Olives
Grapes
Bananas
Dates
Guavas
Japanese persimmons
Jujubes
Papayas
Pineapples
Pomegranates
Quinces
Sapodillas
Soursops
Sugar apples
Loquats
Other tree fruits
Tung nuts
Walnuts (English or Persian)
Almonds
Filberts and hazelnuts
Black walnuts
Chestnuts
Coconuts
Other nuts
Oranges
Tangerines, mandarins, satsumas (except in selected States where the proportion of the crop culled was considerable)
Temple oranges
Valencia oranges (except in selected States where the proportion of the crop culled was considerable)
Navel oranges (except in selected States where the proportion of the crop culled was considerable)
Other oranges (except in selected States where the proportion of the crop culled was considerable)
Grapefruit (except in selected States where the proportion of the crop culled was considerable)
Lemons
Limes
Tangeloes
Kumquats
Citrons
Limequats
Other citrus fruits
Cotton
Popcorn
Sugar beets for sugar
Broomcorn
Sugarcane for sugar
Tobacco

The quantity sold was estimated for the following crops on the basis of crop-disposition data published by the Agricultural Marketing Service of the U. S. Department of Agriculture:

Alfalfa seed
Red clover seed
Lespedeza seed
Sweetclover seed
Timothy seed
Alsike seed
Soybeans for beans
Cowpeas for dry peas
Peanuts for nuts
Dry field beans
Sugarcane and sorghum for sirup
Maple sugar
Maple sirup

In the case of Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes, the quantity sold was estimated after making allowance for home use, on the basis of data on the disposition of these crops as published by the Agricultural Marketing Service of the U. S. Department of Agriculture.

The quantity sold for the following miscellaneous crops was estimated on the basis of the reported quantity or value of sales for the 1954 Census or on the basis of the quantity sold as shown for the 1950 Census:

Soybeans for hay
Cowpeas for hay
Peanuts for hay
Velvetbeans
Angelica
Anise (except for oil)
Arnica
Artemisia
Basil
Belladonna
Bloodroot
Borage
Buhach
Burnet
Cascara bark
Carambola
Cassava
Castor beans
Chicory
Chufas
Coriander
Dikon
Dill for oil
Fennel seed
Fejou
Flax for fiber
Foxglove
Ginseng
Gobbe
Golden seal
Guar
Hemp for fiber
Hemp for seed
Jaboticaba
Kudzu crowns
Lemon balm
Litchi nuts
Mint for oil
Oiticica nut
Ramie for fiber
Rape seed
Roselle
Safflower
Sesame for oil
Sorrel
Sugar beet seed
Sunflower seed
Sweet corn for seed
Teosinte
Vetiver
Wormseed oil
Lentils
Other grains
Grass silage
Other clover seed
Hubam clover
Mammoth clover
Persian clover
Sour clover
Crotalaria seed

Indigo, hairy seed
Meadow foxtail
Fescue grass
Rhodes grass
Other seed
Sesbania
Sheep fescue

The estimated value of all crops sold, except vegetables harvested for sale, nursery and greenhouse products, and forest products, was obtained by multiplying the estimated quantity sold by the State average price. The State average prices were obtained by the Agricultural Marketing Service of the U. S. Department of Agriculture.

In the case of miscellaneous crops listed above, the average prices have been determined on the basis of reports of quantity sold and value of sales obtained in the 1954 Census of Agriculture.

For the 1950 Census, the value of all farm products sold was obtained by inquiry of each farm operator during the enumeration. In that census, inquiries were made regarding the value of farm products sold for a maximum of 46 individual farm products or groups of farm products. In most cases, the quantity sold for the individual farm product was obtained together with the value of sales. The total value of farm products sold for 1950 includes the value of several farm products not included in the figures for 1954—butter, cheese, skim milk, bees, honey, corn fodder, corn silage, and grain straw, and receipts from the rental of pasture.

Data for the sales of farm products represent total sales for the entire farm, regardless of who shared in the receipts. The landlord's share of crops and livestock sold and also the livestock which the landlord took from the tenant farm to his own place were considered as sales from the tenant farm. Sales of crops grown on a contract basis, of livestock fed on a contract basis, or of poultry raised under a contract with a feed dealer or others, were included as sales from the farm.

The data on sales cover one year's operation. The sales of crops represent the sales of crops before the enumeration as well as those yet to be sold at the time of the enumeration. Corn, cotton, and other commodities under loan were to be considered as sold at loan prices. Livestock sales are for the calendar year regardless of when the livestock were raised or produced. Most livestock products are sold at the time they are produced. It was assumed that all wool and mohair shorn or clipped in 1954 was sold.

The value of farm products sold does not include government payments for soil conservation, lime and fertilizer furnished, and subsidy payments.

When obtaining the value of the farm products sold from farm operators, the enumerators were instructed to report the gross value without making deductions of any kind. These instructions, however, were not always followed. In the case of milk, poultry, eggs, etc., deductions were often made by buyers of farm products for hauling, handling, marketing, etc., before making payments to farmers. In such cases, farm operators often considered the amount of the check received as the gross value of the farm products sold.

DELAWARE

Chapter A

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

(1)

State Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Farms.....number..	6,297	7,448	9,296	8,994	10,381	9,707	10,257	10,140
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	1,265,920	1,265,920	1,265,920	1,265,920	1,257,600	1,257,600	1,257,600	1,257,600
Proportion in farms.....percent..	64.3	67.2	72.9	70.7	73.3	71.6	71.5	75.1
Land in farms.....acres..	814,316	851,291	923,350	895,507	921,251	900,815	899,641	944,511
Average size of farm.....acres..	129.3	114.3	99.3	99.6	88.7	92.8	87.7	93.1
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars..	*19,666*	*12,561*	7,820	6,104	4,959	6,896	5,818	6,386
Average per acre.....dollars..	*152.87*	*115.01*	78.73	61.30	55.88	74.31	66.33	68.56
Land in farms according to use:[1]								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	5,512	6,448	8,450	8,407	9,957	9,213	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	412,295	389,283	416,162	378,448	388,722	407,609	404,209	[2]448,422
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	765	1,163	1,756	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	597	838	1,182	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	584	697	993	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	935	1,126	1,606	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	1,371	1,484	1,868	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	879	865	855	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	381	275	190	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	334	*257*	172	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..	43	*13*	15	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..	4	*5*	3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cropland used only for pasture[3].....farms reporting..	2,871	3,662	3,052	4,545	4,379	4,481	5,024	(NA)
acres..	63,860	72,051	62,842	84,113	76,242	82,855	78,868	(NA)
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	1,631	2,974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	38,379	73,836	85,114	107,022	115,449	96,650	114,650	(NA)
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	393	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	7,252	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	1,344	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	31,127	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	533	499	415	(NA)	404	857	708	(NA)
acres..	22,884	10,776	8,992	(NA)	8,219	16,070	10,386	(NA)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	3,966	4,822	5,778	(NA)	6,737	6,288	6,506	(NA)
acres..	192,009	206,077	223,237	(NA)	226,292	187,628	188,180	(NA)
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)[3].....farms reporting..	936	1,283	1,958	(NA)	1,427	1,418	613	(NA)
acres..	26,029	28,178	40,157	(NA)	22,072	23,628	12,379	(NA)
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	5,913	6,932	8,272	(**)	10,030	8,872	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	58,860	71,090	86,846	(**)	84,255	86,375	90,969	(NA)
Cropland, total[3].....farms reporting..	5,832	6,863	8,868	8,758	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	514,534	535,170	564,118	569,583	580,413	587,114	597,727	(NA)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	3,686	4,521	4,741	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	112,773	111,005	111,991	(NA)	106,533	122,553	101,633	(NA)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	4,317	5,054	5,898	6,439	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	214,893	216,853	232,229	225,361	234,511	203,698	198,566	222,658
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	81	10	3	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	5,553	404	22	7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

**Available data not comparable.
NA Not available.
[1]For the Census of 1954, in the calendar year; all other censuses, in the calendar year preceding the census.
[2]Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.
[3]Total cropland, cropland used only for pasture, and other pasture not fully comparable for the various census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text.

State Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data for 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number...	6,297	7,452	9,296	8,994	10,381	9,707	10,257	10,140
Under 10 acres.....number...	691	892	1,281	787	903	597	693	503
Under 3 acres.....number...	178	246	362	115	64	39	5	22
3 to 9 acres.....number...	513	646	919	672	839	558	688	481
10 to 29 acres.....number...	850	1,047	1,362	1,306	1,623	2,784	3,142	2,905
30 to 49 acres.....number...	709	923	1,128	1,158	1,441			
50 to 69 acres.....number...	597	724	999	1,095	1,296	2,815	2,909	2,952
70 to 99 acres.....number...	747	887	1,182	1,309	1,607			
100 to 139 acres.....number...	778	903	1,194	1,326	1,463			
140 to 179 acres.....number...	556	697	788	791	881	3,081	3,157	3,373
180 to 219 acres.....number...	396	434	460	468	513			
220 to 259 acres.....number...	252	279	277	225	229			
260 to 499 acres.....number...	534	515	498	431	363	371	300	355
500 to 999 acres.....number...	148	115	100	73	52	51	52	47
1,000 acres and over.....number...	39	36	27	25	10	8	4	5
Land in farms.....acres...	814,316	855,410	923,350	895,507	921,251	900,815	899,641	944,511
Average size of farms.....acres...	129.3	114.8	99.3	99.6	88.7	92.8	87.7	93.1
Under 10 acres.....acres...	2,946	4,619	5,251	3,895	4,843	3,319	3,967	3,703
10 to 29 acres.....acres...	15,978	19,169	24,524	23,719	29,407	79,336	88,229	84,267
30 to 49 acres.....acres...	27,417	35,727	43,390	44,627	55,551			
50 to 69 acres.....acres...	34,698	43,841	58,130	63,903	74,761	199,861	204,873	208,105
70 to 99 acres.....acres...	61,964	73,579	97,330	107,597	132,115			
100 to 139 acres.....acres...	90,572	104,625	137,915	152,155	167,267			
140 to 179 acres.....acres...	87,281	107,928	123,455	124,056	137,550	454,626	465,646	498,824
180 to 219 acres.....acres...	78,378	85,785	91,117	92,454	101,036			
220 to 259 acres.....acres...	60,032	65,824	65,936	53,743	54,334			
260 to 499 acres.....acres...	180,443	175,239	166,466	142,467	119,187	122,067	97,410	114,707
500 to 999 acres.....acres...	97,507	79,455	64,278	47,211	32,829	31,812	32,884	29,337
1,000 acres and over.....acres...	77,100	59,619	45,558	39,680	12,371	9,794	6,632	5,568
Land in farms according to use:[1]								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	5,512	6,503	8,450	8,407	9,957	9,213	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	412,295	386,079	416,162	378,448	388,722	407,609	404,209	[2]448,422
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	296	350	883	514	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	944	1,560	2,466	1,591	2,777	1,751	2,189	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	663	863	1,199	1,193	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	7,496	7,543	12,681	11,536	15,394	[3]42,772	[3]46,525	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	612	827	1,041	1,089	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	13,329	15,957	22,374	21,261	27,196	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	567	660	944	1,051	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	18,561	18,895	28,838	29,546	33,327	[4]94,710	[4]91,496	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	720	871	1,118	1,276	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	32,651	35,497	45,414	48,334	56,009	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	757	872	1,165	1,303	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	47,711	49,169	65,196	67,376	70,482	[5]207,640	[5]213,186	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	546	682	765	778	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	45,678	51,824	56,576	52,645	57,159	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	390	433	450	461	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	40,443	40,913	41,339	40,605	42,155	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	247	279	270	223	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	32,760	32,409	29,933	22,466	22,891	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	532	515	488	425	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	96,589	83,095	70,016	58,614	46,090	48,753	40,847	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	144	115	100	70	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	47,931	27,279	25,027	14,343	10,487	9,753	8,851	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	38	36	27	24	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	28,202	21,938	16,302	10,131	4,755	2,230	1,115	(NA)
Cropland used only for pasture[6].....farms reporting...	2,871	3,757	3,052	4,545	4,379	4,481	5,024	(NA)
acres...	63,860	77,846	62,842	84,113	76,242	82,855	78,868	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	66	86	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	174	265	112	220	128	137	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	197	295	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,017	1,430	915	1,619	1,262	[3]4,970	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	239	430	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,879	2,886	1,861	2,870	2,632	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	246	327	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,195	3,431	2,817	4,457	4,408	[4]14,596	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	369	550	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	4,247	6,160	5,886	8,183	8,407	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	463	606	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	7,724	9,684	9,921	14,631	13,677	[5]46,766	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	362	437	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	8,032	9,845	11,131	13,314	13,770	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	275	351	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	7,245	9,438	7,479	11,100	10,603	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	170	163	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	6,093	6,213	5,699	6,601	5,640	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	363	396	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	14,394	19,344	12,392	14,201	12,495	13,296	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	95	96	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	6,858	6,559	2,985	2,761	2,074	2,153	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	26	20	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	4,002	2,591	1,644	4,156	1,146	937	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

[Data for 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Land in farms according to use[1]—Continued								
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting...	1,631	2,953	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	38,379	75,390	85,114	107,022	115,449	96,650	114,650	(NA)
Under 10 acres...farms reporting...	64	127	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	195	352	456	569	462	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres...farms reporting...	216	331	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,662	2,510	3,055	3,795	5,040	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	217	451	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,656	5,936	5,386	7,836	10,505	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres...farms reporting...	151	383	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,193	6,645	7,589	11,018	13,347	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	204	381	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	3,274	7,247	11,971	15,714	21,767	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres...farms reporting...	220	367	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	4,674	9,637	13,419	20,199	22,732	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres...farms reporting...	145	314	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	3,691	9,565	10,900	14,631	15,208	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres...farms reporting...	109	178	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	3,338	5,645	7,401	9,399	11,009	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres...farms reporting...	73	131	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,079	5,815	5,338	4,977	4,502	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres...farms reporting...	167	220	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	7,182	8,887	12,256	13,368	8,854	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres...farms reporting...	49	50	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	4,130	7,387	4,056	4,100	1,871	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over...farms reporting...	16	20	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	3,305	5,764	3 287	1,416	152	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting...	393	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	7,252	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Under 10 acres...farms reporting...	5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	18	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres...farms reporting...	33	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	157	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	39	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	305	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres...farms reporting...	26	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	198	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	43	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	472	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres...farms reporting...	57	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	808	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres...farms reporting...	45	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	602	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres...farms reporting...	39	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	769	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres...farms reporting...	21	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	499	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres...farms reporting...	57	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,962	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres...farms reporting...	22	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,223	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over...farms reporting...	6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	239	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cropland lying idle...farms reporting...	1,344	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	31,127	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Under 10 acres...farms reporting...	59	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	177	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres...farms reporting...	190	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,505	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres...farms reporting...	187	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,351	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres...farms reporting...	133	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,995	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres...farms reporting...	172	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,802	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres...farms reporting...	178	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	3,866	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres...farms reporting...	114	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	3,089	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres...farms reporting...	84	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,569	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres...farms reporting...	59	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,580	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres...farms reporting...	122	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	5,220	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres...farms reporting...	34	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,907	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over...farms reporting...	12	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	3,066	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

[Data for 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Land in farms according to use[1]—Continued								
Woodland pastured—farms reporting	533	595	415	(NA)	404	857	708	(NA)
acres	22,884	12,642	8,992	(NA)	8,219	16,070	10,386	(NA)
Under 10 acres—farms reporting	2	15	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	6	30	20	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres—farms reporting	38	40	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	232	215	147	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres—farms reporting	46	61	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	561	565	198	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres—farms reporting	45	75	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	808	1,145	343	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres—farms reporting	79	85	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	1,335	860	476	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres—farms reporting	78	95	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	1,958	1,065	1,042	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres—farms reporting	57	66	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	1,820	2,365	1,152	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres—farms reporting	54	26	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	1,569	905	1,110	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres—farms reporting	31	45	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	1,443	2,465	586	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres—farms reporting	76	63	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	4,443	2,342	1,375	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres—farms reporting	21	20	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	1,795	485	1,540	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over—farms reporting	6	4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	6,914	200	1,003	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Woodland not pastured—farms reporting	3,966	4,781	5,778	(NA)	6,737	6,288	6,506	(NA)
acres	192,009	203,253	223,237	(NA)	226,292	187,628	188,180	(NA)
Under 10 acres—farms reporting	84	125	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	184	715	282	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres—farms reporting	359	504	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	2,669	3,760	3,228	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres—farms reporting	442	547	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	5,909	6,078	7,381	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres—farms reporting	429	528	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	7,708	9,209	11,353	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres—farms reporting	558	712	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	15,250	17,235	22,868	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres—farms reporting	608	685	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	20,928	24,762	33,540	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres—farms reporting	414	546	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	19,727	23,473	29,771	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres—farms reporting	302	374	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	18,104	21,511	22,842	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres—farms reporting	196	208	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	13,196	14,139	15,769	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres—farms reporting	418	427	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	39,661	42,856	46,399	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres—farms reporting	120	94	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	21,693	22,851	17,840	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over—farms reporting	36	31	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	26,980	16,664	11,964	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)[6]—farms reporting	936	1,256	1,958	(NA)	1,427	1,418	613	(NA)
acres	26,029	28,656	40,157	(NA)	22,072	23,628	12,379	(NA)
Under 10 acres—farms reporting	15	25	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	33	70	130	(NA)	(NA)	52	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres—farms reporting	83	85	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	480	340	1,084	(NA)	(NA)	[3]1,356	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres—farms reporting	106	115	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	834	850	1,941	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres—farms reporting	92	120	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	1,134	995	2,466	(NA)	(NA)	4,724	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres—farms reporting	108	185	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	1,645	2,225	4,111	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres—farms reporting	138	212	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	2,964	5,122	5,785	(NA)	(NA)	[5]11,700	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres—farms reporting	113	175	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	3,096	4,370	4,903	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres—farms reporting	83	113	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	2,666	2,446	3,210	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres—farms reporting	39	60	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	1,129	1,560	2,462	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres—farms reporting	111	137	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	6,241	5,053	7,550	(NA)	(NA)	3,666	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres—farms reporting	41	22	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	3,324	3,590	3,543	(NA)	(NA)	1,977	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over—farms reporting	7	7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	2,483	2,035	2,972	(NA)	(NA)	153	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

[Data for 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Land in farms according to use[1]—Continued								
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)[6]—Continued								
Improved pasture (see text).....farms reporting...	273	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	5,782	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	17	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	97	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	24	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	124	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	32	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	337	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	30	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	420	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	46	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	669	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	34	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	544	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	25	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	533	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	13	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	523	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	37	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,711	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	12	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	562	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	260	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cropland, total[6].....farms reporting...	5,832	6,870	8,868	8,758	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	514,534	539,315	564,118	569,583	580,413	587,114	597,727	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	364	472	970	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,313	2,177	3,034	2,380	3,367	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	778	963	1,306	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	10,175	11,483	16,651	16,950	21,696	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	676	893	1,098	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	17,864	24,779	29,621	31,967	40,333	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	587	692	990	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	22,949	28,971	39,244	45,021	51,082	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	739	882	1,175	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	40,172	48,904	63,271	72,231	86,183	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	772	898	1,186	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	60,109	68,490	88,536	102,206	106,891	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	555	692	787	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	57,401	71,234	78,607	80,590	86,137	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	394	433	457	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	51,026	55,996	56,219	61,104	63,767	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	251	279	275	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	40,932	44,437	40,970	34,044	33,033	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	533	515	497	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	118,165	111,326	94,664	86,183	67,439	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	145	115	100	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	58,919	41,225	32,068	21,204	14,432	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	38	36	27	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	35,509	30,293	21,233	15,703	6,053	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting...	3,686	4,557	4,741	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	112,773	119,144	111,991	(NA)	106,533	122,553	101,633	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	81	126	101	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	213	365	262	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	297	390	386	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,729	1,985	2,146	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	350	515	492	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	3,274	4,301	4,000	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	349	417	519	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	4,137	5,571	5,626	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	478	675	696	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	7,227	9,245	10,473	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	585	707	847	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	12,646	15,871	16,748	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	449	542	601	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	12,948	16,580	17,186	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	316	390	359	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	11,480	12,789	11,799	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	195	208	228	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	8,665	10,238	8,747	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	437	458	409	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	25,078	26,739	21,317	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	118	103	80	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	11,977	10,634	8,068	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	31	26	23	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	13,399	4,826	5,619	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

[Data for 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Land in farms according to use[1]—Continued								
Woodland, total.....farms reporting...	4,317	5,064	5,898	6,439	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	214,893	215,895	232,229	225,361	234,511	203,698	198,566	222,658
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	86	140	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	190	745	302	222	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	390	534	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,901	3,975	3,375	3,198	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	478	588	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	6,470	6,643	7,579	8,337	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	465	563	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	8,516	10,354	11,696	13,606	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	617	742	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	16,585	18,095	23,344	26,864	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	656	720	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	22,886	25,827	34,582	38,148	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	455	586	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	21,547	25,838	30,923	32,737	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	332	384	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	19,673	22,416	23,952	22,146	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	214	228	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	14,639	16,604	16,355	13,913	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	456	443	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	44,104	45,198	47,774	34,942	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	131	104	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	23,488	23,336	19,380	17,690	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	37	32	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	33,894	16,864	12,967	13,558	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	81	1	3	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	5,553	5	22	7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	3	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	10	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	25	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	2	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	40	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	3	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	60	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	7	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	256	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	12	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	728	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	6	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	405	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	10	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	767	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	24	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,183	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	7	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	607	5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	6	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	472	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

[Data for 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Land in farms according to use[1]—Continued								
Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting...	1,277	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	55,848	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	11	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	30	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	76	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	620	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	102	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,322	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	122	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,785	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	159	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	3,333	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	181	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	5,362	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	167	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	5,893	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	103	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	4,163	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	71	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	3,398	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	207	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	14,093	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	58	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	8,933	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	20	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	6,916	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	58	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	3,287	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	21	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	92	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	57	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	75	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	380	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	315	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	263	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	230	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	13	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,169	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	280	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	405	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. [1]For the Census of 1954, in the calendar year; all other censuses, in the calendar year preceding the census. [2]Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain. [3]10 to 49 acres. [4]50 to 99 acres. [5]100 to 259 acres. [6]Total cropland, cropland used only for pasture, and other pasture not fully comparable for the various census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text.

State Table 3.—FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of— 1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
ALL FARM OPERATORS								
All farm operators—number	*6,291*	7,448	9,296	8,994	10,381	9,707	10,257	10,140
Full owners—number	*4,237*	5,194	6,527	5,401	6,164	5,816	6,319	5,688
Part owners—number	*1,132*	917	629	555	451	444	196	322
Managers—number	*79*	72	205	109	156	165	74	144
All tenants—number	*843*	1,265	1,935	2,929	3,610	3,282	3,668	3,986
Proportion of tenancy—percent	*13.4*	17.0	20.8	32.6	34.8	33.8	35.8	39.3
Cash tenants—number	*131*	199	369	523	(NA)	494	441	482
Share-cash tenants—number	*31*	33	10	24	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11
Share tenants—number	*415*	671	1,138	1,736	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,106
Croppers—number	*46*	73	104	225	275	225	141	208
Other and unspecified tenants—number	220	289	314	421	(**)	(**)	(**)	179
All land in farms—acres	*813,150*	851,291	923,350	895,507	921,251	900,815	899,641	944,511
Full owners—acres	*422,805*	467,101	511,157	438,400	437,872	442,111	451,705	431,266
Part owners—acres	*214,460*	158,535	93,624	77,973	43,256	38,374	13,624	20,210
Managers—acres	*51,487*	37,548	54,688	24,539	32,014	29,466	16,266	21,485
All tenants—acres	*124,398*	188,107	263,881	354,595	408,109	390,864	418,046	471,550
Cash tenants—acres	*14,140*	19,178	27,629	37,325	(NA)	34,659	27,889	34,428
Share-cash tenants—acres	*4,720*	5,670	1,296	2,393	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,863
Share tenants—acres	*78,362*	121,972	189,189	251,305	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	398,600
Croppers—acres	*4,891*	8,990	12,689	22,105	28,496	20,934	11,694	21,110
Other and unspecified tenants—acres	*22,285*	32,297	33,078	41,467	(**)	(**)	(**)	15,549
All cropland harvested—acres	*410,503*	389,283	416,162	378,448	388,722	407,609	404,209	[1]448,422
Full owners—acres	*193,879*	189,499	221,660	174,640	179,512	192,350	190,015	(NA)
Part owners—acres	*128,920*	91,575	52,144	36,798	23,993	21,459	7,589	(NA)
Managers—acres	*17,693*	15,509	23,756	13,309	16,651	15,541	8,114	(NA)
All tenants—acres	*70,011*	92,700	118,602	153,701	168,566	178,259	198,491	(NA)
Cash tenants—acres	*6,520*	7,969	10,235	12,228	(NA)	12,256	11,014	(NA)
Share-cash tenants—acres	*3,021*	3,082	764	915	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants—acres	*44,308*	62,037	86,984	115,154	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Croppers—acres	*2,965*	4,853	6,534	9,853	11,061	9,923	5,939	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants—acres	*13,197*	14,759	14,085	15,551	(**)	(**)	(**)	(NA)
Corn harvested for grain—acres	*163,254*	*125,039*	*136,679*	134,850	136,052	129,283	133,182	170,612
Full owners—acres	*81,826*	*62,861*	*74,961*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	67,617	(NA)
Part owners—acres	*50,604*	*29,025*	*19,404*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		(NA)
Managers—acres	*5,824*	*2,635*	*3,764*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,361	(NA)
All tenants—acres	*25,000*	*30,518*	*38,550*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	64,204	(NA)
Cash tenants—acres	*1,690*	*2,810*	*3,214*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants—acres	*1,360*	*640*	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants—acres	*15,930*	*22,055*	*30,664*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Croppers—acres	*1,540*	*653*	*2,272*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants—acres	*4,480*	*4,360*	*2,400*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS								
All white farm operators—number	*6,079*	7,056	8,605	8,369	9,554	8,900	9,426	9,268
Full owners—number	*4,091*	4,915	6,113	5,100	5,793	5,507	5,985	5,383
Part owners—number	*1,092*	874	579	511	424	380	168	272
Managers—number	*79*	72	195	101	143	146	64	131
All tenants—number	*817*	1,195	1,718	2,657	3,194	2,867	3,209	3,482
Proportion of tenancy—percent	*13.4*	16.9	20.0	31.7	33.4	32.2	34.0	37.6
Cash tenants—number	*131*	190	302	473	(NA)	440	402	444
Share-cash tenants—number	*26*	31	10	20	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9
Share tenants—number	*399*	640	1,055	1,597	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,748
Croppers—number	*41*	62	75	176	204	165	80	134
Other and unspecified tenants—number	*220*	272	276	391	(**)	(**)	(**)	147
All land in farms—acres	*803,150*	830,873	887,711	858,641	870,675	846,059	849,253	889,623
Full owners—acres	*418,268*	457,066	496,273	427,620	425,639	431,061	440,450	420,577
Part owners—acres	*211,150*	154,836	90,122	75,410	42,240	35,643	12,819	18,387
Managers—acres	*51,487*	37,548	53,655	24,058	30,416	26,122	15,190	20,191
All tenants—acres	*122,245*	181,423	247,661	331,553	372,380	353,233	380,794	430,468
Cash tenants—acres	*14,140*	18,048	25,859	34,574	(NA)	32,256	26,763	33,060
Share-cash tenants—acres	*4,400*	5,552	1,296	2,081	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,824
Share tenants—acres	*76,534*	118,533	180,546	236,946	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	366,741
Croppers—acres	*4,886*	8,253	9,900	18,505	21,536	16,489	7,806	15,528
Other and unspecified tenants—acres	*22,285*	31,037	30,060	39,447	(**)	(**)	(NA)	13,315
All cropland harvested—acres	*405,636*	381,678	401,577	363,687	370,600	385,784	381,956	(NA)
Full owners—acres	*192,232*	186,262	215,445	170,377	174,826	187,837	185,245	(NA)
Part owners—acres	*126,710*	89,700	50,498	35,613	23,469	19,933	7,033	(NA)
Managers—acres	*17,693*	15,509	23,242	12,992	15,727	14,364	7,449	(NA)
All tenants—acres	*69,001*	90,207	112,392	144,705	156,578	163,650	182,229	(NA)
Cash tenants—acres	*6,520*	7,850	9,634	11,638	(NA)	11,525	10,670	(NA)
Share-cash tenants—acres	*2,906*	3,044	764	806	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants—acres	*43,413*	60,589	83,522	109,204	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Croppers—acres	*2,965*	4,452	5,226	8,235	8,802	7,699	3,951	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants—acres	*13,197*	14,272	13,246	14,822	(**)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 3.—FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS—Continued								
Corn harvested for grain, acres	*161,364*	*121,284*	*134,313*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners, acres	*80,931*	*61,356*	*73,751*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners, acres	*50,004*	*28,095*	*19,404*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Managers, acres	*5,824*	*2,635*	*3,760*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants, acres	*24,605*	*29,198*	*37,398*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants, acres	*1,610*	*2,755*	*2,782*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants, acres	*1,300*	*640*	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants, acres	*15,595*	*20,975*	*29,944*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Croppers, acres	*1,540*	*603*	*2,272*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants, acres	*4,480*	*4,225*	*2,400*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
ALL NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS								
All nonwhite farm operators, number	*212*	392	691	625	827	807	831	872
Full owners, number	*146*	279	414	301	371	309	334	305
Part owners, number	*40*	43	50	44	27	64	28	50
Managers, number	...	...	10	8	13	19	10	13
All tenants, number	*26*	70	217	272	416	415	459	504
Proportion of tenancy, percent	*12.3*	17.9	31.4	43.5	50.3	51.4	55.2	57.8
Cash tenants, number	...	9	67	50	(NA)	54	39	38
Share-cash tenants, number	*5*	2	...	4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2
Share tenants, number	*16*	31	83	139	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	358
Croppers, number	*5*	11	29	49	71	60	61	74
Other and unspecified tenants, number	...	17	38	30	(**)	(**)	(**)	32
All land in farms, acres	*10,000*	20,418	35,639	36,866	50,576	54,756	50,388	54,888
Full owners, acres	*4,537*	10,035	14,884	10,780	12,233	11,050	11,255	10,689
Part owners, acres	*3,310*	3,699	3,502	2,563	1,016	2,731	805	1,823
Managers, acres	...	...	1,033	481	1,598	3,344	1,076	1,294
All tenants, acres	*2,153*	6,684	16,220	23,042	35,729	37,631	37,252	41,082
Cash tenants, acres	....	1,130	1,770	2,751	(NA)	2,403	1,126	1,368
Share-cash tenants, acres	*320*	118	...	312	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	39
Share tenants, acres	*1,828*	3,439	8,643	14,359	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	31,859
Croppers, acres	*5*	737	2,789	3,600	6,960	4,445	3,888	5,582
Other and unspecified tenants, acres	...	1,260	3,018	2,020	(**)	(**)	(NA)	2,234
All cropland harvested, acres	*4,867*	7,605	14,585	14,761	18,122	21,825	22,253	(NA)
Full owners, acres	*1,647*	3,237	6,215	4,263	4,686	4,513	4,770	(NA)
Part owners, acres	*2,210*	1,875	1,646	1,185	524	1,526	556	(NA)
Managers, acres	...	...	514	317	924	1,177	665	(NA)
All tenants, acres	*1,010*	2,493	6,210	8,996	11,988	14,609	16,262	(NA)
Cash tenants, acres	...	119	601	590	(NA)	731	344	(NA)
Share-cash tenants, acres	*115*	38	...	109	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants, acres	*895*	1,448	3,462	5,950	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Croppers, acres	...	401	1,308	1,618	2,259	2,224	1,988	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants, acres	...	487	839	729	(**)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)
Corn harvested for grain, acres	*1,890*	*3,755*	*2,366*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners, acres	*895*	*1,505*	*1,210*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners, acres	*600*	*930*	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Managers, acres	...	...	*4*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants, acres	*395*	*1,320*	*1,152*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants, acres	...	*55*	*432*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants, acres	*60*	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants, acres	*335*	*1,080*	*720*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Croppers, acres	...	*50*	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants, acres	...	*135*	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

**Available data not comparable. NA Not available. [1]Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator[1]				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	6,291	3,157	1,032	78	738	91
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	5,374	3,157	1,032	xxx	5	5
acres..	587,668	399,248	141,190	xxx	1,040	1,040
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	1,990	15	1,032	xxx	738	91
acres..	197,423	295	71,150	xxx	120,813	13,110
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	79	xxx	xxx	78	xxx	xxx
acres..	51,487	xxx	xxx	50,215	xxx	xxx
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	538	342	16	...	5	5
acres..	23,428	17,138	1,200	...	1,040	1,040
Land in farms.....acres..	813,150	382,405	211,140	50,215	120,813	13,110
Average size of farm.....acres..	129.3	121.1	204.6	643.8	163.7	144.1
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	18,666	16,506	29,249	197,836	23,710	27,938
Average per acre.....dollars..	152.87	138.75	135.58	344.42	149.38	218.95
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	72	81	57	50	54	82
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	68	80	60	45	52	73
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	5,528	2,757	1,030	59	691	85
acres..	410,503	182,959	126,830	17,377	67,956	5,800
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	740	254	11	...	55	15
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	572	226	40	...	46	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	628	377	56	...	20	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	860	566	146	2	31	10
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	1,492	846	346	10	270	25
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	889	382	261	36	210	25
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	305	89	151	6	58	...
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	42	17	19	5	1	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	2,788	1,410	546	23	433	35
acres..	60,596	28,062	13,845	3,243	12,570	1,065
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	1,655	765	251	32	127	15
acres..	36,145	14,911	4,607	5,717	3,595	110
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	450	219	94	16	31	5
acres..	9,427	2,633	1,354	3,550	765	25
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	1,289	582	168	17	112	10
acres..	26,718	12,278	3,253	2,167	2,830	85
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	547	296	110	14	67	5
acres..	24,032	9,401	9,039	951	3,781	200
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	4,012	2,143	771	57	415	55
acres..	191,286	105,170	39,955	13,533	17,633	1,895
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	1,073	441	271	34	157	20
acres..	35,374	13,651	8,686	5,858	4,609	540
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	5,921	3,020	1,006	71	648	91
acres..	55,214	28,251	8,178	3,536	10,669	3,500
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	5,846	2,846	1,031	67	701	85
acres..	507,244	225,932	145,282	26,337	84,121	6,975
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	3,722	1,810	753	48	530	55
acres..	120,002	51,114	31,570	10,052	20,960	1,805
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	4,332	2,332	810	64	465	60
acres..	215,318	114,571	48,994	14,484	21,414	2,095
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	5,753	2,900	942	63	652	85
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	373	180	53	4	76	6
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	1,889	648	114	17	115	25
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	2,437	916	319	17	215	30
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	633	272	161	5	90	5
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	1,804	644	158	12	125	25
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	3,660	2,155	707	54	473	46
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	140	47	12	...	66	10
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	744	254	120	12	188	20
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	1,318	594	254	19	191	11
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	1,427	692	270	23	172	20
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	1,305	720	227	2	91	25
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	1,239	806	127	...	25	5
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	184	76	5	1	62	10
1953.....operators reporting..	240	51	22	16	66	10
1952.....operators reporting..	213	81	10	3	39	21
1951.....operators reporting..	336	156	40	...	65	5
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	1,271	574	170	24	213	15
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	1,074	534	201	7	122	15
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	2,785	1,593	552	8	161	15
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	1,282	628	28	13	113	11
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	284	123	6	...	20	5
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	188	102	20	1	15	5
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	1,477	759	328	12	227	15
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	3,060	1,545	650	52	363	55

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator[1]—Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	21	350	60	36	180	1,286
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	1,180
acres..	...	...	...	...	...	46,190
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	21	350	60	36	180	205
acres..	4,235	67,077	10,210	4,571	21,610	5,165
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	1
acres..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	1,272
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	175
acres..	...	...	...	...	...	4,050
Land in farms.....acres..	4,235	67,077	10,210	4,571	21,610	48,577
Average size of farm.....acres..	201.7	191.6	170.2	127.0	120.1	37.8
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	14,500	20,972	18,990	23,962	27,636	8,597
Average per acre.....dollars..	73.79	124.77	108.76	173.43	166.90	216.93
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	48	48	42	83	49	75
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	46	42	43	91	67	78
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	21	339	55	25	166	991
acres..	2,546	38,333	5,755	2,685	12,837	15,381
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	5	35	420
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	...	15	5	...	21	260
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	5	175
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	...	16	...	...	5	115
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	5	145	30	15	50	20
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	10	120	15	...	40	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	...	38	5	5	10	1
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	21	242	50	15	70	376
acres..	490	7,165	1,915	185	1,750	2,876
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	15	42	25	10	20	480
acres..	95	1,980	295	715	400	7,315
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	...	6	5	10	5	90
acres..	...	635	10	70	25	1,125
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	15	42	20	10	15	410
acres..	95	1,345	285	645	375	6,190
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	...	42	10	5	5	60
acres..	...	2,416	335	700	130	860
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	16	214	25	5	100	626
acres..	881	10,297	885	150	3,525	14,995
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	...	61	20	...	56	170
acres..	...	2,080	640	...	1,349	2,570
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	16	315	55	26	145	1,176
acres..	223	4,806	385	136	1,619	4,580
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	21	344	60	25	166	1,201
acres..	3,131	47,478	7,965	3,585	14,987	25,572
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	21	263	55	15	121	581
acres..	490	11,661	2,890	885	3,229	6,306
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	16	249	30	10	100	661
acres..	881	12,713	1,220	850	3,655	15,855
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	21	315	60	31	140	1,196
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	...	30	...	5	35	60
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	5	45	...	10	30	995
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	10	105	10	15	45	970
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	5	60	5	...	15	105
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	5	45	5	15	30	865
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	11	220	45	21	130	271
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	...	36	...	5	15	15
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	10	87	15	...	56	170
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	11	91	10	21	47	260
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	...	90	30	10	22	270
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	...	31	5	...	30	265
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	...	15	...	...	5	281
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	...	27	10	5	10	40
1953.....operators reporting..	...	31	...	...	25	85
1952.....operators reporting..	...	10	...	...	8	80
1951.....operators reporting..	10	30	...	...	20	75
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	5	106	20	26	41	290
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	1	60	25	...	21	210
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	5	86	5	5	45	471
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	...	31	10	16	45	500
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	...	15	...	...	...	135
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	...	10	...	...	...	50
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	10	117	25	5	55	151
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	11	177	25	15	80	450

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Dats are bssed on reports for only

Item (For definitiona and explanations, see text)	All farm operators					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator[1]				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
Farms.....number..	6,291	3,157	1,032	78	738	91
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	5,300	2,687	940	71	611	81
Electricity.....farms reporting..	5,993	3,006	1,007	72	717	91
Television set.....farms reporting..	3,785	1,838	664	48	475	71
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	5,375	2,747	951	71	625	91
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	3,279	1,663	698	45	398	65
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	67	32	13	6	16	...
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	587	307	164	17	73	10
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	1,129	484	274	8	342	40
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	1,603	676	508	26	353	35
number..	1,671	700	546	31	354	35
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	1,784	816	590	19	309	30
number..	1,858	834	626	33	315	30
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	693	311	173	27	166	35
number..	695	311	174	28	166	35
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	281	108	102	6	65	10
number..	282	108	102	7	65	10
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	3,786	1,861	894	64	501	75
number..	5,191	2,489	1,355	188	616	95
Tractors.....farms reporting..	4,828	2,429	983	69	606	80
number..	8,904	4,195	2,175	335	1,245	170
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	4,537	2,304	978	64	590	70
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	4,530	2,298	978	63	590	70
number..	7,668	3,656	1,971	263	1,094	145
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	1,042	470	130	31	146	25
number..	1,078	486	140	36	146	25
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	110	47	53	5	5	...
number..	158	53	64	36	5	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	5,198	2,642	931	54	616	85
number..	7,055	3,522	1,372	154	887	120
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,594	2,830	992	78	703	86
persons..	13,716	6,965	2,798	1,005	1,527	183
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	5,385	2,697	960	46	697	85
persons..	7,943	4,036	1,519	46	1,072	115
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	5,301	2,651	947	46	687	85
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	1,886	1,002	425	...	249	20
persons..	2,642	1,385	572	...	385	30
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,921	1,008	462	77	293	46
persons..	5,773	2,929	1,279	959	455	68
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	1,030	560	260	76	118	16
persons..	2,810	1,178	592	855	154	23
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	1,146	580	280	20	201	40
persons..	2,963	1,751	687	104	301	45
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	775	428	182	57	92	6
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,712	875	430	45	287	45
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	3,673	1,822	530	1	410	40
Operators only.....farms reporting..	2,318	1,073	263	1	256	30
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	65	35	10	...	5	...
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	209	133	32	32	6	1
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures[2].....farms reporting..	6,276	3,157	1,032	78	738	91
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	4,720	2,438	897	78	606	86
dollars..	8,609,945	3,626,502	1,827,220	2,319,656	709,457	189,780
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	3,470	1,780	612	29	454	75
dollars..	829,882	445,306	188,368	11,706	130,452	13,935
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	3,523	1,872	757	78	505	76
dollars..	7,780,063	3,181,196	1,638,852	2,307,950	579,005	175,845
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	4,898	2,559	855	61	607	71
dollars..	40,655,476	23,831,838	8,216,405	5,190,818	3,204,365	577,685
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	4,885	2,433	951	70	645	80
dollars..	2,559,474	1,241,493	719,295	163,331	356,520	34,670
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	4,884	2,447	968	47	601	85
dollars..	3,907,116	1,915,041	1,125,855	246,345	501,165	93,355
tons..	75,080	35,175	22,310	5,466	9,943	2,048
acres on which used..	315,992	146,096	94,693	13,961	49,455	4,910
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	1,505	747	382	29	187	30
dollars..	309,107	140,722	99,692	28,543	29,590	2,330
tons..	38,894	17,048	12,908	3,858	3,860	345
acres on which used..	48,761	21,476	15,685	5,465	4,330	300

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator[1]—Continued					
	Tenants—Continued					Other farms
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	21	350	60	36	180	1,286
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	11	299	45	26	149	991
Electricity.....farms reporting..	16	339	60	36	175	1,191
Television set.....farms reporting..	11	220	25	11	137	760
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	16	278	40	36	164	981
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	6	157	35	20	115	475
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	...	6	...	...	10	...
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	...	47	5	1	10	26
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	11	206	25	...	60	21
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	16	187	30	10	75	40
number..	17	187	30	10	75	40
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	16	178	20	15	50	50
number..	17	178	25	15	50	50
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	...	81	15	5	30	16
number..	...	81	15	5	30	16
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	...	20	15	5	15	...
number..	...	20	15	5	15	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	11	238	40	26	111	466
number..	12	286	50	27	146	543
Tractors.....farms reporting..	21	294	50	20	141	741
number..	34	585	105	30	321	954
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	21	294	50	20	135	601
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	21	294	50	20	135	601
number..	34	520	100	30	265	684
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	...	65	5	...	51	265
number..	...	65	5	...	51	270
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	5	...
number..	...	...	...	...	5	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	16	264	55	31	165	955
number..	16	355	85	36	275	1,120
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	21	335	55	36	170	991
persons..	29	784	140	68	323	1,421
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	21	330	55	36	170	985
persons..	21	564	100	46	226	1,270
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	21	325	50	36	170	970
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	...	163	20	5	41	210
persons..	...	239	50	10	56	300
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	6	132	25	16	68	81
persons..	8	220	40	22	97	151
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	1	62	5	1	33	16
persons..	3	79	5	2	42	31
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	5	76	20	15	45	65
persons..	5	141	35	20	55	120
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1	56	5	1	23	16
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	6	127	25	16	68	75
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	15	203	30	20	102	910
Operators only.....farms reporting..	15	90	25	20	76	725
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	..	15
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	6
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures[2].....farms reporting..	21	350	60	36	180	1,271
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	16	303	35	21	145	701
dollars..	8,975	295,012	42,875	8,825	163,990	127,110
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	15	248	20	10	86	595
dollars..	2,900	78,802	11,175	2,600	21,040	54,050
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	6	242	35	21	125	311
dollars..	6,075	216,210	31,700	6,225	142,950	73,060
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	21	289	60	31	135	816
dollars..	28,445	955,345	435,265	320,525	887,100	212,050
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	21	304	50	26	164	786
dollars..	10,850	189,560	26,615	13,000	81,825	78,835
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	21	294	45	25	131	821
dollars..	14,520	227,520	35,775	20,060	109,935	118,710
tons..	325	4,428	690	370	2,082	2,186
acres on which used..	1,901	26,667	4,125	2,505	9,347	11,787
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	5	72	20	5	55	160
dollars..	1,100	14,410	3,590	680	7,480	10,560
tons..	110	1,605	410	85	1,305	1,220
acres on which used..	110	1,850	450	85	1,535	1,805

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Date are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator[1]				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
Farms.....number..	6,291	3,157	1,032	78	738	91
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	3,542	1,664	761	41	565	65
number..	67,495	30,607	16,931	3,758	13,746	1,240
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	3,201	1,549	713	38	530	55
number..	37,494	16,958	9,648	1,340	8,671	680
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	2,873	1,382	653	32	505	55
number..	31,829	14,171	8,609	442	7,995	650
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	1,949	984	354	13	262	25
number..	3,621	2,074	635	59	393	30
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	3,130	1,501	707	22	409	35
number..	44,452	18,578	17,564	411	4,938	305
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	3,851	1,925	657	30	434	50
number..	764,536	365,326	94,725	219,380	45,245	2,810
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	2,538	1,284	580	40	473	50
number..	29,745	13,942	7,431	1,628	6,059	545
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,633	788	425	17	212	20
number..	51,161	18,952	24,616	447	4,716	315
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	2,804	1,781	524	39	285	51
dollars..	43,224,176	24,568,597	8,456,379	7,436,765	2,744,995	512,795
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	1,554	936	277	14	147	15
dozens..	6,290,935	2,625,400	507,370	2,905,735	195,015	30,720
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	4,989	2,507	978	38	660	80
acres..	173,311	79,736	53,696	5,845	25,802	1,845
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	4,948	2,496	973	38	660	80
acres..	163,254	76,296	49,319	5,724	23,845	1,330
bushels harvested..	6,118,233	2,867,290	1,885,033	275,215	885,915	66,350
bushels sold..	3,613,401	1,756,865	1,218,091	60,410	473,385	19,910
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,468	688	299	27	394	30
acres..	33,298	13,588	6,824	689	11,837	630
bushels harvested..	813,050	346,755	169,290	18,948	271,252	13,465
bushels sold..	725,715	307,680	151,297	15,388	245,020	12,065
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	2,672	1,391	677	5	318	25
acres..	79,829	33,112	33,041	755	9,888	375
bushels harvested..	1,430,985	614,515	577,610	18,550	183,425	8,305
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	1,366	694	332	7	207	45
dollars..	4,211,588	1,830,504	1,574,425	372,500	406,719	46,700
Hay cut.....acres..	55,178	24,470	13,588	2,610	12,502	580
tons[3]..	70,603	31,452	16,740	4,035	16,156	750

[1]Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only. [2]Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime. [3]Excludes grass silage.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator[1]—Continued					
	Tenants—Continued					Other farms
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	21	350	60	36	180	1,286
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	16	294	55	15	120	511
number..	591	7,530	1,905	55	2,425	2,453
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	16	284	55	15	105	371
number..	353	4,848	1,325	20	1,445	877
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	16	269	50	10	105	301
number..	308	4,642	970	15	1,410	612
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	10	142	25	5	55	336
number..	10	213	45	10	85	460
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	6	217	45	20	86	491
number..	23	3,093	700	85	732	2,961
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	16	208	45	20	95	805
number..	1,350	16,865	2,335	770	21,115	39,860
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	16	257	45	...	105	161
number..	175	3,429	690	...	1,220	685
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	...	117	25	5	45	191
number..	...	2,556	920	10	915	2,430
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	10	123	15	16	70	175
dollars..	11,620	781,220	398,375	253,040	787,945	17,440
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	...	72	15	...	45	180
dozens..	...	58,800	2,625	...	102,870	57,415
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	21	324	55	25	155	806
acres..	1,080	14,712	2,160	1,405	4,600	8,232
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	21	324	55	25	155	781
acres..	1,025	13,840	1,980	1,405	4,265	8,070
bushels harvested..	41,210	502,210	79,215	43,475	153,455	204,780
bushels sold..	21,000	280,225	42,125	39,850	70,275	104,650
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	16	223	35	10	80	60
acres..	481	7,466	1,065	225	1,970	360
bushels harvested..	10,752	184,935	15,910	4,500	41,690	6,805
bushels sold..	9,650	168,580	14,105	4,500	36,120	6,330
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	11	192	20	10	60	281
acres..	215	5,813	1,400	550	1,535	3,033
bushels harvested..	3,155	115,815	22,800	10,700	22,650	36,885
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	11	100	5	...	46	126
dollars..	4,479	269,925	8,125	...	77,490	27,440
Hay cut.....acres..	495	7,110	1,335	130	2,852	2,008
tons[3]..	665	8,581	2,485	100	3,575	2,220

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators					
	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator[1]				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	6,079	3,106	1,017	78	712	91
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	5,188	3,106	1,017	...	5	5
acres..	580,996	396,626	139,500	...	1,040	1,040
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	1,924	15	1,017	xxx	712	91
acres..	194,035	295	70,260	xxx	118,660	13,110
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	79	xxx	xxx	78	xxx	xxx
acres..	51,487	xxx	xxx	50,215	xxx	xxx
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	533	342	16	...	5	5
acres..	23,368	17,138	1,200	...	1,040	1,040
Land in farms.....acres..	803,150	379,783	208,560	50,215	118,660	13,110
Average size of farm.....acres..	132.1	122.3	205.1	643.8	166.7	144.1
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	19,115	16,708	29,430	197,836	24,364	27,938
Average per acre.....dollars..	152.82	139.03	135.67	344.42	149.76	218.95
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	72	81	57	50	53	82
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	69	80	61	45	52	73
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	5,327	2,706	1,015	59	671	85
acres..	405,636	181,932	125,175	17,377	66,946	5,800
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	659	243	11	...	55	15
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	522	201	35	...	41	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	598	377	51	...	15	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	835	551	146	2	31	10
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	1,482	846	346	10	260	25
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	889	382	261	36	210	25
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	300	89	146	6	58	...
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	42	17	19	5	1	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	2,723	1,400	541	23	413	35
acres..	59,766	28,017	13,825	3,243	11,910	1,065
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	1,600	740	251	32	122	15
acres..	35,685	14,631	4,607	5,717	3,570	110
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	430	209	94	16	31	5
acres..	9,387	2,623	1,354	3,550	765	25
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	1,254	567	168	17	107	10
acres..	26,298	12,008	3,253	2,167	2,805	85
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	542	291	110	14	67	5
acres..	23,882	9,251	9,039	951	3,781	200
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	3,901	2,107	761	57	405	55
acres..	189,029	104,243	39,180	13,533	17,423	1,895
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	1,058	436	271	34	152	20
acres..	35,289	13,626	8,686	5,858	4,574	540
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	5,729	2,974	991	71	627	91
acres..	53,863	28,083	8,048	3,536	10,456	3,500
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	5,640	2,795	1,016	67	681	85
acres..	501,087	224,580	143,607	26,337	82,426	6,975
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	3,647	1,795	748	48	510	55
acres..	118,937	50,894	31,550	10,052	20,265	1,805
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	4,221	2,296	800	64	455	60
acres..	212,911	113,494	48,219	14,484	21,204	2,095
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	5,571	2,864	927	63	626	85
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	363	180	53	4	76	6
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	1,789	638	114	17	110	25
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	2,317	906	319	17	205	30
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	608	272	161	5	85	5
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	1,709	634	158	12	120	25
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	3,568	2,114	692	54	457	46
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	135	47	12	...	61	10
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	713	254	115	12	187	20
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	1,288	579	254	19	181	11
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	1,381	676	265	23	162	20
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	1,270	720	227	2	91	25
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	1,189	796	122	...	25	5
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	178	76	5	1	56	10
1953.....operators reporting..	240	51	22	16	66	10
1952.....operators reporting..	208	81	10	3	39	21
1951.....operators reporting..	336	156	40	...	65	5
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	1,231	564	160	24	208	15
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	1,014	529	196	7	122	15
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	2,699	1,567	552	8	146	15
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	1,215	617	28	13	102	11
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	229	103	6	...	20	5
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	173	92	20	1	15	5
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	1,452	754	323	12	217	15
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	3,010	1,540	640	52	358	55

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator[1]—Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	16	344	50	31	180	1,166
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	1,060
acres..	...	...	...	...	...	43,830
Land rented from others by farm operstors....farms reporting..	16	344	50	31	180	180
acres..	3,915	66,324	9,135	4,566	21,610	4,820
Land managed by farm operstors.....farms reporting..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	1
acres..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	1,272
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	170
acres..	...	...	...	...	...	3,990
Land in farms.....acres..	3,915	66,324	9,135	4,566	21,610	45,932
Average size of farm.....acres..	244.7	192.8	182.7	147.3	120.1	39.4
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	14,500	21,434	22,238	26,755	27,636	8,934
Average per acre.....dollars..	73.79	126.34	108.74	161.56	166.90	214.43
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	62	47	40	81	49	75
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent...	50	41	45	91	67	79
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	16	334	45	25	166	876
acres..	2,431	37,928	5,265	2,685	12,837	14,206
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	5	35	350
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	...	15	...	...	21	245
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	5	155
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	...	16	...	...	5	105
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	5	140	25	15	50	20
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	10	120	15	...	40	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	...	38	5	5	10	1
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	16	237	40	15	70	346
acres..	485	7,015	1,410	185	1,750	2,771
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	10	42	25	10	20	455
acres..	70	1,980	295	715	400	7,160
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not paatured.....farms reporting..	...	6	5	10	5	80
acres..	...	635	10	70	25	1,095
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	10	42	20	10	15	395
acres..	70	1,345	285	645	375	6,065
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	...	42	10	5	5	60
acres..	...	2,416	335	700	130	860
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	11	214	20	5	100	571
acres..	706	10,297	850	150	3,525	14,650
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	...	56	20	...	56	165
acres..	...	2,045	640	...	1,349	2,545
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	16	309	45	21	145	1,066
acres..	223	4,643	340	131	1,619	3,740
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	16	339	50	25	166	1,081
acres..	2,986	46,923	6,970	3,585	14,987	24,137
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	16	258	45	15	121	546
acres..	485	11,476	2,385	885	3,229	6,176
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	11	249	25	10	100	606
acres..	706	12,713	1,185	850	3,655	15,510
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	16	309	50	26	140	1,091
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	...	30	...	5	35	50
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operstors reporting..	...	45	...	10	30	910
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	5	105	5	15	45	870
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	5	60	...	...	15	85
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	...	45	5	15	30	785
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	11	214	40	16	130	251
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	...	36	...	...	15	15
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	10	86	15	...	56	145
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	6	91	5	21	47	255
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	...	85	25	10	22	255
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	...	31	5	...	30	230
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	...	15	...	...	5	246
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operstors reporting..	...	26	10	...	10	40
1953.....operators reporting..	...	31	...	...	25	85
1952.....operators reporting..	...	10	...	...	8	75
1951.....operators reporting..	10	30	...	...	20	75
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	5	106	15	26	41	275
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	1	60	25	...	21	160
1940 or earlier.....operstors reporting..	...	81	...	5	45	426
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	...	30	5	11	45	455
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	...	15	...	...	...	100
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	...	10	...	...	...	45
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	5	117	20	5	55	146
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	11	172	25	15	80	420

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators					
	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator[1]				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
Farms.....number..	6,079	3,106	1,017	78	712	91
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	5,194	2,651	925	71	611	81
Electricity.....farms reporting..	5,817	2,965	992	72	692	91
Television set.....farms reporting..	3,709	1,812	659	48	465	71
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	5,264	2,711	941	71	615	91
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	3,238	1,647	693	45	398	65
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	67	32	13	6	16	...
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	587	307	164	17	73	10
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	1,129	484	274	8	342	40
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	1,598	676	503	26	353	35
number..	1,666	700	541	31	354	35
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	1,769	816	585	19	304	30
number..	1,843	834	621	33	310	30
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	693	311	173	27	166	35
number..	695	311	174	28	166	35
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	281	108	102	6	65	10
number..	282	108	102	7	65	10
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	3,715	1,845	879	64	491	75
number..	5,108	2,471	1,330	188	606	95
Tractors.....farms reporting..	4,742	2,418	968	69	591	80
number..	8,778	4,184	2,145	335	1,225	170
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	4,462	2,294	963	64	575	70
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	4,455	2,288	963	63	575	70
number..	7,563	3,646	1,941	263	1,074	145
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	1,021	469	130	31	146	25
number..	1,057	485	140	36	146	25
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	110	47	53	5	5	...
number..	158	53	64	36	5	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	5,067	2,611	916	54	596	85
number..	6,904	3,491	1,357	154	852	120
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	5,417	2,784	977	78	677	86
persons..	13,358	6,899	2,758	1,005	1,470	183
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	5,213	2,656	945	46	671	85
persons..	7,665	3,990	1,494	46	1,020	115
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	5,129	2,610	932	46	661	85
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	1,825	997	415	...	238	20
persons..	2,536	1,380	562	...	359	30
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,886	993	457	77	288	46
persons..	5,693	2,909	1,264	959	450	68
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	1,020	555	260	76	118	16
persons..	2,800	1,173	592	855	154	23
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	1,116	565	275	20	196	40
persons..	2,893	1,736	672	104	296	45
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	770	428	182	57	92	6
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,682	865	425	45	282	45
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	3,531	1,791	520	1	389	40
Operators only.....farms reporting..	2,222	1,047	258	1	241	30
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	65	35	10	...	5	...
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	204	128	32	32	6	1
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures[2].....farms reporting..	6,074	3,106	1,017	78	712	91
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	4,570	2,393	882	78	591	86
dollars..	8,563,585	3,612,012	1,813,370	2,319,656	707,852	189,780
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	3,350	1,745	602	29	444	75
dollars..	808,807	435,981	186,518	11,706	128,952	13,935
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	3,433	1,842	747	78	500	76
dollars..	7,754,778	3,176,031	1,626,852	2,307,950	578,900	175,845
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	4,761	2,523	845	61	586	71
dollars..	40,266,931	23,550,838	8,215,655	5,190,818	3,102,740	577,685
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	4,784	2,422	936	70	620	80
dollars..	2,530,624	1,239,193	711,570	163,331	348,025	34,670
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	4,734	2,407	953	47	581	85
dollars..	3,849,766	1,909,711	1,086,555	246,345	496,920	93,355
tons..	73,901	35,077	21,525	5,466	9,843	2,048
acres on which used..	312,272	145,486	93,098	13,961	48,850	4,910
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	1,489	736	382	29	187	30
dollars..	307,711	140,401	99,692	28,543	29,590	2,330
tons..	38,794	17,023	12,908	3,858	3,860	345
acres on which used..	48,580	21,395	15,685	5,465	4,330	300

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator[1]—Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	16	344	50	31	180	1,166
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	11	299	45	26	149	936
Electricity.....farms reporting..	11	334	50	31	175	1,096
Television set.....farms reporting..	6	215	25	11	137	725
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	11	278	40	31	164	926
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	6	157	35	20	115	455
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	...	6	...	...	10	...
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	...	47	5	1	10	26
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	11	206	25	...	60	21
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	16	187	30	10	75	40
number..	17	187	30	10	75	40
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	16	173	20	15	50	45
number..	17	173	25	15	50	45
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	...	81	15	5	30	16
number..	...	81	15	5	30	16
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	...	20	15	5	15	...
number..	...	20	15	5	15	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	11	233	35	26	111	436
number..	12	281	45	27	146	513
Tractors.....farms reporting..	16	289	45	20	141	696
number..	29	575	100	30	321	889
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	16	289	45	20	135	566
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	16	289	45	20	135	566
number..	29	510	95	30	265	639
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	...	65	5	...	51	245
number..	...	65	5	...	51	250
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	5	...
number..	...	...	...	...	5	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	11	259	50	26	165	890
number..	11	335	80	31	275	1,050
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	16	329	45	31	170	901
persons..	24	767	110	63	323	1,226
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	16	324	45	31	170	895
persons..	16	547	75	41	226	1,115
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	16	319	40	31	170	880
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	...	157	15	5	41	175
persons..	...	228	35	10	56	235
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	6	132	20	16	68	71
persons..	8	220	35	22	97	111
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	1	62	5	1	33	11
persons..	3	79	5	2	42	26
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	5	76	15	15	45	60
persons..	5	141	30	20	55	85
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1	56	5	1	23	11
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	6	127	20	16	68	65
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	10	197	25	15	102	830
Operators only.....farms reporting..	10	90	20	15	76	675
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	15
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	6
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures[2].....farms reporting..	16	344	50	31	180	1,161
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	11	298	30	21	145	626
dollars..	8,225	294,262	42,770	8,825	163,990	110,695
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	10	243	20	10	86	530
dollars..	2,150	78,052	11,175	2,600	21,040	45,650
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	6	242	30	21	125	266
dollars..	6,075	216,210	31,595	6,225	142,950	65,045
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	16	283	50	31	135	746
dollars..	20,045	907,145	390,240	320,525	887,100	206,880
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	16	299	40	21	164	736
dollars..	10,650	185,810	24,570	10,500	81,825	68,505
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	16	289	35	25	131	746
dollars..	14,345	225,520	33,705	20,060	109,935	110,235
tons..	320	4,388	635	370	2,082	1,990
acres on which used..	1,881	26,437	3,770	2,505	9,347	10,877
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	5	72	20	5	55	155
dollars..	1,100	14,410	3,590	680	7,480	9,485
tons..	110	1,605	410	85	1,305	1,145
acres on which used..	110	1,850	450	85	1,535	1,705

BOSTON PUBLIC

State Table 4 –FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators					
	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator[1]				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
Farms.....number..	6,079	3,106	1,017	78	712	91
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	3,482	1,639	761	41	550	65
number..	66,995	30,527	16,931	3,758	13,391	1,240
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	3,141	1,524	713	38	515	55
number..	37,154	16,908	9,648	1,340	8,406	680
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	2,823	1,357	653	32	490	55
number..	31,499	14,121	8,609	442	7,730	650
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	1,854	949	349	13	252	25
number..	3,501	2,024	630	59	378	30
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	3,019	1,470	697	22	394	35
number..	43,605	18,461	17,424	411	4,753	305
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	3,720	1,884	642	30	424	50
number..	760,291	364,236	94,300	219,380	44,820	2,810
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	2,513	1,279	580	40	463	50
number..	29,570	13,902	7,431	1,628	5,934	545
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,563	773	415	17	202	20
number..	50,601	18,877	24,551	447	4,571	315
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	2,757	1,755	524	39	279	51
dollars..	42,819,766	24,228,847	8,456,379	7,436,765	2,680,495	512,795
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	1,529	926	277	14	147	15
dozens..	6,287,135	2,625,200	507,370	2,905,735	195,015	30,720
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	4,814	2,462	968	38	640	80
acres..	171,401	79,141	53,416	5,845	25,407	1,845
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	4,773	2,451	963	38	640	80
acres..	161,364	75,721	49,039	5,724	23,450	1,330
bushels harvested..	6,053,478	2,844,215	1,873,533	275,215	871,985	66,350
bushels sold..	3,577,546	1,737,865	1,208,591	60,410	472,760	19,910
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	1,458	688	299	27	384	30
acres..	33,048	13,588	6,824	689	11,587	630
bushels harvested..	807,400	346,755	169,290	18,948	265,602	13,465
bushels sold..	720,565	307,680	151,297	15,388	239,870	12,065
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	2,607	1,371	662	5	313	25
acres..	78,879	32,817	32,746	755	9,853	375
bushels harvested..	1,418,645	609,990	573,360	18,550	183,325	8,305
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	1,280	663	322	7	202	45
dollars..	4,065,153	1,818,744	1,448,675	372,500	404,719	46,700
Hay cut.....acres..	54,793	24,430	13,588	2,610	12,257	580
tons[3].	70,243	31,422	16,740	4,035	15,881	750

[1]Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only. [2]Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime. [3]Excludes grass silage.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator[1]—Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	16	344	50	31	180	1,166
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	16	289	45	15	120	491
number..	591	7,370	1,710	55	2,425	2,388
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	16	279	45	15	105	351
number..	353	4,758	1,150	20	1,445	852
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	16	264	40	10	105	291
number..	308	4,552	795	15	1,410	597
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	5	142	20	5	55	291
number..	5	213	35	10	85	410
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	1	217	35	20	86	436
number..	3	3,093	535	85	732	2,556
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	11	208	40	20	95	740
number..	1,225	16,865	2,035	770	21,115	37,555
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	16	257	35	...	105	151
number..	175	3,429	565	...	1,220	675
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	...	117	15	5	45	156
number..	...	2,556	775	10	915	2,155
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	5	122	15	16	70	160
dollars..	1,120	727,220	398,375	253,040	787,945	17,280
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	...	72	15	...	45	165
dozens..	...	58,800	2,625	...	102,870	53,815
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	16	319	45	25	155	706
acres..	1,020	14,552	1,985	1,405	4,600	7,592
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	16	319	45	25	155	681
acres..	965	13,680	1,805	1,405	4,265	7,430
bushels harvested..	38,030	494,710	75,965	43,475	153,455	188,530
bushels sold..	21,000	280,225	41,500	39,850	70,275	97,920
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	16	218	30	10	80	60
acres..	481	7,396	885	225	1,970	360
bushels harvested..	10,752	183,335	11,860	4,500	41,690	6,805
bushels sold..	9,650	167,130	10,405	4,500	36,120	6,330
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	6	192	20	10	60	256
acres..	180	5,813	1,400	550	1,535	2,708
bushels harvested..	3,055	115,815	22,800	10,700	22,650	33,420
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	6	100	5	...	46	86
dollars..	2,479	269,925	8,125	...	77,490	20,515
Hay cut.....acres..	495	6,985	1,215	130	2,852	1,908
tons[3]..	665	8,456	2,335	100	3,575	2,165

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators					
	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator[1]				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	212	51	15	...	26	...
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	186	51	15	...	...	...
acres..	6,672	2,622	1,690	...	...	...
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	66	...	15	xxx	26	...
acres..	3,388	...	890	xxx	2,153	...
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	xxx	xxx	...	xxx	xxx
acres..	...	xxx	xxx	...	xxx	xxx
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
acres..	60	...	...	...	...	...
Land in farms.....acres..	10,000	2,622	2,580	...	2,153	...
Average size of farm.....acres..	47.2	51.4	172.0	...	82.8	...
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	5,653	5,472	8,100	...	8,188	...
Average per acre.....dollars..	158.11	103.92	103.85	...	126.82	...
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	72	90	33	...	62	...
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	54	92	15	...	48	...
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	201	51	15	...	20	...
acres..	4,867	1,027	1,655	...	1,010	...
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	81	11	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	50	25	5	...	5	...
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	30	...	5	...	5	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	25	15	...	...	...	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	10	...	...	...	10	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	65	10	5	...	20	...
acres..	830	45	20	...	660	...
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	55	25	...	...	5	...
acres..	460	280	...	...	25	...
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	20	10	...	...	...	...
acres..	40	10	...	...	...	...
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	35	15	...	...	5	...
acres..	420	270	...	...	25	...
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
acres..	150	150	...	...	...	...
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	111	36	10	...	10	...
acres..	2,257	927	775	...	210	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	15	5	...	...	5	...
acres..	85	25	...	...	35	...
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	192	46	15	...	21	...
acres..	1,351	168	130	...	213	...
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	206	51	15	...	20	...
acres..	6,157	1,352	1,675	...	1,695	...
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	75	15	5	...	20	...
acres..	1,065	220	20	...	695	...
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	111	36	10	...	10	...
acres..	2,407	1,077	775	...	210	...
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	182	36	15	...	26	...
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	10	...	...	...	...	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	100	10	...	...	5	...
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	120	10	...	...	10	...
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	25	...	...	...	5	...
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	95	10	...	...	5	...
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	92	41	15	...	16	...
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	5	...	...	...	5	...
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	31	...	5	...	1	...
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	30	15	...	...	10	...
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	46	16	5	...	10	...
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	35	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	50	10	5	...	...	...
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	6	...	...	...	6	...
1953.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
1952.....operators reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
1951.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	40	10	10	...	5	...
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	60	5	5	...	...	...
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	86	26	...	...	15	...
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	67	11	...	...	11	...
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	55	20	...	...	...	...
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	15	10	...	...	...	...
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	25	5	5	...	10	...
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	50	5	10	...	5	...

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator[1]—Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	5	6	10	5	...	120
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	120
acres..	...	...	...	...	...	2,360
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	5	6	10	5	...	25
acres..	320	753	1,075	5	...	345
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	...
acres..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	...
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
acres..	...	...	...	...	...	60
Land in farms.....acres..	320	753	1,075	5	...	2,645
Average size of farm.....acres..	64.0	125.5	107.5	1.0	...	22.0
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	...	8,500	6,000	10,000	...	5,131
Average per acre.....dollars..	...	67.73	109.09	10,000.00	...	274.29
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	...	100	50	100	...	71
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	...	100	26	100	...	60
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	5	5	10	...	...	115
acres..	115	405	490	...	...	1,175
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	70
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	15
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	20
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	10
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	...	5	5	...	...	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	5	5	10	...	...	30
acres..	5	150	505	...	...	105
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	25
acres..	25	...	...	...	...	155
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	10
acres..	...	...	...	...	...	30
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	15
acres..	25	...	...	...	...	125
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	55
acres..	175	...	35	...	...	345
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	5
acres..	...	35	...	...	...	25
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	...	6	10	5	...	110
acres..	...	163	45	5	...	840
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	5	5	10	...	...	120
acres..	145	555	995	...	...	1,435
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	5	5	10	...	...	35
acres..	5	185	505	...	...	130
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	55
acres..	175	...	35	...	...	345
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	5	6	10	5	...	105
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	10
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold....operators reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	85
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	100
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	20
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	80
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	...	6	5	5	...	20
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	5	...	...
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	...	1	...	...	...	25
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	5
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	...	5	5	...	...	15
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	35
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	35
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	...	1	...	5	...	...
1953.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
1952.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
1951.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	15
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	50
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	5	5	5	...	...	45
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	...	1	5	5	...	45
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	35
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	5
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	30

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Nonwhite operators				
		Tenure of operator[1]				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
Farms.....number..	212	51	15	...	26	...
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	106	36	15	...	...	...
Electricity.....farms reporting..	176	41	15	...	25	...
Television set.....farms reporting..	76	26	5	...	10	...
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	111	36	10	...	10	...
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	41	16	5	...	...	...
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
number..	5	...	5	...	...	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	15	...	5	...	5	...
number..	15	...	5	...	5	...
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
number..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
number..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	71	16	15	...	10	...
number..	83	18	25	...	10	...
Tractors.....farms reporting..	86	11	15	...	15	...
number..	126	11	30	...	20	...
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	75	10	15	...	15	...
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	75	10	15	...	15	...
number..	105	10	30	...	20	...
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	21	1	...	...	...	...
number..	21	1	...	...	...	...
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
number..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	131	31	15	...	20	...
number..	151	31	15	...	35	...
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	177	46	15	...	26	...
persons..	358	66	40	...	57	...
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	172	41	15	...	26	...
persons..	278	46	25	...	52	...
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	172	41	15	...	26	...
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	61	5	10	...	11	...
persons..	106	5	10	...	26	...
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	35	15	5	...	5	...
persons..	80	20	15	...	5	...
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	10	5	...	...	...	...
persons..	10	5	...	...	...	...
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	30	15	5	...	5	...
persons..	70	15	15	...	5	
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	30	10	5	...	5	...
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	142	31	10	...	21	...
Operators only.....farms reporting..	96	26	5	...	15	...
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures[2].....farms reporting..	202	51	15	...	26	...
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	150	45	15	...	15	...
dollars..	46,360	14,490	13,850	...	1,605	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	120	35	10	...	10	...
dollars..	21,075	9,325	1,850	...	1,500	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	90	30	10	...	5	...
dollars..	25,285	5,165	12,000	...	105	...
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	137	36	10	...	21	...
dollars..	388,545	281,000	750	...	101,625	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	101	11	15	...	25	...
dollars..	28,850	2,300	7,725	...	8,495	...
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	150	40	15	...	20	...
dollars..	57,350	5,330	39,300	...	4,245	...
tons..	1,179	98	785	...	100	...
acres on which used..	3,720	610	1,595	...	605	...
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	16	11	...	...	...	...
dollars..	1,396	321	...	...	...	...
tons..	100	25	...	...	...	...
acres on which used..	181	81	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator[1]—Continued					
	Tenants—Continued					Other farms
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	5	6	10	5	...	120
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	55
Electricity.....farms reporting..	5	5	10	5	...	95
Television set.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	35
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	5	...	55
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	20
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
number..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	5
number..	...	5	...	...	...	5
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
number..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
number..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	...	5	5	...	...	30
number..	...	5	5	...	...	30
Tractors.....farms reporting..	5	5	5	...	...	45
number..	5	10	5	...	...	65
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	5	5	5	...	...	35
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	5	5	5	...	...	35
number..	5	10	5	...	...	45
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	20
number..	...	...	...	...	...	20
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
number..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	5	5	5	5	...	65
number..	5	20	5	5	...	70
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	5	6	10	5	...	90
persons..	5	17	30	5	...	195
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	5	6	10	5	...	90
persons..	5	17	25	5	...	155
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	5	6	10	5	...	90
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	...	6	5	...	...	35
persons..	...	11	15	...	...	65
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	10
persons..	...	...	5	...	...	40
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
persons..	...	...	...	...	...	5
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	5
persons..	...	...	5	...	...	35
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	10
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	5	6	5	5	...	80
Operators only.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	5	...	50
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures[2].....farms reporting..	5	6	10	5	...	110
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	5	5	5	...	...	75
dollars..	750	750	105	...	...	16,415
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	65
dollars..	750	750	...	...	...	8,400
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	45
dollars..	...	...	105	...	...	8,015
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	5	6	10	...	...	70
dollars..	8,400	48,200	45,025	...	...	5,170
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	5	5	10	5	...	50
dollars..	200	3,750	2,045	2,500	...	10,330
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	5	5	10	...	...	75
dollars..	175	2,000	2,070	...	...	8,475
tons..	5	40	55	...	...	196
acres on which used..	20	230	355	...	...	910
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
dollars..	...	...	...	...	...	1,075
tons..	...	...	...	...	...	75
acres on which used..	...	...	...	...	...	100

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators					
	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator[1]				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
Farms.....number..	212	51	15	...	26	...
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	60	25	...	...	15	...
number..	500	80	...	...	355	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	60	25	...	...	15	...
number..	340	50	...	...	265	...
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	50	25	...	...	15	...
number..	330	50	...	...	265	...
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	95	35	5	...	10	...
number..	120	50	5	...	15	...
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	111	31	10	...	15	...
number..	847	117	140	...	185	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	131	41	15	...	10	...
number..	4,245	1,090	425	...	425	...
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	25	5	...	...	10	...
number..	175	40	...	...	125	...
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	70	15	10	...	10	...
number..	560	75	65	...	145	...
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	47	26	...	...	6	...
dollars..	404,410	339,750	...	...	64,500	...
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	25	10	...	...	...	...
dozens..	3,800	200	...	...	...	...
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	175	45	10	...	20	...
acres..	1,910	595	280	...	395	...
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	175	45	10	...	20	...
acres..	1,890	575	280	...	395	...
bushels harvested..	64,755	23,075	11,500	...	13,930	...
bushels sold..	35,855	19,000	9,500	...	625	...
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	10	...	...	...	10	...
acres..	250	...	...	...	250	...
bushels harvested..	5,650	...	...	...	5,650	...
bushels sold..	5,150	...	...	...	5,150	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	65	20	15	...	5	...
acres..	950	295	295	...	35	...
bushels harvested..	12,340	4,525	4,250	...	100	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	86	31	10	...	5	...
dollars..	146,435	11,760	125,750	...	2,000	...
Hay cut.....acres..	385	40	...	...	245	...
tons[3]..	360	30	...	...	275	...

[1]Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only [2]Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime. [3]Excludes grass silage.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator[1]—Continued					
	Tenants—Continued					Other farms
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	5	6	10	5	...	120
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	...	5	10	...	...	20
number..	...	160	195	...	...	65
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	...	5	10	...	...	20
number..	...	90	175	...	...	25
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	...	5	10	...	...	10
number..	...	90	175	...	...	15
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	45
number..	5	...	10	...	...	50
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	5	...	10	...	...	55
number..	20	...	165	...	...	405
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	65
number..	125	...	300	...	...	2,305
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	...	...	10	...	...	10
number..	...	...	125	...	...	10
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	...	...	10	...	...	35
number..	...	...	145	...	...	275
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	5	1	...	...	...	15
dollars..	10,500	54,000	...	...	...	160
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	15
dozens..	...	...	...	...	...	3,600
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	5	5	10	...	...	100
acres..	60	160	175	...	...	640
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	5	5	10	...	...	100
acres..	60	160	175	...	...	640
bushels harvested..	3,180	7,500	3,250	...	...	16,250
bushels sold..	...	...	625	...	...	6,730
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	...	5	5	...	...	...
acres..	...	70	180	...	...	...
bushels harvested..	...	1,600	4,050	...	...	...
bushels sold..	...	1,450	3,700	...	...	...
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	25
acres..	35	...	...	...	...	325
bushels harvested..	100	...	...	...	...	3,465
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	40
dollars..	2,000	...	...	...	...	6,925
Hay cut.....acres..	...	125	120	...	...	100
tons[3]..	...	125	150	...	...	55

State Table 5.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR, RESIDENCE, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON PRESENT FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data in itelics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of— 1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
FARM OPERATORS								
By color:								
White.....number..	6,053	7,056	8,605	8,369	9,554	8,900	9,426	9,268
Negro.....number..	230	322	691	625	827	807	831	872
Other nonwhite.....number..	14	70		...		...		...
By residence:								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	5,715	6,748	8,806	8,091	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	379	337	456	342	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Operators not reporting residence.....number..	203	363	34	561	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
By off-farm work:								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	*2,437*	*2,687*	1,748	1,940	2,159	2,911	(NA)	(NA)
1 to 49 days.....operators reporting..	*413*	*552*	195	456	563	989	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	*220*	*271*	130	275	412	566	(NA)	(NA)
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	*1,804*	*1,844*	1,423	1,209	1,184	1,356	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting..	*305*	*298*	258	460	586	646	(NA)	(NA)
200 days and over.....operators reporting..	*1,499*	*1,546*	1,165	749	598	710	(NA)	(NA)
Operators not working off their farms.....number..	*3,660*	*4,379*	7,548	5,299	7,369	6,796	(NA)	(NA)
Operators not reporting.....number..	*194*	*406*		1,755	853		(NA)	(NA)
By age:								
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	*140*	*147*	184	181	(NA)	257	(NA)	444
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	*744*	*909*	1,177	1,007	(NA)	1,325	(NA)	1,914
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	*1,518*	*1,592*	1,884	1,679	(NA)	2,257	(NA)	2,365
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	*1,427*	*1,725*	2,417	2,168	(NA)	2,377	(NA)	2,397
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	*1,305*	*1,534*	1,969	1,844	(NA)	1,872	(NA)	1,825
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	*1,239*	*1,274*	1,611	1,477	(NA)	1,371	(NA)	1,028
Average age.....years..	51.0	*50.4*	50.3	50.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Operators not reporting age.....number..	*118*	*471*	54	638	(NA)	248	(NA)	167
Operation of present farm began--								
1954:								
September or later.....operators reporting..	*11*	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
July and August.....operators reporting..	*6*	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
May and June.....operators reporting..	*52*	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
March and April.....operators reporting..	*63*	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
January and February.....operators reporting..	*52*	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
1953:								
November and December.....operators reporting..	*57*	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
September and October.....operators reporting..	*14*	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
July and August.....operators reporting..	*19*	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
May and June.....operators reporting..	*34*	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
March and April.....operators reporting..	*58*	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
January and February.....operators reporting..	*58*	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
1952.....operators reporting..	*213*	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
1951.....operators reporting..	*336*	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
1946 to 1950.....operators reporting..	*1,271*	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
1941 to 1945.....operators reporting..	*1,074*	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
1940 and earlier.....operators reporting..	*2,735*	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Operators not reporting.....number..	*188*	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Average number of years on present farm.....years..	16	14	13	13	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

State Table 6.—FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER AND SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of— 1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Farms by class of work power:								
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	*1,282*	*1,761*	2,397	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	*284*	*674*	775	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	*188*	*971*	2,371	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	*1,477*	*2,259*	3,032	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	*3,060*	*1,787*	715	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Specified facilities and equipment:								
Telephone.....farms reporting..	*5,300*	*4,990*	3,694	2,216	(NA)	2,420	(NA)	2,763
Electricity.....farms reporting..	*5,993*	*6,112*	5,605	3,699	(NA)	[1]1,561	(NA)	[1]397
Television set.....farms reporting..	*3,735*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	*5,375*	(NA)	4,560	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	*3,279*	*1,598*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	*67*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	*587*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	*1,129*	*1,053*	*653*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	*1,603*	*1,082*	*448*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	*1,671*	*1,142*	*472*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	*1,784*	*643*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	*1,858*	*649*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	*693*	*400*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	*695*	*405*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	*281*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	*282*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	*3,786*	*3,240*	3,110	2,215	(NA)	2,781	(NA)	283
number..	*5,191*	*4,059*	3,800	2,567	(NA)	2,996	(NA)	304
Tractors, including garden tractors.....farms reporting..	*4,828*	*4,046*	3,839	2,330	(NA)	1,447	619	220
number..	*8,904*	*6,125*	4,604	2,661	(NA)	1,600	694	239
1 tractor.....farms reporting..	[2]*2,486*	[2]*2,510*	3,293	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2 tractors.....farms reporting..	[2]*1,380*	[2]*929*	425	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3 tractors.....farms reporting..	[2]*438*			(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
4 tractors.....farms reporting..	[2]*141*	[2]*346*	121	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting..	[2]*92*			(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Wheel tractors other than garden..... number..	*7,668*	*5,455*	*4,339*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Garden tractors.....number..	*1,078*	*539*	*226*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Crawler tractors.....number..	*158*	*131*	40	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	*5,198*	*5,418*	7,640	6,835	(NA)	7,498	(NA)	3,693
number..	*7,055*	*7,063*	9,537	8,164	(NA)	8,724	(NA)	4,014
Farms reporting automobiles and/or motortrucks.....number..	*5,664*	*5,418*	7,640	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. [1]The 1930 inquiry referred to electricity in "farmer's dwelling," and the 1920 inquiry referred to gas or electricity in "operator's dwelling."
[2]Figures for 1954 and 1950 are for tractors other than garden tractors.

State Table 7.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of— 1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
FARM LABOR								
Farm workers for specified week:[1]								
Family and/or hired workers[2].....farms reporting..	5,594	5,925	8,390	6,277	10,075	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
persons..	13,716	12,290	14,456	12,047	16,231	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Average per farm reporting.....persons..	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Family workers, including operators....farms reporting..	5,385	5,623	8,299	5,403	9,810	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
persons..	7,943	8,357	12,191	7,675	13,174	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Operators working 1 or more hours.....perseons..	5,301	5,271	8,140	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours.....farms reporting..	1,886	2,284	2,950	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
persons..	2,642	3,086	4,051	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,921	1,768	1,105	2,237	1,898	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
persons..	5,773	3,933	2,265	4,372	3,057	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Workers hired by month.....persons..	372	422	(NA)	1,544	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Workers hired by day or week.....persons..	2,043	1,867	(NA)	2,516	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Workers hired by hour or on piece-work basis.....persons..	3,358	1,512	(NA)	312	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
No report as to basis of payment.....persons..	...	132	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	1,044	1,124	716	(NA)	1,480	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	422	371	198	(NA)	252	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	221	161	93	(NA)	99	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	156	90	75	(NA)	42	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 or more workers.....farms reporting..	78	22	23	(NA)	25	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:								
No workers reported.....farms..	697	1,527	906	2,717	306	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms..	1,712	1,466	1,014	1,363	1,633	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Operator and hired workers.....farms..	1,181	925	623	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms..	512	479	371	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Members of operator's family and hired workers...farms..	19	62	20	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Family workers only.....farms..	3,673	4,157	7,285	4,040	8,177	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Operator only.....farms..	2,318	2,414	4,726	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Operator and members of his family.....farms..	1,290	1,453	2,420	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Members of operator's family only.....farms..	65	290	139	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hired workers only.....farms..	209	302	91	874	265	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES[3]								
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	3,470	3,987	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	829,882	862,550	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hired labor[4].....farms reporting..	3,523	3,840	4,983	4,462	(NA)	5,285	4,426	5,394
dollars..	7,780,063	5,693,350	5,191,120	2,087,346	(NA)	2,518,058	1,768,536	2,052,218
$1 to $99.....farms reporting..	680	800	1,172	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
$100 to $199.....farms reporting..	516	575	780	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
$200 to $499.....farms reporting..	644	721	1,022	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
$500 to $999.....farms reporting..	481	544	813	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting..	637	761	805	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting..	248	439	391	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting..	163			(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting..	108			(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
$20,000 and over.....farms reporting..	46			(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	4,898	5,494	7,448	6,174	(NA)	7,417	6,926	6,405
dollars..	40,655,476	36,988,449	38,316,160	6,419,511	(NA)	3,684,889	1,935,095	1,490,252
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil....farms reporting..	4,885	4,478	(NA)	3,024	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	2,559,474	1,820,262	(NA)	395,390	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	4,884	(NA)	5,325	5,953	(NA)	[5]7,525	(NA)	9,107
dollars..	3,907,116	(NA)	1,244,708	791,741	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,222,329
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	1,505	(NA)	3,184	2,363	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	309,107	(NA)	411,171	157,733	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

[1] Census of 1954, week of October 24-30; Census of 1950, week preceding enumeration; Censuses of 1945 and 1935, first week of January; Census of 1940, last week of March.

[2] See text for differences in definition of farm workers.

[3] For Census of 1954, expenditures during calendar year 1954; for earlier censuses, expenditures during the preceding calendar year.

[4] Cash payments for farm labor; housework not included. For 1954, 1950, 1945, and 1940, the data do not include expenditures for contract construction work, machine hire, and labor included in cost of machine hire. For 1920, the value of board furnished was included.

[5] Farms reporting tons of commercial fertilizer.

State Table 8.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,921	1,840	474	581	415
persons..	5,773	5,622	3,007	1,300	770
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	1,044	994	133	331	265
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	422	397	130	117	100
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	221	221	71	70	30
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	156	151	78	58	10
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	78	77	62	5	10
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	1,030	1,014	360	349	200
persons..	2,810	2,779	1,775	584	280
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	666	651	164	237	165
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	159	159	78	56	20
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	101	101	41	35	10
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	71	71	45	21	5
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	33	32	32	...	...
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	1,146	1,081	222	309	260
persons..	2,963	2,843	1,232	716	490
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	707	672	76	201	165
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	203	178	57	36	65
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	116	116	25	41	15
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	77	72	31	26	10
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	43	43	33	5	5
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	775	759	252	272	155
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	255	255	108	77	45
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	891	826	114	232	215
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	219	218	35	68	60
Under $25 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...
$25 to $34 per month.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	5	...
$35 to $49 per month.....farms reporting..	15	15	...	5	5
$50 to $84 per month.....farms reporting..	45	45	5	5	15
$85 to $109 per month.....farms reporting..	27	27	7	10	5
$110 to $129 per month.....farms reporting..	6	6	...	1	5
$130 to $169 per month.....farms reporting..	31	31	9	7	10
$170 to $214 per month.....farms reporting..	71	70	10	30	10
$215 to $274 per month.....farms reporting..	8	8	3	...	5
$275 to $324 per month.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	5	...
$325 and over per month.....farms reporting..	6	6	1	...	5
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	661	656	265	206	115
Under $5 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...
$5 to $7 per week.....farms reporting..	10	10	...	...	5
$8 to $11 per week.....farms reporting..	6	6	...	6	...
$12 to $19 per week.....farms reporting..	36	36	6	10	10
$20 to $24 per week.....farms reporting..	55	55	10	20	20
$25 to $29 per week.....farms reporting..	59	59	14	20	20
$30 to $39 per week.....farms reporting..	216	216	71	85	45
$40 to $49 per week.....farms reporting..	157	157	102	30	10
$50 to $59 per week.....farms reporting..	88	83	43	25	5
$60 to $69 per week.....farms reporting..	10	10	10	...	...
$70 to $79 per week.....farms reporting..	11	11	1	10	...
$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	13	13	8	...	...
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	206	201	21	45	65
$1 per day.....farms reporting..	10	10	...	5	...
$2 per day.....farms reporting..	10	10	...	...	...
$3 per day.....farms reporting..	15	15	...	...	10
$4 per day.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...
$5 per day.....farms reporting..	30	25	...	5	10
$6 per day.....farms reporting..	67	67	7	15	30
$7 per day.....farms reporting..	38	38	8	15	10
$8 per day.....farms reporting..	6	6	1	...	...
$9 per day.....farms reporting..	5	5	5	...	...
$10 and over per day.....farms reporting..	20	20	...	5	5
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	938	893	205	313	195
Under $0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...
$0.25 to $0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...
$0.35 to $0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...
$0.45 to $0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	21	16	1	5	5
$0.55 to $0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	26	26	6	10	5
$0.65 to $0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	45	45	10	30	5
$0.75 to $0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	430	420	93	172	90
$0.85 to $0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	41	41	16	15	5
$1.00 to $1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	345	325	74	76	85
$1.15 to $1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	20	15	5	5	...
$1.30 to $1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...
$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	170	145	50	40	25
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting..	3,523	3,212	579	928	685
dollars..	7,780,063	7,707,003	5,115,125	1,520,988	634,500
$1 to $99.....farms reporting..	680	475	5	80	90
$100 to $199.....farms reporting..	516	471	36	115	70
$200 to $499.....farms reporting..	644	614	37	157	170
$500 to $999.....farms reporting..	481	456	65	126	130
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting..	637	632	126	251	190
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting..	248	248	86	137	25
$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	317	316	224	62	10
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported...farms reporting..	1,602	1,372	105	347	270
$1 to $99.....farms reporting..	525	350	5	65	40
$100 to $199.....farms reporting..	356	326	31	70	50
$200 to $499.....farms reporting..	381	366	15	96	110
$500 to $999.....farms reporting..	187	177	12	45	40
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting..	107	107	22	45	30
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting..	24	24	8	16	...
$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	22	22	12	10	...

BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1954

Oct.24-30. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
Hired workers—farms reporting..	245	110	15	55	25	1
persons..	350	170	25	75	60	16
1 hired worker—farms reporting..	175	80	10	35	15	...
2 hired workers—farms reporting..	35	15	...	20	5	...
3 or 4 hired workers—farms reporting..	35	10	5	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers—farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	5	...
10 hired workers or more—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	1
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)—farms reporting..	95	10	...	10	5	1
persons..	130	10	...	10	5	16
1 hired worker—farms reporting..	75	10	...	10	5	...
2 hired workers—farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers—farms reporting..	15	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 hired workers or more—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	1
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)—farms reporting..	170	105	15	45	20	...
persons..	220	160	25	65	55	...
1 hired worker—farms reporting..	140	80	10	25	10	...
2 hired workers—farms reporting..	10	10	...	20	5	...
3 or 4 hired workers—farms reporting..	20	10	5	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers—farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	5	...
10 hired workers or more—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers—farms reporting..	75	5	...	10	5	1
Both regular and seasonal hired workers—farms reporting..	20	5	...	...	...	...
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers—farms reporting..	150	100	15	45	20	...
Paid on a monthly basis—farms reporting..	50	5	...	...	...	1
Under $25 per month—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$25 to $34 per month—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$35 to $49 per month—farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	...
$50 to $84 per month—farms reporting..	20	...	...	...	...	...
$85 to $109 per month—farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
$110 to $129 per month—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$130 to $169 per month—farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
$170 to $214 per month—farms reporting..	20	...	...	...	...	1
$215 to $274 per month—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$275 to $324 per month—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$325 and over per month—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a weekly basis—farms reporting..	65	5	...	5	...	...
Under $5 per week—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$5 to $7 per week—farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
$8 to $11 per week—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$12 to $19 per week—farms reporting..	10	...	...	...	...	...
$20 to $24 per week—farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
$25 to $29 per week—farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
$30 to $39 per week—farms reporting..	10	5	...	...	...	...
$40 to $49 per week—farms reporting..	15	...	...	...	...	...
$50 to $59 per week—farms reporting..	10	...	...	5	...	...
$60 to $69 per week—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$70 to $79 per week—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$80 and over per week—farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a daily basis—farms reporting..	50	10	10	...	5	...
$1 per day—farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	...
$2 per day—farms reporting..	10	...	...	...	...	...
$3 per day—farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
$4 per day—farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
$5 per day—farms reporting..	10	...	...	...	5	...
$6 per day—farms reporting..	10	...	5	...	...	...
$7 per day—farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	...
$8 per day—farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	...
$9 per day—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$10 and over per day—farms reporting..	10	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on an hourly basis—farms reporting..	90	85	5	30	15	...
Under $0.25 per hour—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.25 to $0.34 per hour—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.35 to $0.44 per hour—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.45 to $0.54 per hour—farms reporting..	5	...	...	5	...	...
$0.55 to $0.64 per hour—farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
$0.65 to $0.74 per hour—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.75 to $0.84 per hour—farms reporting..	25	35	5	10	...	...
$0.85 to $0.99 per hour—farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
$1.00 to $1.14 per hour—farms reporting..	40	50	...	5	15	...
$1.15 to $1.29 per hour—farms reporting..	5	...	...	5	...	...
$1.30 to $1.44 per hour—farms reporting..	...	...	...	5	...	...
$1.45 and over per hour—farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a piece-work basis—farms reporting..	20	10	...	20	5	...
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954—farms reporting..	595	325	100	210	100	1
dollars..	347,930	74,690	13,770	30,155	12,905	30,000
$1 to $99—farms reporting..	130	120	50	130	75	...
$100 to $199—farms reporting..	140	95	15	35	10	...
$200 to $499—farms reporting..	150	65	35	25	5	...
$500 to $999—farms reporting..	100	35	...	15	10	...
$1,000 to $2,499—farms reporting..	55	10	...	5	...	...
$2,500 to $4,999—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$5,000 and over—farms reporting..	20	...	...	...	...	1
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported—farms reporting..	350	215	85	155	75	...
$1 to $99—farms reporting..	105	90	45	115	60	...
$100 to $199—farms reporting..	100	60	15	20	10	...
$200 to $499—farms reporting..	85	35	25	15	...	...
$500 to $999—farms reporting..	50	30	...	5	5	...
$1,000 to $2,499—farms reporting..	10	...	...	...	...	...
$2,500 to $4,999—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$5,000 and over—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...

State Table 9.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Tenure of operator[1]				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
Hired workers....farms reporting..	1,921	1,008	462	77	293	46
persons..	5,773	2,929	1,279	959	455	68
1 hired worker....farms reporting..	1,044	548	246	10	190	25
2 hired workers....farms reporting..	422	214	98	11	74	20
3 or 4 hired workers....farms reporting..	221	126	49	27	19	1
5 to 9 hired workers....farms reporting..	156	77	49	15	10	...
10 hired workers or more....farms reporting..	78	43	20	14	...	...
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)....farms reporting..	1,030	560	260	76	118	16
persons..	2,810	1,178	592	855	154	23
1 hired worker....farms reporting..	666	379	171	15	86	10
2 hired workers....farms reporting..	159	77	48	6	28	5
3 or 4 hired workers....farms reporting..	101	63	7	27	4	1
5 to 9 hired workers....farms reporting..	71	31	26	14	...	...
10 hired workers or more....farms reporting..	33	10	8	14	...	...
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)....farms reporting..	1,146	580	280	20	201	40
persons..	2,963	1,751	687	104	301	45
1 hired worker....farms reporting..	707	346	169	16	141	35
2 hired workers....farms reporting..	203	110	33	...	35	5
3 or 4 hired workers....farms reporting..	116	53	42	1	20	...
5 to 9 hired workers....farms reporting..	77	36	30	1	5	...
10 hired workers or more....farms reporting..	43	35	6	2	...	...
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers....farms reporting..	775	428	182	57	92	6
Both regular and seasonal hired workers....farms reporting..	255	132	78	19	26	10
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers....farms reporting..	891	448	202	1	175	30
Paid on a monthly basis....farms reporting..	219	75	55	37	51	10
Under $25 per month....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$25 to $34 per month....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
$35 to $49 per month....farms reporting..	15	5	10	...	...	...
$50 to $84 per month....farms reporting..	45	25	5	...	15	10
$85 to $109 per month....farms reporting..	27	10	16	...	1	...
$110 to $129 per month....farms reporting..	6	...	6	...	...	...
$130 to $169 per month....farms reporting..	31	15	2	4	10	...
$170 to $214 per month....farms reporting..	71	20	5	25	20	...
$215 to $274 per month....farms reporting..	8	...	1	2	5	...
$275 to $324 per month....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
$325 and over per month....farms reporting..	6	...	...	6	...	...
Paid on a weekly basis....farms reporting..	661	399	155	45	57	6
Under $5 per week....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$5 to $7 per week....farms reporting..	10	10	...	...	...	...
$8 to $11 per week....farms reporting..	6	...	5	...	1	...
$12 to $19 per week....farms reporting..	36	21	15	...	...	...
$20 to $24 per week....farms reporting..	55	40	5	...	10	...
$25 to $29 per week....farms reporting..	59	33	16	...	10	...
$30 to $39 per week....farms reporting..	216	144	43	11	18	1
$40 to $49 per week....farms reporting..	157	98	46	5	8	...
$50 to $59 per week....farms reporting..	88	43	19	16	5	5
$60 to $69 per week....farms reporting..	10	8	...	2	...	...
$70 to $79 per week....farms reporting..	11	1	...	10	...	...
$80 and over per week....farms reporting..	13	1	6	1	5	...
Paid on a daily basis....farms reporting..	206	110	26	...	65	10
$1 per day....farms reporting..	10	5	...	...	5	...
$2 per day....farms reporting..	10	5	5	...	...	...
$3 per day....farms reporting..	15	10	...	...	5	...
$4 per day....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	5	...
$5 per day....farms reporting..	30	15	...	...	10	...
$6 per day....farms reporting..	67	57	5	...	5	...
$7 per day....farms reporting..	38	7	11	...	20	...
$8 per day....farms reporting..	6	6	...	...	...	...
$9 per day....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
$10 and over per day....farms reporting..	20	5	...	...	15	10
Paid on an hourly basis....farms reporting..	938	476	270	15	132	20
Under $0.25 per hour....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.25 to $0.34 per hour....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.35 to $0.44 per hour....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.45 to $0.54 per hour....farms reporting..	21	5	11	...	...	...
$0.55 to $0.64 per hour....farms reporting..	26	11	15	...	...	...
$0.65 to $0.74 per hour....farms reporting..	45	17	17	...	11	...
$0.75 to $0.84 per hour....farms reporting..	430	215	141	9	55	5
$0.85 to $0.99 per hour....farms reporting..	41	18	22	1	...	...
$1.00 to $1.14 per hour....farms reporting..	345	195	64	...	66	15
$1.15 to $1.29 per hour....farms reporting..	20	10	...	5	...	...
$1.30 to $1.44 per hour....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
$1.45 and over per hour....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
Paid on a piece-work basis....farms reporting..	170	94	31	...	20	10
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954....farms reporting..	3,523	1,872	757	78	505	76
dollars..	7,780,063	3,181,196	1,638,852	2,307,950	579,005	175,845
$1 to $99....farms reporting..	680	320	70	...	85	15
$100 to $199....farms reporting..	516	260	120	...	91	15
$200 to $499....farms reporting..	644	387	111	...	116	15
$500 to $999....farms reporting..	481	264	137	...	55	...
$1,000 to $2,499....farms reporting..	637	349	176	16	91	25
$2,500 to $4,999....farms reporting..	248	127	69	10	42	...
$5,000 and over....farms reporting..	317	165	74	52	25	6
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported....farms reporting..	1,602	864	295	1	212	30
$1 to $99....farms reporting..	525	255	50	...	45	5
$100 to $199....farms reporting..	356	195	75	...	56	10
$200 to $499....farms reporting..	381	251	60	...	55	...
$500 to $999....farms reporting..	187	110	52	...	15	...
$1,000 to $2,499....farms reporting..	107	37	40	...	30	15
$2,500 to $4,999....farms reporting..	24	8	5	1	10	...
$5,000 and over....farms reporting..	22	8	13	...	1	...

[1]Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

Oct. 24-30. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Tenure of operator[1]—Continued					
	Tenants—Continued					Other farms
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Hired workers—farms reporting	6	132	25	16	68	81
persons	8	220	40	22	97	151
1 hired worker—farms reporting	5	85	15	10	50	50
2 hired workers—farms reporting	...	31	5	6	12	25
3 or 4 hired workers—farms reporting	1	6	5	...	6	...
5 to 9 hired workers—farms reporting	...	10	...	...	...	5
10 hired workers or more—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	1
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)—farms reporting	1	62	5	1	33	16
persons	3	79	5	2	42	31
1 hired worker—farms reporting	...	46	5	...	25	15
2 hired workers—farms reporting	...	15	...	1	7	...
3 or 4 hired workers—farms reporting	1	1	...	...	1	...
5 to 9 hired workers—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 hired workers or more—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	1
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)—farms reporting	5	76	20	15	45	65
persons	5	141	35	20	55	120
1 hired worker—farms reporting	5	41	10	10	40	35
2 hired workers—farms reporting	...	20	5	5	...	25
3 or 4 hired workers—farms reporting	...	10	5	...	5	...
5 to 9 hired workers—farms reporting	...	5	...	...	...	5
10 hired workers or more—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers—farms reporting	1	56	5	1	23	16
Both regular and seasonal hired workers—farms reporting	...	6	...	...	10	...
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers—farms reporting	5	70	20	15	35	65
Paid on a monthly basis—farms reporting	...	20	5	5	11	1
Under $25 per month—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...
$25 to $34 per month—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...
$35 to $49 per month—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...
$50 to $84 per month—farms reporting	...	5	...	...	...	...
$85 to $109 per month—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	1	...
$110 to $129 per month—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...
$130 to $169 per month—farms reporting	...	5	...	...	5	...
$170 to $214 per month—farms reporting	...	10	5	5	...	1
$215 to $274 per month—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	5	...
$275 to $324 per month—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...
$325 and over per month—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a weekly basis—farms reporting	1	27	...	1	22	5
Under $5 per week—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...
$5 to $7 per week—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...
$8 to $11 per week—farms reporting	...	1	...	...	...	...
$12 to $19 per week—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...
$20 to $24 per week—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	10	...
$25 to $29 per week—farms reporting	...	10	...	...	...	...
$30 to $39 per week—farms reporting	1	11	...	...	5	...
$40 to $49 per week—farms reporting	...	5	...	1	2	...
$50 to $59 per week—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	5
$60 to $69 per week—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...
$70 to $79 per week—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...
$80 and over per week—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	5	...
Paid on a daily basis—farms reporting	5	30	5	...	15	5
$1 per day—farms reporting	...	5	...	...	...	...
$2 per day—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...
$3 per day—farms reporting	5	...	...	...	...	...
$4 per day—farms reporting	...	5	...	...	...	...
$5 per day—farms reporting	...	5	...	...	5	5
$6 per day—farms reporting	...	5	...	...	...	...
$7 per day—farms reporting	...	5	5	...	10	...
$8 per day—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...
$9 per day—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...
$10 and over per day—farms reporting	...	5	...	...	...	...
Paid on an hourly basis—farms reporting	...	62	15	10	25	45
Under $0.25 per hour—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.25 to $0.34 per hour—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.35 to $0.44 per hour—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.45 to $0.54 per hour—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	5
$0.55 to $0.64 per hour—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.65 to $0.74 per hour—farms reporting	...	6	...	...	5	...
$0.75 to $0.84 per hour—farms reporting	...	45	...	...	5	10
$0.85 to $0.99 per hour—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...
$1.00 to $1.14 per hour—farms reporting	...	11	15	10	15	20
$1.15 to $1.29 per hour—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	5
$1.30 to $1.44 per hour—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	5
$1.45 and over per hour—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a piece-work basis—farms reporting	...	5	...	5	...	25
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954—farms reporting	6	242	35	21	125	311
dollars	6,075	216,210	31,700	6,225	142,950	73,060
$1 to $99—farms reporting	...	15	5	5	45	205
$100 to $199—farms reporting	...	55	...	15	6	45
$200 to $499—farms reporting	5	76	15	...	5	30
$500 to $999—farms reporting	...	35	5	...	15	25
$1,000 to $2,499—farms reporting	...	26	5	...	35	5
$2,500 to $4,999—farms reporting	...	25	5	1	11	...
$5,000 and over—farms reporting	1	10	...	...	8	1
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported—farms reporting	...	110	10	5	57	230
$1 to $99—farms reporting	...	15	...	...	25	175
$100 to $199—farms reporting	...	35	...	5	6	30
$200 to $499—farms reporting	...	45	10	...	...	15
$500 to $999—farms reporting	...	10	...	...	5	10
$1,000 to $2,499—farms reporting	...	5	...	...	10	...
$2,500 to $4,999—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	10	...
$5,000 and over—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	1	...

State Table 9.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator[1]				
			Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
						All	Cash
Hired workers	farms reporting..	1,886	993	457	77	288	46
	persons..	5,693	2,909	1,264	959	450	68
1 hired worker	farms reporting..	1,024	538	246	10	185	25
2 hired workers	farms reporting..	417	209	98	11	74	20
3 or 4 hired workers	farms reporting..	216	126	44	27	19	1
5 to 9 hired workers	farms reporting..	151	77	49	15	10	...
10 hired workers or more	farms reporting..	78	43	20	14	...	...
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)	farms reporting..	1,020	555	260	76	118	16
	persons..	2,800	1,173	592	855	154	23
1 hired worker	farms reporting..	656	374	171	15	86	10
2 hired workers	farms reporting..	159	77	48	6	28	5
3 or 4 hired workers	farms reporting..	101	63	7	27	4	1
5 to 9 hired workers	farms reporting..	71	31	26	14	...	...
10 hired workers or more	farms reporting..	33	10	8	14	...	...
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)	farms reporting..	1,116	565	275	20	196	40
	persons..	2,893	1,736	672	104	296	45
1 hired worker	farms reporting..	687	331	169	16	136	35
2 hired workers	farms reporting..	203	110	33	...	35	5
3 or 4 hired workers	farms reporting..	111	53	37	1	20	...
5 to 9 hired workers	farms reporting..	72	36	30	1	5	...
10 hired workers or more	farms reporting..	43	35	6	2	...	...
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers	farms reporting..	770	428	182	57	92	6
Both regular and seasonal hired workers	farms reporting..	250	127	78	19	26	10
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers	farms reporting..	866	438	197	1	170	30
Paid on a monthly basis	farms reporting..	219	75	55	37	51	10
Under $25 per month	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$25 to $34 per month	farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
$35 to $49 per month	farms reporting..	15	5	10	...	...	...
$50 to $84 per month	farms reporting..	45	25	5	...	15	10
$85 to $109 per month	farms reporting..	27	10	16	...	1	...
$110 to $129 per month	farms reporting..	6	...	6	...	...	...
$130 to $169 per month	farms reporting..	31	15	2	4	10	...
$170 to $214 per month	farms reporting..	71	20	5	25	20	...
$215 to $274 per month	farms reporting..	8	...	1	2	5	...
$275 to $324 per month	farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
$325 and over per month	farms reporting..	6	...	...	6	...	...
Paid on a weekly basis	farms reporting..	661	399	155	45	57	6
Under $5 per week	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$5 to $7 per week	farms reporting..	10	10	...	...	...	...
$8 to $11 per week	farms reporting..	6	...	5	...	1	...
$12 to $19 per week	farms reporting..	36	21	15	...	...	...
$20 to $24 per week	farms reporting..	55	40	5	...	10	...
$25 to $29 per week	farms reporting..	59	33	16	...	10	...
$30 to $39 per week	farms reporting..	216	144	43	11	18	1
$40 to $49 per week	farms reporting..	157	98	46	5	8	...
$50 to $59 per week	farms reporting..	88	43	19	16	5	5
$60 to $69 per week	farms reporting..	10	8	...	2	...	...
$70 to $79 per week	farms reporting..	11	1	...	10	...	...
$80 and over per week	farms reporting..	13	1	6	1	5	...
Paid on a daily basis	farms reporting..	196	105	26	...	60	10
$1 per day	farms reporting..	10	5	...	...	5	...
$2 per day	farms reporting..	10	5	5	...	...	...
$3 per day	farms reporting..	15	10	...	...	5	...
$4 per day	farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	5	...
$5 per day	farms reporting..	30	15	...	...	10	...
$6 per day	farms reporting..	62	52	5	...	5	...
$7 per day	farms reporting..	33	7	11	...	15	...
$8 per day	farms reporting..	6	6	...	...	...	...
$9 per day	farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
$10 and over per day	farms reporting..	20	5	...	...	15	10
Paid on an hourly basis	farms reporting..	913	466	265	15	132	20
Under $0.25 per hour	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.25 to $0.34 per hour	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.35 to $0.44 per hour	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.45 to $0.54 per hour	farms reporting..	21	5	11	...	...	...
$0.55 to $0.64 per hour	farms reporting..	26	11	15	...	...	...
$0.65 to $0.74 per hour	farms reporting..	45	17	17	...	11	...
$0.75 to $0.84 per hour	farms reporting..	415	210	136	9	55	5
$0.85 to $0.99 per hour	farms reporting..	36	13	22	1	...	...
$1.00 to $1.14 per hour	farms reporting..	340	195	64	...	66	15
$1.15 to $1.29 per hour	farms reporting..	20	10	...	5	...	...
$1.30 to $1.44 per hour	farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
$1.45 and over per hour	farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
Paid on a piece-work basis	farms reporting..	170	94	31	...	20	10
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954	farms reporting..	3,433	1,842	747	78	500	76
	dollars..	7,754,778	3,176,031	1,626,852	2,307,950	578,900	175,845
$1 to $99	farms reporting..	625	310	70	...	80	15
$100 to $199	farms reporting..	511	255	120	...	91	15
$200 to $499	farms reporting..	624	372	106	...	116	15
$500 to $999	farms reporting..	481	264	137	...	55	...
$1,000 to $2,499	farms reporting..	627	349	171	16	91	25
$2,500 to $4,999	farms reporting..	248	127	69	10	42	...
$5,000 and over	farms reporting..	317	165	74	52	25	6
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported	farms reporting..	1,547	849	290	1	212	30
$1 to $99	farms reporting..	480	245	50	...	45	5
$100 to $199	farms reporting..	351	190	75	...	56	10
$200 to $499	farms reporting..	381	251	60	...	55	...
$500 to $999	farms reporting..	187	110	52	...	15	...
$1,000 to $2,499	farms reporting..	102	37	35	...	30	15
$2,500 to $4,999	farms reporting..	24	8	5	1	10	...
$5,000 and over	farms reporting..	22	8	13	...	1	...

[1]Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

Oct. 24-30. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Tenure of operator[1]—Continued					
	Tenants—Continued					Other farms
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	6	132	20	16	68	71
persons..	8	220	35	22	97	111
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	5	85	10	10	50	45
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	31	5	6	12	25
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1	6	5	...	6	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	10	...	...	...	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	1
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	1	62	5	1	33	11
persons..	3	79	5	2	42	26
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	...	46	5	...	25	10
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	15	...	1	7	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1	1	...	...	1	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	1
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	5	76	15	15	45	60
persons..	5	141	30	20	55	85
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	5	41	5	10	40	35
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	20	5	5	...	25
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	10	5	...	5	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1	56	5	1	23	11
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	6	...	...	10	...
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	5	70	15	15	35	60
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	...	20	5	5	11	1
Under $25 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$25 to $34 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$35 to $49 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$50 to $84 per month.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	...
$85 to $109 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	1	...
$110 to $129 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$130 to $169 per month.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	5	...
$170 to $214 per month.....farms reporting..	...	10	5	5	...	1
$215 to $274 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	5	...
$275 to $324 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$325 and over per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	1	27	...	1	22	5
Under $5 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$5 to $7 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$8 to $11 per week.....farms reporting..	...	1	...	...	...	...
$12 to $19 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$20 to $24 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	10	...
$25 to $29 per week.....farms reporting..	...	10	...	...	...	...
$30 to $39 per week.....farms reporting..	1	11	...	...	5	...
$40 to $49 per week.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	1	2	...
$50 to $59 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
$60 to $69 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$70 to $79 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	5	...
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	5	30	...	...	15	5
$1 per day.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	...
$2 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$3 per day.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
$4 per day.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	...
$5 per day.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	5	5
$6 per day.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	...
$7 per day.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	10	...
$8 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$9 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$10 and over per day.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	...
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	...	62	15	10	25	35
Under $0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.25 to $0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.35 to $0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.45 to $0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
$0.55 to $0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.65 to $0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	6	...	...	5	...
$0.75 to $0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	45	...	...	5	5
$0.85 to $0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$1.00 to $1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	11	15	10	15	15
$1.15 to $1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
$1.30 to $1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	5	...	25
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting..	6	242	30	21	125	266
dollars..	6,075	216,210	31,595	6,225	142,950	65,045
$1 to $99.....farms reporting..	...	15	...	5	45	165
$100 to $199.....farms reporting..	...	55	...	15	6	45
$200 to $499.....farms reporting..	5	76	15	...	5	30
$500 to $999.....farms reporting..	...	35	5	...	15	25
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting..	...	26	5	...	35	...
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting..	...	25	5	1	11	...
$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	1	10	...	...	8	1
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported...farms reporting..	...	110	10	5	57	195
$1 to $99.....farms reporting..	...	15	...	...	25	140
$100 to $199.....farms reporting..	...	35	...	5	6	30
$200 to $499.....farms reporting..	...	45	10	...	...	15
$500 to $999.....farms reporting..	...	10	...	...	5	10
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	10	...
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	10	...
$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	1	...

State Table 9.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator[1]				
			Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
						All	Cash
Hired workers	farms reporting..	35	15	5	...	5	...
	persons..	80	20	15	...	5	...
1 hired worker	farms reporting..	20	10	...	...	5	...
2 hired workers	farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers	farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers	farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
10 hired workers or more	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)	farms reporting..	10	5	...	...	...	...
	persons..	10	5	...	...	...	...
1 hired worker	farms reporting..	10	5	...	...	...	...
2 hired workers	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 hired workers or more	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)	farms reporting..	30	15	5	...	5	...
	persons..	70	15	15	...	5	...
1 hired worker	farms reporting..	20	15	...	...	5	...
2 hired workers	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers	farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers	farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
10 hired workers or more	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers	farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
Both regular and seasonal hired workers	farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers	farms reporting..	25	10	5	...	5	...
Paid on a monthly basis	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under $25 per month	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$25 to $34 per month	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$35 to $49 per month	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$50 to $84 per month	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$85 to $109 per month	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$110 to $129 per month	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$130 to $169 per month	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$170 to $214 per month	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$215 to $274 per month	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$275 to $324 per month	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$325 and over per month	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a weekly basis	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under $5 per week	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$5 to $7 per week	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$8 to $11 per week	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$12 to $19 per week	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$20 to $24 per week	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$25 to $29 per week	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$30 to $39 per week	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$40 to $49 per week	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$50 to $59 per week	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$60 to $69 per week	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$70 to $79 per week	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$80 and over per week	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a daily basis	farms reporting..	10	5	...	...	5	...
$1 per day	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$2 per day	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$3 per day	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$4 per day	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$5 per day	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$6 per day	farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
$7 per day	farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	5	...
$8 per day	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$9 per day	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$10 and over per day	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on an hourly basis	farms reporting..	25	10	5	...	...	...
Under $0.25 per hour	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.25 to $0.34 per hour	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.35 to $0.44 per hour	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.45 to $0.54 per hour	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.55 to $0.64 per hour	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.65 to $0.74 per hour	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.75 to $0.84 per hour	farms reporting..	15	5	5	...	...	...
$0.85 to $0.99 per hour	farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
$1.00 to $1.14 per hour	farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
$1.15 to $1.29 per hour	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$1.30 to $1.44 per hour	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$1.45 and over per hour	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a piece-work basis	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954	farms reporting..	90	30	10	...	5	...
	dollars..	25,285	5,165	12,000	...	105	...
$1 to $99	farms reporting..	55	10	...	...	5	...
$100 to $199	farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
$200 to $499	farms reporting..	20	15	5	...	...	...
$500 to $999	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$1,000 to $2,499	farms reporting..	10	...	5	...	...	...
$2,500 to $4,999	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$5,000 and over	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported	farms reporting..	55	15	5	...	...	...
$1 to $99	farms reporting..	45	10	...	...	...	...
$100 to $199	farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
$200 to $499	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$500 to $999	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$1,000 to $2,499	farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
$2,500 to $4,999	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$5,000 and over	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...

[1]Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

Oct. 24-30. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Tenure of operator[1]—Continued					
	Tenants—Continued					Other farms
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	10
persons..	...	...	5	...	...	40
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
persons..	...	...	...	...	...	5
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	5
persons..	...	...	5	...	...	35
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	5
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under $25 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$25 to $34 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$35 to $49 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$50 to $84 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$85 to $109 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$110 to $129 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$130 to $169 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$170 to $214 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$215 to $274 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$275 to $324 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$325 and over per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under $5 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$5 to $7 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$8 to $11 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$12 to $19 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$20 to $24 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$25 to $29 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$30 to $39 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$40 to $49 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$50 to $59 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$60 to $69 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$70 to $79 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	...
$1 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$2 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$3 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$4 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$5 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$6 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$7 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	...
$8 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$9 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$10 and over per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	10
Under $0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.25 to $0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.35 to $0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.45 to $0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.55 to $0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.65 to $0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.75 to $0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
$0.85 to $0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$1.00 to $1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
$1.15 to $1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$1.30 to $1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	45
dollars..	...	...	105	...	...	8,015
$1 to $99.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	40
$100 to $199.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$200 to $499.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$500 to $999.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported...farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	35
$1 to $99.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	35
$100 to $199.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$200 to $499.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$500 to $999.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...

State Table 10.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all farms	Type of farm				
			Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut
Hired workers	farms reporting..	1,921	279	...	50	83	16
	persons..	5,773	496	...	385	714	126
1 hired worker	farms reporting..	1,044	166	...	10	25	...
2 hired workers	farms reporting..	422	71	...	10	10	...
3 or 4 hired workers	farms reporting..	221	26	...	15	26	10
5 to 9 hired workers	farms reporting..	156	16	...	5	6	5
10 hired workers or more	farms reporting..	78	...	...	10	16	1
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)	farms reporting..	1,030	104	...	35	43	16
	persons..	2,810	162	...	50	181	99
1 hired worker	farms reporting..	666	72	...	20	25	...
2 hired workers	farms reporting..	159	26	...	15	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers	farms reporting..	101	1	...	...	11	10
5 to 9 hired workers	farms reporting..	71	5	...	...	3	5
10 hired workers or more	farms reporting..	33	...	...	...	4	1
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)	farms reporting..	1,146	197	...	30	65	11
	persons..	2,963	334	...	335	533	27
1 hired worker	farms reporting..	707	131	...	...	20	10
2 hired workers	farms reporting..	203	30	...	10	15	...
3 or 4 hired workers	farms reporting..	116	26	...	5	11	...
5 to 9 hired workers	farms reporting..	77	10	...	5	6	...
10 hired workers or more	farms reporting..	43	...	...	10	13	1
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers	farms reporting..	775	82	...	20	18	5
Both regular and seasonal hired workers	farms reporting..	255	22	...	15	25	11
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers	farms reporting..	891	175	...	15	40	...
Paid on a monthly basis	farms reporting..	219	36	...	...	1	10
Under $25 per month	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$25 to $34 per month	farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
$35 to $49 per month	farms reporting..	15	...	...	...	...	...
$50 to $84 per month	farms reporting..	45	10	...	...	...	...
$85 to $109 per month	farms reporting..	27	15	...	...	...	...
$110 to $129 per month	farms reporting..	6	1	...	...	...	...
$130 to $169 per month	farms reporting..	31	...	...	...	...	...
$170 to $214 per month	farms reporting..	71	10	...	...	...	10
$215 to $274 per month	farms reporting..	8	...	...	...	1	...
$275 to $324 per month	farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
$325 and over per month	farms reporting..	6	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a weekly basis	farms reporting..	661	52	...	15	19	10
Under $5 per week	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$5 to $7 per week	farms reporting..	10	...	...	...	...	...
$8 to $11 per week	farms reporting..	6	1	...	...	...	...
$12 to $19 per week	farms reporting..	36	...	...	...	...	...
$20 to $24 per week	farms reporting..	55	...	...	...	...	...
$25 to $29 per week	farms reporting..	59	5	...	...	...	...
$30 to $39 per week	farms reporting..	216	26	...	...	12	...
$40 to $49 per week	farms reporting..	157	10	...	10	...	...
$50 to $59 per week	farms reporting..	88	5	...	5	6	...
$60 to $69 per week	farms reporting..	10	...	...	...	1	...
$70 to $79 per week	farms reporting..	11	...	...	...	...	10
$80 and over per week	farms reporting..	13	5	...	...	...	...
Paid on a daily basis	farms reporting..	206	40	...	5	15	...
$1.00 per day	farms reporting..	10	5	...	...	...	...
$2.00 per day	farms reporting..	10	...	...	...	...	...
$3.00 per day	farms reporting..	15	...	...	...	...	...
$4.00 per day	farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
$5.00 per day	farms reporting..	30	5	...	...	...	...
$6.00 per day	farms reporting..	67	10	...	...	15	...
$7.00 per day	farms reporting..	38	5	...	5	...	...
$8.00 per day	farms reporting..	6	...	...	...	...	...
$9.00 per day	farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
$10.00 and over per day	farms reporting..	20	10	...	...	...	...
Paid on an hourly basis	farms reporting..	938	162	...	30	62	6
Under $0.25 per hour	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.25 to $0.34 per hour	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.35 to $0.44 per hour	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.45 to $0.54 per hour	farms reporting..	21	10	...	...	...	...
$0.55 to $0.64 per hour	farms reporting..	26	5	...	...	6	...
$0.65 to $0.74 per hour	farms reporting..	45	10	...	...	1	1
$0.75 to $0.84 per hour	farms reporting..	430	81	...	10	33	5
$0.85 to $0.99 per hour	farms reporting..	41	5	...	...	6	...
$1.00 to $1.14 per hour	farms reporting..	345	51	...	15	11	...
$1.15 to $1.29 per hour	farms reporting..	20	...	...	5	...	...
$1.30 to $1.44 per hour	farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
$1.45 and over per hour	farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	5	...
Paid on a piece-work basis	farms reporting..	170	10	...	20	16	...
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954	farms reporting..	3,523	631	...	55	168	16
	dollars..	7,780,063	479,596	...	471,980	658,660	253,000
$1 to $99	farms reporting..	680	135	...	...	10	...
$100 to $199	farms reporting..	516	135	...	...	20	...
$200 to $499	farms reporting..	644	167	...	...	20	...
$500 to $999	farms reporting..	481	85	...	...	35	...
$1,000 to $2,499	farms reporting..	637	71	...	...	25	...
$2,500 to $4,999	farms reporting..	248	22	...	10	20	...
$5,000 and over	farms reporting..	317	16	...	45	38	16
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported	farms reporting..	1,602	352	...	5	85	...
$1 to $99	farms reporting..	525	110	...	...	5	...
$100 to $199	farms reporting..	356	90	...	...	15	...
$200 to $499	farms reporting..	381	96	...	...	10	...
$500 to $999	farms reporting..	187	35	...	...	30	...
$1,000 to $2,499	farms reporting..	107	15	...	...	15	...
$2,500 to $4,999	farms reporting..	24	1	...	5	5	...
$5,000 and over	farms reporting..	22	5	...	...	5	...

BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1954

Oct. 24-30. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Type of farm—Continued						
	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General			Miscellaneous and unclassified
				Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock	
Hired workers—farms reporting	471	603	104	36	16	118	145
persons	820	1,816	274	57	51	412	622
1 hired worker—farms reporting	335	297	55	20	...	60	75
2 hired workers—farms reporting	80	160	10	15	5	30	31
3 or 4 hired workers—farms reporting	25	58	25	...	10	10	16
5 to 9 hired workers—farms reporting	25	69	3	1	...	11	15
10 hired workers or more—farms reporting	6	19	10	...	1	7	8
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)—farms reporting	256	364	63	31	11	48	59
persons	360	1,153	194	47	21	105	438
1 hired worker—farms reporting	210	218	31	15	10	35	30
2 hired workers—farms reporting	25	66	...	16	...	5	6
3 or 4 hired workers—farms reporting	15	34	20	...	...	5	5
5 to 9 hired workers—farms reporting	5	35	7	...	...	1	10
10 hired workers or more—farms reporting	1	11	5	...	1	2	8
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)—farms reporting	260	332	51	6	15	91	88
persons	460	663	80	10	30	307	184
1 hired worker—farms reporting	190	211	35	5	5	55	45
2 hired workers—farms reporting	40	61	5	...	5	10	27
3 or 4 hired workers—farms reporting	15	24	10	...	5	10	10
5 to 9 hired workers—farms reporting	10	29	1	1	...	10	5
10 hired workers or more—farms reporting	5	7	...	...	...	6	1
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers—farms reporting	211	271	53	30	1	27	57
Both regular and seasonal hired workers—farms reporting	45	93	10	1	10	21	2
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers—farms reporting	215	239	41	5	5	70	86
Paid on a monthly basis—farms reporting	86	24	29	10	6	15	2
Under $25 per month—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$25 to $34 per month—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
$35 to $49 per month—farms reporting	10	...	...	...	5	...	...
$50 to $84 per month—farms reporting	15	10	...	5	...	5	...
$85 to $109 per month—farms reporting	5	7	...	...	...	...	...
$110 to $129 per month—farms reporting	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
$130 to $169 per month—farms reporting	10	2	9	5	...	5	...
$170 to $214 per month—farms reporting	30	5	15	...	...	...	1
$215 to $274 per month—farms reporting	6	...	...	...	1	...	...
$275 to $324 per month—farms reporting	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
$325 and over per month—farms reporting	...	...	5	...	...	...	1
Paid on a weekly basis—farms reporting	190	263	45	15	5	21	26
Under $5 per week—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$5 to $7 per week—farms reporting	...	5	5	...	...	...	...
$8 to $11 per week—farms reporting	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
$12 to $19 per week—farms reporting	20	11	...	...	...	5	...
$20 to $24 per week—farms reporting	30	20	5	...	...	...	...
$25 to $29 per week—farms reporting	25	19	...	...	...	10	...
$30 to $39 per week—farms reporting	70	68	10	10	5	5	10
$40 to $49 per week—farms reporting	30	92	10	5	...	...	...
$50 to $59 per week—farms reporting	10	37	15	...	...	...	10
$60 to $69 per week—farms reporting	...	3	...	...	...	1	5
$70 to $79 per week—farms reporting	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
$80 and over per week—farms reporting	...	7	...	...	...	...	1
Paid on a daily basis—farms reporting	90	19	10	1	5	15	6
$1.00 per day—farms reporting	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
$2.00 per day—farms reporting	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
$3.00 per day—farms reporting	10	...	...	...	5	...	...
$4.00 per day—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$5.00 per day—farms reporting	15	...	...	...	...	5	5
$6.00 per day—farms reporting	20	12	...	...	...	10	...
$7.00 per day—farms reporting	20	1	5	1	...	...	1
$8.00 per day—farms reporting	...	6	...	...	...	...	...
$9.00 per day—farms reporting	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
$10.00 and over per day—farms reporting	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on an hourly basis—farms reporting	145	311	40	11	5	78	88
Under $0.25 per hour—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.25 to $0.34 per hour—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.35 to $0.44 per hour—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.45 to $0.54 per hour—farms reporting	...	6	...	...	...	...	5
$0.55 to $0.64 per hour—farms reporting	...	10	...	...	...	5	...
$0.65 to $0.74 per hour—farms reporting	5	23	...	5	...	...	...
$0.75 to $0.84 per hour—farms reporting	45	181	20	5	...	38	12
$0.85 to $0.99 per hour—farms reporting	...	23	5	1	...	...	1
$1.00 to $1.14 per hour—farms reporting	90	68	15	...	5	35	55
$1.15 to $1.29 per hour—farms reporting	5	...	...	...	...	...	10
$1.30 to $1.44 per hour—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
$1.45 and over per hour—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a piece-work basis—farms reporting	20	63	5	...	5	6	25
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954—farms reporting	716	1,093	169	61	36	163	415
dollars	876,510	2,500,400	490,470	122,520	69,34.	295,160	1,562,427
$1 to $99—farms reporting	95	175	20	...	5	25	215
$100 to $199—farms reporting	75	201	10	...	...	25	50
$200 to $499—farms reporting	135	177	45	30	15	15	40
$500 to $999—farms reporting	115	149	20	5	5	35	32
$1,000 to $2,499—farms reporting	210	220	46	10	5	35	15
$2,500 to $4,999—farms reporting	70	85	...	6	5	20	10
$5,000 and over—farms reporting	16	86	28	10	1	8	53
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported—farms reporting	245	490	65	25	20	45	270
$1 to $99—farms reporting	55	135	15	...	5	15	185
$100 to $199—farms reporting	45	161	5	...	...	10	30
$200 to $499—farms reporting	75	110	25	25	10	5	25
$500 to $999—farms reporting	45	42	10	...	...	10	15
$1,000 to $2,499—farms reporting	20	32	10	...	5	5	5
$2,500 to $4,999—farms reporting	5	3	...	...	...	...	5
$5,000 and over—farms reporting	...	7	...	...	...	...	5

State Table 11.—DATE OF ENUMERATION: CENSUSES OF 1954, 1950, AND 1945

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Census of 1954 Census starting date—November 8	Delaware
Approximate average date of enumeration	Nov. 21-Nov. 27
Percent of farms enumerated during—	
October 1 to 9	...
October 10 to 16	...
October 17 to 23	...
October 24 to 31	...
November 1 to 6	6
November 7 to 13	20
November 14 to 20	21
November 21 to 27	16
November 28 to 30	9
December 1 to 4	9
December 5 to 11	7
December 12 to 18	6
December 19 to 25	3
December 26 to 31	3

Census of 1950 Census date—April 1	Delaware
Approximate average date of enumeration	Apr. 15-Apr. 28
Percent of farms enumerated during—	
April 14 and earlier	52
April 15 to 28	38
April 29 to May 12	7
May 13 to June 2	1
June 3 and later	2

Census of 1945 Census date—January 1	
Approximate average date of enumeration	Mar. 1-Mar. 15
Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—	
January 1 to 15	...
January 16 to 31	6
February 1 to 15	26
February 16 to 28	20
March 1 to 31	28
April 1 to 30	9
May 1 to 31	11
June 1 and later	...

State Table 12.—COMPARABILITY OF DATA ON LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Age, sex, and other groups enumerated with approximately comparable groups in the Censuses of 1920 to 1954							
	Census of 1954 (November)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	(NA)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	Ditto.
Cows.....farms reporting..	Cows, including heifers that have calved.	Cows, including heifers that have calved.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over Jan. 1, 1940.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Cows and heifers born before 1928.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	Milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved.	Milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved.	(NA)	Cows kept mainly for milk production 2 years old and over Jan. 1, 1940.	(NA)	Cows and heifers born before 1928 kept mainly for milk production.	Dairy cows and heifers, 2 years old and over.	Dairy cows and heifers, 2 years old and over.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	(NA)	Ditto.	(NA)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	(NA)	(NA)	Milked during all or any part of 1944.	Milked during any part of 1939.	Milked during all or any part of 1934.	Milked during all or any part of 1929.	Milked during all or any part of 1924.	(NA)
number..	(NA)	(NA)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	(NA)
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting..	Excluding heifers that have calved.	(**)	(NA)	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	Ditto.	(**)	(NA)	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Steers, bulls, and steer and bull calves.....farms reporting..	Steers, bulls, and steer and bull calves.	(**)	(NA)	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	Ditto.	(**)	(NA)	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	(NA)	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	(NA)
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	(NA)	(NA)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	All ages.	Ditto.
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	(NA)	(NA)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	All ages.	Ditto.
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 4 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	Born before June 1, 1954.	4 months old and over.	(NA)	Over 4 months old.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(**)
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	(NA)	Ditto.	(NA)	Born before Jan. 1, 1930.	(**)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	Born since June 1, 1954.	Less than 4 months old.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Pigs born since Jan. 1, 1930.	(NA)	(**)
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Ditto.	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1953, and June 1, 1954.	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1949, and June 1, 1950.	On farms on Census date--Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	On farms on Census date--Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	On farms on Census date--Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1935.	On farms on Census date--Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1930.	(NA)	On farms on Census date for breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	On farms on Census date for breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.	Ditto.
Sows and gilts for fall farrowing.....farms reporting..	Farrowing between June 1, and Dec. 1, 1954.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	Ditto.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	Ewes, rams, wethers, and lambs of all ages.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 6 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Ewes.....farms reporting..	1 year old and over.	All ewes and ewe lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.	All ewes and ewe lambs (excluding 1944 fall lambs) kept for breeding ewes.	All ewes over 6 months old.	1 year old and over.	(NA)	(NA)	1 year old and over.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Born before Oct. 1, 1929.	1 year old and over.	Ditto.
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting..	1 year old and over.	Born before Oct. 1, 1949.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	(NA)	Over 6 months old.	(NA)	Born before Oct. 1, 1929.	1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Lambs.....farms reporting..	Lambs under 1 year old.	Born since Oct. 1, 1949.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Under 1 year of age.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Born since Oct. 1, 1929.	Under 1 year of age.	Ditto.
Chickens.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	4 months old and over.	Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Age not specified.	Age not specified.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Turkeys.....farms reporting..	Turkey hens kept for breeding in 1955.	4 months old and over.	(NA)	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	(NA)	(NA)	Age not specified.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	(NA)	Ditto.	Ditto.	(NA)	(NA)	Ditto.
Goats and kids.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 4 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	(NA)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.

**Available data not comparable.
NA Not available.

State Table 13.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data for number of livestock not fully comparable for the several censuses. See State Table 12 and text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of— 1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	8,943,787	9,835,861	9,174,705	5,829,599	5,040,842	9,031,037	7,115,460	8,476,503
Cattle and dairy products:								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	3,516	4,314	5,529	5,911	7,265	6,707	(NA)	7,944
number..	66,003	59,706	59,835	47,241	51,090	53,914	46,160	46,509
value..dollars..	6,744,444	7,653,845	5,707,950	2,655,442	1,747,330	4,205,745	2,573,889	3,394,160
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	3,185	4,068	5,262	5,598	7,060	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	36,680	34,206	40,354	33,950	36,036	30,777	36,253	33,775
value..dollars..	4,915,120	5,952,113	4,754,285	2,185,749	1,477,476	3,203,712	2,218,166	2,781,596
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	2,822	3,857	(NA)	5,564	(NA)	6,248	7,342	7,521
number..	31,014	31,452	(NA)	32,424	(NA)	30,201	33,793	33,026
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	(NA)	2,018	2,562	2,754	(NA)	3,952	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	[1]6,965,369	6,811,556	4,929,726	2,225,069	(NA)	3,134,872	(NA)	2,442,253
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	1,450	1,800	2,061	2,096	(NA)	2,752	(NA)	1,936
pounds..	167,480,263	140,659,477	135,887,078	101,549,626	(NA)	98,343,296	73,543,167	59,135,759
dollars..	6,960,379	6,763,005	[2]4,860,522	[2]2,172,220	(NA)	2,975,256	(NA)	1,993,745
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	25	69	40	121	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds of butterfat..	7,205	49,563	32,155	105,884	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	4,990	28,985	[2]15,384	[2]23,874	(NA)	28,734	(NA)	81,011
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting..	(NA)	203	[3]505	[3]642	(NA)	[3]1,258	(NA)	[3]3,234
dollars..	(NA)	19,566	[2]53,820	[2]28,975	(NA)	[3]130,882	(NA)	[3]367,497
Cows milked, day preceding enumeration....farms reporting..	2,617	3,622	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5,507	(NA)	(NA)
number of cows..	22,530	25,052	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	23,089	(NA)	(NA)
Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons..	57,169	68,597	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	45,291	(NA)	(NA)
Cows and heifers milked during any part of preceding year.....farms reporting..	(NA)	(NA)	5,030	5,565	6,853	6,335	7,523	(NA)
number..	(NA)	(NA)	32,356	29,997	33,192	30,067	32,589	(NA)
Horses and mules:								
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	1,971	3,884	(NA)	6,885	8,452	8,403	9,252	(NA)
number..	4,004	8,288	16,628	21,043	23,981	27,412	31,947	37,191
value..dollars..	236,236	564,682	1,475,488	2,313,974	2,386,357	2,839,055	2,505,741	3,334,486
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	(NA)	2,857	4,580	4,886	5,823	(NA)	(NA)	9,220
number..	(NA)	6,092	11,370	13,217	14,084	17,833	22,496	27,752
value..dollars..	(NA)	388,668	902,366	1,289,968	1,232,440	1,691,933	1,659,711	2,172,609
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	(NA)	1,410	2,794	3,674	4,658	(NA)	(NA)	4,052
number..	(NA)	2,196	5,258	7,826	9,897	9,579	9,451	9,439
value..dollars..	(NA)	176,014	573,122	1,024,006	1,153,917	1,147,122	846,030	1,161,877
Hogs:								
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	3,108	3,911	4,363	4,837	5,528	5,740	4,802	7,236
number..	41,136	38,839	35,171	22,978	26,493	30,341	24,106	38,621
value..dollars..	1,084,784	613,361	513,893	195,025	164,257	372,644	285,984	603,323
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	2,396	3,010	(NA)	4,837	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(**)
number..	16,408	19,327	(NA)	22,978	(NA)	20,775	(**)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	1,728	2,162	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,500	(NA)	(**)
number..	24,728	19,512	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9,566	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts farrowing.....farms reporting..	1,245	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	8,204	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Between December 1 and June 1.....farms reporting..	940	1,503	1,889	1,449	1,302	1,249	(NA)	2,909
number..	4,270	4,883	5,238	3,269	2,227	2,127	2,649	4,602
Between June 1 and December 1.....farms reporting..	955	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	3,934	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sheep and wool:								
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	147	92	82	85	128	139	66	135
number..	4,302	2,838	2,330	1,835	2,609	5,326	1,749	3,220
value..dollars..	59,750	48,824	22,676	11,405	11,871	51,573	15,633	38,397
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting..	131	86	(NA)	85	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	3,338	1,685	(NA)	1,835	(NA)	3,405	1,594	2,517
Ewes.....farms reporting..	124	83	61	70	107	(NA)	(NA)	122
number..	3,101	1,503	1,635	1,578	2,076	3,267	1,501	2,331
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting..	84	62	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	237	182	(NA)	257	(NA)	138	93	186
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting..	99	70	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	73
number..	964	1,153	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,921	155	703
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	94	64	48	66	96	139	(NA)	95
number shorn..	3,222	1,460	(NA)	1,368	2,070	2,834	1,545	2,496
Wool shorn.....pounds..	21,252	8,947	11,057	9,057	13,510	17,979	9,624	15,875
value..dollars..	10,626	3,492	5,197	2,355	3,513	6,559	3,946	8,890

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 13.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

[Data for number of livestock not fully comparable for the several censuses. See State Table 12 and text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of— 1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Goats and mohair:								
Goats and kids.....farms reporting..	(NA)	173	183	86	98	83	17	29
number..	(NA)	(NA)	828	472	341	539	138	91
value..dollars..	(NA)	(NA)	3,974	1,781	1,449	2,817	622	574
Angora goats and kids.....farms reporting..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16	(NA)	32	(NA)	12
number..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	52	(NA)	253	(NA)	62
Other goats and kids.....farms reporting..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	74	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15
number..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	420	(NA)	286	(NA)	29
Goats and kids clipped.....farms reporting..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2	1	(NA)	(NA)	5
number..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	37	21	36
Mohair clipped.....pounds..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7	15	73	54	99
value..dollars..	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	2	3	29	19	59
Poultry and poultry products:								
Poultry and/or poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	3,366	4,678	6,357	6,353	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	48,571,789	54,401,220	46,644,804	8,352,173	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand..farms reporting..	3,837	5,129	6,277	7,153	9,039	8,930	9,518	9,749
number..	711,803	757,368	1,074,250	901,732	1,072,909	1,551,114	1,365,032	948,656
value..dollars..	818,573	955,149	1,450,724	651,972	729,578	1,559,203	1,733,591	1,105,563
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	2,513	3,707	(NA)	4,879	(NA)	6,573	(NA)	6,596
number..	62,204,345	59,304,111	(NA)	16,615,137	(NA)	2,070,702	(NA)	434,970
dollars..	41,930,673	50,502,492	(NA)	8,492,849	(NA)	2,235,324	(NA)	440,763
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	1,531	2,583	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7,869	(NA)	8,568
dozens..	5.857,007	6,048,580	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9,859,015	(NA)	2,811,908
dollars..	3,523,731	3,203,470	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,572,911	(NA)	1,439,544
Turkey hens, to be kept for breeding, on hand.....farms reporting..	89	227	(NA)	1,443	2,519	(NA)	(NA)	1,552
number..	3,412	5,537	(NA)	14,316	22,810	(NA)	(NA)	7,977
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	383	419	663	1,378	(NA)	2,239	(NA)	(NA)
number..	933,779	103,903	71,501	92,654	(NA)	60,714	(NA)	(NA)
Ducks raised.....farms reporting..	728	1,164	(NA)	1,366	(NA)	2,524	(NA)	(NA)
number..	19,973	34,274	(NA)	55,347	(NA)	65,987	(NA)	(NA)
Geese raised.....farms reporting..	127	106	(NA)	114	(NA)	969	(NA)	(NA)
number..	1,270	1,719	(NA)	1,601	(NA)	11,444	(NA)	(NA)
Guineas raised.....farms reporting..	24	29	(NA)	342	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	463	656	(NA)	8,004	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Turkeys, ducks, geese, and other miscellaneous poultry, and their eggs sold.....farms reporting..	509	791	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	3,117,385	695,258	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Animals sold alive:								
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting..	3,212	4,117	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	3,017,988	2,718,591	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle, hogs, or sheep sold alive.....farms reporting..	3,189	4,069	(NA)	3,692	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	2,503	3,227	3,583	3,013	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	29,116	23,547	26,310	19,424	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	1,665,300	1,596,055	848,331	481,519	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	1,484	1,446	(NA)	1,200	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	10,172	6,903	(NA)	4,838	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	1,249,417	1,108,719	(NA)	268,956	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	2,242	2,932	(NA)	2,640	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	18,944	16,644	(NA)	14.586	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	415,883	487,336	(NA)	212,563	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,623	2,381	2,186	1,527	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	41,093	40,667	32,093	20,415	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	1,289,731	999,314	529,242	278,100	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	88	58	43	39	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	2,565	1,111	956	557	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	37,256	19,136	9,751	3,176	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting..	119	343	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	208	717	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	25,701	104,086	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

**Available data not comparable. NA Not available. [1]For 1954, whole milk and cream only. [2]Published values for 1945 and 1940 were computed on the basis of average prices. For this table, these values have been adjusted to equal the enumerated value of all dairy products sold. [3]Butter sold.

State Table 14.—FARMS REPORTING SPECIFIED NUMBER OF CATTLE ON HAND: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950; FARMS REPORTING SPECIFIED NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK ON HAND OR SOLD ALIVE: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total
Cattle and calves of all ages on hand.....farms reporting 1954..	3,542
1950..	4,314
number 1954..	67,495
1950..	59,706
1.....farms reporting 1954..	384
1950..	763
2 to 4.....farms reporting 1954..	850
1950..	1,180
5 to 9.....farms reporting 1954..	535
1950..	495
10 to 24.....farms reporting 1954..	783
1950..	1,058
25 to 49.....farms reporting 1954..	647
1950..	628
50 to 99.....farms reporting 1954..	304
1950..	164
100 and over.....farms reporting 1954..	39
1950..	26
Cows on hand 1954, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	3,201
number..	37,494
1.....farms reporting..	703
2.....farms reporting..	464
3 or 4.....farms reporting..	385
5 to 9.....farms reporting..	328
10 to 14.....farms reporting..	304
15 to 19.....farms reporting..	267
20 to 29.....farms reporting..	426
30 to 49.....farms reporting..	269
50 to 74.....farms reporting..	34
75 to 99.....farms reporting..	17
100 to 199.....farms reporting..	4
200 to 499.....farms reporting..	...
500 to 999.....farms reporting..	...
1,000 and over.....farms reporting..	...
Milk cows on hand, 1954.....farms reporting..	2,873
number..	31,829
1.....farms reporting..	692
2.....farms reporting..	451
3.....farms reporting..	211
4.....farms reporting..	115
5 to 9.....farms reporting..	252
10 to 14.....farms reporting..	263
15 to 19.....farms reporting..	232
20 to 29.....farms reporting..	399
30 to 49.....farms reporting..	222
50 to 74.....farms reporting..	20
75 to 99.....farms reporting..	16
100 and over.....farms reporting..	...
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves, 1954.....farms reporting..	1,492
number..	10,402
1 to 4.....farms reporting..	903
5 to 9.....farms reporting..	301
10 to 19.....farms reporting..	137
20 to 29.....farms reporting..	96
30 to 39.....farms reporting..	27
40 to 49.....farms reporting..	16
50 to 99.....farms reporting..	9
100 to 199.....farms reporting..	2
200 and over.....farms reporting..	1
Calves sold alive, 1954.....farms reporting..	2,237
number..	19,343
1 to 4.....farms reporting..	845
5 to 9.....farms reporting..	540
10 to 14.....farms reporting..	424
15 to 19.....farms reporting..	221
20 to 29.....farms reporting..	141
30 to 39.....farms reporting..	36
40 to 49.....farms reporting..	12
50 to 99.....farms reporting..	18
100 and over.....farms reporting..	...

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total
Sows and gilts farrowing after Dec. 1, 1953 and before Dec. 1, 1954.....farms reporting..	1,241
1.....farms reporting..	210
2.....farms reporting..	274
3.....farms reporting..	170
4.....farms reporting..	157
5.....farms reporting..	61
6.....farms reporting..	68
7.....farms reporting..	40
8.....farms reporting..	43
9.....farms reporting..	50
10 or more.....farms reporting..	168
Hogs and pigs sold alive, 1954.....farms reporting..	1,633
number..	51,161
1 to 4.....farms reporting..	277
5 to 9.....farms reporting..	302
10 to 14.....farms reporting..	303
15 to 19.....farms reporting..	187
20 to 29.....farms reporting..	198
30 to 39.....farms reporting..	109
40 to 49.....farms reporting..	61
50 to 99.....farms reporting..	148
100 to 199.....farms reporting..	38
200 and over.....farms reporting..	10
Turkeys raised, light breeds, 1954.....farms reporting..	218
number..	845,051
Under 25.....farms reporting..	81
25 to 49.....farms reporting..	5
50 to 99.....farms reporting..	20
100 to 199.....farms reporting..	21
200 to 399.....farms reporting..	10
400 to 799.....farms reporting..	15
800 to 1,599.....farms reporting..	1
1,600 and over.....farms reporting..	65
Turkeys raised, heavy breeds, 1954.....farms reporting..	255
number..	210,549
Under 25.....farms reporting..	115
25 to 49.....farms reporting..	20
50 to 99.....farms reporting..	21
100 to 199.....farms reporting..	11
200 to 399.....farms reporting..	25
400 to 799.....farms reporting..	16
800 to 1,599.....farms reporting..	15
1,600 and over.....farms reporting..	32
Broilers (chickens) sold, 1954.....farms reporting..	1,622
number..	64,684,639
Under 2,000.....farms reporting..	20
2,000 to 3,999.....farms reporting..	70
4,000 to 7,999.....farms reporting..	176
8,000 to 15,999.....farms reporting..	381
16,000 to 31,999.....farms reporting..	535
32,000 to 39,999.....farms reporting..	110
40,000 to 49,999.....farms reporting..	96
50,000 to 59,999.....farms reporting..	42
60,000 to 69,999.....farms reporting..	56
70,000 to 79,999.....farms reporting..	27
80,000 to 89,999.....farms reporting..	18
90,000 and over.....farms reporting..	91

State Table 15.—NURSERY, GREENHOUSE, AND FOREST PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs:								
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs sold.....dollars...	2,804,426	1,872,311	908,347	583,118	(NA)	557,060	(NA)	167,697
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting...	33	26	(NA)	21	(NA)	[1]31	(NA)	20
acres...	1,866	1,113	(NA)	947	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	189
Sold.....dollars...	1,917,175	984,312	(NA)	177,761	(NA)	[1]173,092	(NA)	56,089
Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants grown for sale:								
Grown under glass.....farms reporting...	26	[2]37	(NA)	[3]74	(NA)	[4]92	(NA)	[5]58
square feet...	345,780	[2]434,755	(NA)	[3]737,770	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[5]241,251
Grown in open.....farms reporting...	13	[2]28	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	54	[2]46	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sold.....ferms reporting...	34	[2]53	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	358,131	[2]607,765	(NA)	[3]380,777	(NA)	[4]383,968	(NA)	[5]83,275
Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale:								
Grown under glass or in house.....farms reporting...	42	29	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
square feet...	864,373	331,601	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grown in open.....farms reporting...	9	14	(NA)	[6]47	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	66	43	(NA)	[6]193	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sold.....ferms reporting...	50	36	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	529,120	280,234	(NA)	[6]24,580	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[7]28,333
Forest products:								
All forest products sold.....dollars...	204,386	153,151	88,222	52,535	30,545	123,719	(NA)	383,207
Firewood and fuelwood cut.....farms reporting...	568	1,220	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5,152	5,128	(NA)
cords (4'x 4'x 8')...	5,388	11,265	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	53,158	59,661	(NA)
Fence posts cut.....farms reporting...	353	741	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	826	(NA)	(NA)
number...	52,505	93,281	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	110,186	(NA)	(NA)
Sawlogs and veneer logs cut (including standing timber sold).....farms reporting...	215	[8]297	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[8]208	(NA)	(NA)
thousands of bd. ft...	4,312	[8]1,608	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[8]1,920	(NA)	(NA)
Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, piling and poles, bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, and other miscellaneous forest products sold.....farms reporting...	122	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	204,386	153,151	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. [1]Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries; flower and vegetable seeds; and bulbs. [2]Flowers and flowering plants grown for sale. [3]Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms. [4]Flowers, plants, and vegetables grown under glass, and flowers grown in the open. [5]Total square feet under glass. [6]Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open. [7]Value of vegetables and vegetable plants. [8]Does not include amount sold as standing timber.

State Table 16.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:[1] CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number...	6,297	7,448	9,296	8,994	10,381	9,707	10,257	10,140
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	5,512	6,448	8,450	8,407	9,957	9,213	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	412,295	389,283	416,162	378,448	388,722	407,609	404,209	[2]448,422
Total value of specified crops harvested (see text)[3].....dollars...	31,064,607	19,713,323	18,381,677	9,161,211	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops sold (see text)[3].....dollars...	22,794,691	12,091,418	9,012,002	4,972,855	(NA)	8,570,997	(NA)	(NA)
Corn:								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	4,934	5,625	7,015	7,523	8,807	8,465	8,904	(NA)
acres...	169,362	131,045	141,654	137,583	138,783	133,012	136,214	(NA)
value, dollars...	9,673,715	6,109,197	4,586,319	2,436,080	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	4,893	5,506	6,978	7,498	8,776	8,405	8,814	9,550
acres...	161,682	124,638	138,613	134,850	136,052	129,283	133,182	170,612
bushels...	5,957,323	4,159,065	3,520,994	3,597,583	3,936,060	3,466,565	3,176,414	3,686,109
Cut for silage.....farms reporting...	608	516	(NA)	297	(NA)	361	261	(NA)
acres...	6,348	4,712	(NA)	2,389	(NA)	2,761	1,876	(NA)
tons, green weight...	53,704	38,945	(NA)	21,288	(NA)	20,936	16,327	(NA)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting...	75	192	(NA)	59	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[4]6,975
acres...	1,332	1,695	(NA)	344	(NA)	968	1,156	[4]127,358
Corn sold.....farms reporting...	3,185	[5]2,433	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels...	3,538,784	1,628,383	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	852,188
dollars...	5,485,115	[5]2,031,725	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sorghums:								
Sorghum for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting...	(NA)	1	21	5	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	[6]14	5	103	22	...	...	17	25
value, dollars...	[6]7,428	44	4,635	196	...	...	(NA)	945
Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting...	2	1	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(**)
acres...	14	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	440	35	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cut for silage.....farms reporting...	8	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	100	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
tons, green weight...	857	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting...	([6])	...	(NA)	5	(**)	(**)	(**)	7
acres...	([6])	...	(NA)	22	(**)	(**)	(**)	25
tons cut...	([6])	...	(NA)	28	(**)	(**)	(**)	63
Sorghum sold.....dollars...	[6]286	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Small grains:								
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	1,394	2,123	2,743	2,829	3,433	4,127	(NA)	5,312
acres...	32,904	59,851	63,674	63,758	80,241	105,735	96,703	125,740
bushels...	809,946	1,030,209	1,254,513	1,131,176	1,446,445	1,975,161	1,698,481	1,571,567
value, dollars...	1,822,378	1,905,115	1,959,847	883,729	1,330,729	2,322,411	2,547,102	3,457,447
Sold.....farms reporting...	1,203	1,763	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels...	720,619	815,573	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	1,621,392	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	912	563	570	196	286	287	331	769
acres...	9,905	5,150	4,950	1,457	2,009	1,862	2,084	4,736
bushels...	371,586	155,708	138,773	37,488	57,879	52,947	61,373	70,791
value, dollars...	274,974	112,763	127,085	17,043	31,833	32,283	40,506	67,251
Sold.....farms reporting...	144	61	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels...	47,790	13,250	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8,595
dollars...	35,365	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting...	([7])	80	154	33	193	96	249	(NA)
acres...	([7])	467	751	157	627	413	944	(NA)
value, dollars...	([7])	13,310	20,499	2,287	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	890	962	946	291	145	33	6	10
acres...	12,062	11,373	10,305	2,764	1,212	202	54	85
bushels...	368,994	306,806	272,720	81,981	41,551	4,067	793	625
value, dollars...	346,854	255,433	345,860	49,238	24,931	3,457	754	812
Sold.....farms reporting...	256	214	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels...	113,800	63,418	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	310
dollars...	106,972	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	1,033	1,007	1,415	1,028	958	603	456	951
acres...	13,676	13,489	17,978	11,018	9,094	5,083	2,972	6,198
bushels...	248,660	189,007	244,359	144,676	112,599	72,206	31,108	58,235
value, dollars...	372,990	269,017	352,744	99,231	94,583	85,790	38,886	101,912
Sold.....farms reporting...	572	586	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels...	164,980	103,875	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	247,469	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	28	([8])	(NA)	44	(NA)	150	289	1,042
acres...	295	([8])	(NA)	536	(NA)	1,153	1,967	9,443
bushels...	5,012	([8])	(NA)	7,355	(NA)	14,661	22,486	75,059
value, dollars...	4,912	([8])	(NA)	4,596	(NA)	14,808	25,859	108,836
Sold.....farms reporting...	6	([8])	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels...	2,391	([8])	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	2,343	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	3	[8]51	18	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...	(NA)
acres...	41	[8]512	263	255	43	88	...	176
bushels...	620	[8]7,455	4,755	4,705	414	1,813	...	2,821
value, dollars...	744	[8]11,125	5,706	3,233	314	1,559	...	3,978
Sold.....farms reporting...	1	[8]48	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels...	150	[8]4,204	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	180	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 16.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:[1] CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of— 1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Annual legumes:								
Soybeans grown for all purposes[9].....farms reporting...	3,106	3,238	4,061	4,096	3,298	2,172	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	86,365	70,468	63,104	44,631	29,292	24,813	(NA)	(NA)
Harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	2,771	2,577	1,882	1,885	1,473	(NA)	(NA)	57
acres...	80,801	60,172	32,585	25,844	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	371
bushels...	1,484,697	871,406	293,034	330,531	263,637	211,191	(NA)	3,561
value, dollars...	3,934,447	1,514,542	626,418	306,076	276,819	443,529	(NA)	16,737
sold, dollars...	3,659,036	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cut for hay[10].....farms reporting...	594	1,115	2,545	2,599	2,291	1,824	(NA)	1,458
acres...	4,526	7,428	22,841	16,386	12,697	10,338	10,110	7,138
tons...	5,681	9,738	24,511	19,937	16,986	12,316	(NA)	8,791
value, dollars...	184,632	194,760	588,264	249,410	212,325	184,740	(NA)	246,148
sold, dollars...	11,079	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for silage...farms reporting...	44	41	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	383	270	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	17,618	7,192	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting...	67	203	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	655	2,598	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hay crops (see text):								
Land from which hay was cut[11].....acres...	55,199	57,375	57,455	49,067	48,052	54,446	65,182	63,858
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay (and for dehydrating).....farms reporting...	548	620	701	509	834	992	809	558
acres...	5,962	5,554	5,835	3,467	5,578	5,308	3,805	1,878
tons...	11,382	11,919	12,565	7,302	12,639	10,379	(NA)	4,780
value, dollars...	495,117	322,774	379,011	132,491	203,488	201,592	(NA)	167,300
Sold.....farms reporting...	31	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
tons...	533	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	23,185	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,426	2,030	2,419	2,833	3,862	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	24,012	28,460	29,742	31,176	38,127	35,228	49,447	53,645
tons...	31,892	42,736	35,287	34,985	45,485	39,777	(NA)	64,323
value, dollars...	1,148,112	1,015,633	953,238	525,658	614,048	655,020	(NA)	1,911,018
Sold.....farms reporting...	103	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
tons...	2,363	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	85,068	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,288	1,539	1,137	1,052	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres...	18,508	19,022	11,995	7,796	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons...	22,143	22,384	11,465	8,284	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
value, dollars...	730,719	470,064	286,625	103,550	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Sold.....farms reporting...	72	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
tons...	849	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	28,017	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	[7]237	228	340	330	103	158	345	749
acres...	[7]2,088	1,487	2,628	1,741	447	723	1,397	3,056
tons...	[7]2,537	1,502	4,038	2,388	482	1,055	(NA)	3,758
value, dollars...	[7]76,110	25,534	80,760	23,880	5,302	13,715	(NA)	86,434
Sold.....farms reporting...	13	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
tons...	133	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	3,990	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other hay cut (see text).....farms reporting...	225	259	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,813	2,623	7,255	4,837	3,900	13,187	10,533	5,279
tons...	3,016	3,163	8,574	6,096	3,972	18,958	(NA)	7,205
value, dollars...	93,496	63,260	181,275	70,044	43,869	249,605	(NA)	129,005
Sold.....farms reporting...	15	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
tons...	154	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	4,774	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	106	33	(NA)	[12]2	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres...	1,816	288	(NA)	[12]50	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons, green weight...	9,552	1,475	(NA)	[12]280	(**)	(**)	(NA)	(**)
value, dollars...	62,088	11,204	(NA)	[12]1,400	(**)	(**)	(NA)	(**)
Clover seed, grass, sod other field seed crops:								
Clover seed harvested:								
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	13	9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	96	95	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds...	16,570	3,989	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	2,817	798	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
sold, dollars...	1,550	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	128	157	31	[13]265	(NA)	[14]224	(NA)	177
acres...	1,451	1,888	406	[13]2,742	(NA)	[14]1,762	(NA)	(NA)
bushels...	1,684	1,561	313	[13]4,600	(NA)	[14]3,661	(NA)	2,509
value, dollars...	44,458	49,651	8,067	[13]32,896	(NA)	[14]43,728	(NA)	75,270
sold, dollars...	24,452	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	3	(NA)	(NA)	50	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	67	219	(NA)	469	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds...	4,890	24,064	(NA)	43,380	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	1,956	8,194	(NA)	2,313	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
sold, dollars...	1,076	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting...	249	349	(NA)	264	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	3,159	3,982	(NA)	2,590	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds...	716,666	864,252	(NA)	521,368	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	129,000	51,855	(NA)	22,667	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
sold, dollars...	70,950	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other field seed crops harvested.....acres...	86	47	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	5,270	1,068	2,531	876	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
sold, dollars...	3,568	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 16.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:[1] CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Other field crops:								
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	1,585	2,342	3,316	4,352	7,042	6,755	5,979	6,180
acres...	6,123	1,993	3,384	3,288	6,803	4,234	5,627	8,255
bushels...	[15]1,377,635	[15]307,083	169,379	219,956	663,950	340,738	498,595	487,668
value, dollars...	2,176,663	479,392	302,201	196,655	398,370	484,876	398,876	950,953
sold, dollars...	1,955,933	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting...	60	1	(NA)	20	(NA)	...	(NA)	...
acres...	814	(NA)	(NA)	11	(NA)	...	(NA)	...
pounds...	1,078,168	100	(NA)	23,400	(NA)	...	(NA)	...
value, dollars...	43,127	7	(NA)	838	(NA)	...	(NA)	...
sold, dollars...	43,127	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...	(NA)	...
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	896	1,065	1,457	1,969	3,459	4,150	2,994	4,547
acres...	398	364	1,493	2,606	5,500	6,106	4,954	9,813
bushels...	[15]82,432	[15]51,378	150,799	337,900	666,357	884,527	704,073	1,505,278
value, dollars...	135,188	93,766	259,925	216,236	466,450	850,932	1,056,110	2,634,237
sold, dollars...	99,974	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
All other field crops harvested.....acres...	2	45	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	68	[16]9,316	372	8,868	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
sold, dollars...	64	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars...	21,784,881	[16]12,995,014	11,071,382	5,389,491	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars...	13,514,965	[16]5,636,315	2,876,583	1,838,397	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):								
Vegetables harvested for home use[17].....farms reporting...	4,483	5,437	8,215	7,429	8,824	8,264	(NA)	9,159
value, dollars...	(NA)	(NA)	965,255	352,164	310,434	526,694	(NA)	783,507
Vegetables harvested for sale[18].....farms reporting...	1,446	2,172	5,280	4,671	(NA)	6,391	(NA)	6,944
acres...	40,033	38,767	46,018	38,336	40,207	33,062	(NA)	33,360
Sold.....dollars...	5,478,374	3,571,883	3,065,823	1,494,945	(NA)	2,580,645	(NA)	1,903,017
Asparagus.....farms reporting...	72	153	(NA)	469	(NA)	769	(NA)	127
acres...	2,074	1,060	(NA)	1,351	(NA)	1,032	(NA)	177
Beans, green lima.....farms reporting...	375	529	(NA)	786	(NA)	667	(NA)	[19]
acres...	19,748	23,138	(NA)	12,768	(NA)	4,452	(NA)	[19]
Beans, snap (bush and pole types).....farms reporting...	107	136	1,110	136	296	746	(NA)	[19]222
acres...	2,460	2,078	4,732	745	1,013	1,856	(NA)	[19]218
Cabbage.....farms reporting...	70	76	871	88	259	268	259	265
acres...	249	30	187	62	139	144	171	108
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting...	181	226	(NA)	992	(NA)	1,006	948	1,289
acres...	685	693	(NA)	3,573	(NA)	2,102	1,745	2,500
Cauliflower.....farms reporting...	12	5	(NA)	7	(NA)	4	(NA)	1
acres...	129	20	(NA)	3	(NA)	6	(NA)	(Z)
Corn, sweet.....farms reporting...	342	462	1,394	407	808	657	659	568
acres...	5,175	3,582	3,933	1,973	2,955	3,429	4,259	2,976
Cucumbers and pickles.....farms reporting...	316	682	(NA)	718	(NA)	936	(NA)	649
acres...	734	1,277	(NA)	1,240	(NA)	1,223	(NA)	525
Lettuce and romaine.....farms reporting...	5	11	(NA)	25	(NA)	59	25	35
acres...	127	106	(NA)	5	(NA)	24	19	16
Peas, green.....farms reporting...	88	106	637	177	(NA)	518	(NA)	708
acres...	1,650	745	4,095	1,797	(NA)	2,065	(NA)	2,145
Peppers, sweet and pimientos.....farms reporting...	393	257	(NA)	171	(NA)	[20]50	(NA)	2
acres...	1,204	629	(NA)	419	(NA)	[20]80	(NA)	2
Pumpkins.....farms reporting...	48	18	(NA)	56	(NA)	28	(NA)	6
acres...	459	122	(NA)	342	(NA)	115	(NA)	27
Radishes.....farms reporting...	2	4	(NA)	4	(NA)	...	(NA)	3
acres...	105	51	(NA)	1	(NA)	...	(NA)	(Z)
Squash.....farms reporting...	22	25	(NA)	30	(NA)	3	(NA)	2
acres...	146	139	(NA)	121	(NA)	4	(NA)	1
Tomatoes.....farms reporting...	559	1,118	4,250	3,484	5,941	5,256	5,419	6,243
acres...	3,833	3,784	14,389	9,766	18,899	15,460	18,158	22,797
Turnips.....farms reporting...	18	12	(NA)	19	(NA)	6	(NA)	5
acres...	84	9	(NA)	11	(NA)	2	(NA)	2
Watermelons.....farms reporting...	206	254	(NA)	904	710	213	314	536
acres...	998	1,165	(NA)	710	1,923	527	959	1,747
Other vegetables.....acres...	173	139	(NA)	3,449	(NA)	541	(NA)	119
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:[21]								
Blueberries (tame).....farms reporting...	6	4	3	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	131	34	1	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)
quarts...	62,705	19,560	95	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	25,082	5,868	28	...	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)
Strawberries.....farms reporting...	162	507	362	1,515	1,885	2,706	2,570	2,163
acres...	144	521	393	2,979	4,778	4,494	4,886	3,503
quarts...	155,042	733,642	382,634	3,077,129	5,829,566	8,982,938	(NA)	4,056,028
value, dollars...	52,713	205,843	115,532	277,775	378,922	839,185	(NA)	730,085
Other berries and small fruits.....acres...	1	5	73	183	(NA)	454	(NA)	412
value, dollars...	246	993	7,183	7,780	(NA)	37,206	(NA)	53,482
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:								
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting...	[22]194	1,516	752	1,157	2,135	4,494	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	[22]2,118	[23]5,892	11,108	14,640	21,147	23,691	(NA)	(NA)
Apples.....farms reporting...	[22]157	902	1,358	1,871	2,227	4,827	7,209	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number...	[22]52,818	144,097	312,961	419,612	776,704	948,623	1,067,324	1,124,596
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	[22]76	412	(NA)	225	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,397
number...	[22]9,922	35,195	(NA)	46,282	53,748	155,663	242,976	308,487
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	[22]126	602	(NA)	1,741	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6,920
number...	[22]42,896	108,902	(NA)	373,330	722,956	792,960	824,348	816,109
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	[22]84	283	(NA)	1,050	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels...	[22]320,195	377,536	543,947	821,586	890,307	910,252	1,037,183	606,286
value, dollars...	[22]688,419	755,072	1,143,842	540,630	863,598	1,611,335	1,223,876	1,091,315

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 16.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:[1] CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of— 1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued								
Cherries.....farms reporting...	[22]55	305	303	294	380	1,204	(NA)	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number...	[22]439	1,820	980	1,185	2,045	5,469	(NA)	16,706
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	[22]31	187	(NA)	61	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	656
number...	[22]324	890	(NA)	248	498	827	(NA)	4,006
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	[22]32	131	(NA)	246	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,997
number...	[22]115	930	(NA)	937	1,547	4,642	(NA)	12,700
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	[22]18	50	(NA)	102	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds...	[22]1,621	4,127	13,303	8,737	6,328	94,528	(NA)	212,800
value, dollars...	[22]178	619	1,597	553	170	6,437	(NA)	12,921
Grapes.....farms reporting...	[22]77	644	720	478	733	1,697	2,635	(NA)
Vines of all ages.....number...	[22]40,086	59,870	179,885	383,961	787,510	964,609	595,362	477,091
Vines not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	[22]22	162	(NA)	28	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	475
number...	[22]11,807	1,807	(NA)	2,542	11,225	88,143	(NA)	19,929
Vines of bearing age.....farms reporting...	[22]62	493	(NA)	452	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,877
number...	[22]28,279	58,063	(NA)	381,419	776,285	876,466	(NA)	457,162
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	[22]51	340	(NA)	349	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds...	[22]219,096	384,983	1,416,901	2,463,385	4,026,123	4,713,083	(NA)	1,445,121
value, dollars...	[22]10,955	19,250	70,845	49,267	100,653	119,588	(NA)	115,610
Peaches.....farms reporting...	[22]109	614	759	845	865	2,796	3,361	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number...	[22]35,258	117,470	395,543	465,913	440,930	497,377	501,111	557,850
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	[22]45	304	(NA)	227	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,436
number...	[22]3,852	11,747	(NA)	151,229	54,002	115,027	(NA)	93,336
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	[22]82	361	(NA)	717	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,288
number...	[22]31,406	105,723	(NA)	314,684	386,928	382,350	(NA)	464,514
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	[22]70	183	(NA)	485	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels...	[22]96,439	168,592	489,114	486,354	61,906	400,937	355,802	227,375
value, dollars...	[22]216,987	282,397	1,018,705	462,036	77,382	483,023	498,122	409,275
Pears.....farms reporting...	[22]83	550	849	807	803	2,144	3,847	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number...	[22]1,358	5,041	10,364	12,920	24,900	71,345	205,501	275,950
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	[22]36	234	(NA)	62	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	710
number...	[22]673	1,271	(NA)	2,213	2,859	5,110	(NA)	26,575
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	[22]61	346	(NA)	765	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,622
number...	[22]685	3,770	(NA)	10,707	22,041	66,235	(NA)	249,375
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	[22]32	123	(NA)	411	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels...	[22]385	1,745	8,972	4,724	6,163	32,897	(NA)	97,703
value, dollars...	[22]673	2,756	11,862	2,989	3,698	16,716	(NA)	146,555
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting...	[22]39	55	107	102	188	458	865	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number...	[22]174	124	268	439	1,391	3,172	5,320	6,695
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	[22]21	35	(NA)	21	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	237
number...	[22]81	70	(NA)	52	211	581	(NA)	1,595
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	[22]23	19	(NA)	84	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	807
number...	[22]93	54	(NA)	387	1,180	2,591	(NA)	5,100
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	[22]8	4	(NA)	21	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels...	[22]42	50	49	181	50	646	(NA)	1,613
value, dollars...	[22]105	150	147	199	75	1,131	(NA)	2,904
Other tree fruits and nuts.....value, dollars...	[22]1,568	1,167	1,129	264	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested.....dollars...	[22]996,926	1,274,115	2,370,870	1,341,493	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold.....dollars...	[22]996,926	1,010,909	2,161,249	1,074,710	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

**Available data not comparable. NA Not available. Z Reported in small fractions. [1]Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1954, 949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919. [2]Total acreage of crops for which figures are available except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was robably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain. [3]Includes value of horticultural specialties. See State Table 15. For comparability, see other footnotes and ext. [4]Corn cut for forage. [5]Value of corn and other corn products sold. [6]Sorghum hogged or grazed, or cut for forage or hay included in "Other field crops." [7]Oats ut for feeding unthreshed included with "Oats, wheat, barley, rye, and other small grains cut for hay." [8]Buckwheat threshed or combined included with "Other grains threshed or ombined." [9]The 1944 and 1939 figures do not include acres plowed under for green manure. The 1944 figures are for acres grown alone. [10]For 1944, soybeans and cowpeas har- ested for hay. Prior to 1944, annual legumes saved for hay, but excluding vetches in 1924. [11]For all censuses except 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops. [12]Silage crops other than corn and sorghum. [13]Clover seed, except sweetclover. [14]Clover seed, including sweetclover. [15]For 1954, does not include acreage for farms with ess than 20 bushels harvested; for 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text. [16]Includes receipts from sale of pasture and grazing rivileges. [17]Excludes Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes for home use only. [18]Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes. [19]Green ima beans included with snap beans. [20]Includes hot peppers. [21]For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale. [22]Does not include data for arms with less than 20 trees or grapevines. See text. [23]Does not include acreage for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.

State Table 17.—FARMS REPORTING BY SPECIFIED ACRES, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND QUANTITY SOLD FOR SPECIFIED CROPS: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item	State total
CORN	
By acres harvested for all purposes....farms reporting...	4,989
acres...	173,311
Under 3 acres....farms reporting...	170
3 or 4 acres....farms reporting...	270
5 to 10 acres....farms reporting...	836
11 to 15 acres....farms reporting...	580
16 to 19 acres....farms reporting...	243
20 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	551
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	1,354
50 to 74 acres....farms reporting...	502
75 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	212
100 to 149 acres....farms reporting...	150
150 to 199 acres....farms reporting...	52
200 to 249 acres....farms reporting...	33
250 to 299 acres....farms reporting...	9
300 to 399 acres....farms reporting...	17
400 to 499 acres....farms reporting...	6
500 acres and over....farms reporting...	4
By acres harvested for grain....farms reporting...	4,948
acres...	163,254
Under 3 acres....farms reporting...	155
3 or 4 acres....farms reporting...	285
5 to 10 acres....farms reporting...	895
11 to 15 acres....farms reporting...	580
16 to 19 acres....farms reporting...	243
20 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	587
25 to 29 acres....farms reporting...	339
30 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	959
50 to 74 acres....farms reporting...	474
75 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	191
100 to 149 acres....farms reporting...	129
150 to 199 acres....farms reporting...	47
200 to 249 acres....farms reporting...	33
250 to 299 acres....farms reporting...	9
300 to 399 acres....farms reporting...	17
400 to 499 acres....farms reporting...	1
500 acres and over....farms reporting...	4
By quantity sold....farms reporting...	3,146
bushels...	3,613,401
Under 25 bushels....farms reporting...	10
25 to 49 bushels....farms reporting...	15
50 to 99 bushels....farms reporting...	55
100 to 499 bushels....farms reporting...	1,189
500 to 999 bushels....farms reporting...	735
1,000 to 1,499 bushels....farms reporting...	423
1,500 to 1,999 bushels....farms reporting...	227
2,000 to 2,999 bushels....farms reporting...	215
3,000 to 4,999 bushels....farms reporting...	175
5,000 to 9,999 bushels....farms reporting...	88
10,000 bushels and over....farms reporting...	14
WHEAT	
By acres threshed or combined....farms reporting...	1,468
acres...	33,298
Under 5 acres....farms reporting...	125
5 to 9 acres....farms reporting...	285
10 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	585
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	346
50 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	102
100 to 199 acres....farms reporting...	19
200 acres and over....farms reporting...	6
By quantity harvested....farms reporting...	1,468
bushels...	813,050
Under 25 bushels....farms reporting...	55
25 to 49 bushels....farms reporting...	20
50 to 99 bushels....farms reporting...	80
100 to 499 bushels....farms reporting...	759
500 to 999 bushels....farms reporting...	331
1,000 to 1,499 bushels....farms reporting...	136
1,500 to 1,999 bushels....farms reporting...	44
2,000 to 2,999 bushels....farms reporting...	24
3,000 bushels and over....farms reporting...	19
By quantity sold....farms reporting...	1,258
bushels...	725,715
Under 25 bushels....farms reporting...	10
25 to 49 bushels....farms reporting...	15
50 to 99 bushels....farms reporting...	50
100 to 499 bushels....farms reporting...	694
500 to 999 bushels....farms reporting...	281
1,000 to 1,499 bushels....farms reporting...	128
1,500 to 1,999 bushels....farms reporting...	39
2,000 to 2,999 bushels....farms reporting...	23
3,000 bushels and over....farms reporting...	18
OATS	
By acres threshed or combined....farms reporting...	942
acres...	9,681
Under 5 acres....farms reporting...	217
5 to 9 acres....farms reporting...	281
10 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	382
25 acres and over....farms reporting...	62

Item	State total
OATS—Continued	
By quantity harvested..farms reporting...	942
bushels...	376,939
Under 25 bushels....farms reporting...	20
25 to 49 bushels....farms reporting...	30
50 to 99 bushels....farms reporting...	75
100 to 499 bushels....farms reporting...	549
500 to 999 bushels....farms reporting...	197
1,000 to 1,499 bushels....farms reporting...	55
1,500 bushels and over....farms reporting...	16
BARLEY	
By acres threshed or combined....farms reporting...	987
acres...	14,188
Under 5 acres....farms reporting...	185
5 to 9 acres....farms reporting...	263
10 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	411
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	86
50 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	30
100 acres and over....farms reporting...	12
By quantity harvested..farms reporting...	987
bushels...	449,315
Under 25 bushels....farms reporting...	5
25 to 49 bushels....farms reporting...	50
50 to 99 bushels....farms reporting...	110
100 to 499 bushels....farms reporting...	507
500 to 999 bushels....farms reporting...	239
1,000 to 1,499 bushels....farms reporting...	39
1,500 to 1,999 bushels....farms reporting...	5
2,000 bushels and over....farms reporting...	32
By quantity sold....farms reporting...	281
bushels...	125,580
Under 25 bushels....farms reporting...	...
25 to 49 bushels....farms reporting...	20
50 to 99 bushels....farms reporting...	26
100 to 499 bushels....farms reporting...	160
500 to 999 bushels....farms reporting...	47
1,000 to 1,499 bushels....farms reporting...	5
1,500 to 1,999 bushels....farms reporting...	5
2,000 bushels and over....farms reporting...	18
RYE	
By acres threshed or combined....farms reporting...	957
acres...	14,305
Under 5 acres....farms reporting...	206
5 to 9 acres....farms reporting...	228
10 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	402
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	87
50 acres and over....farms reporting...	34
By quantity harvested..farms reporting...	957
bushels...	253,403
Under 25 bushels....farms reporting...	50
25 to 49 bushels....farms reporting...	91
50 to 99 bushels....farms reporting...	177
100 to 499 bushels....farms reporting...	505
500 to 999 bushels....farms reporting...	107
1,000 to 1,499 bushels....farms reporting...	8
1,500 bushels and over....farms reporting...	19
By quantity sold....farms reporting...	513
bushels...	167,192
Under 25 bushels....farms reporting...	20
25 to 49 bushels....farms reporting...	15
50 to 99 bushels....farms reporting...	96
100 to 499 bushels....farms reporting...	284
500 to 999 bushels....farms reporting...	74
1,000 to 1,499 bushels....farms reporting...	16
1,500 bushels and over....farms reporting...	8
SOYBEANS	
Soybeans for all purposes....farms reporting...	2,998
acres...	84,785
Under 5 acres....farms reporting...	271
5 to 9 acres....farms reporting...	515
10 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	1,107
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	656
50 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	317
100 to 199 acres....farms reporting...	97
200 acres and over....farms reporting...	35
Soybeans harvested for beans....farms reporting...	2,672
acres...	79,829
Under 5 acres....farms reporting...	167
5 to 9 acres....farms reporting...	439
10 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	1,028
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	610
50 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	303
100 to 199 acres....farms reporting...	91
200 acres and over....farms reporting...	34
By quantity harvested..farms reporting...	2,672
bushels...	1,430,985
Under 25 bushels....farms reporting...	130
25 to 49 bushels....farms reporting...	77
50 to 99 bushels....farms reporting...	178
100 to 499 bushels....farms reporting...	1,415
500 to 999 bushels....farms reporting...	470
1,000 to 1,499 bushels....farms reporting...	192
1,500 to 1,999 bushels....farms reporting...	106
2,000 to 2,999 bushels....farms reporting...	49
3,000 bushels and over....farms reporting...	55

Item	State total
SOYBEANS—Continued	
Soybeans cut for hay....farms reporting...	567
acres...	3,992
Under 5 acres....farms reporting...	239
5 to 9 acres....farms reporting...	201
10 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	118
25 acres and over....farms reporting...	9
By quantity harvested...farms reporting...	567
tons...	4,842
Under 25 tons....farms reporting...	522
25 to 49 tons....farms reporting...	36
50 tons and over....farms reporting...	9
ALFALFA AND ALFALFA MIXTURES	
By acres cut for hay (and for dehydrating)....farms reporting...	694
acres...	7,506
Under 5 acres....farms reporting...	222
5 to 9 acres....farms reporting...	182
10 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	231
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	51
50 acres and over....farms reporting...	8
By quantity harvested...farms reporting...	694
tons...	13,798
Under 25 tons....farms reporting...	520
25 to 49 tons....farms reporting...	117
50 to 99 tons....farms reporting...	35
100 tons and over....farms reporting...	22
CLOVER, TIMOTHY, AND MIXTURES OF CLOVER AND GRASSES	
By acres cut for hay....farms reporting...	1,566
acres...	24,125
Under 5 acres....farms reporting...	336
5 to 9 acres....farms reporting...	325
10 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	583
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	284
50 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	26
100 acres and over....farms reporting...	12
By quantity harvested...farms reporting...	1,566
tons...	31,252
Under 25 tons....farms reporting...	1,102
25 to 49 tons....farms reporting...	311
50 to 99 tons....farms reporting...	138
100 tons and over....farms reporting...	15
LESPEDEZA HAY	
By acres cut for hay....farms reporting...	1,256
acres...	17,688
Under 5 acres....farms reporting...	247
5 to 9 acres....farms reporting...	320
10 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	460
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	196
50 acres and over....farms reporting...	33
By quantity harvested...farms reporting...	1,256
tons...	21,417
Under 25 tons....farms reporting...	941
25 to 49 tons....farms reporting...	240
50 to 99 tons....farms reporting...	67
100 tons and over....farms reporting...	8
OTHER HAY	
By acres cut for hay....farms reporting...	218
acres...	2,442
Under 5 acres....farms reporting...	57
5 to 9 acres....farms reporting...	50
10 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	84
25 acres and over....farms reporting...	27
By quantity harvested...farms reporting...	218
tons...	2,412
Under 25 tons....farms reporting...	188
25 tons and over....farms reporting...	30
GRASS SILAGE MADE FROM GRASSES, ALFALFA, CLOVER, OR SMALL GRAINS	
By acres cut for silage....farms reporting...	135
acres...	1,908
Under 5 acres....farms reporting...	25
5 to 9 acres....farms reporting...	15
10 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	77
25 acres and over....farms reporting...	18
By quantity harvested...farms reporting...	135
tons, green weight...	12,247
Under 25 tons....farms reporting...	30
25 to 49 tons....farms reporting...	41
50 to 99 tons....farms reporting...	15
100 tons and over....farms reporting...	49

State Table 17.—FARMS REPORTING BY SPECIFIED ACRES, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND QUANTITY SOLD FOR SPECIFIED CROPS: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

[Data are based on raports for only a aample of farms. Saa text]

Item	State total
IRISH POTATOES	
By acres harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	1,556
acres[1]..	7,045
Under 0.5 acres.....farms reporting...	1,300
0.5 to 0.9 acres.....farms reporting...	76
1.0 to 2.4 acres.....farms reporting...	102
2.5 to 4.9 acres.....farms reporting...	6
5.0 to 9.9 acres.....farms reporting...	5
10.0 to 19.9 acres.....farms reporting...	2
20.0 to 29.9 acres.....farms reporting...	...
30.0 to 49.9 acres.....farms reporting...	10
50.0 to 99.9 acres.....farms reporting...	15
100 acres and over.....farms reporting...	40
By quantity harvested....farms reporting...	1,556
bushels...	1,694,488
Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,260
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	116
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	71
100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	42
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	...
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	2
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	...
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	...
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	...
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	5
10,000 bushels and over.....farms reporting...	60

Item	State total
SWEETPOTATOES	
By acres harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	937
acres[1]..	250
Under 0.5 acres.....farms reporting...	810
0.5 to 0.9 acres.....farms reporting...	45
1.0 to 2.4 acres.....farms reporting...	60
2.5 to 4.9 acres.....farms reporting...	10
5 acres and over.....farms reporting...	12
By quantity harvested...farms reporting...	937
bushels...	39,967
Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	799
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	41
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	55
100 bushels and over.....farms reporting...	42
VEGETABLES HARVESTED FOR SALE	
(Other than Irish and sweet potatoes)	
By value of sales.....farms reporting...	1,366
dollars...	4,211,588
Under 25 dollars.....farms reporting...	5
25 to 49 dollars.....farms reporting...	16
50 to 99 dollars.....farms reporting...	75
100 to 499 dollars.....farms reporting...	461
500 to 999 dollars.....farms reporting...	250
1,000 to 1,499 dollars.....farms reporting...	113
1,500 to 1,999 dollars.....farms reporting...	70
2,000 to 2,999 dollars.....farms reporting...	91
3,000 to 4,999 dollars.....farms reporting...	103
5,000 to 9,999 dollars.....farms reporting...	82
10,000 dollars and over....farms reporting...	100

Item	State total
LAND IN BEARING AND NONBEARING FRUIT ORCHARDS, GROVES, VINEYARDS, AND PLANTED NUT TREES[2]	
By acres in orchard.....farms reporting...	196
acres...	1,206
Under 0.5 acres.....farms reporting...	10
0.5 to 0.9 acres.....farms reporting...	30
1.0 to 2.4 acres.....farms reporting...	95
2.5 to 4.9 acres.....farms reporting...	16
5.0 to 9.9 acres.....farms reporting...	17
10 acres and over.....farms reporting...	28
APPLES[2]	
Any apples.....farms reporting...	170
By trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	77
number of trees...	12,770
Under 5 trees.....farms reporting...	5
5 to 9 trees.....farms reporting...	10
10 to 24 trees.....farms reporting...	30
25 to 49 trees.....farms reporting...	5
50 to 99 trees.....farms reporting...	10
100 trees and over.....farms reporting...	17
By trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	155
number of trees...	26,412
Under 25 trees.....farms reporting...	105
25 to 49 trees.....farms reporting...	15
50 to 99 trees.....farms reporting...	15
100 to 499 trees.....farms reporting...	8
500 trees and over.....farms reporting...	12
By quantity harvested...farms reporting...	110
bushels...	157,360
Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	50
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	15
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	15
100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	11
500 bushels and over.....farms reporting...	19

[1]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. See text. [2]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees or grapevines. See text.

State Table 18.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED TOTALS FOR COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE BY NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY LEVELS

If the estimated number of farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation of the items for all farms by less than—				If the estimated number of farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation of the items for all farms by less than—			
	Level 1[1]	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4		Level 1[1]	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4
	Percent	*Percent*	*Percent*	*Percent*		*Percent*	*Percent*	*Percent*	*Percent*
25	40	53	71	96	5,000	2.8	3.7	5.0	6.8
50	28	37	50	68	10,000	2.0	2.6	3.5	4.8
100	20	26	35	48	25,000	1.3	1.7	2.2	3.0
250	13	17	22	30	50,000	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.1
500	8.9	12	16	21	100,000	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.5
1,000	6.3	8.4	11	15	250,000	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0
2,500	4.0	5.3	7.1	9.6					

[1]Level 1 should be used in determining the sampling reliability of estimated number of farms and farms reporting. If the estimated number of farms or farms reporting constitutes more than 75 percent of all farms in the universe, a better approximation to the sampling reliability may be obtained by multiplying the percent given in the tables as follows:

1. When the number of farms or farms reporting is 75 percent of all farms, multiply the percent error by 0.50.
2. When the number of farms or farms reporting is 90 percent of all farms, multiply the percent error by 0.30.
3. When the number of farms or farms reporting is 95 percent of all farms, multiply the percent error by 0.20.

State Table 19.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE TOTALS FOR SPECIFIED ITEMS

[To determine sampling reliability for an item, it is necessary to use this table to find out which of the 4 levels of sampling reliability given in State Table 18 to use. Reference is required also to the county, economic area, or State table in order to obtain the number of farms reporting]

Item	Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows									
	All commercial farms					Dairy farms				
	Total	Under 10	10 to 29	30 to 49	50 and more	Total	Under 10	10 to 29	30 to 49	50 and more
Milk cows.....number..	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1
Whole milk sold.....pounds..	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2
dollars..	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2
Cream sold.....pounds of butterfat..	3	x	x	x	x	3	x	x	x	x
dollars..	3	x	x	x	x	3	x	x	x	x

Item	Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of chickens on hand										
	All commercial farms						Poultry farms					
	Total	Under 400	400 to 799	800 to 1,599	1,600 to 3,199	3,200 and over	Total	Under 400	400 to 799	800 to 1,599	1,600 to 3,199	3,200 and over
Chickens on hand.....number..	3	3	2	1	1	1	3	3	2	1	1	1
Chickens sold.....number..	4	4	3	2	2	2	4	4	3	2	2	2
Chicken eggs sold.....dozens..	4	4	3	2	2	2	4	4	3	2	2	2
Chicken eggs sold, value of sales.....dollars..	4	4	3	2	2	2	4	4	3	2	2	2
Value of sales of other poultry products.....dollars..	3	x	x	x	x	x	3	x	x	x	x	x

Note: Items whose level is indicated by an X may be approximated by using the level given for the State.

State Table 19.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE TOTALS FOR SPECIFIED ITEMS—Continued

[To determine sampling reliability for an item, it is necessary to use this table to find out which of the 4 levels of sampling reliability given in State Table 18 to use. Reference is required also to the county, economic area, or State table in order to obtain the number of farms reporting]

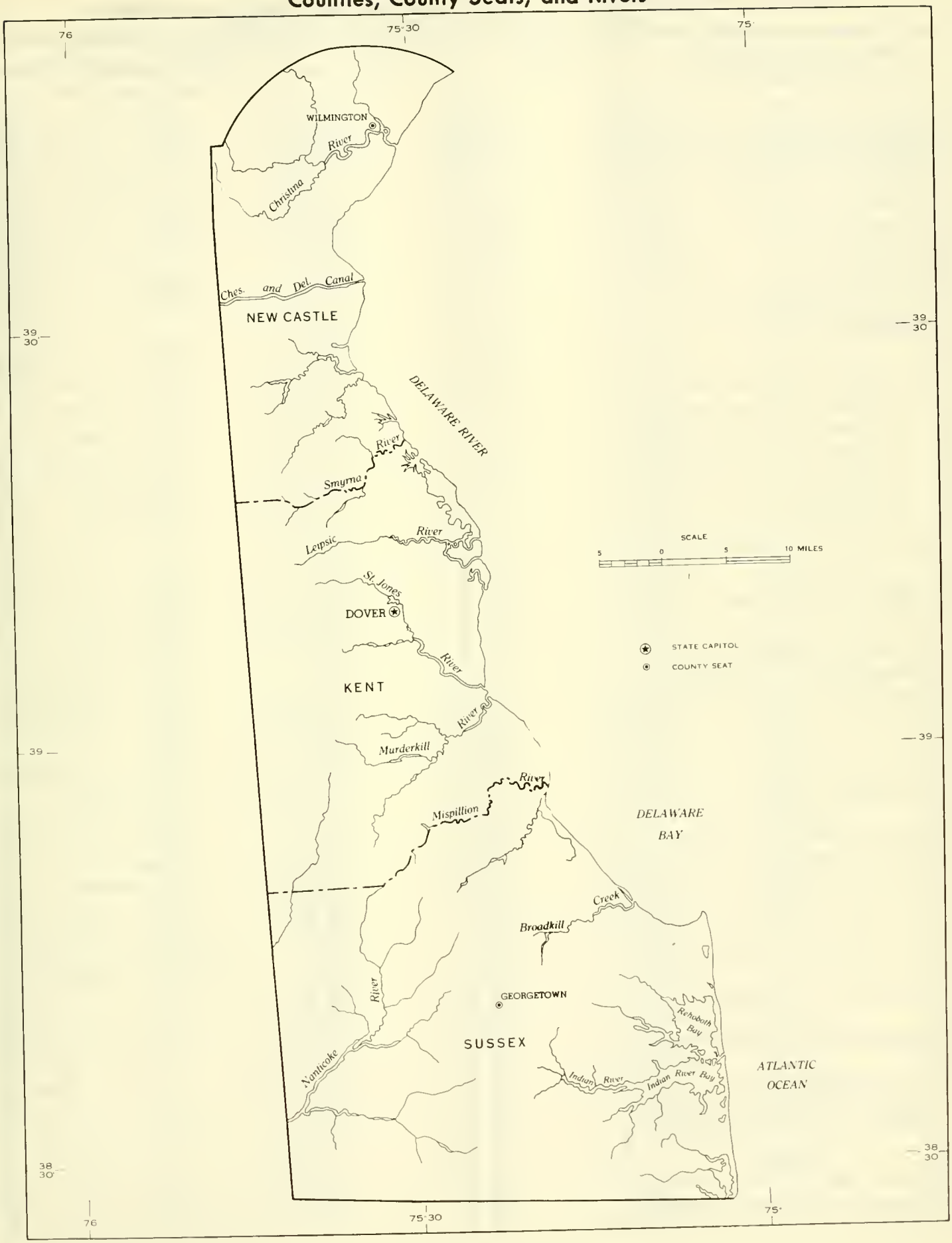
Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Tenure groups			Economic-class groups				Type-of-farm groups				
		Full owners and managers	Part owners	All tenants	I, II, and III	IV and V	VI and VII	VIII and IX	Vegetable and fruit-and-nut	Other field-crop and general—primarily crop	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock, general—primarily livestock, and primarily crop and livestock
Farms and farm characteristics:													
Land owned or managed by farm operators.....acres..	2	3	3	x	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	3
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	3
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	3
Cash rent paid by farm operators.....dollars..	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	3
Value of land and buildings per farm.....dollars..	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	3
Land in farms.....acres..	1	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	3
Cropland: Total, harvested, pastured, or other..acres..	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
Woodland: Total, pastured or not pastured.....acres..	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	4
Total pastureland.....acres..	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3
Total irrigated land, land in crops for erosion control, or cropland farmed on contour.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Commercial fertilizer:													
Commercial fertilizer purchased.....tons..	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	3
Acres on which commercial fertilizer applied.....acres..	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	3
Lime or liming material purchased.....tons..	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3
Acres on which lime or liming material applied...acres..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3
Specified facilities and equipment:													
Grain combines, corn pickers, pick-up balers, feed forage harvesters.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Artificial ponds, reservoirs, and earth tanks...number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Motortrucks.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tractors: Total, wheel, garden, or crawler.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Automobiles.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Farm labor:													
Total hired workers and unpaid family workers..persons..	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	2
Hired workers:													
Regular.....persons..	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Seasonal.....persons..	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3
Paid on daily basis.....persons..	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
Specified farm expenditures:													
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....dollars..	3	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	4
Feed for livestock and poultry.....dollars..	4	4	3	3	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	4
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars..	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	3
Commercial fertilizer purchased.....dollars..	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	3
Livestock and livestock products:													
Horses and/or mules.....number..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Cattle and calves.....number..	3	4	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	2
Cows including heifers that have calved.....number..	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Milk cows.....number..	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Hogs and pigs.....number..	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	3
Sheep and lambs.....number..	3	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....number..	3	4	3	2	4	3	3	3	2	4	4	3	3
Cattle and calves sold.....number..	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
Hogs and pigs sold.....number..	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	3
Sheep shorn.....pounds of wool..	3	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Whole milk sold.....pounds..	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	3
Cream sold.....pounds of butterfat..	3	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Chickens sold.....number..	4	4	3	2	2	4	3	2	3	3	3	4	3
Chicken eggs sold.....dozens..	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	2	3	2	4	4
Value of products sold by source:													
Hogs and pigs sold.....dollars..	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	3
Whole milk sold.....dollars..	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	3
Cream sold.....dollars..	3	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Chicken eggs sold.....dollars..	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	2	3	2	4	4
Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	3	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Forest products sold.....dollars..	4	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Specified crops harvested:													
Corn for all purposes.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Corn harvested for grain.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
bushels harvested..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
bushels sold..	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3
Wheat threshed or combined.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
bushels harvested..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
bushels sold..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Barley threshed or combined.....acres..	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
bushels harvested..	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
bushels sold..	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	3
Soybeans harvested for beans.....acres..	3	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
bushels harvested..	3	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Clover hay.....acres..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
tons harvested..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

Note: Items whose level is indicated by an X may be approximated by using the level given for the State.

Chapter B

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

DELAWARE
Counties, County Seats, and Rivers



County Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND FARM OPERATORS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

[Data for items shown in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE				
1	Farms.....number 1954...	6,297	1,938	1,130	3,229
2	1950...	7,448	2,169	1,382	3,897
3	Approximate land area.....acres 1954...	1,265,920	380,800	279,680	605,440
4	Proportion in farms.....percent 1954...	64.3	69.6	60.1	63.0
5	*Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1954...*	588,027	187,590	89,060	311,377
6	*Land rented from others by farm operators....acres 1954...*	198,243	75,959	55,505	66,779
7	*Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1954...*	51,507	2,975	24,192	24,340
8	*Land rented to others by farm operators (see text).....acres 1954...*	23,303	10,123	4,520	8,660
9	Land in farms.....acres 1954...	814,316	264,924	168,082	381,310
10	1950...	851,291	281,798	179,154	390,339
11	Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	129.3	136.7	148.7	118.1
12	1950...	114.3	129.9	129.6	100.2
	Value of land and buildings:				
13	*Average per farm.....dollars 1954...*	18,630	16,333	35,540	14,696
14	*1950...*	12,569	10,585	25,190	9,443
15	*Average per acre.....dollars 1954...*	152.88	129.17	275.12	125.42
16	*1950...*	114.11	82.67	204.88	98.75
17	*Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...*	73	70	67	76
	Land in farms according to use:				
18	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	5,512	1,730	949	2,833
19	1949...	6,448	1,987	1,199	3,262
20	acres 1954...	412,295	136,418	75,993	199,884
21	1949...	389,283	129,482	78,773	181,028
22	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	765	219	170	376
23	1949...	1,163	299	280	584
24	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	597	174	85	338
25	1949...	838	234	108	496
26	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	584	166	62	356
27	1949...	697	200	86	411
28	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	935	260	114	561
29	1949...	1,126	319	149	658
30	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	1,371	440	232	699
31	1949...	1,484	525	286	673
32	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	879	343	208	328
33	1949...	865	316	230	319
34	200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	381	128	78	175
35	1949...	275	94	60	121
36	Cropland used only for pasture..farms reporting 1954...	2,871	1,159	503	1,209
37	1949...	3,662	1,368	706	1,588
38	acres 1954...	63,860	28,201	18,351	17,308
39	1949...	72,051	32,004	23,182	16,865
40	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	1,631	580	419	632
41	1949...	2,974	900	485	1,589
42	acres 1954...	38,379	13,250	13,483	11,646
43	1949...	73,836	23,169	15,309	35,358
44	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1954...	393	135	71	187
45	acres 1954...	7,252	2,839	1,435	2,978
46	Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting 1954...	1,344	485	376	483
47	acres 1954...	31,127	10,411	12,048	8,668
48	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	533	179	112	242
49	1949...	499	178	139	182
50	acres 1954...	22,884	4,959	3,200	14,725
51	1949...	10,776	2,942	3,058	4,776
52	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	3,966	1,262	607	2,097
53	1949...	4,822	1,480	706	2,636
54	acres 1954...	192,009	57,222	19,967	114,820
55	1949...	206,077	63,772	23,051	119,254
56	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	936	253	392	291
57	1949...	1,283	449	447	387
58	acres 1954...	26,029	6,227	14,553	5,249
59	1949...	28,178	9,430	12,238	6,510
60	Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954...	273	57	118	98
61	acres 1954...	5,782	1,078	3,501	1,203
62	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	5,913	1,830	1,063	3,020
63	1949...	6,932	1,928	1,312	3,692
64	acres 1954...	58,860	18,647	22,535	17,678
65	1949...	71,090	20,999	23,543	26,548
66	Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	5,832	1,846	1,054	2,932
67	1949...	6,863	2,086	1,284	3,493
68	acres 1954...	514,534	177,869	107,827	228,838
69	1949...	535,170	184,655	117,264	233,251
70	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	3,686	1,340	789	1,557
71	1949...	4,521	1,623	994	1,904
72	acres 1954...	112,773	39,387	36,104	37,282
73	1949...	111,005	44,376	38,478	28,151
74	Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	4,317	1,388	663	2,266
75	1949...	5,054	1,550	785	2,719
76	acres 1954...	214,893	62,181	23,167	129,545
77	1949...	216,853	66,714	26,109	124,030
78	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	81	41	14	26
79	1949...	10	5	4	1
80	acres 1954...	5,553	3,394	868	1,291
81	1949...	404	390	9	5
82	Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting 1954...	1,277	446	106	725
83	acres 1954...	55,848	18,099	4,737	33,012
84	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954...	58	12	28	18
85	acres 1954...	3,287	922	1,696	669
	FARM OPERATORS				
86	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1954...	5,715	1,772	1,027	2,916
87	1950...	6,748	2,047	1,177	3,524
88	Not residing on farm operated..operators reporting 1954...	379	95	72	212
89	1950...	337	60	59	218

County Table 2.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR					
1	All farms	number 1954...	6,297	1,938	1,130	3,229
2		1950...	7,448	2,169	1,382	3,897
3	All land in farms	acres 1954...	814,316	264,924	168,082	381,310
4		1950...	851,291	281,798	179,154	390,339
5	Total cropland harvested	acres 1954...	412,295	136,418	75,993	199,884
6		1949...	389,283	129,482	78,773	181,028
	Farms by color of operator:					
7	White operators	number 1954...	6,053	1,860	1,102	3,091
8		1950...	7,056	2,042	1,348	3,666
9	Nonwhite operators	number 1954...	244	78	28	138
10		1950...	392	127	34	231
	Farms by tenure of operator:					
11	Full owners	number 1954...	4,345	1,338	755	2,252
12		1950...	5,194	1,457	958	2,779
13	Part owners	number 1954...	1,055	289	112	654
14		1950...	917	217	96	604
15	Managers	number 1954...	62	6	25	31
16		1950...	72	9	21	42
17	All tenants	number 1954...	835	305	238	292
18		1950...	1,265	486	307	472
19	Proportion of tenancy	percent 1954...	13.3	15.7	21.1	9.0
20		1950...	17.0	22.4	22.2	12.1
21	Cash tenants	number 1954...	124	32	56	36
22		1950...	199	71	69	59
23	Share-cash tenants	number 1954...	32	12	7	13
24		1950...	33	14	5	14
25	Share tenants	number 1954...	421	189	106	126
26		1950...	671	284	141	246
27	Crop-share tenants	number 1954...	378	176	90	112
28		1950...	626	266	131	229
29	Livestock-share tenants	number 1954...	43	13	16	14
30		1950...	45	18	10	17
31	Croppers	number 1954...	51	10	4	37
32		1950...	73	28	11	34
33	Other and unspecified tenants	number 1954...	207	62	65	80
34		1950...	289	89	81	119
35	Other tenants	number 1954...	59	15	15	29
36		1950...	57	14	9	34
37	Unspecified tenants	number 1954...	148	47	50	51
38		1950...	232	75	72	85
	Land in farms by tenure of operator:					
39	Full owners	acres 1954...	434,047	146,091	83,475	204,481
40		1950...	467,101	148,869	100,226	218,006
41	Part owners	acres 1954...	211,607	62,848	22,964	125,795
42		1950...	158,535	43,363	15,033	100,139
43	Managers	acres 1954...	41,863	1,910	14,819	25,134
44		1950...	37,548	6,050	8,838	22,660
45	All tenants	acres 1954...	126,799	54,075	46,824	25,900
46		1950...	188,107	83,516	55,057	49,534
47	Cash tenants	acres 1954...	12,128	3,081	7,355	1,692
48		1950...	19,178	7,497	7,503	4,178
49	Share-cash tenants	acres 1954...	6,081	3,173	1,262	1,646
50		1950...	5,670	2,982	1,159	1,529
51	Share tenants	acres 1954...	80,150	38,522	25,371	16,257
52		1950...	121,972	55,961	33,333	32,678
53	Crop-share tenants	acres 1954...	72,061	35,956	21,483	14,622
54		1950...	113,795	51,977	30,994	30,824
55	Livestock-share tenants	acres 1954...	8,089	2,566	3,888	1,635
56		1950...	8,177	3,984	2,339	1,854
57	Croppers	acres 1954...	4,488	2,234	492	1,762
58		1950...	8,990	4,074	1,572	3,344
59	Other and unspecified tenants	acres 1954...	23,952	7,065	12,344	4,543
60		1950...	32,297	13,002	11,490	7,805
	Cropland harvested by tenure of operator:					
61	Full owners	farms reporting 1954...	3,677	1,147	596	1,934
62		1949...	4,309	1,303	798	2,208
63		acres 1954...	196,946	66,955	34,794	95,197
64		1949...	189,499	62,440	39,746	87,313
65	Part owners	farms reporting 1954...	1,043	287	109	647
66		1949...	907	215	94	598
67		acres 1954...	127,133	37,888	12,492	76,753
68		1949...	91,575	23,868	8,075	59,632
69	Managers	farms reporting 1954...	46	6	23	17
70		1949...	53	9	20	24
71		acres 1954...	16,172	1,079	3,819	11,274
72		1949...	15,509	3,617	2,590	9,302
73	All tenants	farms reporting 1954...	746	290	221	235
74		1949...	1,179	460	287	432
75		acres 1954...	72,044	30,496	24,888	16,660
76		1949...	92,700	39,557	28,362	24,781
77	Croppers	farms reporting 1954...	32	9	4	19
78		1949...	69	27	10	32
79		acres 1954...	2,797	1,390	308	1,099
80		1949...	4,853	1,933	899	2,021

County Table 2a.—FARMS BY TENURE, BY COLOR OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
	Farms, 1954, operated by—				
1	White operators.....number...	6,053	1,860	1,102	3,091
2	Full owners.....number...	4,186	1,286	736	2,164
3	Part owners.....number...	1,014	278	111	625
4	Managers.....number...	62	6	25	31
5	All tenants.....number...	791	290	230	271
6	Croppers.....number...	45	10	4	31
7	Nonwhite operators.....number...	244	78	28	138
8	Full owners.....number...	159	52	19	88
9	Part owners.....number...	41	11	1	29
10	Managers.....number...	...	...	...	...
11	All tenants.....number...	44	15	8	21
12	Croppers.....number...	6	...	...	6
	Land in farms, 1954, operated by—				
13	White operators.....acres...	800,865	260,115	166,600	374,150
14	Full owners.....acres...	427,336	143,910	82,823	200,603
15	Part owners.....acres...	208,214	61,626	22,887	123,701
16	Managers.....acres...	41,863	1,910	14,819	25,134
17	All tenants.....acres...	123,452	52,669	46,071	24,712
18	Croppers.....acres...	4,320	2,234	492	1,594
19	Nonwhite operators.....acres...	13,451	4,809	1,482	7,160
20	Full owners.....acres...	6,711	2,181	652	3,878
21	Part owners.....acres...	3,393	1,222	77	2,094
22	Managers.....acres...	...	...	...	...
23	All tenants.....acres...	3,347	1,406	753	1,188
24	Croppers.....acres...	168	...	...	168
	Cropland harvested, 1954, in farms operated by—				
25	White operators.....farms reporting...	5,295	1,662	926	2,707
26	acres...	405,302	134,158	75,346	195,798
27	Full owners.....farms reporting...	3,539	1,104	582	1,853
28	acres...	194,092	66,078	34,589	93,425
29	Part owners.....farms reporting...	1,002	276	108	618
30	acres...	124,738	37,094	12,451	75,193
31	Managers.....farms reporting...	46	6	23	17
32	acres...	16,172	1,079	3,819	11,274
33	All tenants.....farms reporting...	708	276	213	219
34	acres...	70,300	29,907	24,487	15,906
35	Croppers.....farms reporting...	29	9	4	16
36	acres...	2,663	1,390	308	965
37	Nonwhite operators.....farms reporting...	217	68	23	126
38	acres...	6,993	2,260	647	4,086
39	Full owners.....farms reporting...	138	43	14	81
40	acres...	2,854	877	205	1,772
41	Part owners.....farms reporting...	41	11	1	29
42	acres...	2,395	794	41	1,560
43	Managers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...
44	acres...	...	...	...	...
45	All tenants.....farms reporting...	38	14	8	16
46	acres...	1,744	589	401	754
47	Croppers.....farms reporting...	3	...	...	3
48	acres...	134	...	...	134

County Table 3.—FARMS BY SIZE OF FARM AND BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

[Data for items shown in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
	FARMS BY SIZE OF FARM				
	Farms by size:				
1	All farms....number 1954...	6,297	1,938	1,130	3,229
2	Under 10 acres....number 1954...	691	153	122	416
3	1950...	873	158	177	538
4	Under 3 acres....number 1954...	178	27	28	123
5	1950...	246	27	34	185
6	3 to 9 acres....number 1954...	513	126	94	293
7	1950...	627	131	143	353
8	10 to 29 acres....number 1954...	850	219	163	468
9	1950...	1,073	256	213	604
10	30 to 49 acres....number 1954...	709	191	86	432
11	1950...	875	208	106	561
12	50 to 69 acres....number 1954...	597	153	58	386
13	1950...	756	198	84	474
14	70 to 99 acres....number 1954...	747	230	92	425
15	1950...	905	272	122	511
16	100 to 139 acres....number 1954...	778	261	142	375
17	1950...	937	333	178	426
18	140 to 179 acres....number 1954...	556	236	111	209
19	1950...	659	241	150	268
20	180 to 219 acres....number 1954...	396	155	107	134
21	1950...	449	161	119	169
22	220 to 259 acres....number 1954...	252	79	72	101
23	1950...	255	96	69	90
24	260 to 499 acres....number 1954...	534	214	132	188
25	1950...	503	200	127	176
26	500 to 999 acres....number 1954...	148	41	38	69
27	1950...	127	40	29	58
28	1,000 acres and over....number 1954...	39	6	7	26
29	1950...	36	6	8	22
	Land in farms by size of farm:				
30	All land in farms....acres 1954...	814,316	264,924	168,082	381,310
31	1950...	851,291	281,798	179,154	390,339
32	Under 10 acres....acres 1954...	2,946	729	535	1,682
33	1950...	3,911	947	807	2,157
34	10 to 29 acres....acres 1954...	15,978	4,013	2,922	9,043
35	1950...	20,208	4,904	3,674	11,630
36	30 to 49 acres....acres 1954...	27,417	7,314	3,342	16,761
37	1950...	34,045	7,998	4,116	21,931
38	50 to 69 acres....acres 1954...	34,698	8,819	3,477	22,402
39	1950...	44,390	11,582	5,067	27,741
40	70 to 99 acres....acres 1954...	61,964	19,326	7,566	35,072
41	1950...	75,240	22,775	10,174	42,291
42	100 to 139 acres....acres 1954...	90,572	30,565	16,260	43,747
43	1950...	108,904	38,715	20,716	49,473
44	140 to 179 acres....acres 1954...	87,281	37,146	17,614	32,521
45	1950...	103,399	38,022	23,502	41,875
46	180 to 219 acres....acres 1954...	78,378	30,732	20,986	26,660
47	1950...	88,701	31,876	23,398	33,427
48	220 to 259 acres....acres 1954...	60,032	18,839	17,118	24,075
49	1950...	60,696	22,722	16,397	21,577
50	260 to 499 acres....acres 1954...	180,443	72,515	43,485	64,443
51	1950...	170,435	67,490	42,325	60,620
52	500 to 999 acres....acres 1954...	97,507	25,940	25,415	46,152
53	1950...	82,701	26,560	18,234	37,907
54	1,000 acres and over....acres 1954...	77,100	8,986	9,362	58,752
55	1950...	58,661	8,207	10,744	39,710
	FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM				
56	*Estimated number of farms....1954...*	6,291	1,897	1,132	3,262
57	*1950...*	7,448	2,169	1,382	3,897
58	*Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut....number 1954...*	1,207	394	111	702
59	*1950...*	649	153	79	417
60	*Cash-grain....number 1954...*	1,152	349	101	702
61	*1950...*	639	143	79	417
62	*Cotton....number 1954...*	...	...	...	...
63	*1950...*	...	...	...	...
64	*Other field-crop....number 1954...*	55	45	10	...
65	*1950...*	10	10	...	...
66	*Vegetable farms....number 1954...*	218	75	15	128
67	*1950...*	316	89	45	182
68	*Fruit-and-nut farms....number 1954...*	26	15	10	1
69	*1950...*	24	8	5	11
70	*Dairy farms....number 1954...*	916	415	431	70
71	*1950...*	1,212	575	503	134
72	*Poultry farms....number 1954...*	1,915	277	115	1,523
73	*1950...*	2,456	460	146	1,850
74	*Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry....number 1954...*	224	55	84	85
75	*1950...*	262	84	61	117
76	*General farms....number 1954...*	390	181	51	158
77	*1950...*	608	261	101	246
78	*Primarily crop....number 1954...*	121	50	25	46
79	*1950...*	118	16	23	79
80	*Primarily livestock....number 1954...*	41	20	6	15
81	*1950...*	129	73	14	42
82	*Crop and livestock....number 1954...*	228	111	20	97
83	*1950...*	361	172	64	125
84	*Miscellaneous and unclassified farms....number 1954...*	1,395	485	315	595
85	*1950...*	1,921	539	442	940

County Table 4.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
1	All farms.....number	1954...	6,297	1,938	1,130	3,229
2		1950...	7,448	2,169	1,382	3,897
	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE					
3	All farm products sold.....dollars	1954...	81,564,849	14,900,173	8,765,745	57,898,931
4		1949...	76,227,871	11,949,426	7,809,440	56,469,005
5	All crops sold.....dollars	1954...	22,794,691	7,399,860	3,641,559	11,753,272
6		1949...	12,091,418	3,205,348	2,395,428	6,490,642
7	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars	1954...	13,514,965	5,016,379	1,970,179	6,528,407
8		1949...	5,636,315	1,863,761	1,322,112	2,450,442
9	Vegetables sold.....dollars	1954...	5,478,374	1,813,651	453,162	3,211,561
10		1949...	3,571,883	852,162	287,575	2,432,146
11	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars	1954...	996,926	492,470	31,112	473,344
12		1949...	1,010,909	388,180	46,580	576,149
13	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars	1954...	2,804,426	77,360	1,187,106	1,539,960
14		1949...	1,872,311	101,245	739,161	1,031,905
15	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars	1954...	58,565,772	7,483,873	5,119,811	45,962,088
16		1949...	63,983,302	8,725,369	5,397,421	49,860,512
17	Dairy products sold.....dollars	1954...	6,965,369	2,813,218	3,081,584	1,070,567
18		1949...	6,811,556	2,828,182	2,907,301	1,076,073
19	Poultry and poultry products sold....dollars	1954...	48,571,789	3,805,016	1,193,660	43,573,113
20		1949...	54,401,220	5,019,074	1,584,469	47,797,677
21	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars	1954...	3,028,614	865,639	844,567	1,318,408
22		1949...	2,770,526	878,113	905,651	986,762
23	Forest products sold.....dollars	1954...	204,386	16,440	4,375	183,571
24		1949...	153,151	18,709	16,591	117,851

County Table 5.—FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS, BY CLASS OF WORK POWER, OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME, AND FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
1	Estimated number of farms....1954...	6,291	1,897	1,132	3,262
2	1950...	7,448	2,169	1,382	3,897
	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS				
3	Commercial farms....number 1954...	5,005	1,427	887	2,691
4	1950...	5,554	1,630	965	2,959
5	Class I....number 1954...	676	109	84	483
6	1950...	674	96	29	549
7	Class II....number 1954...	1,289	258	238	793
8	1950...	1,302	251	232	819
9	Class III....number 1954...	1,045	360	255	430
10	1950...	1,022	317	315	390
11	Class IV....number 1954...	910	325	185	400
12	1950...	951	416	161	374
13	Class V....number 1954...	745	285	85	375
14	1950...	798	338	123	337
15	Class VI....number 1954...	340	90	40	210
16	1950...	807	212	105	490
17	Other farms....number 1954...	1,286	470	245	571
18	1950...	1,894	539	417	938
19	Part-time....number 1954...	580	205	75	300
20	1950...	698	217	145	336
21	Residential....number 1954...	705	265	170	270
22	1950...	1,189	322	272	595
23	Abnormal....number 1954...	1	...	...	1
24	1950...	7	...	...	7
	FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER				
25	No tractor, horses, or mules....farms reporting 1954...	1,282	317	175	790
26	No tractor and only 1 horse or mule....farms reporting 1954...	284	100	25	159
27	No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules....farms reporting 1954...	188	70	16	102
28	Tractor and horses and/or mules....farms reporting 1954...	1,461	557	243	661
29	Tractor and no horses or mules....farms reporting 1954...	3,076	853	673	1,550
	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT				
30	Telephone....farms reporting 1954...	5,300	1,471	1,007	2,822
31	1950...	4,990	1,306	1,076	2,608
32	Electricity....farms reporting 1954...	5,993	1,732	1,107	3,154
33	1950...	6,112	1,666	1,262	3,184
34	Television set....farms reporting 1954...	3,785	1,145	906	1,734
35	Piped running water....farms reporting 1954...	5,375	1,521	1,037	2,817
36	Home freezer....farms reporting 1954...	3,279	880	706	1,693
37	1950...	1,598	417	360	821
38	Electric pig brooder....farms reporting 1954...	67	16	11	40
39	Power feed grinder....farms reporting 1954...	587	220	131	236
40	Milking machine....farms reporting 1954...	1,129	507	418	204
41	1950...	1,053	491	437	125
42	Grain combines....farms reporting 1954...	1,603	579	363	661
43	1950...	1,082	359	223	500
44	number 1954...	1,671	593	378	700
45	1950...	1,142	364	243	535
46	Corn pickers....farms reporting 1954...	1,784	577	299	908
47	1950...	643	218	143	282
48	number 1954...	1,858	588	304	966
49	1950...	649	223	143	283
50	Pick-up hay balers....farms reporting 1954...	693	198	340	155
51	1950...	400	121	139	140
52	number 1954...	695	198	341	156
53	1950...	405	121	144	140
54	Field forage harvesters....farms reporting 1954...	281	61	156	64
55	number 1954...	282	61	157	64
56	Artificial ponds, reservoirs, and earth tanks....farms reporting 1954...	151	36	89	26
57	number 1954...	234	36	166	32
58	Motortrucks....farms reporting 1954...	3,786	1,065	796	1,925
59	1950...	3,240	858	732	1,650
60	number 1954...	5,191	1,409	1,060	2,722
61	1950...	4,059	1,062	883	2,114
62	Tractors....farms reporting 1954...	4,828	1,496	991	2,341
63	1950...	4,046	1,269	933	1,844
64	number 1954...	8,904	2,855	2,137	3,912
65	1950...	6,130	1,947	1,518	2,665
66	Wheel tractors other than garden....farms reporting 1954...	4,530	1,410	916	2,204
67	1950...	3,765	1,214	868	1,683
68	number 1954...	7,668	2,482	1,740	3,446
69	1950...	5,460	1,800	1,284	2,376
70	Garden tractors....farms reporting 1954...	1,042	317	363	362
71	1950...	528	115	208	205
72	number 1954...	1,078	328	386	364
73	1950...	539	115	208	216
74	Crawler tractors....farms reporting 1954...	110	40	11	59
75	1950...	125	32	26	67
76	number 1954...	158	45	11	102
77	1950...	131	32	26	73
78	Automobiles....farms reporting 1954...	5,198	1,417	974	2,807
79	1950...	5,418	1,530	1,083	2,805
80	number 1954...	7,055	1,695	1,564	3,796
81	1950...	7,063	1,836	1,643	3,584
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME				
	Farm operators—				
82	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold....operators reporting 1954...	1,889	561	345	983
83	1949...	1,949	524	335	1,090
84	Working off their farms, total....operators reporting 1954...	2,438	723	385	1,330
85	1949...	2,755	774	507	1,474
86	100 or more days....operators reporting 1954...	1,805	505	270	1,030
87	1949...	1,902	486	416	1,000

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

County Table 6.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950; AND USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
1	Estimated number of farms.....1954...	6,291	1,897	1,132	3,262
2	1950...	7,448	2,169	1,382	3,897
	FARM LABOR				
	Week of October 24-30:[1]				
3	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	5,594	1,672	1,037	2,885
4	1950...	5,925	1,793	1,192	2,940
5	persons 1954...	13,716	4,323	2,497	6,896
6	1950...	12,290	3,219	2,619	6,452
7	Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	5,385	1,631	1,010	2,744
8	1950...	5,623	1,731	1,082	2,810
9	Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	5,301	1,613	1,000	2,688
10	1950...	5,271	1,666	1,006	2,599
11	1 to 14 hours.....persons 1954...	932	286	212	434
12	15 or more hours.....persons 1954...	4,369	1,327	788	2,254
13	Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	1,886	631	270	985
14	1950...	2,284	628	423	1,233
15	persons 1954...	2,642	945	380	1,317
16	1950...	3,086	800	594	1,692
17	Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,921	530	517	874
18	1950...	1,768	457	611	700
19	persons 1954...	5,773	1,765	1,117	2,891
20	1950...	3,933	753	1,019	2,161
21	Regular workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	1,030	243	326	461
22	persons 1954...	2,810	363	706	1,741
23	Seasonal workers (employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	1,146	356	252	538
24	persons 1954...	2,963	1,402	411	1,150
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES				
25	Specified farm expenditures[2].....farms reporting 1954...	6,276	1,882	1,132	3,262
26	1949...	6,527	1,933	1,232	3,362
27	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	4,720	1,435	857	2,428
28	1949...	4,996	1,643	951	2,402
29	Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	3,470	1,171	523	1,776
30	1949...	3,987	1,435	747	1,805
31	dollars 1954...	829,882	263,015	157,442	409,425
32	1949...	862,550	299,586	225,970	336,994
33	Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	3,523	950	737	1,836
34	1949...	3,840	1,188	811	1,841
35	dollars 1954...	7,773,113	1,219,752	2,350,640	4,202,721
36	1949...	5,693,380	1,067,307	1,381,744	3,244,329
37	$1 to $99.....farms reporting 1954...	685	215	85	385
38	$100 to $199.....farms reporting 1954...	516	140	30	346
39	$200 to $499.....farms reporting 1954...	645	181	121	343
40	$500 to $999.....farms reporting 1954...	481	126	105	250
41	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	631	156	211	264
42	$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	565	132	185	248
43	Feed for livestock and poultry..farms reporting 1954...	4,898	1,466	914	2,518
44	1949...	5,489	1,669	1,079	2,741
45	dollars 1954...	40,655,476	3,675,085	1,841,108	35,139,283
46	1949...	36,658,449	4,734,502	2,014,853	29,909,094
47	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	4,885	1,446	971	2,468
48	1949...	4,478	1,437	980	2,061
49	dollars 1954...	2,559,474	753,215	459,043	1,347,216
50	1949...	1,820,262	515,561	385,939	918,762
51	Commercial fertilizer.....farms reporting 1954...	4,884	1,591	867	2,426
52	dollars 1954...	3,907,116	1,511,823	726,760	1,668,533
53	tons 1954...	75,144	29,539	13,133	32,472
54	acres on which used 1954...	315,907	107,785	62,087	146,035
55	Lime and liming materials.....farms reporting 1954...	1,505	469	371	665
56	tons 1954...	38,894	13,598	8,813	16,483
57	dollars 1954...	309,107	104,001	55,988	149,118
58	acres limed 1954...	48,761	15,262	9,470	24,029
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER				
	Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:				
59	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	1,227	400	353	474
60	tons...	5,687	1,751	1,856	2,080
61	acres on which used...	30,955	10,268	10,381	10,306
62	Other pasture.....farms reporting...	127	5	78	44
63	tons...	596	40	398	158
64	acres on which used...	4,385	115	3,315	955
65	Corn.....farms reporting...	4,278	1,406	751	2,121
66	tons...	29,722	8,447	4,872	16,403
67	acres on which used...	148,519	43,938	23,688	80,893
68	Wheat.....farms reporting...	1,228	520	416	292
69	tons...	5,817	2,584	1,898	1,335
70	acres on which used...	29,645	13,198	10,401	6,046
71	Fruits, vegetables, and potatoes.....farms reporting...	1,104	418	122	564
72	tons...	19,015	10,186	2,366	6,463
73	acres on which used...	36,969	16,478	5,438	15,053
74	Other crops.....farms reporting...	2,064	799	413	852
75	tons...	13,653	6,243	1,606	5,804
76	acres on which used...	65,046	24,135	8,419	32,492

[1]For 1950, "Week preceding enumeration." [2]Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

County Table 7 (Part 1 of 2).—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

[For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
	Cattle and dairy products:				
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	3,516	1,320	755	1,441
2	1950...	4,314	1,598	917	1,799
3	number 1954...	66,003	26,309	22,835	16,859
4	1950...	59,706	25,176	21,232	13,298
5	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	3,185	1,200	669	1,316
6	1950...	4,068	1,523	859	1,686
7	number 1954...	36,680	15,362	12,576	8,742
8	1950...	34,206	14,696	12,059	7,451
9	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	2,822	1,087	605	1,130
10	1950...	3,857	1,457	822	1,578
11	number 1954...	31,014	13,262	11,325	6,427
12	1950...	31,452	13,755	11,171	6,526
13	Heifers and heifer calves....farms reporting 1954...	2,469	1,051	615	803
14	number 1954...	20,407	8,195	7,343	4,869
15	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting 1954...	1,990	826	526	638
16	number 1954...	8,916	2,752	2,916	3,248
17	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1954...	1,450	738	433	279
18	1949...	1,800	922	551	327
19	pounds 1954...	167,480,263	73,908,851	69,172,693	24,398,719
20	1949...	140,659,477	62,325,159	57,728,862	20,605,456
21	dollars 1954...	6,960,379	2,811,687	3,078,775	1,069,917
22	1949...	6,763,005	2,813,230	2,887,110	1,062,665
23	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1954...	25	10	4	11
24	1949...	69	20	11	38
25	pounds of butterfat 1954...	7,205	2,936	2,986	1,283
26	1949...	49,563	14,279	29,660	5,624
27	dollars 1954...	4,990	1,531	2,809	650
28	1949...	28,985	8,590	16,854	3,541
29	Cows milked, day preceding enumeration.....farms reporting 1954...	2,617	1,037	580	1,000
30	number of cows 1954...	22,530	9,331	8,559	4,640
31	Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons 1954...	57,169	23,905	22,720	10,544
32	Butter churned, week preceding enumeration.....farms reporting 1954...	283	86	35	162
33	pounds 1954...	1,133	292	214	627
	Horses and mules:				
34	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,971	711	314	946
35	1950...	3,884	1,299	694	1,891
36	number 1954...	4,004	1,612	851	1,541
37	1950...	8,288	3,002	1,931	3,355
	Hogs:				
38	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	3,108	949	404	1,755
39	1950...	3,911	1,239	605	2,067
40	number 1954...	41,136	9,782	6,689	24,665
41	1950...	38,839	11,246	8,831	18,762
42	Born before June 1.....farms reporting 1954...	2,396	776	294	1,326
43	number 1954...	16,408	4,334	3,244	8,830
44	Born since June 1.....farms reporting 1954...	1,728	481	266	981
45	number 1954...	24,728	5,448	3,445	15,835
46	Sows and gilts farrowing.....farms reporting 1954...	1,245	432	178	635
47	number 1954...	8,204	2,123	1,079	5,002
48	Between Dec. 1 and June 1....farms reporting 1954...	940	335	144	461
49	1950...	1,503	525	299	679
50	number 1954...	4,270	1,236	556	2,478
51	1950...	4,883	1,605	1,160	2,118
52	After June 1.....farms reporting 1954...	955	303	115	537
53	number 1954...	3,934	887	523	2,524
	Sheep and wool:				
54	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1954...	147	59	36	52
55	1950...	92	31	24	37
56	number 1954...	4,302	1,743	1,180	1,379
57	1950...	2,838	1,036	885	917
58	Sheep 1 year old and over....farms reporting 1954...	131	52	34	45
59	number 1954...	3,338	1,287	963	1,088
60	Ewes.....farms reporting 1954...	124	50	33	41
61	1950...	83	26	23	34
62	number 1954...	3,101	1,231	840	1,030
63	1950...	1,503	536	515	452
64	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1954...	84	28	24	32
65	1950...	62	19	17	26
66	number 1954...	237	56	123	58
67	1950...	182	49	49	84
68	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting 1954...	99	42	20	37
69	number 1954...	964	456	217	291
70	Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1954...	94	38	20	36
71	1949...	64	23	15	26
72	number shorn 1954...	3,222	1,188	928	1,106
73	1949...	1,460	593	391	476
74	Wool shorn.....pounds 1954...	21,252	8,829	6,112	6,311
75	1949...	8,947	3,224	2,895	2,828
76	Average date of enumeration.....1954...	11/21-11/27	11/28-11/30	11/21-11/27	11/21-11/27

County Table 7 (Part 2 of 2).—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

[For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
	Poultry and poultry products:				
1	Poultry and/or poultry products sold.....farms reporting 1954...	3,366	848	469	2,049
2	1949...	4,678	1,223	751	2,704
3	dollars 1954...	48,571,789	3,805,016	1,193,660	43,573,113
4	1949...	54,401,220	5,019,074	1,584,469	47,797,677
5	Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1954...	3,837	1,226	750	1,861
6	1950...	5,129	1,586	998	2,545
7	number 1954...	711,803	155,474	159,703	396,626
8	1950...	757,368	197,892	171,471	388,005
9	Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	2,513	495	255	1,763
10	1949...	3,707	938	523	2,246
11	number 1954...	62,204,345	3,553,499	518,934	58,131,912
12	1949...	59,304,111	4,608,306	793,632	53,902,173
13	dollars 1954...	41,930,673	2,658,395	444,811	38,827,467
14	1949...	50,502,492	4,076,447	762,416	45,663,629
15	Broilers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,479	150	30	1,299
16	number 1954...	61,590,692	3,458,199	415,500	57,716,993
17	dollars 1954...	41,272,681	2,568,097	343,085	38,361,499
18	Other chickens.....farms reporting 1954...	1,185	362	231	592
19	number 1954...	613,653	95,300	103,434	414,919
20	dollars 1954...	657,992	90,298	101,726	465,968
21	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	1,531	561	326	644
22	1949...	2,583	802	579	1,202
23	dozens 1954...	5,857,007	961,824	1,248,001	3,647,182
24	1949...	6,048,580	1,572,278	1,450,343	3,025,959
25	dollars 1954...	3,523,731	438,104	505,890	2,579,737
26	1949...	3,203,470	799,839	710,427	1,693,204
27	Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1954...	383	106	134	143
28	1949...	419	136	170	113
29	number 1954...	933,779	229,815	76,557	627,407
30	1949...	103,903	19,461	14,325	70,117
31	Light breeds.....farms reporting 1954...	183	53	50	80
32	number 1954...	821,420	214,998	67,598	538,824
33	Heavy breeds.....farms reporting 1954...	223	58	95	70
34	number 1954...	112,359	14,817	8,959	88,583
35	Turkey hens to be kept for breeding, on hand.....farms reporting 1954...	89	34	22	33
36	number 1954...	3,412	951	518	1,943
37	Light breeds.....farms reporting 1954...	41	14	7	20
38	number 1954...	823	58	168	597
39	Heavy breeds.....farms reporting 1954...	49	21	15	13
40	number 1954...	2,589	893	350	1,346
41	Ducks raised.....farms reporting 1954...	728	218	201	309
42	1949...	1,164	360	264	540
43	number 1954...	19,973	5,638	7,197	7,138
44	1949...	34,274	10,633	10,461	13,180
45	Turkeys, ducks, geese, other miscellaneous poultry, and their eggs sold...farms reporting 1954...	509	127	147	235
46	1949...	791	266	229	296
47	dollars 1954...	3,117,385	708,517	242,959	2,165,909
48	1949...	695,258	142,788	111,626	440,844
	Animals sold alive:				
49	Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	3,212	1,183	666	1,363
50	1949...	4,117	1,469	842	1,806
51	dollars 1954...	3,017,988	861,225	841,511	1,315,252
52	1949...	2,718,591	864,978	879,820	973,793
53	Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	2,503	1,059	606	838
54	1949...	3,227	1,294	738	1,195
55	number 1954...	29,116	11,759	10,228	7,129
56	1949...	23,547	9,521	8,123	5,903
57	Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1954...	1,484	622	424	438
58	1949...	1,446	625	411	410
59	number 1954...	10,172	3,673	3,839	2,660
60	1949...	6,903	2,465	2,583	1,855
61	dollars 1954...	1,249,417	405,167	550,961	293,289
62	1949...	1,108,719	378,489	434,841	295,389
63	Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	2,242	954	536	752
64	1949...	2,932	1,191	653	1,088
65	number 1954...	18,944	8,086	6,389	4,469
66	1949...	16,644	7,056	5,540	4,048
67	dollars 1954...	415,883	175,465	112,989	127,429
68	1949...	487,336	162,438	172,760	152,138
69	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	1,623	495	232	896
70	1949...	2,381	778	430	1,173
71	number 1954...	41,093	9,961	5,753	25,379
72	1949...	40,667	11,838	8,020	20,809
73	dollars 1954...	1,289,731	258,065	163,557	868,109
74	1949...	999,314	292,362	196,492	510,460
75	Sheep and lambs sold alive...farms reporting 1954...	88	38	16	34
76	1949...	58	22	15	21
77	number 1954...	2,565	1,115	678	772
78	1949...	1,111	558	279	274
79	dollars 1954...	37,256	15,871	9,210	12,175
80	1949...	19,136	9,880	4,825	4,431
81	Horses and mules sold alive..farms reporting 1954...	119	53	19	47
82	1949...	343	146	68	129
83	number 1954...	208	88	38	82
84	1949...	717	343	136	238
85	dollars 1954...	25,701	6,657	4,794	14,250
86	1949...	104,086	21,809	70,902	11,375

County Table 8.—NURSERY, GREENHOUSE, AND FOREST PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
	Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs:					
1	Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs sold....dollars	1954...	2,804,426	77,360	1,187,106	1,539,960
2		1949...	1,872,311	101,245	739,161	1,031,905
3	Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.)....farms reporting	1954...	33	5	13	15
4		1949...	26	5	11	10
5	acres	1954...	1,866	44	382	1,440
6		1949...	1,113	26	30	1,057
7	Sold....dollars	1954...	1,917,175	41,950	387,200	1,488,025
8		1949...[2]	984,312	4,778	14,275	965,259
	Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants grown for sale:					
9	Grown under glass....farms reporting	1954...	26	6	12	8
10		1949...	37	8	24	5
11	square feet	1954...	345,780	47,400	274,110	24,270
12		1949...	434,755	53,710	367,144	13,901
13	Grown in open....farms reporting	1954...	13	4	4	5
14		1949...	28	4	16	8
15	acres	1954...	54	6	10	38
16		1949...	46	3	19	24
17	Sold....farms reporting	1954...	34	8	15	11
18		1949...	53	11	32	10
19	dollars	1954...	358,131	30,695	296,406	31,030
20		1949...	607,765	85,967	460,530	61,268
	Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale:					
21	Grown under glass or in house....farms reporting	1954...	42	3	38	1
22		1949...	29	3	25	1
23	square feet	1954...	864,373	4,752	838,221	21,400
24		1949...	331,601	2,526	326,875	2,200
25	Grown in open....farms reporting	1954...	9	1	1	7
26		1949...	14	1	6	7
27	acres	1954...	66	15	(Z)	51
28		1949...	43	5	11	27
29	Sold....farms reporting	1954...	50	4	38	8
30		1949...	36	4	26	6
31	dollars	1954...	529,120	4,715	503,500	20,905
32		1949...	280,234	10,500	264,356	5,378
	Forest products:					
33	Firewood and fuelwood cut....farms reporting	1954...	568	429	58	81
34		1949...	1,220	753	146	321
35	cords (4'x 4'x 8')	1954...	5,388	3,638	751	999
36		1949...	11,265	7,134	1,286	2,845
37	Fence posts cut....farms reporting	1954...	353	254	42	57
38		1949...	741	487	94	160
39	number	1954...	52,505	37,093	7,165	8,247
40		1949...	93,281	66,503	12,657	14,121
41	Sawlogs and veneer logs cut (including standing timber sold)....farms reporting	1954...	215	133	13	69
42		1949[1]...	297	154	33	110
43	thousands of bd. ft.	1954...	4,312	562	138	3,612
44		1949[1]...	1,608	524	293	791
45	Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, piling and poles, bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, and other miscellaneous forest products sold....farms reporting	1954...	122	44	7	71
46	dollars	1954...	204,386	16,440	4,375	183,571
47		1949...	153,151	18,709	16,591	117,851

[Z] Reported in small fractions. [1] Does not include amount sold as standing timber.

County Table 9 (Part 1 of 5).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
	Corn:				
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	4,934	1,551	811	2,572
2	1949...	5,625	1,763	980	2,882
3	acres 1954...	169,362	50,217	28,575	90,570
4	1949...	131,045	38,451	23,191	69,403
5	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954...	4,893	1,538	800	2,555
6	1949...	5,506	1,747	953	2,806
7	acres 1954...	161,682	46,992	25,744	88,946
8	1949...	124,638	35,839	21,239	67,560
9	bushels 1954...	5,957,323	1,673,856	1,081,181	3,202,286
10	1949...	4,159,065	1,183,072	1,005,674	1,970,319
11	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1954...	608	325	215	68
12	1949...	516	257	195	64
13	acres 1954...	6,348	2,939	2,570	839
14	1949...	4,712	2,319	1,703	690
15	tons, green weight 1954...	53,704	26,273	20,477	6,954
16	1949...	38,945	17,613	14,264	7,068
17	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1954...	75	23	19	33
18	1949...	192	41	29	122
19	acres 1954...	1,332	286	261	785
20	1949...	1,695	293	249	1,153
21	Corn sold.....farms reporting 1954...	3,185	886	371	1,928
22	1949...	2,433	697	379	1,357
23	bushels 1954...	3,538,784	922,238	515,786	2,100,760
24	1949...	1,628,383	425,708	409,518	793,157

County Table 9 (Part 2 of 5).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
	Small grains:					
1	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting	1954...	1,394	602	404	388
2		1949...	2,123	957	618	548
3	acres	1954...	32,904	14,204	12,103	6,597
4		1949...	59,851	26,493	23,252	10,106
5	bushels	1954...	809,946	328,670	337,060	144,216
6		1949...	1,030,209	427,303	444,084	158,822
7	bushels sold	1954...	720,619	285,914	308,495	126,210
8		1949...	815,573	336,874	364,309	114,390
9	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting	1954...	912	480	247	185
10		1949...	563	292	125	146
11	acres	1954...	9,905	5,194	2,987	1,724
12		1949...	5,150	2,733	1,055	1,362
13	bushels	1954...	371,586	192,037	120,990	58,559
14		1949...	155,708	83,743	38,816	33,149
15	bushels sold	1954...	47,790	26,709	13,307	7,774
16		1949...	13,250	8,317	2,558	2,375
17	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting	1954...	890	345	294	251
18		1949...	962	434	306	222
19	acres	1954...	12,062	3,822	4,287	3,953
20		1949...	11,373	4,849	3,696	2,828
21	bushels	1954...	368,994	103,494	166,305	99,195
22		1949...	306,806	107,041	137,914	61,851
23	bushels sold	1954...	113,800	20,475	46,819	46,506
24		1949...	63,418	19,711	22,168	21,539
25	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting	1954...	1,033	392	44	597
26		1949...	1,007	339	17	651
27	acres	1954...	13,676	4,607	522	8,547
28		1949...	13,489	3,922	122	9,445
29	bushels	1954...	248,660	75,749	12,383	160,528
30		1949...	189,007	48,647	1,785	138,575
31	bushels sold	1954...	164,980	42,235	6,125	116,620
32		1949...	103,875	19,152	798	83,925
33	Buckwheat threshed or combined..farms reporting	1954...	28	13	...	15
34	acres	1954...	295	167	...	128
35	bushels	1954...	5,012	3,036	...	1,976
36	bushels sold	1954...	2,391	2,211	...	180
37	Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting	1954...	3	...	...	3
38		1949[1]..	51	17	1	33
39	acres	1954...	41	...	...	41
40		1949[1]..	512	124	2	386
41	bushels	1954...	620	...	...	620
42		1949[1]..	7,455	1,747	30	5,678
43	bushels sold	1954...	150	...	...	150
44		1949[1]..	4,204	700	...	3,504
	Annual legumes:					
45	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting	1954...	3,106	1,010	240	1,856
46		1949...	3,238	1,095	323	1,820
47	acres	1954...	86,365	24,705	3,393	58,267
48		1949...	70,468	19,607	4,235	46,626
49	Harvested for beans.....farms reporting	1954...	2,771	895	111	1 765
50		1949...	2,577	815	156	1,606
51	acres	1954...	80,801	22,734	1,831	56,236
52		1949...	60,172	15,213	2,569	42,390
53	bushels	1954...	1,484,697	410,663	32,274	1,041,760
54		1949...	871,406	213,141	42,618	615,647
55	Cut for hay.....farms reporting	1954...	594	251	134	209
56		1949...	1,115	495	177	443
57	acres	1954...	4,526	1,730	1,270	1,526
58		1949...	7,428	3,756	1,233	2,439
59	tons	1954...	5,681	1,943	1,789	1,949
60		1949...	9,738	4,505	1,805	3,428
61	Hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting	1954...	44	9	18	17
62		1949...	41	6	9	26
63	acres	1954...	383	41	144	198
64		1949...	270	39	86	145
65	Plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting	1954...	67	21	15	31
66		1949...	203	55	32	116
67	acres	1954...	655	200	148	307
68		1949...	2,598	599	347	1,652

[1]For 1949, includes buckwheat threshed or combined.

County Table 9 (Part 3 of 5).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
	Hay crops, excluding soybean hay (see text):				
1	Land from which hay was cut.....acres 1954...	55,199	23,214	18,450	13,535
2	1949...	57,375	23,735	19,021	14,619
3	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay (and for dehydrating).....farms reporting 1954...	548	169	244	135
4	1949...	620	223	258	139
5	acres 1954...	5,962	1,174	3,680	1,108
6	1949...	5,554	1,592	2,998	964
7	tons 1954...	11,382	2,210	7,106	2,066
8	1949...	11,919	2,983	7,015	1,921
9	Sold.....farms reporting 1954...	31	5	18	8
10	tons 1954...	533	74	351	108
11	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting 1954...	1,426	464	506	456
12	1949...	2,030	611	634	785
13	acres 1954...	24,012	7,486	11,862	4,664
14	1949...	28,460	8,715	13,907	5,838
15	tons 1954...	31,892	9,662	16,012	6,218
16	1949...	42,736	16,002	18,429	8,305
17	Sold.....farms reporting 1954...	103	24	51	28
18	tons 1954...	2,363	665	1,465	233
19	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting 1954...	1,288	760	51	477
20	1949...	1,539	859	65	615
21	acres 1954...	18,508	12,817	899	4,792
22	1949...	19,022	12,286	1,033	5,703
23	tons 1954...	22,143	14,644	1,096	6,403
24	1949...	22,384	12,604	1,270	8,510
25	Sold.....farms reporting 1954...	72	35	1	36
26	tons 1954...	849	437	9	403
27	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting 1954...	237	72	39	126
28	1949...	228	43	10	175
29	acres 1954...	2,082	616	427	1,045
30	1949...	1,487	318	144	1,025
31	tons 1954...	2,537	686	456	1,395
32	1949...	1,502	241	118	1,143
33	Sold.....farms reporting 1954...	13	...	2	11
34	tons 1954...	133	...	19	114
35	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1954...	225	78	44	103
36	1949...	259	96	60	103
37	acres 1954...	2,813	694	877	1,242
38	1949...	2,623	900	870	853
39	tons 1954...	3,016	708	629	1,679
40	1949...	3,163	926	912	1,325
41	Sold.....farms reporting 1954...	15	4	3	8
42	tons 1954...	154	55	49	50
43	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting 1954...	106	27	46	33
44	1949...	33	2	16	15
45	acres 1954...	1,816	427	705	684
46	1949...	288	35	150	103
47	tons, green weight 1954...	9,552	1,711	4,480	3,361
48	1949...	1,475	220	769	486
	Clover seed, grass, and other field seed crops:				
49	Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	128	61	5	62
50	1949...	157	106	17	34
51	acres 1954...	1,451	704	56	691
52	1949...	1,888	1,349	204	335
53	bushels 1954...	1,684	653	35	996
54	1949...	1,561	1,125	95	341
55	Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	249	165	6	78
56	1949...	349	201	16	132
57	acres 1954...	3,159	2,121	142	896
58	1949...	3,982	2,190	243	1,549
59	pounds 1954...	716,666	535,095	25,200	156,371
60	1949...	864,252	471,530	39,658	353,064
61	Other field seed crops harvested.....acres 1954...	249	33	...	216

County Table 9 (Part 4 of 5).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
	Other field crops:				
1	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1954...	1,585	546	133	906
2	1949...	2,342	768	354	1,220
3	acres 1954[1]..	6,123	4,992	974	157
4	1949[2]..	1,993	1,353	180	460
5	bushels 1954...	1,377,635	1,174,881	176,599	26,155
6	1949...	307,083	237,776	20,710	48,597
7	Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1954...	896	204	30	662
8	1949...	1,065	256	67	742
9	acres 1954[1]..	398	36	2	360
10	1949[2]..	364	66	6	292
11	bushels 1954...	82,432	4,361	239	77,832
12	1949...	51,378	5,346	1,083	44,949
13	Other field crops harvested.....acres 1954...	930	278	95	557
	Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):				
14	Vegetables harvested for home use.....farms reporting 1954...	4,483	1,399	721	2,363
15	1949...	5,437	1,570	988	2,879
16	Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	1,446	464	178	804
17	1949...	2,172	706	326	1,140
18	acres 1954...	40,033	12,729	4,356	22,948
19	1949...	38,767	11,049	3,609	24,109
20	Sold.....dollars 1954...	5,478,374	1,813,651	453,162	3,211,561
21	1949...	3,571,883	852,162	287,575	2,432,146
22	Snap beans (bush and pole types).....farms reporting 1954...	107	21	27	59
23	1949...	136	19	56	61
24	acres 1954...	2,460	558	70	1,832
25	1949...	2,078	496	15	1,567
26	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1954...	375	112	30	233
27	1949...	529	157	77	295
28	acres 1954...	19,748	5,025	13	14,710
29	1949...	23,138	6,361	514	16,263
30	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1954...	70	24	16	30
31	1949...	76	12	35	29
32	acres 1954...	249	224	18	7
33	1949...	30	5	11	14
34	Cantaloups and muskmelons....farms reporting 1954...	181	34	3	144
35	1949...	226	32	11	183
36	acres 1954...	693	77	11	605
37	1949...	693	77	11	605
38	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1954...	342	95	147	100
39	1949...	462	135	242	85
40	acres 1954...	5,175	1,164	3,097	914
41	1949...	3,582	1,055	2,279	248
42	Cucumbers and pickles.....farms reporting 1954...	316	51	10	255
43	1949...	682	86	18	578
44	acres 1954...	734	144	102	488
45	1949...	1,277	154	5	1,118
46	Green peas.....farms reporting 1954...	88	30	12	46
47	1949...	106	28	32	46
48	acres 1954...	1,650	915	58	677
49	1949...	745	357	26	362
50	Sweet peppers and pimientos..farms reporting 1954...	393	96	8	289
51	1949...	257	73	22	162
52	acres 1954...	1,204	339	1	864
53	1949...	629	181	16	432
54	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1954...	559	254	75	230
55	1949...	1,118	464	199	455
56	acres 1954...	3,833	2,048	871	914
57	1949...	3,784	1,699	646	1,439
58	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1954...	206	29	1	176
59	1949...	254	29	5	220
60	acres 1954...	998	91	(Z)	907
61	1949...	1,165	114	1	1,050
62	Other vegetables.....acres 1954...	3,297	2,113	125	1,059

Z Reported in small fractions. [1]For 1954, does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. See text [2]For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text.

County Table 9 (Part 5 of 5).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

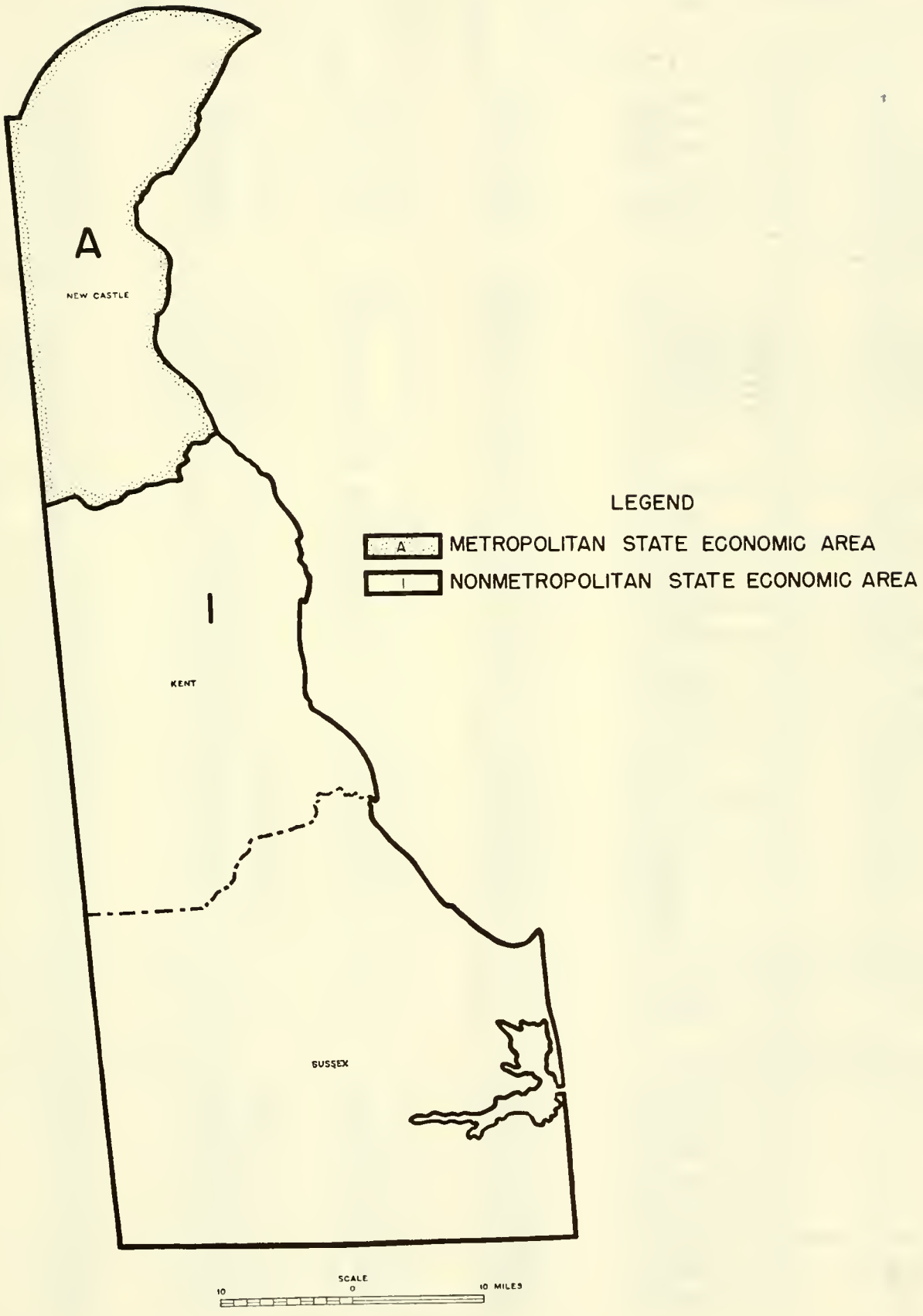
	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Kent	New Castle	Sussex
	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:				
1	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1954...	162	58	19	85
2	1949...	507	149	58	300
3	acres 1954...	144	26	10	108
4	1949...	521	108	18	395
5	quarts 1954...	155,042	26,694	9,154	119,194
6	1949...	733,642	145,506	21,188	566,948
7	Other berries.....acres 1954...	132	1	(Z)	131
	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:				
8	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1954[1]..	194	69	81	44
9	1950...	1,516	445	485	586
10	acres 1954[1]..	2,118	934	271	913
11	1950[2]..	5,892	2,311	735	2,846
12	Apples.....farms reporting 1954[1]..	157	47	80	30
13	1950...	902	250	343	309
14	Trees of all ages.....number 1954[1]..	52,818	22,085	7,138	23,595
15	1950...	144,097	60,582	12,521	70,994
16	Trees not of bearing age.....number 1954[1]..	9,922	2,879	3,600	3,443
17	1950...	35,195	6,405	3,003	25,787
18	Trees of bearing age.....number 1954[1]..	42,896	19,206	3,538	20,152
19	1950...	108,902	54,177	9,518	45,207
20	Quantity harvested.....bushels 1954[1]..	320,195	164,512	9,879	145,804
21	1949...	377,536	193,729	20,451	163,356
22	Peaches.....farms reporting 1954[1]..	109	39	41	29
23	1950...	614	178	211	225
24	Trees of all ages.....number 1954[1]..	35,258	15,369	1,180	18,709
25	1950...	117,470	45,663	4,607	67,200
26	Trees not of bearing age.....number 1954[1]..	3,852	744	298	2,810
27	1950...	11,747	2,925	2,247	6,575
28	Trees of bearing age.....number 1954[1]..	31,406	14,625	882	15,899
29	1950...	105,723	42,738	2,360	60,625
30	Quantity harvested.....bushels 1954[1]..	96,439	54,908	1,402	40,129
31	1949...	168,592	73,897	6,261	88,434
32	Pears.....farms reporting 1954[1]..	83	27	41	15
33	1950...	550	154	213	183
34	Trees of all ages.....number 1954[1]..	1,358	683	405	270
35	1950...	5,041	1,391	1,639	2,011
36	Trees not of bearing age.....number 1954[1]..	673	465	173	35
37	1950...	1,271	186	668	417
38	Trees of bearing age.....number 1954[1]..	685	218	232	235
39	1950...	3,770	1,205	971	1,594
40	Quantity harvested.....bushels 1954[1]..	385	158	215	12
41	1949...	1,745	309	551	885
42	Cherries.....farms reporting 1954[1]..	55	22	27	6
43	1950...	305	88	142	75
44	Trees of all ages.....number 1954[1]..	439	293	116	30
45	1950...	1,820	273	1,375	172
46	Trees not of bearing age.....number 1954[1]..	324	245	63	16
47	1950...	890	190	574	126
48	Trees of bearing age.....number 1954[1]..	115	48	53	14
49	1950...	930	83	801	46
50	Quantity harvested.....pounds 1954[1]..	1,621	124	1,477	20
51	1949...	4,127	694	3,313	120
52	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1954[1]..	39	16	14	9
53	1950...	55	24	20	11
54	Trees of all ages.....number 1954[1]..	174	53	77	44
55	1950...	124	47	48	29
56	Trees not of bearing age.....number 1954[1]..	81	28	23	30
57	1950...	70	28	33	9
58	Trees of bearing age.....number 1954[1]..	93	25	54	14
59	1950...	54	19	15	20
60	Quantity harvested.....buahels 1954[1]..	42	6	35	1
61	1949...	50	1	25	24
62	Grapes.....farms reporting 1954[1]..	77	39	21	17
63	1950...	644	160	168	316
64	Vines of all ages.....number 1954[1]..	40,086	22,185	9,239	8,662
65	1950...	59,870	48,967	7,369	3,534
66	Vines not of bearing age.....number 1954[1]..	11,807	7,867	3,817	123
67	1950...	1,807	403	650	754
68	Vines of bearing age.....number 1954[1]..	28,279	14,318	5,422	8,539
69	1950...	58,063	48,564	6,719	2,780
70	Quantity harvested.....pounds 1954[1]..	219,096	102,252	58,964	57,880
71	1949...	384,983	310,456	48,534	25,993

Z Reported in small fractions. [1]For 1954, does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees or grapevines. See text. [2]For 1950, does not include acreage for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.

Chapter C

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

DELAWARE
State Economic Areas



Economic Area Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State (Areas 1 and A)				
		Total all farms	Economic class			
			Commercial farms			
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
1	Farms.....number 1954...	6,291	5,005	676	1,289	1,050
2	1950...	7,452	5,556	686	1,279	1,007
3	Land in farms.....acres 1954...	813,150	764,573	193,832	215,081	160,830
4	1950...	855,410	763,271	127,632	192,030	162,220
5	Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	129.3	152.8	286.7	166.9	153.2
6	1950...	114.8	137.4	186.1	150.1	161.1
	Value of land and buildings:					
7	Average per farm.....dollars 1954...	18,666	21,360	44,706	25,121	21,080
8	1950...	12,561	14,085	22,964	18,728	15,710
9	Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	152.87	148.16	164.07	166.69	141.09
10	1950...	115.01	107.46	124.18	138.88	99.49
11	Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...	72	72	71	76	67
	Land in farms according to use:					
12	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	5,528	4,537	578	1,109	990
13	1949...	6,503	4,957	532	1,104	917
14	acres 1954...	410,503	395,122	105,234	116,233	84,305
15	1949...	386,079	361,804	62,127	101,459	79,288
16	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	740	320	30	75	75
17	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	572	312	32	60	40
18	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	628	453	18	85	35
19	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	860	745	55	140	95
20	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	1,492	1,472	157	290	405
21	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	889	889	123	311	310
22	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	305	304	127	147	25
23	500 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	42	42	36	1	5
24	Cropland used only for pasture..farms reporting 1954...	2,788	2,412	292	575	595
25	1949...	3,757	3,176	246	722	677
26	acres 1954...	60,596	57,720	12,438	15,502	15,480
27	1949...	77,846	71,552	6,301	17,522	20,534
28	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	1,655	1,175	145	260	280
29	1949...	2,953	2,103	230	406	325
30	acres 1954...	36,145	28,830	4,778	6,667	8,010
31	1949...	75,390	57,990	8,703	11,747	7,285
32	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	450	360	79	66	85
33	acres 1954...	9,427	8,302	2,562	1,070	2,975
34	Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting 1954...	1,289	879	74	210	200
35	acres 1954...	26,718	20,528	2,216	5,597	5,035
36	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	547	487	69	113	100
37	acres 1954...	24,032	23,172	9,196	4,756	3,325
38	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	4,012	3,386	424	842	725
39	acres 1954...	191,286	176,291	46,603	48,843	31,730
40	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	1,073	903	97	231	230
41	acres 1954...	35,374	32,804	6,064	8,925	7,350
42	Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954...	365	345	39	111	90
43	acres 1954...	9,444	9,039	2,139	1,875	2,290
44	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	5,921	4,745	626	1,239	1,000
45	acres 1954...	55,214	50,634	9,519	14,155	10,630
46	Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	5,846	4,645	601	1,144	1,015
47	1949...	6,870	5,144	579	1,179	937
48	acres 1954...	507,244	481,672	122,450	138,402	107,795
49	1949...	539,315	491,346	77,131	130,728	107,107
50	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	3,722	3,141	365	751	760
51	1949...	4,557	3,766	309	813	807
52	acres 1954...	120,002	113,696	27,698	29,183	26,155
53	1949...	119,144	105,890	9,157	27,334	30,544
54	Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	4,332	3,671	459	907	785
55	1949...	5,064	3,983	531	838	732
56	acres 1954...	215,318	199,463	55,799	53,599	35,055
57	1949...	215,895	184,005	35,998	33,696	35,743
58	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	99	99	54	15	15
59	1949...	1	1	1	...	...
60	acres 1954...	6,850	6,850	5,450	850	170
61	1949...	5	5	5	...	...
62	Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting 1954...	1,430	1,289	230	379	250
63	acres 1954...	52,928	51,079	22,929	12,940	7,525
64	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954...	65	60	14	11	30
65	acres 1954...	4,306	4,131	1,691	905	1,460
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER					
	Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:					
66	Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	1,237	1,166	142	344	340
67	tons...	5,688	5,522	1,265	2,103	1,203
68	acres on which used...	30,955	30,032	5,579	10,458	7,835
69	Other pasture.....farms reporting...	127	117	21	31	40
70	tons...	596	566	160	168	174
71	acres on which used...	4,385	4,300	2,055	900	820
72	Corn.....farms reporting...	4,278	3,627	404	903	830
73	tons...	29,724	28,424	8,440	7,930	5,910
74	acres on which used...	148,519	141,202	35,157	40,740	31,005
75	Wheat.....farms reporting...	1,223	1,178	102	331	370
76	tons...	5,807	5,755	1,402	1,875	1,504
77	acres on which used...	29,605	29,285	5,736	10,139	7,965
78	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....farms reporting...	1,104	963	173	240	160
79	tons...	19,329	19,175	14,314	2,686	1,260
80	acres on which used...	36,969	36,538	24,303	6,210	3,065
81	Other crops.....farms reporting...	2,079	1,853	197	456	465
82	tons...	13,669	13,184	3,198	3,533	4,159
83	acres on which used...	65,086	62,295	13,740	19,655	14,160

FERTILIZER, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State (Areas 1 and A)—Continued					
		Economic class—Continued					
		Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
		Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
1	Farms.....number 1954...	910	740	340	585	700	1
2	1950...	968	801	815	720	1,170	6
3	Land in farms.....acres 1954...	107,505	63,750	23,575	30,420	16,885	1,272
4	1950...	133,776	83,343	64,270	49,165	41,185	1,789
5	Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	118.1	86.1	69.3	52.0	24.1	1,272.0
6	1950...	138.2	104.0	78.9	68.3	35.2	298.2
	Value of land and buildings:						
7	Average per farm.....dollars 1954...	13,040	10,655	7,164	9,228	7,654	127,200
8	1950...	11,097	9,721	5,461	8,660	8,131	15,000
9	Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	118.22	125.93	97.20	177.36	326.02	100.00
10	1950...	82.93	92.30	76.14	121.97	234.89	7,500.00
11	Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...	71	74	71	85	66	100
	Land in farms according to use:						
12	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	855	685	320	545	445	1
13	1949...	928	746	730	620	925	1
14	acres 1954...	53,340	27,265	8,745	12,135	2,930	316
15	1949...	61,955	35,385	21,590	14,795	9,200	280
16	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	55	25	60	60	360	...
17	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	35	75	70	185	75	...
18	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	90	150	75	170	5	...
19	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	160	215	80	115	...	...
20	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	385	215	20	15	5	...
21	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	125	5	15	...	...	...
22	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	5	...	...	...	...	1
23	500 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Cropland used only for pasture..farms reporting 1954...	470	350	130	200	175	1
25	1949...	646	460	425	285	295	1
26	acres 1954...	8,480	4,755	1,065	1,670	1,050	156
27	1949...	13,695	7,450	6,050	3,835	2,365	94
28	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	200	215	75	180	300	...
29	1949...	386	346	410	330	520	...
30	acres 1954...	3,375	5,000	1,000	2,745	4,570	...
31	1949...	12,655	7,670	9,930	5,980	11,420	...
32	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	55	65	10	45	45	...
33	acres 1954...	450	1,095	150	695	430	...
34	Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting 1954...	160	165	70	140	270	...
35	acres 1954...	2,925	3,905	850	2,050	4,140	...
36	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	105	55	45	35	25	...
37	acres 1954...	3,480	1,420	995	290	570	...
38	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	640	510	245	330	295	1
39	acres 1954...	24,660	16,265	8,190	8,945	5,300	750
40	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	185	110	50	90	80	...
41	acres 1954...	4,605	3,645	2,215	1,955	615	...
42	Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954...	65	30	10	15	5	...
43	acres 1954...	1,000	715	1,020	370	35	...
44	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	885	685	310	535	640	1
45	acres 1954...	9,565	5,400	1,365	2,680	1,850	50
46	Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	865	695	325	575	625	1
47	1949...	943	761	745	655	1,070	1
48	acres 1954...	65,195	37,020	10,810	16,550	8,550	472
49	1949...	88,305	50,505	37,570	24,610	22,985	374
50	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	640	450	175	305	275	1
51	1949...	782	565	490	410	380	1
52	acres 1954...	16,565	9,820	4,275	3,915	2,235	156
53	1949...	18,695	11,970	8,190	8,165	4,895	194
54	Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	715	535	270	345	315	1
55	1949...	736	616	530	470	610	1
56	acres 1954...	28,140	17,685	9,185	9,235	5,870	750
57	1949...	37,613	20,330	20,625	19,430	11,060	1,400
58	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	10	5	...	...	...	...
59	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	acres 1954...	280	100	...	...	...	...
61	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62	Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting 1954...	220	150	60	90	50	1
63	acres 1954...	4,480	2,230	975	1,200	405	244
64	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	5	5	...	...
65	acres 1954...	...	...	75	175	...	...
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER						
	Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:						
66	Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	210	115	15	55	15	1
67	tons...	557	286	108	107	10	49
68	acres on which used...	3,905	1,680	575	750	75	98
69	Other pasture.....farms reporting...	20	...	5	10	...	...
70	tons...	62	...	2	30	...	...
71	acres on which used...	505	...	20	85	...	...
72	Corn.....farms reporting...	695	560	235	415	235	1
73	tons...	3,484	2,088	572	1,029	226	45
74	acres on which used...	19,295	11,420	3,585	5,925	1,255	137
75	Wheat.....farms reporting...	260	95	20	45	...	...
76	tons...	740	204	30	52	...	...
77	acres on which used...	4,150	1,110	185	320	...	...
78	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....farms reporting...	215	120	55	95	45	1
79	tons...	649	190	76	99	25	30
80	acres on which used...	1,955	850	155	270	120	41
81	Other crops.....farms reporting...	390	265	80	175	50	1
82	tons...	1,454	686	154	367	102	16
83	acres on which used...	9,020	4,775	945	2,150	560	81

Economic Area Table 2.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR, AND

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State (Areas 1 and A)				
		Total all farms	Economic class			
			Commercial farms			
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT					
1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	5,300	4,309	626	1,218	915
2	Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	5,993	4,802	673	1,284	1,000
3	1950...	6,112	4,731	617	1,222	915
4	Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	3,785	3,025	519	841	650
5	Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	5,375	4,394	646	1,248	945
6	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	3,279	2,804	457	837	605
7	Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	67	67	17	5	20
8	Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	587	561	101	115	140
9	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	1,129	1,108	87	396	410
10	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	1,603	1,563	230	503	435
11	number 1954...	1,671	1,631	276	515	440
12	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,784	1,734	315	594	450
13	number 1954...	1,858	1,808	368	600	460
14	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	693	677	82	280	210
15	number 1954...	695	679	84	280	210
16	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	281	281	56	105	80
17	number 1954...	282	282	57	105	80
18	Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	3,786	3,320	537	953	755
19	number 1954...	5,191	4,648	1,341	1,207	900
20	Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	4,537	3,936	523	1,023	895
21	1950...	3,785	3,309	398	808	735
22	number 1954...	7,826	7,142	1,438	1,984	1,680
23	1950...	5,586	5,053	795	1,379	1,140
24	Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	5,198	4,243	634	1,169	895
25	number 1954...	7,055	5,935	1,280	1,600	1,115
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
	Farm operators—					
26	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	1,889	894	68	161	190
27	1949...	1,921	781	104	191	125
28	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	2,437	1,467	169	348	320
29	1949...	2,667	1,462	203	337	276
30	100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	1,804	939	103	211	190
31	1949...	1,844	784	137	226	130
	FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER					
32	No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,282	782	136	231	100
33	No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	472	287	17	35	55
34	Tractor and horses and/or mules....farms reporting 1954...	1,477	1,326	147	324	310
35	Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	3,060	2,610	376	699	585
	FARM LABOR					
	Week of October 24-30:					
36	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	5,594	4,603	670	1,218	975
37	persons 1954...	13,716	12,295	3,898	3,177	2,280
38	Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	5,385	4,400	593	1,182	930
39	Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	5,301	4,331	586	1,145	920
40	Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	1,886	1,676	197	559	375
41	persons 1954...	2,642	2,342	305	732	590
42	Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,921	1,840	474	581	415
43	persons 1954...	5,773	5,622	3,007	1,300	770
44	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	1,030	1,014	360	349	200
45	persons 1954...	2,810	2,779	1,775	584	280
46	Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	1,146	1,081	222	309	260
47	persons 1954...	2,963	2,843	1,232	716	490
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES					
48	Specified farm expenditures[1].....farms reporting 1954...	6,276	5,005	676	1,289	1,050
49	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	4,720	4,019	621	1,023	855
50	Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	3,470	2,875	294	666	660
51	dollars 1954...	829,882	775,832	116,238	195,594	206,155
52	Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	3,523	3,212	579	928	685
53	1949...	3,840	3,504	526	938	716
54	dollars 1954...	7,780,063	7,707,003	5,115,125	1,520,988	634,500
55	1949...	5,693,380	5,605,376	3,020,860	1,367,089	716,195
56	$1 to $2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	2,958	2,648	269	729	650
57	$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	565	564	310	199	35
58	Feed for livestock and poultry..farms reporting 1954...	4,898	4,082	587	1,215	935
59	1949...	5,494	4,538	575	1,129	922
60	dollars 1954...	40,655,476	40,443,426	26,605,908	9,644,198	2,668,090
61	1949...	36,988,449	36,631,559	23,028,057	8,907,191	2,848,480
62	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	4,885	4,099	626	1,043	865
63	1949...	4,478	3,957	493	963	817
64	dollars 1954...	2,559,474	2,480,639	908,197	660,307	446,350
65	1949...	1,820,262	1,766,521	453,548	493,546	373,860
66	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	4,884	4,063	504	979	895
67	dollars 1954...	3,907,116	3,788,406	1,469,744	981,067	733,895
68	tons 1954...	75,080	72,894	28,830	18,404	14,338
69	acres on which used 1954...	315,992	304,205	86,603	88,732	64,705
70	Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	1,505	1,345	197	378	325
71	tons 1954...	38,894	37,674	11,759	8,940	10,265
72	dollars 1954...	309,107	298,547	88,560	72,737	81,660
73	acres limed 1954...	48,761	46,956	15,096	11,775	11,470

[1]Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

FARM EXPENDITURES, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State (Areas 1 and A)—Continued					
		Economic class—Continued					
		Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
		Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	760	570	220	460	530	1
2	Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	870	675	300	535	655	1
3	1950...	812	675	490	505	870	6
4	Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	505	370	140	350	410	...
5	Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	790	555	210	480	500	1
6	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	450	330	125	215	260	...
7	Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	20	5	...	...	...	...
8	Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	125	65	15	25	...	1
9	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	160	50	5	15	5	1
10	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	245	135	15	35	5	...
11	number 1954...	245	140	15	35	5	...
12	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	200	140	35	45	5	...
13	number 1954...	200	145	35	45	5	...
14	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	70	35	...	5	10	1
15	number 1954...	70	35	...	5	10	1
16	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	25	10	5	...	...	...
17	number 1954...	25	10	5	...	...	...
18	Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	555	410	110	230	235	1
19	number 1954...	625	455	120	275	265	3
20	Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	745	555	195	375	225	1
21	1950...	687	411	270	250	225	1
22	number 1954...	1,095	725	220	440	240	4
23	1950...	868	536	335	285	245	3
24	Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	770	565	210	480	475	...
25	number 1954...	995	705	240	585	535	...
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
	Farm operators—						
26	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	220	255	...	490	505	...
27	1949...	146	215	...	565	575	...
28	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	300	295	35	500	470	...
29	1949...	251	300	95	540	665	...
30	100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	200	235	...	470	395	...
31	1949...	111	180	...	475	585	...
	FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER						
32	No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	100	140	75	135	365	...
33	No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	65	45	70	75	110	...
34	Tractor and horses and/or mules....farms reporting 1954...	285	195	65	105	45	1
35	Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	460	360	130	270	180	...
	FARM LABOR						
	Week of October 24-30:						
36	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	855	615	270	485	505	1
37	persons 1954...	1,590	990	360	730	675	16
38	Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	835	590	270	485	500	...
39	Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	830	580	270	480	490	...
40	Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	305	195	45	120	90	...
41	persons 1954...	410	240	65	175	125	...
42	Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	245	110	15	55	25	1
43	persons 1954...	350	170	25	75	60	16
44	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	95	10	...	10	5	1
45	persons 1954...	130	10	...	10	5	16
46	Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	170	105	15	45	20	...
47	persons 1954...	220	160	25	65	55	...
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
48	Specified farm expenditures[1].....farms reporting 1954...	910	740	340	585	685	1
49	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	735	550	235	415	285	1
50	Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	600	455	200	355	240	...
51	dollars 1954...	157,860	80,320	19,665	43,950	10,100	...
52	Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	595	325	100	210	100	1
53	1949...	608	416	300	175	155	6
54	dollars 1954...	347,930	74,690	13,770	30,155	12,905	30,000
55	1949...	295,102	154,615	51,515	35,460	35,345	17,199
56	$1 to $2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	575	325	100	210	100	...
57	$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	20	...	...	...	...	1
58	Feed for livestock and poultry..farms reporting 1954...	710	470	165	320	495	1
59	1949...	762	615	535	390	560	6
60	dollars 1954...	1,199,275	270,885	55,070	105,575	81,475	25,000
61	1949...	1,165,811	506,005	176,015	131,705	84,735	140,450
62	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	745	620	200	425	360	1
63	1949...	748	556	380	255	265	1
64	dollars 1954...	306,475	127,095	32,215	57,710	20,125	1,000
65	1949...	235,617	142,470	67,480	18,690	31,750	3,301
66	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	805	615	265	500	320	1
67	dollars 1954...	371,325	183,670	48,705	89,665	20,750	8,295
68	tons 1954...	6,912	3,462	948	1,683	363	140
69	acres on which used 1954...	38,830	19,850	5,485	9,400	2,030	357
70	Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	250	155	40	120	40	...
71	tons 1954...	4,405	1,885	420	950	270	...
72	dollars 1954...	34,625	17,360	3,605	8,335	2,225	...
73	acres limed 1954...	5,525	2,355	735	1,520	285	...

Economic Area Table 3.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND SPECIFIED

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State (Areas 1 and A)				
		Total all farms	Economic class			
			Commercial farms			
			Total	Class 1	Class II	Class III
	Livestock on hand:[1]					
1	Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,949	1,613	164	359	365
2	1950...	3,904	3,173	297	618	631
3	number 1954...	3,621	3,161	425	741	730
4	1950...	8,507	7,234	544	1,656	1,486
5	All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	3,542	3,031	289	782	775
6	1950...	4,240	3,594	281	774	782
7	number 1954...	67,495	65,042	10,739	21,238	19,575
8	1950...	62,380	60,037	5,136	19,031	18,141
9	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	3,201	2,830	243	752	745
10	1950...	4,008	3,432	259	744	757
11	number 1954...	37,494	36,617	5,122	12,865	11,555
12	1950...	35,487	34,254	2,182	10,954	10,609
13	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	2,873	2,572	201	696	685
14	1950...	3,920	3,379	252	734	762
15	number 1954...	31,829	31,217	3,615	11,602	10,230
16	1950...	33,548	32,453	1,984	10,014	10,386
17	All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	3,130	2,639	301	708	630
18	1950...	4,041	3,200	308	791	626
19	number 1954...	44,452	41,491	14,551	9,735	9,600
20	1950...	39,006	34,296	5,481	9,841	8,474
21	Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting 1954...	3,851	3,046	237	729	680
22	1950...	4,994	3,863	309	861	806
23	number 1954...	764,536	724,676	239,531	123,580	160,985
24	1950...	750,393	697,758	185,137	133,030	177,325
	Livestock and livestock products sold:					
25	Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting 1954...	2,538	2,377	225	602	690
26	1949...	3,274	2,973	171	658	712
27	number 1954...	29,745	29,060	5,102	8,818	9,355
28	1949...	23,458	22,711	2,347	6,890	6,194
29	dollars 1954...	1,708,649	1,671,774	458,294	417,995	475,875
30	1949...	1,524,676	1,478,356	312,256	435,322	339,162
31	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	1,633	1,442	190	437	320
32	1949...	2,523	2,122	227	590	430
33	number 1954...	51,161	48,731	24,157	9,824	6,855
34	1949...	41,102	37,472	9,795	10,052	8,095
35	dollars 1954...	1,892,909	1,851,424	1,187,279	280,095	172,825
36	1949...	916,206	846,046	226,575	240,301	166,625
37	Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	2,804	2,629	516	883	555
38	1949...	3,773	3,447	613	1,019	690
39	dollars 1954...	43,224,176	43,206,736	30,779,449	10,173,672	1,748,630
40	1949...	53,169,201	52,918,501	36,125,616	13,070,955	2,375,320
41	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	1,554	1,374	47	322	290
42	1949...	2,682	2,241	112	428	521
43	dozens 1954...	6,290,935	6,233,520	2,956,080	886,510	1,185,135
44	1949...	6,329,691	6,203,721	1,460,472	1,643,334	1,524,915
45	dollars 1954...	4,153,138	4,131,088	2,647,948	455,825	513,305
46	1949...	3,416,798	3,355,998	829,654	935,709	834,910
47	Milk sold[2].....pounds 1954...	172,676,278	172,064,809	21,203,325	77,854,076	53,320,665
48	dollars 1954...	6,964,099	6,934,599	927,681	3,040,323	2,272,945
49	1949...	7,164,745	7,139,015	419,203	2,954,765	2,466,335
	Specified crops harvested:					
50	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	4,989	4,183	490	1,068	920
51	1949...	5,668	4,522	449	973	872
52	acres 1954...	173,311	165,079	43,419	47,400	35,260
53	1949...	131,947	121,322	19,647	33,125	26,485
54	Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954...	4,948	4,167	484	1,063	915
55	1949...	5,477	4,436	448	958	857
56	acres 1954...	163,254	155,184	40,244	44,525	32,655
57	1949...	125,039	115,169	18,719	30,935	24,700
58	bushels harvested 1954...	6,118,233	5,913,453	1,633,858	1,786,285	1,263,205
59	1949...	4,040,929	3,801,203	551,313	1,123,220	876,585
60	bushels sold 1954...	3,613,401	3,508,751	1,059,756	1,099,455	666,475
61	1949...	1,553,435	1,486,625	243,466	502,743	338,700
62	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	1,468	1,408	122	396	435
63	1949...	2,241	2,091	81	463	572
64	acres 1954...	33,298	32,938	6,279	11,409	9,180
65	1949...	58,234	56,219	2,487	18,790	17,437
66	bushels harvested 1954...	813,050	806,245	169,481	295,299	210,275
67	1949...	995,607	967,737	40,842	342,631	297,489
68	bushels sold 1954...	725,715	719,385	159,366	270,059	185,605
69	1949...	762,677	742,247	35,351	284,127	221,124
70	Soybeans harvested for beans....farms reporting 1954...	2,672	2,391	295	591	460
71	1949...	2,561	2,230	224	462	352
72	acres 1954...	79,829	76,796	17,251	23,450	14,305
73	1949...	59,310	55,068	8,160	16,453	9,350
74	bushels harvested 1954...	1,430,985	1,394,100	305,765	462,345	276,125
75	1949...	862,809	810,380	114,541	259,129	144,135
76	Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	1,366	1,240	209	346	220
77	1949...	2,280	1,949	185	318	390
78	dollars 1954...	4,211,588	4,184,148	2,406,078	1,004,365	384,460
79	1949...	3,696,276	3,643,761	1,911,457	719,759	366,540
80	Hay cut.....acres 1954...	55,178	53,170	6,613	17,372	16,665
81	1949...	60,729	57,139	4,712	18,381	14,252
82	tons 1954[3]..	70,603	68,383	9,367	23,676	21,635

[1]For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12. [2]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. [3]Excludes grass silage.

CROPS, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State (Areas 1 and A)--Continued					
		Economic class—Continued					
		Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
		Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
	Livestock on hand:[1]						
1	Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	350	240	135	180	155	1
2	1950...	642	450	535	315	415	1
3	number 1954...	680	380	205	265	190	5
4	1950...	1,498	1,010	1,040	600	665	8
5	All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	615	405	165	250	260	1
6	1950...	767	535	455	285	360	1
7	number 1954...	8,965	3,475	1,050	1,420	790	243
8	1950...	10,769	4,725	2,235	1,100	1,065	178
9	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	565	370	155	185	185	1
10	1950...	727	525	420	265	310	1
11	number 1954...	4,720	1,785	570	485	320	72
12	1950...	6,464	2,775	1,270	605	500	128
13	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	510	340	140	145	155	1
14	1950...	716	500	415	255	285	1
15	number 1954...	3,945	1,445	380	305	235	72
16	1950...	6,314	2,620	1,135	570	465	60
17	All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	460	355	185	215	275	1
18	1950...	580	440	455	350	490	1
19	number 1954...	4,195	1,945	1,465	1,585	1,115	261
20	1950...	4,705	3,315	2,480	2,385	2,175	150
21	Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting 1954...	655	495	250	330	475	...
22	1950...	697	580	610	435	695	1
23	number 1954...	128,375	55,900	16,305	21,100	18,760	...
24	1950...	74,656	68,045	59,565	26,665	25,670	300
	Livestock and livestock products sold:						
25	Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting 1954...	460	300	100	130	30	1
26	1949...	712	435	285	185	115	1
27	number 1954...	3,835	1,470	480	535	50	100
28	1949...	4,330	2,055	895	505	180	62
29	dollars 1954...	226,640	71,575	21,395	28,160	1,965	6,750
30	1949...	246,106	97,875	47,635	28,215	7,405	10,700
31	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	255	150	90	110	80	1
32	1949...	360	265	250	245	155	1
33	number 1954...	4,625	2,260	1,010	1,555	655	220
34	1949...	4,290	3,310	1,930	2,415	1,135	80
35	dollars 1954...	125,980	63,065	22,180	26,305	7,180	8,000
36	1949...	98,800	74,285	39,460	51,055	15,905	3,200
37	Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	410	215	50	75	100	...
38	1949...	530	355	240	185	135	6
39	dollars 1954...	431,990	67,480	5,515	13,055	4,385	...
40	1949...	1,035,075	281,160	30,375	42,955	7,405	200,340
41	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	375	220	120	90	90	...
42	1949...	430	335	415	195	245	1
43	dozens 1954...	905,375	254,720	45,700	39,395	18,020	...
44	1949...	625,305	707,530	242,165	97,375	25,595	3,000
45	dollars 1954...	384,685	108,625	20,700	14,000	8,050	...
46	1949...	314,165	340,475	101,085	47,940	11,160	1,700
47	Milk sold[4].....pounds 1954...	15,672,906	3,762,974	250,863	181,400	...	430,069
48	dollars 1954...	549,930	137,950	5,770	4,500	...	25,000
49	1949...	1,022,877	235,110	40,725	9,145	385	16,200
	Specified crops harvested:						
50	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	805	625	275	470	335	1
51	1949...	883	685	660	490	655	1
52	acres 1954...	21,975	12,360	4,665	6,515	1,580	137
53	1949...	19,195	13,155	9,715	6,305	4,170	150
54	Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954...	805	625	275	465	315	1
55	1949...	858	675	640	435	605	1
56	acres 1954...	21,095	12,050	4,615	6,430	1,540	100
57	1949...	18,240	12,940	9,635	5,750	3,995	125
58	bushels harvested 1954...	747,395	367,810	114,900	164,455	37,825	2,500
59	1949...	592,520	407,865	249,700	152,960	83,890	2,876
60	bushels sold 1954...	400,055	224,230	58,780	96,250	8,400	...
61	1949...	204,666	126,555	70,495	57,390	9,420	...
62	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	305	125	25	60	...	...
63	1949...	535	310	130	115	35	...
64	acres 1954...	4,680	1,185	205	360	...	...
65	1949...	11,195	4,805	1,505	1,675	340	...
66	bushels harvested 1954...	104,485	23,230	3,475	6,805	...	...
67	1949...	180,770	79,965	26,040	22,070	5,800	...
68	bushels sold 1954...	84,285	17,795	2,275	6,330	...	...
69	1949...	129,240	60,010	12,395	17,080	3,350	...
70	Soybeans harvested for beans....farms reporting 1954...	460	435	150	215	65	1
71	1949...	466	386	340	190	140	1
72	acres 1954...	11,835	7,880	2,075	2,745	265	23
73	1949...	9,910	6,700	4,495	3,075	1,135	32
74	bushels harvested 1954...	198,740	124,350	26,775	34,355	2,130	400
75	1949...	140,950	97,260	54,365	42,440	9,530	459
76	Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	245	150	70	85	40	1
77	1949...	426	355	275	170	160	1
78	dollars 1954...	280,695	91,510	17,040	19,190	5,250	3,000
79	1949...	365,680	199,665	80,660	34,560	16,355	1,600
80	Hay cut.....acres 1954...	8,495	2,735	1,290	1,270	640	98
81	1949...	11,139	5,870	2,785	1,775	1,815	...
82	tons 1954[3]..	9,410	3,430	865	1,345	740	135

Economic Area Table 4.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State (Areas 1 and A)					
		Total all farms	Type of farm				
			Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
1	Farms.....number 1954...	6,291	1,147	...	55	218	26
2	1950...	7,452	611	...	10	324	19
3	Land in farms.....acres 1954...	813,150	186,352	...	12,900	64,972	9,132
4	1950...	855,410	105,084	...	1,315	54,824	5,035
5	Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	129.3	162.5	...	234.5	298.0	351.2
6	1950...	114.8	172.0	...	131.5	169.2	265.0
	Value of land and buildings:						
7	Average per farm.....dollars 1954...	18,666	16,518	...	61,875	25,568	307,000
8	1950...	12,561	13,016	...	30,000	12,997	10,872
9	Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	152.87	107.25	...	248.62	110.65	1,073.43
10	1950...	115.01	78.26	...	121.95	76.50	76.79
11	Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...	72	72	...	73	68	58
	Land in farms according to use:						
12	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	5,528	1,147	...	55	218	26
13	1949...	6,503	611	...	10	324	19
14	acres 1954...	410,503	102,435	...	10,455	32,223	3,966
15	1949...	386,079	52,802	...	1,185	27,356	2,922
16	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	740	15	...	...	20	5
17	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	572	50	...	...	20	5
18	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	628	120	...	...	25	...
19	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	860	240	...	...	15	...
20	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	1,492	425	...	5	60	...
21	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	889	195	...	30	31	10
22	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	305	95	...	20	35	5
23	500 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	42	7	...	...	12	1
24	Cropland used only for pasture..farms reporting 1954...	2,788	499	...	10	115	6
25	1949...	3,757	324	...	...	164	11
26	acres 1954...	60,596	8,145	...	190	2,303	216
27	1949...	77,846	5,453	...	...	3,285	113
28	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	1,655	329	...	25	40	11
29	1949...	2,953	285	...	5	124	1
30	acres 1954...	36,145	8,195	...	465	3,215	701
31	1949...	75,390	12,143	...	25	3,546	122
32	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	450	66	...	15	21	1
33	acres 1954...	9,427	1,355	...	125	2,756	81
34	Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting 1954...	1,289	279	...	10	24	10
35	acres 1954...	26,718	6,840	...	340	459	620
36	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	547	91	...	5	21	...
37	acres 1954...	24,032	2,960	...	50	6,668	...
38	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	4,012	876	...	30	183	16
39	acres 1954...	191,286	46,924	...	900	15,964	2,294
40	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	1,073	145	...	10	30	10
41	acres 1954...	35,374	4,145	...	125	1,285	1,000
42	Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954...	365	50	...	5	...	...
43	acres 1954...	9,444	520	...	25	...	...
44	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	5,921	1,072	...	45	203	26
45	acres 1954...	55,214	13,548	...	715	3,314	955
46	Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	5,846	1,147	...	55	218	26
47	1949...	6,870	611	...	10	324	19
48	acres 1954...	507,244	118,775	...	11,110	37,741	4,883
49	1949...	539,315	70,398	...	1,210	34,187	3,157
50	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	3,722	634	...	20	145	16
51	1949...	4,557	374	...	...	205	11
52	acres 1954...	120,002	15,250	...	365	10,256	1,216
53	1949...	119,144	9,078	...	...	4,400	113
54	Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	4,332	926	...	35	193	16
55	1949...	5,064	460	...	5	248	12
56	acres 1954...	215,318	49,884	...	950	22,632	2,294
57	1949...	215,895	25,896	...	60	12,871	1,739
58	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	99	5	...	40	16	1
59	1949...	1	...	...	...	...	...
60	acres 1954...	6,850	50	...	4,685	1,135	129
61	1949...	5	...	...	...	...	...
62	Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting 1954...	1,430	304	...	45	89	1
63	acres 1954...	52,928	10,040	...	5,275	8,009	807
64	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954...	65	15	...	...	...	...
65	acres 1954...	4,306	1,375	...	...	...	...
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER						
	Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:						
66	Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	1,237	168	...	...	29	6
67	tons...	5,688	583	...	...	170	14
68	acres on which used...	30,955	2,873	...	...	1,020	176
69	Other pasture.....farms reporting...	127	10	...	...	...	...
70	tons...	596	32	...	...	...	...
71	acres on which used...	4,385	170	...	...	...	...
72	Corn.....farms reporting...	4,278	966	...	20	178	21
73	tons...	29,724	7,552	...	195	2,025	150
74	acres on which used...	148,519	38,880	...	810	6,904	920
75	Wheat.....farms reporting...	1,223	250	...	5	26	6
76	tons...	5,807	1,396	...	20	168	36
77	acres on which used...	29,605	7,170	...	135	665	456
78	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....farms reporting...	1,104	156	...	55	173	16
79	tons...	19,329	454	...	7,251	6,846	584
80	acres on which used...	36,969	1,780	...	7,535	15,400	1,116
81	Other crops.....farms reporting...	2,079	479	...	25	108	10
82	tons...	13,669	3,131	...	575	3,012	50
83	acres on which used...	65,086	21,015	...	1,325	6,635	470

FERTILIZER, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State (Areas 1 and A)—Continued						
		Type of farm—Continued						
		Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General			Miscellaneous and unclassified
					Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock	
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
1	Farms.....number 1954...	921	1,915	224	121	41	228	1,395
2	1950...	1,229	2,466	248	120	120	385	1,920
3	Land in farms.....acres 1954...	173,210	179,373	45,605	21,229	9,047	48,719	62,611
4	1950...	232,955	212,472	51,846	16,345	15,920	65,048	94,566
5	Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	188.1	93.7	203.6	175.4	220.7	213.7	44.9
6	1950...	189.5	86.2	209.1	136.2	132.7	169.0	49.3
	Value of land and buildings:							
7	Average per farm.....dollars 1954...	28,003	15,551	30,556	17,327	23,888	24,404	10,055
8	1950...	20,805	10,660	24,083	14,808	7,663	12,296	8,678
9	Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	154.90	158.74	161.21	106.71	119.66	111.61	224.90
10	1950...	117.18	125.39	116.36	108.76	56.50	79.77	175.89
11	Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...	65	76	63	71	98	69	75
	Land in farms according to use:							
12	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	921	1,498	213	121	41	228	1,060
13	1949...	1,224	1,897	243	120	120	385	1,550
14	acres 1954...	88,663	89,278	14,044	13,204	4,233	30,108	21,894
15	1949...	110,701	98,347	17,068	8,850	6,065	34,659	26,124
16	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	10	210	25	5	...	5	445
17	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	30	167	25	10	...	5	260
18	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	45	188	25	20	...	25	180
19	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	100	295	40	30	5	15	120
20	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	355	442	45	30	25	75	30
21	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	325	147	45	5	5	75	21
22	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	56	43	8	15	6	21	1
23	500 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	...	6	...	6	...	7	3
24	Cropland used only for pasture..farms reporting 1954...	710	629	132	71	35	182	399
25	1949...	982	1,070	182	55	110	277	582
26	acres 1954...	24,110	8,244	6,672	1,080	1,510	4,990	3,136
27	1949...	35,906	9,517	9,163	855	1,970	5,255	6,329
28	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	175	409	52	26	5	37	546
29	1949...	371	947	134	45	40	144	857
30	acres 1954...	4,260	6,720	3,007	204	50	195	9,133
31	1949...	10,925	19,580	4,061	760	1,625	5,103	17,500
32	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	50	143	16	16	5	11	106
33	acres 1954...	770	1,403	375	134	50	90	2,288
34	Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting 1954...	125	298	42	15	...	26	460
35	acres 1954...	3,490	5,317	2,632	70	...	105	6,845
36	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	130	101	53	20	15	50	61
37	acres 1954...	3,925	4,538	2,846	365	405	1,390	885
38	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	666	1,154	117	81	31	173	685
39	acres 1954...	27,181	55,969	5,391	4,512	2,171	9,907	20,073
40	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	371	198	77	15	6	36	175
41	acres 1954...	14,585	3,071	7,060	400	413	705	2,585
42	Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954...	135	92	42	10	1	10	20
43	acres 1954...	2,905	994	4,215	275	30	75	405
44	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	901	1,806	214	116	41	218	1,279
45	acres 1954...	10,486	11,553	6,585	1,464	265	1,424	4,905
46	Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	921	1,576	218	121	41	228	1,295
47	1949...	1,229	2,074	243	120	120	385	1,735
48	acres 1954...	117,033	104,242	23,723	14,488	5,793	35,293	34,103
49	1949...	157,532	127,444	30,292	10,465	9,660	45,017	49,953
50	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	906	859	199	76	41	217	609
51	1949...	1,154	1,269	213	75	115	349	792
52	acres 1954...	42,620	15,853	16,578	1,845	2,328	7,085	6,606
53	1949...	49,486	19,140	15,181	1,290	2,925	8,242	13,289
54	Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	736	1,233	153	96	36	188	720
55	1949...	918	1,627	188	95	110	314	1,087
56	acres 1954...	31,106	60,507	8,237	4,877	2,576	11,297	20,958
57	1949...	45,281	64,807	11,232	4,505	3,020	14,401	32,083
58	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	15	10	...	5	...	...	7
59	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
60	acres 1954...	220	343	...	80	...	...	208
61	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
62	Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting 1954...	175	453	45	46	16	88	168
63	acres 1954...	4,240	13,144	1,935	1,851	235	3,253	4,139
64	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954...	30	2	7	...	1	...	10
65	acres 1954...	2,005	46	265	...	190	...	425
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER							
	Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:							
66	Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	481	246	76	36	26	86	83
67	tons...	2,465	752	441	132	278	575	278
68	acres on which used...	14,738	3,802	2,390	1,005	1,093	2,680	1,178
69	Other pasture.....farms reporting...	55	24	22	5	1	...	10
70	tons...	268	82	154	20	10	...	30
71	acres on which used...	1,255	615	2,005	225	30	...	85
72	Corn.....farms reporting...	851	1,085	178	91	36	183	689
73	tons...	5,680	7,604	1,898	834	590	1,780	1,416
74	acres on which used...	31,870	41,046	7,203	3,135	1,810	8,110	7,831
75	Wheat.....farms reporting...	506	170	48	30	21	111	50
76	tons...	2,217	454	186	315	82	876	57
77	acres on which used...	12,780	2,255	762	1,590	297	3,100	395
78	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....farms reporting...	81	267	20	76	6	108	146
79	tons...	465	1,322	18	1,136	6	1,091	156
80	acres on which used...	1,093	2,876	105	3,822	15	2,791	436
81	Other crops.....farms reporting...	525	392	78	50	25	127	260
82	tons...	1,950	2,100	336	224	66	892	1,333
83	acres on which used...	10,620	10,963	1,799	1,260	310	5,445	5,244

Economic Area Table 5.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR,

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State (Areas 1 and A)					
		Total all farms	Type of farm				
			Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut
	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	5,300	936	...	55	163	21
2	Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	5,993	1,062	...	55	213	21
3	1950...	6,112	452	...	5	222	18
4	Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	3,785	535	...	55	136	6
5	Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	5,375	891	...	50	183	21
6	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	3,279	590	...	35	101	16
7	Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	67	15	...	...	...	...
8	Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	587	93	...	5	21	...
9	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	1,129	92	...	5	48	...
10	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	1,603	404	...	10	66	16
11	number 1954...	1,671	427	...	10	76	16
12	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,784	419	...	10	72	16
13	number 1954...	1,858	441	...	10	84	16
14	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	693	133	...	...	14	10
15	number 1954...	695	133	...	...	14	10
16	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	281	25	...	...	10	...
17	number 1954...	282	25	...	...	10	...
18	Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	3,786	721	...	50	188	21
19	number 1954...	5,191	845	...	185	312	36
20	Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	4,537	936	...	50	188	21
21	1950...	3,785	359	...	5	183	14
22	number 1954...	7,826	1,588	...	175	495	68
23	1950...	5,586	572	...	25	395	37
24	Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	5,198	952	...	55	176	16
25	number 1954...	7,055	1,238	...	95	263	56
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
	Farm operators—						
26	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	1,889	246	...	...	25	10
27	1949...	1,921	70	...	...	35	...
28	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	2,437	378	...	...	31	11
29	1949...	2,667	156	...	...	85	...
30	100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	1,804	256	...	...	21	11
31	1949...	1,844	65	...	...	8	...
	FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER						
32	No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,282	151	...	5	5	...
33	No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	472	60	...	...	25	5
34	Tractor and horses and/or mules....farms reporting 1954...	1,477	286	...	20	46	...
35	Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	3,060	650	...	30	142	21
	FARM LABOR						
	Week of October 24-30:						
36	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	5,594	976	...	55	218	26
37	persons 1954...	13,716	1,786	...	440	1,054	151
38	Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	5,385	936	...	55	213	25
39	Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	5,301	924	...	55	208	25
40	Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	1,886	268	...	...	75	...
41	persons 1954...	2,642	366	...	...	132	...
42	Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,921	279	...	50	83	16
43	persons 1954...	5,773	496	...	385	714	126
44	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	1,030	104	...	35	43	16
45	persons 1954...	2,810	162	...	50	181	99
46	Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	1,146	197	...	30	65	11
47	persons 1954...	2,963	334	...	335	533	27
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
48	Specified farm expenditures[1].....farms reporting 1954...	6,276	1,147	...	55	218	26
49	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	4,720	921	...	55	183	21
50	Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	3,470	723	...	15	123	16
51	dollars 1954...	829,882	174,882	...	4,200	45,245	6,311
52	Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	3,523	631	...	55	168	16
53	1949...	3,840	331	...	5	163	19
54	dollars 1954...	7,780,063	479,596	...	471,980	658,660	253,000
55	1949...	5,693,380	245,363	...	3,750	424,396	168,974
56	$1 to $2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	2,958	593	...	...	110	...
57	$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	565	38	...	55	58	16
58	Feed for livestock and poultry..farms reporting 1954...	4,898	570	...	...	166	21
59	1949...	5,494	318	...	...	175	12
60	dollars 1954...	40,655,476	466,960	...	...	278,189	25,568
61	1949...	36,988,449	280,643	...	...	172,714	1,619
62	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	4,885	926	...	55	208	21
63	1949...	4,478	406	...	5	208	19
64	dollars 1954...	2,559,474	415,630	...	114,165	215,628	26,994
65	1949...	1,820,262	164,838	...	1,000	121,344	14,218
66	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	4,884	1,017	...	55	213	26
67	dollars 1954...	3,907,116	702,584	...	439,230	615,945	37,392
68	tons 1954...	75,080	13,179	...	8,035	12,288	834
69	acres on which used 1954...	315,992	71,548	...	9,805	30,679	3,138
70	Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	1,505	337	...	25	72	6
71	tons 1954...	38,894	8,357	...	1,100	5,228	192
72	dollars 1954...	309,107	75,320	...	9,025	45,824	1,671
73	acres limed 1954...	48,761	10,510	...	1,525	5,875	192

[1]Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

AND FARM EXPENDITURES, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State (Areas 1 and A)—Continued						
		Type of farm—Continued						
		Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General			Miscellaneous and unclassified
					Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock	
	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT							
1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	791	1,720	204	101	26	198	1,085
2	Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	876	1,867	224	121	41	223	1,290
3	1950...	1,097	2,230	211	80	85	309	1,403
4	Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	656	1,151	154	76	16	162	838
5	Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	831	1,775	204	101	41	198	1,080
6	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	581	1,044	164	36	31	148	533
7	Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	11	30	5	...	...	6	...
8	Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	176	133	43	6	11	72	27
9	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	711	103	10	1	26	111	22
10	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	486	328	56	46	21	118	52
11	number 1954...	496	350	56	46	21	120	53
12	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	411	533	87	31	16	127	62
13	number 1954...	416	557	97	31	16	127	63
14	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	376	37	28	11	16	47	21
15	number 1954...	377	37	28	11	16	48	21
16	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	181	28	10	5	5	16	1
17	number 1954...	182	28	10	5	5	16	1
18	Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	721	1,097	108	101	41	183	555
19	number 1954...	880	1,521	197	159	52	283	721
20	Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	851	1,263	183	111	41	213	680
21	1950...	1,048	1,106	147	75	90	265	493
22	number 1954...	1,707	1,856	318	224	79	437	879
23	1950...	1,610	1,479	246	135	115	407	565
24	Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	730	1,683	192	101	36	208	1,049
25	number 1954...	1,035	2,304	297	139	56	320	1,252
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
	Farm operators—							
26	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	60	442	60	20	5	21	1,000
27	1949...	65	508	42	15	10	36	1,140
28	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	200	634	90	31	10	67	985
29	1949...	200	809	51	40	35	86	1,205
30	100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	65	475	60	15	5	26	870
31	1949...	95	540	21	25	5	25	1,060
	FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER							
32	No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	25	531	30	5	...	5	525
33	No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	45	121	11	5	...	10	190
34	Tractor and horses and/or mules....farms reporting 1954...	351	370	97	31	16	96	164
35	Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	500	893	86	80	25	117	510
	FARM LABOR							
	Week of October 24-30:							
36	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	886	1,769	204	101	41	228	1,090
37	persons 1954...	2,260	4,322	522	215	137	818	2,011
38	Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	865	1,657	188	101	41	226	1,078
39	Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	865	1,621	183	100	36	221	1,063
40	Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	360	716	40	36	30	125	236
41	persons 1954...	575	885	65	58	50	185	326
42	Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	471	603	104	36	16	118	145
43	persons 1954...	820	1,816	274	57	51	412	622
44	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	256	364	63	31	11	48	59
45	persons 1954...	360	1,153	194	47	21	105	438
46	Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	260	332	51	6	15	91	88
47	persons 1954...	460	663	80	10	30	307	184
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
48	Specified farm expenditures[1].....farms reporting 1954...	921	1,915	224	121	41	228	1,380
49	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	836	1,350	189	101	41	218	805
50	Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	650	911	122	86	30	181	613
51	dollars 1954...	194,925	212,299	44,511	15,463	11,470	62,195	58,381
52	Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	716	1,093	169	61	36	163	415
53	1949...	958	1,422	142	65	110	265	360
54	dollars 1954...	876,510	2,500,400	490,470	122,520	69,340	295,160	1,562,427
55	1949...	1,165,805	2,491,892	262,706	85,695	39,615	192,883	612,301
56	$1 to $2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	630	922	141	45	30	135	352
57	$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	86	171	28	16	6	28	63
58	Feed for livestock and poultry..farms reporting 1954...	851	1,889	192	86	41	228	854
59	1949...	1,114	2,151	193	70	120	370	971
60	dollars 1954...	1,515,165	36,781,753	405,203	47,643	242,680	661,230	231,085
61	1949...	1,790,724	33,418,425	239,731	38,260	253,380	430,863	362,090
62	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	821	1,421	203	106	41	208	875
63	1949...	1,124	1,510	168	80	120	295	543
64	dollars 1954...	499,035	801,495	90,938	48,720	25,210	153,515	168,144
65	1949...	529,412	592,227	76,124	66,655	33,600	131,783	89,061
66	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	891	1,268	199	111	36	208	860
67	dollars 1954...	705,535	643,847	144,693	120,935	57,787	263,333	175,835
68	tons 1954...	13,177	12,429	2,970	2,674	1,033	5,193	3,268
69	acres on which used 1954...	72,736	61,943	14,389	10,997	3,550	22,118	15,089
70	Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	346	290	118	35	16	97	163
71	tons 1954...	8,265	6,239	5,048	550	170	2,345	1,400
72	dollars 1954...	56,770	51,414	29,662	5,250	1,376	19,865	12,930
73	acres limed 1954...	8,360	9,212	7,170	505	195	3,196	2,021

Economic Area Table 6.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State (Areas 1 and A)					
		Total all farms	Type of farm				
			Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut
	Livestock on hand:[1]						
1	Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,949	346	...	20	71	5
2	1950...	3,904	304	...	5	197	11
3	number 1954...	3,621	602	...	20	114	10
4	1950...	8,507	686	...	5	390	16
5	All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	3,542	645	...	5	116	21
6	1950...	4,240	314	...	...	154	11
7	number 1954...	67,495	6,971	...	10	2,462	1,023
8	1950...	62,380	2,756	...	...	1,871	86
9	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms raporting 1954...	3,201	575	...	...	114	21
10	1950...	4,008	284	...	...	149	10
11	number 1954...	37,494	3,740	...	...	1,370	560
12	1950...	35,487	1,427	...	...	1,033	25
13	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	2,873	534	...	...	103	15
14	1950...	3,920	274	...	...	138	10
15	number 1954...	31,829	2,944	...	...	1,195	35
16	1950...	33,548	1,244	...	...	930	15
17	All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	3,130	586	...	...	116	5
18	1950...	4,041	276	...	5	212	7
19	number 1954...	44,452	5,818	...	...	700	55
20	1950...	39,006	1,803	...	10	2,105	19
21	Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting 1954...	3,851	669	...	5	159	10
22	1950...	4,994	309	...	...	197	10
23	number 1954...	764,536	50,080	...	500	13,882	550
24	1950...	750,393	21,270	...	...	15,235	1,125
	Livestock and livestock products sold:						
25	Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting 1954...	2,538	445	...	5	74	15
26	1949...	3,274	213	...	...	124	7
27	number 1954...	29,745	2,852	...	5	898	310
28	1949...	23,458	1,023	...	...	497	10
29	dollars 1954...	1,708,649	159,380	...	525	54,943	47,125
30	1949...	1,524,676	59,370	...	...	28,122	1,232
31	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	1,633	280	...	...	36	5
32	1949...	2,523	151	...	...	96	1
33	number 1954...	51,161	5,035	...	...	345	5
34	1949...	41,102	1,370	...	...	1,531	67
35	dollars 1954...	1,892,909	119,055	...	...	12,760	50
36	1949...	916,206	35,815	...	...	23,155	3,000
37	Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	2,804	212	...	10	69	...
38	1949...	3,773	82	...	...	96	5
39	dollars 1954...	43,224,176	153,951	...	435	311,013	...
40	1949...	53,169,201	132,555	...	...	83,265	350
41	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	1,554	267	...	...	45	5
42	1949...	2,682	172	...	...	90	5
43	dozens 1954...	6,290,935	196,860	...	...	50,325	125
44	1949...	6,329,691	111,514	...	...	86,940	3,775
45	dollars 1954...	4,153,138	94,145	...	...	16,615	45
46	1949...	3,416,798	44,184	...	...	48,280	1,725
47	Milk sold[2].....pounds 1954...	172,676,278	8,872,058	...	...	5,126,420	...
48	dollars 1954...	6,964,099	339,228	...	...	196,255	...
49	1949...	7,164,745	105,079	...	...	135,164	...
	Specified crops harvested:						
50	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	4,989	1,101	...	20	183	21
51	1949...	5,668	570	...	10	264	17
52	acres 1954...	173,311	47,605	...	790	7,309	903
53	1949...	131,947	19,770	...	360	4,487	465
54	Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954...	4,948	1,101	...	20	183	21
55	1949...	5,477	570	...	10	259	17
56	acres 1954...	163,254	46,635	...	790	7,229	903
57	1949...	125,039	19,555	...	260	4,412	465
58	bushels harvested 1954...	6,118,233	1,688,040	...	28,850	306,780	24,930
59	1949...	4,040,929	666,215	...	7,700	128,255	18,996
60	bushels sold 1954...	3,613,401	1,302,470	...	28,850	236,640	18,180
61	1949...	1,553,435	456,915	...	7,300	24,320	11,121
62	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	1,468	290	...	5	32	6
63	1949...	2,241	279	...	...	72	7
64	acres 1954...	33,298	8,395	...	135	755	456
65	1949...	58,234	8,095	...	...	1,025	259
66	bushels harvested 1954...	813,050	196,107	...	4,250	17,915	3,720
67	1949...	995,607	141,459	...	...	14,339	5,155
68	bushels sold 1954...	725,715	181,525	...	4,250	15,830	3,720
69	1949...	762,677	107,089	...	...	9,789	4,975
70	Soybeans harvested for beans....farms reporting 1954...	2,672	866	...	25	121	6
71	1949...	2,561	410	...	...	150	7
72	acres 1954...	79,829	34,420	...	1,105	3,536	119
73	1949...	59,310	14,024	...	...	2,797	182
74	bushels harveated 1954...	1,430,985	625,755	...	22,825	72,245	2,130
75	1949...	862,809	212,839	...	...	41,356	3,156
76	Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	1,366	187	...	45	218	11
77	1949...	2,280	182	...	10	324	8
78	dollars 1954...	4,211,588	138,899	...	315,450	2,377,430	38,558
79	1949...	3,696,276	91,576	...	1,250	1,592,265	7,793
80	Hay cut.....acres 1954...	55,178	7,196	...	...	1,970	804
81	1949...	60,729	4,802	...	200	2,105	57
82	tons 1954[3]..	70,603	9,712	...	...	2,745	1,401

[1]For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12. [2]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. [3]Excludes grass silage.

SPECIFIED CROPS, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State (Areas 1 and A)—Continued						
		Type of farm—Continued						
		Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General			Miscellaneous and unclassified
					Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock	
	Livestock on hand:[1]							
1	Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	396	491	108	36	16	106	354
2	1950...	927	1,121	177	80	90	254	738
3	number 1954...	1,023	856	201	51	51	203	490
4	1950...	2,674	2,070	400	230	220	523	1,293
5	All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	921	787	189	76	41	197	544
6	1950...	1,229	1,153	207	65	110	350	647
7	number 1954...	33,765	6,771	5,486	1,183	1,863	5,116	2,845
8	1950...	36,806	6,851	4,451	475	1,460	5,250	2,374
9	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	921	710	143	76	41	197	403
10	1950...	1,229	1,078	182	55	110	335	576
11	number 1954...	21,490	3,350	1,526	442	882	3,126	1,008
12	1950...	22,582	3,408	1,706	145	960	2,968	1,233
13	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	916	595	98	56	41	187	328
14	1950...	1,229	1,058	171	50	110	339	541
15	number 1954...	21,080	2,171	404	120	675	2,523	682
16	1950...	22,367	3,234	670	130	945	2,918	1,095
17	All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	531	967	153	61	21	182	508
18	1950...	862	1,223	206	55	75	273	847
19	number 1954...	5,520	10,946	14,084	227	337	3,632	3,133
20	1950...	8,401	11,351	6,881	730	690	2,282	4,734
21	Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting 1954...	651	1,098	137	91	26	165	840
22	1950...	948	1,686	185	80	100	328	1,151
23	number 1954...	86,360	496,184	10,645	15,740	14,250	35,405	40,940
24	1950...	92,228	495,288	14,732	4,850	17,635	34,075	53,955
	Livestock and livestock products sold:							
25	Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting 1954...	891	456	194	46	41	192	179
26	1949...	1,184	792	197	45	105	300	307
27	number 1954...	14,340	2,967	3,594	558	741	2,658	822
28	1949...	12,707	2,772	2,819	125	720	2,019	766
29	dollars 1954...	521,380	165,931	446,285	84,460	72,920	106,300	49,400
30	1949...	590,488	227,518	392,258	12,120	44,085	119,143	50,340
31	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	326	507	138	16	11	117	197
32	1949...	506	854	181	45	65	217	407
33	number 1954...	6,565	13,076	20,339	85	446	2,705	2,560
34	1949...	8,241	13,455	8,240	780	965	2,794	3,659
35	dollars 1954...	163,825	416,573	1,066,400	3,030	11,531	54,715	44,970
36	1949...	154,400	328,594	189,682	14,815	23,315	71,920	71,510
37	Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	256	1,840	37	41	41	117	181
38	1949...	475	2,375	56	40	100	208	336
39	dollars 1954...	51,510	42,098,600	5,411	7,011	146,930	424,695	24,620
40	1949...	235,810	51,957,827	45,139	27,175	90,875	344,610	251,595
41	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	356	468	51	66	26	90	180
42	1949...	540	949	83	55	95	242	451
43	dozens 1954...	428,830	5,052,665	46,410	80,590	142,195	235,520	57,415
44	1949...	437,015	5,094,913	73,239	22,800	152,370	215,100	132,025
45	dollars 1954...	185,035	3,624,608	20,395	30,015	51,110	109,120	22,050
46	1949...	213,785	2,817,523	33,929	10,315	90,825	91,817	64,415
47	Milk sold[2].....pounds 1954...	134,905,076	6,104,974	96,276	230,870	3,750,905	12,870,230	719,469
48	dollars 1954...	5,440,815	233,945	4,675	9,476	181,890	523,315	34,500
49	1949...	5,951,901	296,491	29,150	5,455	163,630	452,145	25,730
	Specified crops harvested:							
50	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	896	1,386	183	106	41	228	824
51	1949...	1,173	1,669	226	115	115	355	1,154
52	acres 1954...	33,090	52,548	7,680	3,440	1,910	9,340	8,696
53	1949...	33,058	43,332	5,895	2,595	1,890	9,305	10,790
54	Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954...	891	1,385	178	106	41	223	799
55	1949...	1,138	1,638	216	115	115	350	1,049
56	acres 1954...	27,720	52,324	5,099	3,240	1,705	9,083	8,526
57	1949...	29,278	42,362	5,622	2,595	1,755	8,700	10,035
58	bushels harvested 1954...	1,116,625	1,983,533	194,310	136,075	49,670	370,140	219,280
59	1949...	1,115,130	1,251,122	163,705	81,525	60,205	304,900	243,176
60	bushels sold 1954...	314,935	1,220,296	57,100	110,575	17,200	193,090	114,065
61	1949...	295,900	478,294	22,949	33,630	9,925	145,071	68,010
62	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	556	233	58	50	21	141	76
63	1949...	887	382	70	45	90	259	150
64	acres 1954...	13,285	2,918	852	1,910	337	3,730	525
65	1949...	29,455	5,180	2,185	925	1,165	7,930	2,015
66	bushels harvested 1954...	327,570	69,440	20,814	57,355	8,130	97,830	9,919
67	1949...	518,385	80,047	42,879	15,230	17,340	132,903	27,870
68	bushels sold 1954...	290,120	58,372	17,529	52,425	6,535	87,015	8,394
69	1949...	392,285	55,537	29,969	13,470	12,015	117,118	20,430
70	Soybeans harvested for beans....farms reporting 1954...	250	785	50	76	30	163	300
71	1949...	408	820	112	70	50	200	334
72	acres 1954...	4,565	22,131	1,035	1,940	745	6,040	4,193
73	1949...	6,773	22,945	1,850	1,430	670	4,277	4,362
74	bushels harvested 1954...	85,275	397,395	16,070	33,840	11,200	111,950	52,300
75	1949...	99,267	329,769	26,200	24,740	10,265	61,388	53,829
76	Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	150	379	15	91	15	123	132
77	1949...	381	577	61	100	40	265	332
78	dollars 1954...	174,865	420,064	1,550	318,092	6,500	388,165	32,015
79	1949...	257,515	998,631	63,105	123,045	10,575	435,774	114,747
80	Hay cut.....acres 1954...	26,211	5,328	3,231	1,078	1,336	5,420	2,604
81	1949...	29,567	8,142	3,982	1,020	1,260	5,897	3,697
82	tons 1954[3]..	32,790	6,931	3,348	1,385	2,462	6,960	2,869

Economic Area Table 7.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State (Areas 1 and A)					
		Total all farms	Tenure of operator[1]				
			Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
						All	Cash
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
1	Farms.....number 1954...	6,291	3,157	1,032	78	738	91
2	1950...	7,452	3,516	899	66	1,075	146
3	Land in farms.....acres 1954...	813,150	382,405	211,140	50,215	120,813	13,110
4	1950...	855,410	379,915	164,070	30,696	188,590	19,854
5	Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	129.3	121.1	204.6	643.8	163.7	144.1
6	1950...	114.8	108.1	182.5	465.1	175.4	136.0
	Value of land and buildings:						
7	Average per farm.....dollars 1954...	18,666	16,506	29,249	197,836	23,710	27,938
8	1950...	12,561	12,203	20,279	82,771	13,666	19,340
9	Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	152.87	138.75	135.58	344.42	149.38	218.95
10	1950...	115.01	112.89	111.25	137.31	84.55	145.16
11	Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...	72	81	57	50	54	82
	Land in farms according to use:						
12	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	5,528	2,757	1,030	59	691	85
13	1949...	6,503	3,009	889	36	1,023	141
14	acres 1954...	410,503	182,959	126,830	17,377	67,956	5,800
15	1949...	386,079	167,988	93,143	11,981	88,692	8,599
16	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	740	254	11	...	55	15
17	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	572	226	40	...	46	5
18	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	628	377	56	...	20	5
19	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	860	566	146	2	31	10
20	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	1,492	846	346	10	270	25
21	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	889	382	261	36	210	25
22	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	305	89	151	6	58	...
23	500 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	42	17	19	5	1	...
24	Cropland used only for pasture..farms reporting 1954...	2,788	1,410	546	23	433	35
25	1949...	3,757	1,958	535	20	663	80
26	acres 1954...	60,596	28,062	13,845	3,243	12,570	1,065
27	1949...	77,846	38,316	11,977	2,959	18,300	2,105
28	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	1,655	765	251	32	127	15
29	1949...	2,953	1,300	409	23	371	46
30	acres 1954...	36,145	14,911	4,607	5,717	3,595	110
31	1949...	75,390	28,575	10,257	3,188	15,970	2,036
32	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	450	219	94	16	31	5
33	acres 1954...	9,427	2,633	1,354	3,550	765	25
34	Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting 1954...	1,289	582	168	17	112	10
35	acres 1954...	26,718	12,278	3,253	2,167	2,830	85
36	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	547	296	110	14	67	5
37	acres 1954...	24,032	9,401	9,039	951	3,781	200
38	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	4,012	2,143	771	57	415	55
39	acres 1954...	191,286	105,170	39,955	13,533	17,633	1,895
40	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	1,073	441	271	34	157	20
41	acres 1954...	35,374	13,651	8,686	5,858	4,609	540
42	Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954...	365	173	113	13	46	15
43	acres 1954...	9,444	3,044	2,745	2,250	1,000	280
44	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	5,921	3,020	1,006	71	648	91
45	acres 1954...	55,214	28,251	8,178	3,536	10,669	3,500
46	Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	5,846	2,846	1,031	67	701	85
47	1949...	6,870	3,170	889	42	1,043	146
48	acres 1954...	507,244	225,932	145,282	26,337	84,121	6,975
49	1949...	539,315	234,879	115,377	18,128	122,962	12,740
50	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	3,722	1,810	753	48	530	55
51	1949...	4,557	2,306	619	32	809	96
52	acres 1954...	120,002	51,114	31,570	10,052	20,960	1,805
53	1949...	119,144	60,465	16,041	3,619	25,765	3,310
54	Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	4,332	2,332	810	64	465	60
55	1949...	5,064	2,505	688	47	743	106
56	acres 1954...	215,318	114,571	48,994	14,484	21,414	2,095
57	1949...	215,895	96,376	36,893	6,263	44,473	5,315
58	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	99	64	23	2	10	...
59	1949...	1	...	...	1	...	...
60	acres 1954...	6,850	5,171	1,176	148	355	...
61	1949...	5	...	...	5	...	...
62	Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting 1954...	1,430	739	388	14	148	15
63	acres 1954...	52,928	25,214	18,723	1,514	5,628	1,040
64	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954...	65	16	20	9	15	...
65	acres 1954...	4,306	830	2,325	471	505	...
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER						
	Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:						
66	Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	1,237	678	313	12	163	10
67	tons...	5,688	2,907	1,820	162	633	75
68	acres on which used...	30,955	15,685	9,432	838	4,077	305
69	Other pasture.....farms reporting...	127	40	38	13	26	5
70	tons...	596	193	130	118	125	20
71	acres on which used...	4,385	990	930	1,700	680	100
72	Corn.....farms reporting...	4,278	2,175	867	35	550	65
73	tons...	29,724	14,224	9,682	542	3,976	368
74	acres on which used...	148,519	69,769	44,768	2,793	23,872	1,815
75	Wheat.....farms reporting...	1,223	576	242	16	344	30
76	tons...	5,807	2,455	1,439	100	1,761	148
77	acres on which used...	29,605	12,411	6,009	529	10,336	620
78	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....farms reporting...	1,104	557	266	14	126	35
79	tons...	19,329	9,910	5,448	1,564	2,253	1,312
80	acres on which used...	36,969	19,223	12,152	2,308	2,855	1,245
81	Other crops.....farms reporting...	2,079	1,055	439	37	322	50
82	tons...	13,669	5,337	3,704	2,921	1,222	125
83	acres on which used...	65,086	27,490	21,337	5,793	7,675	825

[1]Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

FERTILIZER, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State (Areas 1 and A)—Continued					
		Tenure of operator[1]—Continued					Other farms
		Tenants—Continued					
		Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unapecified	
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
1	Farms.....number 1954...	21	350	60	36	180	1,286
2	1950...	30	606	81	16	196	1,896
3	Land in farms.....acres 1954...	4,235	67,077	10,210	4,571	21,610	48,577
4	1950...	5,520	122,393	14,525	2,130	24,168	92,139
5	Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	201.7	191.6	170.2	127.0	120.1	37.8
6	1950...	184.0	202.0	179.3	133.1	123.3	48.6
	Value of land and buildings:						
7	Average per farm.....dollars 1954...	14,500	20,972	18,990	23,962	27,636	8,597
8	1950...	17,480	11,710	20,730	3,000	12,221	8,365
9	Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	73.79	124.77	108.76	173.43	166.90	216.93
10	1950...	110.08	65.60	112.26	100.00	116.16	170.51
11	Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...	48	48	42	83	49	75
	Land in farms according to use:						
12	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	21	339	55	25	166	991
13	1949...	30	605	75	16	156	1,546
14	acres 1954...	2,546	38,333	5,755	2,685	12,837	15,381
15	1949...	3,105	59,079	5,865	1,164	10,880	24,275
16	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	5	35	420
17	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	...	15	5	...	21	260
18	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	5	5	...	...	5	175
19	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	...	16	...	...	5	115
20	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	5	145	30	15	50	20
21	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	10	120	15	...	40	...
22	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	...	38	5	5	10	1
23	500 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	1	...	...	...	...	...
24	Cropland used only for pasture..farms reporting 1954...	21	242	50	15	70	376
25	1949...	15	428	65	5	70	581
26	acres 1954...	490	7,165	1,915	185	1,750	2,876
27	1949...	970	11,650	2,235	100	1,240	6,294
28	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	15	42	25	10	20	480
29	1949...	25	183	25	6	86	850
30	acres 1954...	95	1,980	295	715	400	7,315
31	1949...	410	7,197	610	107	5,610	17,400
32	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	...	6	5	10	5	90
33	acres 1954...	...	635	10	70	25	1,125
34	Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting 1954...	15	42	20	10	15	410
35	acres 1954...	95	1,345	285	645	375	6,190
36	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	...	42	10	5	5	60
37	acres 1954...	...	2,416	335	700	130	860
38	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	16	214	25	5	100	626
39	acres 1954...	881	10,297	885	150	3,525	14,995
40	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	...	61	20	...	56	170
41	acres 1954...	...	2,080	640	...	1,349	2,570
42	Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954...	...	16	5	...	10	20
43	acres 1954...	...	255	200	...	265	405
44	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	16	315	55	26	145	1,176
45	acres 1954...	223	4,806	385	136	1,619	4,580
46	Cropland total.....farms reporting 1954...	21	344	60	25	166	1,201
47	1949...	30	605	75	16	171	1,726
48	acres 1954...	3,131	47,478	7,965	3,585	14,987	25,572
49	1949...	4,485	77,926	8,710	1,371	17,730	47,969
50	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	21	263	55	15	121	581
51	1949...	25	488	75	10	115	791
52	acres 1954...	490	11,661	2,890	885	3,229	6,306
53	1949...	1,140	15,565	3,155	200	2,395	13,254
54	Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	16	249	30	10	100	661
55	1949...	20	434	66	6	111	1,081
56	acres 1954...	881	12,713	1,220	850	3,655	15,855
57	1949...	710	29,279	4,280	524	4,365	31,890
58	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	10	...
59	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	acres 1954...	...	...	...	...	355	...
61	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62	Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting 1954...	15	63	...	10	45	141
63	acres 1954...	210	2,668	...	485	1,225	1,849
64	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	5	...	10	5
65	acres 1954...	...	...	405	...	100	175
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER						
	Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:						
66	Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	...	72	20	10	51	71
67	tons...	...	220	105	45	188	166
68	acres on which used...	...	1,815	850	280	827	923
69	Other pasture.....farms reporting...	...	6	5	...	10	10
70	tons...	...	45	20	...	40	30
71	acres on which used...	...	165	150	...	265	85
72	Corn.....farms reporting...	16	279	45	20	125	651
73	tons...	190	2,302	325	210	581	1,300
74	acres on which used...	1,055	13,702	1,850	1,450	4,000	7,317
75	Wheat.....farms reporting...	11	198	25	5	75	45
76	tons...	72	1,114	92	25	310	52
77	acres on which used...	496	6,690	540	175	1,815	320
78	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....farms reporting...	6	50	5	5	25	141
79	tons...	12	204	10	5	710	154
80	acres on which used...	80	680	105	75	670	431
81	Other crops.....farms reporting...	11	151	30	10	70	226
82	tons...	50	544	130	85	288	485
83	acres on which used...	270	3,625	670	525	1,760	2,791

Economic Area Table 8.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR.

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State (Areas 1 and A)					
		Total all farms	Tenure of operator[1]				
			Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
						All	Cash
	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	5,300	2,687	940	71	611	81
2	Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	5,993	3,006	1,007	72	717	91
3	1950...	6,112	3,019	835	54	823	86
4	Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	3,785	1,838	664	48	475	71
5	Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	5,375	2,747	951	71	625	91
6	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	3,279	1,663	698	45	398	65
7	Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	67	32	13	6	16	...
8	Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	587	307	164	17	73	10
9	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	1,129	484	274	8	342	40
10	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	1,603	676	508	26	353	35
11	number 1954...	1,671	700	546	31	354	35
12	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,784	816	590	19	309	30
13	number 1954...	1,858	834	626	33	315	30
14	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	693	311	173	27	166	35
15	number 1954...	695	311	174	28	166	35
16	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	281	108	102	6	65	10
17	number 1954...	282	108	102	7	65	10
18	Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	3,786	1,861	894	64	501	75
19	number 1954...	5,191	2,489	1,355	188	616	95
20	Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	4,537	2,304	978	64	590	70
21	1950...	3,785	1,827	732	31	719	76
22	number 1954...	7,826	3,709	2,035	299	1,099	145
23	1950...	5,586	2,656	1,220	104	1,073	123
24	Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	5,198	2,642	931	54	616	85
25	number 1954...	7,055	3,522	1,372	154	887	120
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
	Farm operators—						
26	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	1,889	648	114	17	115	25
27	1949...	1,921	566	99	6	110	5
28	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	2,437	916	319	17	215	30
29	1949...	2,667	971	253	7	231	40
30	100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	1,804	644	158	12	125	25
31	1949...	1,844	619	94	5	66	10
	FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER						
32	No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,282	628	28	13	113	11
33	No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	472	225	26	1	35	10
34	Tractor and horses and/or mules....farms reporting 1954...	1,477	759	328	12	227	15
35	Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	3,060	1,545	650	52	363	55
	FARM LABOR						
	Week of October 24-30:						
36	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	5,594	2,830	992	78	703	86
37	persons 1954...	13,716	6,965	2,798	1,005	1,527	183
38	Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	5,385	2,697	960	46	697	85
39	Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	5,301	2,651	947	46	687	85
40	Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	1,886	1,002	425	...	249	20
41	persons 1954...	2,642	1,385	572	...	385	30
42	Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,921	1,008	462	77	293	46
43	persons 1954...	5,773	2,929	1,279	959	455	68
44	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	1,030	560	260	76	118	16
45	persons 1954...	2,810	1,178	592	855	154	23
46	Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	1,146	580	280	20	201	40
47	persons 1954...	2,963	1,751	687	104	301	45
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
48	Specified farm expenditures[2].....farms reporting 1954...	6,276	3,157	1,032	78	738	91
49	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	4,720	2,438	897	78	606	86
50	Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	3,470	1,780	612	29	454	75
51	dollars 1954...	829,882	445,306	188,368	11,706	130,452	13,935
52	Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	3,523	1,872	757	78	505	76
53	1949...	3,840	2,090	689	41	684	86
54	dollars 1954...	7,780,063	3,181,196	1,638,852	2,307,950	579,005	175,845
55	1949...	5,693,380	2,918,261	1,210,574	856,226	620,315	67,600
56	$1 to $2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	2,958	1,580	614	16	438	70
57	$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	565	292	143	62	67	6
58	Feed for livestock and poultry..farms reporting 1954...	4,898	2,559	855	61	607	71
59	1949...	5,494	2,857	736	46	899	116
60	dollars 1954...	40,655,476	23,831,838	8,216,405	5,190,818	3,204,365	577,685
61	1949...	36,988,449	24,674,677	5,264,207	3,467,022	3,225,653	362,495
62	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	4,885	2,433	951	70	645	80
63	1949...	4,478	2,295	804	32	826	106
64	dollars 1954...	2,559,474	1,241,493	719,295	163,331	356,520	34,670
65	1949...	1,820,262	854,608	485,996	103,528	322,389	34,667
66	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	4,884	2,447	968	47	601	85
67	dollars 1954...	3,907,116	1,915,041	1,125,855	246,345	501,165	93,355
68	tons 1954...	75,080	35,175	22,310	5,466	9,943	2,048
69	acres on which used 1954...	315,992	146,096	94,693	13,961	49,455	4,910
70	Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	1,505	747	382	29	187	30
71	tons 1954...	38,894	17,048	12,908	3,858	3,860	345
72	dollars 1954...	309,107	140,722	99,692	28,543	29,590	2,330
73	acres limed 1954...	48,761	21,476	15,685	5,465	4,330	300

[1]Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only. [2]Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

AND FARM EXPENDITURES, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State (Areas 1 and A)—Continued					
		Tenure of operator[1]—Continued					Other farms
		Tenants—Continued					
		Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	11	299	45	26	149	991
2	Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	16	339	60	36	175	1,191
3	1950...	25	487	50	5	170	1,381
4	Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	11	220	25	11	137	760
5	Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	16	278	40	36	164	981
6	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	6	157	35	20	115	475
7	Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	...	6	...	...	10	...
8	Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	...	47	5	1	10	26
9	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	11	206	25	...	60	21
10	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	16	187	30	10	75	40
11	number 1954...	17	187	30	10	75	40
12	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	16	178	20	15	50	50
13	number 1954...	17	178	25	15	50	50
14	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	...	81	15	5	30	16
15	number 1954...	...	81	15	5	30	16
16	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	...	20	15	5	15	...
17	number 1954...	...	20	15	5	15	...
18	Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	11	238	40	26	111	466
19	number 1954...	12	286	50	27	146	543
20	Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	21	294	50	20	135	601
21	1950...	30	452	60	5	96	476
22	number 1954...	34	520	100	30	270	684
23	1950...	55	659	100	15	121	533
24	Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	16	264	55	31	165	955
25	number 1954...	16	355	85	36	275	1,120
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
	Farm operators—						
26	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	5	45	...	10	30	995
27	1949...	...	50	5	...	50	1,140
28	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	10	105	10	15	45	970
29	1949...	...	131	15	...	45	1,205
30	100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	5	45	5	15	30	865
31	1949...	...	31	10	...	15	1,060
	FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER						
32	No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	...	31	10	16	45	500
33	No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	...	25	...	...	...	185
34	Tractor and horses and/or mules....farms reporting 1954...	10	117	25	5	55	151
35	Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	11	177	25	15	80	450
	FARM LABOR						
	Week of October 24-30:						
36	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	21	335	55	36	170	991
37	persons 1954...	29	784	140	68	323	1,421
38	Family workers, including operator.....ferms reporting 1954...	21	330	55	36	170	985
39	Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	21	325	50	36	170	970
40	Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	...	163	20	5	41	210
41	persons 1954...	...	239	50	10	56	300
42	Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	6	132	25	16	68	81
43	persons 1954...	8	220	40	22	97	151
44	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	1	62	5	1	33	16
45	persons 1954...	3	79	5	2	42	31
46	Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	5	76	20	15	45	65
47	persons 1954...	5	141	35	20	55	120
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
48	Specified farm expenditures[2].....farms reporting 1954...	21	350	60	36	180	1,271
49	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	16	303	35	21	145	701
50	Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	15	248	20	10	86	595
51	dollars 1954...	2,900	78,802	11,175	2,600	21,040	54,050
52	Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	6	242	35	21	125	311
53	1949...	20	420	51	1	106	336
54	dollars 1954...	6,075	216,210	31,700	6,225	142,950	73,060
55	1949...	17,165	287,310	67,540	14,000	166,700	88,004
56	$1 to $2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	5	207	30	20	106	310
57	$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	1	35	5	1	19	1
58	Feed for livestock and poultry..farms reporting 1954...	21	289	60	31	135	816
59	1949...	30	526	71	6	150	956
60	dollars 1954...	28,445	955,345	435,265	320,525	887,100	212,050
61	1949...	76,040	1,511,673	250,790	143,375	881,280	356,890
62	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	21	304	50	26	164	786
63	1949...	25	513	66	...	116	521
64	dollars 1954...	10,850	189,560	26,615	13,000	81,825	78,835
65	1949...	8,725	205,872	30,210	...	42,915	53,741
66	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	21	294	45	25	131	821
67	dollars 1954...	14,520	227,520	35,775	20,060	109,935	118,710
68	tons 1954...	325	4,428	690	370	2,082	2,186
69	acres on which used 1954...	1,901	26,667	4,125	2,505	9,345	11,787
70	Lime and liming material.....ferms reporting 1954...	5	72	20	5	55	160
71	tons 1954...	110	1,605	410	85	1,305	1,220
72	dollars 1954...	1,100	14,410	3,590	680	7,480	10,560
73	acres limed 1954...	110	1,850	450	85	1,535	1,805

Economic Area Table 9.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND SPECIFIED

[Date are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State (Areas 1 and A)					
		Total all farms	Tenure of operator[1]				
			Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
						All	Cash
	Livestock on hand:[2]						
1	Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,949	984	354	13	262	25
2	1950...	3,904	1,887	575	12	699	81
3	number 1954...	3,621	2,074	635	59	393	30
4	1950...	8,507	4,406	1,137	59	1,632	197
5	All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	3,542	1,664	761	41	565	65
6	1950...	4,240	2,094	645	25	830	95
7	number 1954...	67,495	30,607	16,931	3,758	13,746	1,240
8	1950...	62,380	32,053	9,685	1,343	16,956	2,035
9	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	3,201	1,549	713	38	530	55
10	1950...	4,008	1,987	619	22	804	95
11	number 1954...	37,494	16,958	9,648	1,340	8,671	680
12	1950...	35,487	17,999	5,417	633	10,205	1,175
13	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	2,873	1,382	653	32	505	55
14	1950...	3,920	1,954	609	16	800	95
15	number 1954...	31,829	14,171	8,609	442	7,995	650
16	1950...	33,548	17,098	5,224	314	9,817	1,160
17	All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	3,130	1,501	707	22	409	35
18	1950...	4,041	1,804	614	23	759	80
19	number 1954...	44,452	18,578	17,564	411	4,938	305
20	1950...	39,006	18,130	7,038	1,199	7,929	1,240
21	Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting 1954...	3,851	1,925	657	30	434	50
22	1950...	4,994	2,393	666	20	784	90
23	number 1954...	764,536	365,326	94,725	219,380	45,245	2,810
24	1950...	750,393	445,183	104,095	73,885	74,595	11,275
	Livestock and livestock products sold:						
25	Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting 1954...	2,538	1,284	580	40	473	50
26	1949...	3,274	1,764	517	23	669	70
27	number 1954...	29,745	13,942	7,431	1,628	6,059	545
28	1949...	23,458	12,614	4,053	474	5,570	720
29	dollars 1954...	1,708,649	820,418	343,106	246,390	261,860	22,565
30	1949...	1,524,676	853,392	318,082	61,382	245,500	27,085
31	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	1,633	788	425	17	212	20
32	1949...	2,523	1,224	411	16	471	70
33	number 1954...	51,161	18,952	24,616	447	4,716	315
34	1949...	41,102	19,260	9,465	1,327	7,420	995
35	dollars 1954...	1,892,909	585,773	1,154,070	17,666	93,915	8,420
36	1949...	916,206	476,032	200,683	29,403	139,928	22,845
37	Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	2,804	1,781	524	39	285	51
38	1949...	3,773	2,302	552	37	556	81
39	dollars 1954...	43,224,176	24,568,597	8,456,379	7,436,765	2,744,995	512,795
40	1949...	53,169,201	33,937,350	8,001,393	5,902,667	5,077,091	473,666
41	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	1,554	936	277	14	147	15
42	1949...	2,682	1,443	359	7	426	55
43	dozens 1954...	6,290,935	2,625,400	507,370	2,905,735	195,015	30,720
44	1949...	6,329,691	4,317,538	802,695	610,799	472,689	80,970
45	dollars 1954...	4,153,138	1,160,415	251,439	2,628,335	90,899	15,360
46	1949...	3,416,798	2,326,567	447,212	353,610	228,609	41,545
47	Milk sold[3].....pounds 1954...	172,676,278	75,296,384	50,660,269	3,333,901	42,774,255	3,712,880
48	dollars 1954...	6,964,099	2,950,221	1,977,480	158,060	1,848,838	181,265
49	1949...	7,164,745	3,705,602	1,180,615	80,981	2,171,817	243,605
	Specified crops harvested:						
50	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	4,989	2,507	978	38	660	80
51	1949...	5,668	2,687	810	33	992	131
52	acres 1954...	173,311	79,736	53,696	5,845	25,802	1,845
53	1949...	131,947	58,179	30,395	2,555	30,193	2,765
54	Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954...	4,948	2,496	973	38	660	80
55	1949...	5,477	2,621	795	33	987	131
56	acres 1954...	163,254	76,296	49,319	5,724	23,845	1,330
57	1949...	125,039	55,071	28,675	2,510	28,913	2,595
58	bushels harvested 1954...	6,118,233	2,867,290	1,885,033	275,215	885,915	66,350
59	1949...	4,040,929	1,851,590	857,018	66,975	1,025,620	99,475
60	bushels sold 1954...	3,613,401	1,756,865	1,218,091	60,410	473,385	19,910
61	1949...	1,553,435	652,338	394,470	15,412	424,405	29,690
62	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	1,468	688	299	27	394	30
63	1949...	2,241	1,100	341	26	624	60
64	acres 1954...	33,298	13,588	6,824	689	11,837	630
65	1949...	58,234	25,666	8,604	811	21,138	1,225
66	bushels harvested 1954...	813,050	346,755	169,290	18,948	271,252	13,465
67	1949...	995,607	436,611	152,518	14,878	363,730	23,070
68	bushels sold 1954...	725,715	307,680	151,297	15,388	245,020	12,065
69	1949...	762,677	339,992	109,213	12,527	280,515	18,535
70	Soybeans harvested for beans....farms reporting 1954...	2,672	1,391	677	5	318	25
71	1949...	2,561	1,157	560	11	502	60
72	acres 1954...	79,829	33,112	33,041	755	9,888	375
73	1949...	59,310	22,592	19,524	390	12,562	1,420
74	bushels harvested 1954...	1,430,985	614,515	577,610	18,550	183,425	8,305
75	1949...	862,809	327,478	289,626	5,671	187,605	23,750
76	Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	1,366	694	332	7	207	45
77	1949...	2,280	1,054	473	13	409	81
78	dollars 1954...	4,211,588	1,830,504	1,574,425	372,500	406,719	46,700
79	1949...	3,696,276	1,391,249	1,546,052	341,767	364,693	55,609
80	Hay cut.....acres 1954...	55,178	24,470	13,588	2,610	12,502	580
81	1949...	60,729	32,971	8,583	838	14,747	1,250
82	tons 1954[4]..	70,603	31,452	16,740	4,035	16,156	750

[1]Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only. [2]For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12. [3]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. [4]Excludes grass silage.

CROPS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For deficitions and explanatioce, see text)	The State (Areas 1 and A)--Continued					
		Tenure of operator[1]—Continued					Other farms
		Tenants—Continued					
		Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
	Livestock on hand:[2]						
1	Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	10	142	25	5	55	336
2	1950...	15	442	60	16	85	731
3	number 1954...	10	213	45	10	85	460
4	1950...	20	1,053	125	32	205	1,273
5	All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	16	294	55	15	120	511
6	1950...	25	520	70	10	110	646
7	number 1954...	591	7,530	1,905	55	2,425	2,453
8	1950...	730	10,036	2,055	205	1,895	2,343
9	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	16	284	55	15	105	371
10	1950...	25	504	70	10	100	576
11	number 1954...	353	4,848	1,325	20	1,445	877
12	1950...	370	6,035	1,265	135	1,225	1,233
13	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	16	269	50	10	105	301
14	1950...	25	500	70	5	105	541
15	number 1954...	308	4,642	970	15	1,410	612
16	1950...	370	5,757	1,250	55	1,225	1,095
17	All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	6	217	45	20	86	491
18	1950...	20	468	65	16	110	841
19	number 1954...	23	3,093	700	85	732	2,961
20	1950...	175	4,904	390	360	860	4,710
21	Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting 1954...	16	208	45	20	95	805
22	1950...	15	478	60	11	130	1,131
23	number 1954...	1,350	16,865	2,335	770	21,115	39,860
24	1950...	1,045	40,735	9,755	295	11,490	52,635
	Livestock and livestock products sold:						
25	Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting 1954...	16	257	45	...	105	161
26	1949...	25	414	60	10	90	301
27	number 1954...	175	3,429	690	...	1,220	685
28	1949...	175	3,075	710	90	800	747
29	dollars 1954...	8,830	116,720	25,700	...	88,045	36,875
30	1949...	6,955	147,125	28,845	3,150	32,340	46,320
31	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	...	117	25	5	45	191
32	1949...	...	285	35	6	75	401
33	number 1954...	...	2,556	920	10	915	2,430
34	1949...	...	5,000	605	35	785	3,630
35	dollars 1954...	...	46,040	18,725	450	20,280	41,485
36	1949...	...	91,895	11,020	1,103	13,065	70,160
37	Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	10	123	15	16	70	175
38	1949...	20	293	41	1	120	326
39	dollars 1954...	11,620	781,220	398,375	253,040	787,945	17,440
40	1949...	103,550	2,563,155	399,820	221,130	1,315,770	250,700
41	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	...	72	15	...	45	180
42	1949...	...	261	35	...	75	441
43	dozens 1954...	...	58,800	2,625	...	102,870	57,415
44	1949...	...	301,339	17,300	...	73,080	125,970
45	dollars 1954...	...	25,144	920	...	49,475	22,050
46	1949...	...	142,384	11,525	...	33,155	60,800
47	Milk sold[3].....pounds 1954...	1,806,500	25,016,765	5,166,450	...	7,071,660	611,469
48	dollars 1954...	74,160	1,032,728	231,665	...	329,020	29,500
49	1949...	83,995	1,280,977	247,000	12,000	304,240	25,730
	Specified crops harvested:						
50	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	21	324	55	25	155	806
51	1949...	30	605	65	16	145	1,146
52	acres 1954...	1,080	14,712	2,160	1,405	4,600	8,232
53	1949...	690	20,435	1,700	608	3,995	10,625
54	Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954...	21	324	55	25	155	781
55	1949...	30	600	65	16	145	1,041
56	acres 1954...	1,025	13,840	1,980	1,405	4,265	8,070
57	1949...	640	19,795	1,510	578	3,795	9,870
58	bushels harvested 1954...	41,210	502,210	79,215	43,475	153,455	204,780
59	1949...	28,075	682,230	53,235	16,540	146,065	239,726
60	bushels sold 1954...	21,000	280,225	42,125	39,850	70,275	104,650
61	1949...	9,000	328,295	4,510	1,870	51,040	66,810
62	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	16	223	35	10	80	60
63	1949...	20	404	50	10	80	150
64	acres 1954...	481	7,466	1,065	225	1,970	360
65	1949...	760	15,558	965	220	2,410	2,015
66	bushels harvested 1954...	10,752	184,935	15,910	4,500	41,690	6,805
67	1949...	12,000	264,090	16,750	5,900	41,920	27,870
68	bushels sold 1954...	9,650	168,580	14,105	4,500	36,120	6,330
69	1949...	8,985	208,000	9,805	1,000	34,190	20,430
70	Soybeans harvested for beans....farms reporting 1954...	11	192	20	10	60	281
71	1949...	25	320	40	1	56	331
72	acres 1954...	215	5,813	1,400	550	1,535	3,033
73	1949...	500	8,521	840	16	1,265	4,242
74	bushels harvested 1954...	3,155	115,815	22,800	10,700	22,650	36,885
75	1949...	3,530	125,844	14,630	181	19,670	52,429
76	Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	11	100	5	...	46	126
77	1949...	25	237	20	1	45	331
78	dollars 1954...	4,479	269,925	8,125	...	77,490	27,440
79	1949...	66,140	196,709	10,440	1,125	34,670	52,515
80	Hay cut.....acres 1954...	495	7,110	1,335	130	2,852	2,008
81	1949...	435	9,201	1,605	311	1,945	3,590
82	tons 1954[4]..	665	8,581	2,485	100	3,575	2,220

Economic Area Table 10.—FARMS REPORTING, NUMBER OF COWS, AND DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD, BY NUMBER OF MILK COWS, FOR ALL COMMERCIAL FARMS AND DAIRY FARMS: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State (Areas 1 and A)	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State (Areas 1 and A)
All commercial farms:		**Dairy farms:**	
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	2,572	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	916
number...	31,217	number...	21,080
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting...	1,404	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting...	916
pounds...	171,691,171	pounds...	134,705,956
dollars...	6,923,881	dollars...	5,433,440
Cream sold.....farms reporting...	41	Cream sold.....farms reporting...	5
pounds of butterfat...	14,261	pounds of butterfat...	7,600
dollars...	10,718	dollars...	7,375
With less than 10 milk cows on hand:		**With less than 10 milk cows on hand:**	
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	1,421	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	90
number...	3,897	number...	605
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting...	163	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting...	95
pounds...	7,993,269	pounds...	4,359,519
dollars...	301,050	dollars...	152,265
Cream sold.....farms reporting...	36	Cream sold.....farms reporting...	...
pounds of butterfat...	6,661	pounds of butterfat...	...
dollars...	3,343	dollars...	...
With 10 to 29 milk cows on hand:		**With 10 to 29 milk cows on hand:**	
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	894	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	610
number...	16,593	number...	11,625
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting...	884	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting...	605
pounds...	97,211,591	pounds...	74,059,251
dollars...	3,841,785	dollars...	2,950,335
Cream sold.....farms reporting...	5	Cream sold.....farms reporting...	5
pounds of butterfat...	7,600	pounds of butterfat...	7,600
dollars...	7,375	dollars...	7,375
With 30 to 49 milk cows on hand:		**With 30 to 49 milk cows on hand:**	
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	222	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	190
number...	8,183	number...	6,880
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting...	222	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting...	190
pounds...	52,60[illegible],321	pounds...	45,331,396
dollars...	2,178,296	dollars...	1,848,090
Cream sold.....farms reporting...	...	Cream sold.....farms reporting...	...
pounds of butterfat...	...	pounds of butterfat...	...
dollars...	...	dollars...	...
With 50 or more milk cows on hand:		**With 50 or more cows on hand:**	
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	35	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	26
number...	2,544	number...	1,960
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting...	35	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting...	26
pounds...	13,883,990	pounds...	10,955,790
dollars...	602,750	dollars...	482,750
Cream sold.....farms reporting...	...	Cream sold.....farms reporting...	...
pounds of butterfat...	...	pounds of butterfat...	...
dollars...	...	dollars...	...

Economic Area Table 11.—FARMS REPORTING, NUMBER OF CHICKENS, AND POULTRY PRODUCTS SOLD, BY NUMBER OF CHICKENS ON HAND, FOR ALL COMMERCIAL FARMS AND POULTRY FARMS: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State (Areas 1 and A)	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State (Areas 1 and A)
All commercial farms:		**Poultry farms:**	
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	3,046	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	1,098
number...	724,676	number...	496,184
Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	724,676	Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	1,840
number...	2,629	number...	63,751,959
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	65,324,206	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	468
dozens...	1,374	dozens...	5,052,665
dollars...	6,233,510	dollars...	3,624,608
Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	4,131,088	Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	3,788,825
With less than 400 chickens 4 months old or over:		**With less than 400 chickens 4 months old or over:**	
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	4,000,919	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	842
number...	2,646	number...	52,574
Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	193,751	Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	1,584
number...	2,229	number...	56,630,519
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	58,056,286	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	217
dozens...	990	dozens...	269,890
dollars...	831,935	dollars...	150,793
Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	395,433	Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	3,617,445
With 400 to 799 chickens 4 months old and over:	3,822,824	**With 400 to 799 chickens 4 months old or over:**	
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...		Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	120
number...	238	number...	57,535
Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	114,350	Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	120
number...	238	number...	645,665
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	770,445	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	115
dozens...	222	dozens...	437,815
dollars...	829,775	dollars...	223,065
Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	440,940	Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	20,120
With 800 to 1,599 chickens 4 months old and over:	26,420	**With 800 to 1,599 chickens 4 months old or over:**	
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...		Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	110
number...	135	number...	116,700
Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	144,700	Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	110
number...	135	number...	151,275
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	170,975	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	110
dozens...	135	dozens...	1,059,355
dollars...	1,259,205	dollars...	443,165
Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	519,030	Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	1,260
With 1,600 to 3,199 chickens 4 months old and over:	1,260	**With 1,600 to 3,199 chickens 4 months old or over:**	
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...		Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	15
number...	16	number...	36,875
Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	39,375	Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	15
number...	16	number...	34,500
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	36,500	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	15
dozens...	16	dozens...	323,105
dollars...	350,105	dollars...	175,585
Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	183,685	Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	...
With 3,200 or more chickens 4 months old and over:	415	**With 3,200 or more chickens 4 months old or over:**	
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...		Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	11
number...	11	number...	232,500
Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	232,500	Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	11
number...	11	number...	6,290,000
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	6,290,000	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	11
dozens...	11	dozens...	2,962,500
dollars...	2,962,500	dollars...	2,632,000
Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	2,632,000	Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	150,000
	150,000		

Economic Area Table 12.—FARM LABOR: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, aee text)	The State (Areas 1 and A)
FARM LABOR	
Week of October 24-30:	
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting...	5,594
persons...	13,716
Average per farm reporting.....persons...	2.5
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting...	5,385
persons...	7,943
Operators working 1 or more hours.....farms reporting...	5,301
1 to 14 hours.....farms reporting...	932
15 or more hours.....farms reporting...	4,369
Operators not working or not reporting.....number of farms...	990
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting...	1,886
persons...	2,642
No unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more or not reporting.....number of farms...	4,405
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,921
persons...	5,773
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	1,044
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	422
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	221
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	156
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	78
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting...	1,030
persons...	2,810
1 worker.....farms reporting...	666
2 workers.....farms reporting...	159
3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	101
5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	71
10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	33
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting...	1,146
persons...	2,963
1 worker.....farms reporting...	707
2 workers.....farms reporting...	203
3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	116
5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	77
10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	43

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State (Areas 1 and A)
FARM LABOR—Continued	
Farms by kind of workers:	
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,712
Family workers only.....farms reporting...	3,673
Operator only.....farms reporting...	2,318
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting...	65
Hired workers only.....farms reporting...	209
Operator and hired workers only....farms reporting...	1,181
Hired workers by basis of payment:	
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	219
persons...	372
Average hours worked per month.....hours...	209
Average wage per month.....dollars...	159
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	661
persons...	1,610
Average hours worked per week.....hours...	47
Average wage per week.....dollars...	42
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	206
persons...	433
Average hours worked per day.....hours...	8.5
Average wage per day.....dollars...	6.28
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	938
persons...	2,698
Average wage per hour.....dollars...	0.84
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	170
persons...	660
EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR	
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954....farms reporting...	3,523
dollars...	7,780,063
$1 to $99.....farms reporting...	680
$100 to $199.....farms reporting...	516
$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	644
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	481
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	637
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	248
$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	317
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported.....farms reporting...	1,602
$1 to $99.....farms reporting...	525
$100 to $199.....farms reporting...	356
$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	381
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	187
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	107
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	24
$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	22

MARYLAND

Chapter A

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Farms.....number..	32,500	36,107	41,275	42,110	44,412	43,203	49,001	47,908
Approximate land area (see text).....acres..	6,323,840	6,323,840	6,327,680	6,327,680	6,362,240	6,362,240	6,362,240	6,362,240
Proportion in farms.....percent..	61.6	64.1	66.4	66.3	68.9	68.8	69.7	74.8
Land in farms.....acres..	3,896,608	4,055,529	4,199,859	4,197,827	4,383,641	4,374,398	4,433,398	4,757,999
Average size of farm.....acres..	119.9	112.3	101.8	99.7	98.7	101.3	90.5	99.3
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars..	*20,342*	*14,163*	8,596	6,506	5,465	8,244	6,966	8,070
Average per acre.....dollars..	*177.02*	*124.75*	84.48	65.27	55.37	81.42	77.00	81.25
Land in farms according to use:[1]								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	27,744	31,048	38,088	36,619	42,700	41,185	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	1,571,744	1,531,421	1,745,261	1,608,856	1,677,434	1,741,615	1,777,513	[2]1,991,030
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	6,477	7,640	10,363	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	3,911	4,763	5,265	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	2,775	3,366	3,863	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	4,042	4,736	5,915	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	5,840	6,301	7,939	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	3,559	3,364	3,998	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
200 acres and over.....farms reporting..	1,140	878	745	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	1,027	*818*	691	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting..	97	*50*	48	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting..	16	*10*	6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cropland used only for pasture[3].....farms reporting..	13,026	17,264	13,833	24,888	23,460	23,233	23,401	(NA)
acres..	363,264	447,503	393,615	600,743	550,587	538,913	525,523	(NA)
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	9,600	14,008	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	188,461	306,193	224,838	375,021	405,092	387,649	450,002	(NA)
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	2,397	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	33,994	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cropland lying idle .....farms reporting..	8,107	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	154,467	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	6,462	6,537	5,060	(NA)	6,810	8,132	7,467	(NA)
acres..	194,100	163,397	127,338	(NA)	185,515	205,474	187,183	(NA)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	19,073	22,326	25,004	(NA)	28,269	26,856	28,327	(NA)
acres..	938,659	1,005,620	973,937	(NA)	1,078,433	1,007,629	945,760	(NA)
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)[3].....farms reporting..	12,238	12,155	17,548	(NA)	11,508	11,354	10,311	(NA)
acres..	417,170	350,833	471,767	(NA)	213,835	214,435	180,204	(NA)
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	30,041	32,580	36,760	(**)	40,500	37,046	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	223,210	250,562	263,103	(**)	272,745	278,683	367,213	(NA)
Cropland, total[3].....farms reporting..	29,673	33,680	39,496	41,310	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	2,123,469	2,285,117	2,363,714	2,584,620	2,633,113	2,668,177	2,753,038	(NA)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	22,517	26,058	29,047	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	974,534	961,733	992,720	(NA)	949,937	958,822	892,910	(NA)
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	22,412	25,290	27,283	29,360	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	1,132,759	1,169,017	1,101,275	1,142,236	1,263,948	1,213,103	1,132,943	1,327,221
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting..	235	30	8	17	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres..	8,344	697	287	67	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

**Available data not comparable. NA Not available. [1]For the census of 1954, in the calendar year; all other censuses, in the calendar year preceding the census. [2]Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain. [3]Total cropland, cropland used only for pasture, and other pasture not fully comparable for the various census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text.

State Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data for 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of— 1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number...	32,500	36,162	41,275	42,110	44,412	43,203	49,001	47,908
Under 10 acres.....number...	4,676	4,521	6,042	5,442	5,006	4,195	6,466	4,582
Under 3 acres.....number...	1,079	795	767	169	233	414	111	185
3 to 9 acres.....number...	3,597	3,726	5,275	5,273	4,773	3,781	6,355	4,397
10 to 29 acres.....number...	5,041	5,847	6,779	7,127	7,709	12,065	14,452	13,894
30 to 49 acres.....number...	3,138	3,819	4,199	4,502	4,891			
50 to 69 acres.....number...	2,690	3,336	3,947	4,155	4,519	9,521	10,264	10,452
70 to 99 acres.....number...	3,288	3,844	4,478	4,753	5,110			
100 to 139 acres.....number...	4,036	4,787	5,479	5,762	6,383	14,711	15,231	15,999
140 to 179 acres.....number...	2,949	3,289	3,675	3,815	4,139			
180 to 219 acres.....number...	1,983	2,050	2,280	2,354	2,441			
220 to 259 acres.....number...	1,251	1,447	1,347	1,351	1,415			
260 to 499 acres.....number...	2,616	2,427	2,409	2,360	2,326	2,252	2,212	2,523
500 to 999 acres.....number...	659	663	539	395	398	389	334	392
1,000 acres and over.....number...	173	132	101	94	75	70	42	66
Land in farms.....acres...	3,896,608	4,113,684	4,199,859	4,197,827	4,383,641	4,374,398	4,433,398	4,757,999
Average size of farms.....acres...	119.9	113.8	101.8	99.7	98.7	101.3	90.5	99.3
Under 10 acres.....acres...	21,184	23,224	29,949	29,974	27,516	22,872	35,357	25,722
10 to 29 acres.....acres...	90,712	102,565	118,524	125,276	137,089	315,760	362,010	359,229
30 to 49 acres.....acres...	120,291	147,146	160,746	172,842	187,609			
50 to 69 acres.....acres...	157,147	195,614	229,295	241,420	262,002	680,929	724,387	741,162
70 to 99 acres.....acres...	275,105	321,474	370,921	395,092	424,523			
100 to 139 acres.....acres...	470,839	558,956	635,478	668,491	737,616	2,257,832	2,318,536	2,459,521
140 to 179 acres.....acres...	463,312	519,797	576,324	598,043	647,581			
180 to 219 acres.....acres...	392,199	403,692	449,370	463,907	481,854			
220 to 259 acres.....acres...	296,974	345,543	320,258	321,135	336,967			
260 to 499 acres.....acres...	883,736	826,789	806,409	783,373	772,031	745,119	731,153	835,836
500 to 999 acres.....acres...	428,685	435,187	342,318	249,236	245,769	244,379	206,597	238,075
1,000 acres and over.....acres...	296,424	233,697	160,267	149,038	123,084	107,507	55,358	98,454
Land in farms according to use:[1]								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	27,744	31,308	38,088	38,619	42,700	41,185	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,571,744	1,558,843	1,745,261	1,608,856	1,677,434	1,741,615	1,777,513	[2]1,991,030
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	2,341	2,272	4,530	4,055	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	7,541	7,062	12,668	11,504	14,383	10,951	16,595	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	3,834	4,629	5,981	6,121	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	33,794	37,720	51,782	51,525	64,543	[3]149,384	[3]171,080	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	2,709	3,316	3,890	4,116	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	44,077	50,893	71,016	70,686	81,803	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	2,457	3,084	3,771	3,948	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	60,649	71,634	102,162	98,810	109,985	[4]295,578	[4]312,275	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	3,090	3,687	4,327	4,586	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	111,214	126,495	163,110	163,956	175,814	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	3,878	4,591	5,373	5,625	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	200,674	229,651	289,812	285,532	307,713	[5]951,310	[5]970,996	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	2,867	3,189	3,622	3,738	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	200,773	213,657	260,259	252,882	269,050	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	1,943	1,975	2,250	2,313	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	168,662	165,158	192,009	184,789	188,272	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	1,227	1,417	1,331	1,335	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	129,659	132,912	133,369	123,138	126,708	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	2,581	2,371	2,380	2,309	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	369,522	320,747	310,384	264,387	253,265	246,883	246,459	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	650	648	532	384	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	158,353	141,483	108,755	68,572	62,701	64,154	49,216	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	167	129	101	89	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	86,826	61,431	49,935	33,075	23,197	23,355	8,892	(NA)
Cropland used only for pasture[6].....farms reporting...	13,026	17,896	13,833	24,888	23,460	23,233	23,401	(NA)
acres...	363,264	454,247	393,615	600,743	550,587	538,913	525,523	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	431	865	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,255	2,540	1,686	3,521	2,443	2,128	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	1,160	1,916	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	7,263	10,867	8,031	14,949	12,926	[3]29,795	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1,071	1,638	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	10,376	15,881	11,816	21,975	19,074	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	1,128	1,787	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	14,472	22,589	17,769	32,088	28,594	[4]75,496	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	1,503	2,153	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	24,111	34,196	30,988	54,321	50,168	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	2,025	2,742	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	44,142	63,083	58,278	98,091	95,038	[5]288,968	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	1,600	2,080	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	42,526	57,335	54,650	88,658	84,295	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	1,148	1,382	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	38,682	46,446	45,001	69,986	65,256	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	747	1,041	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	28,586	40,400	33,758	49,308	45,311	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,677	1,736	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	89,865	94,068	83,834	117,797	108,604	100,518	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	425	460	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	39,431	43,771	33,799	33,677	28,019	27,544	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	111	96	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	22,555	23,071	14,005	16,372	10,859	14,464	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 2—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

[Data for 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Land in farms according to use[1]—Continued								
Cropland not harvested and not pastured								
farms reporting	9,600	14,173	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	188,461	307,637	224,838	375,021	405,092	387,649	450,002	(NA)
Under 10 acres—farms reporting	567	936	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	1,593	2,878	1,962	4,902	3,210	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres—farms reporting	1,478	2,001	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	10,249	13,730	9,895	19,277	18,993	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres—farms reporting	1,154	1,732	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	13,036	20,433	14,449	23,434	23,738	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres—farms reporting	997	1,417	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	13,615	21,212	17,923	28,707	30,252	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres—farms reporting	1,197	1,741	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	20,693	32,410	26,062	43,188	45,302	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres—farms reporting	1,293	2,013	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	27,260	45,228	34,363	57,965	67,671	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres—farms reporting	872	1,452	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	21,052	39,281	29,026	47,179	54,973	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres—farms reporting	587	837	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	16,863	24,929	19,991	35,893	40,595	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres—farms reporting	377	627	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	10,822	22,124	13,869	23,603	27,190	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres—farms reporting	800	1,050	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	31,664	48,931	36,646	64,804	65,322	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres—farms reporting	219	311	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	15,680	26,935	17,150	18,729	18,631	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over—farms reporting	59	56	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	5,934	9,546	3,502	7,340	9,215	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured—farms reporting	2,397	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	33,994	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Under 10 acres—farms reporting	67	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	190	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres—farms reporting	247	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	1,147	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres—farms reporting	204	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	1,272	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres—farms reporting	241	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	1,721	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres—farms reporting	311	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	3,220	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres—farms reporting	362	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	4,633	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres—farms reporting	257	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	3,615	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres—farms reporting	186	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	3,469	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres—farms reporting	135	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	2,466	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres—farms reporting	276	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	6,963	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres—farms reporting	89	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	3,682	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over—farms reporting	22	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	1,616	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cropland lying idle—farms reporting	8,107	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	154,467	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Under 10 acres—farms reporting	513	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	1,403	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres—farms reporting	1,292	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	9,102	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres—farms reporting	1,028	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	11,764	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres—farms reporting	860	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	11,894	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres—farms reporting	1,007	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	17,473	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres—farms reporting	1,076	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	22,627	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres—farms reporting	705	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	17,437	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres—farms reporting	472	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	13,394	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres—farms reporting	297	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	8,356	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres—farms reporting	643	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	24,701	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres—farms reporting	171	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	11,998	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over—farms reporting	43	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres	4,318	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

[Data for 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Land in farms according to use[1]—Continued								
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	6,462	7,024	5,060	(NA)	6,810	8,132	7,467	(NA)
acres...	194,100	158,097	127,338	(NA)	185,515	205,474	187,183	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	123	200	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	298	540	455	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	513	505	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	3,213	2,345	3,027	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	545	626	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	5,012	5,704	4,609	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	585	786	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	7,586	9,311	6,704	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	784	875	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	12,520	12,865	10,975	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	1,091	1,225	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	23,255	25,655	19,313	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	853	956	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	23,850	22,701	16,294	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	602	530	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	19,777	13,370	14,154	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	371	410	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	15,350	14,350	10,424	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	758	707	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	41,495	30,660	25,231	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	178	178	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	22,718	14,550	11,249	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	59	26	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	19,026	6,046	4,903	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	19,073	22,494	25,004	(NA)	28,269	26,856	28,327	(NA)
acres...	938,659	1,023,626	973,937	(NA)	1,078,433	1,007,629	945,760	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	567	700	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,465	1,965	1,969	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	2,057	2,542	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	14,960	16,630	17,745	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1,913	2,473	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	25,486	31,370	28,096	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	1,846	2,279	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	34,371	41,723	42,731	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	2,317	2,846	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	59,349	69,318	74,153	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	2,850	3,527	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	93,903	112,862	124,737	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	2,161	2,478	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	96,590	106,200	118,486	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	1,520	1,670	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	84,712	90,365	98,641	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	965	1,187	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	66,757	86,861	75,818	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	2,156	2,064	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	215,370	217,864	21[illegible]	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	570	603	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	132,663	148,645	114,650	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	151	125	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	113,033	99,823	59,436	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)[6].....farms reporting...	12,238	12,130	17,548	(NA)	11,508	11,354	10,311	(NA)
acres...	417,170	348,306	471,767	(NA)	213,835	214,435	180,204	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	654	485	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,002	1,460	3,486	(NA)	(NA)	689	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	1,260	1,111	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	9,106	6,294	12,528	(NA)	(NA)	[3]12,160	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1,039	1,035	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	11,805	9,590	16,473	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	1,062	1,186	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	16,130	15,688	25,602	(NA)	(NA)	[4]32,803	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	1,459	1,496	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	30,600	26,922	43,276	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	2,021	2,136	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	56,834	52,440	75,145	(NA)	(NA)	[5]119,347	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	1,532	1,657	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	56,909	54,603	67,261	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	1,000	1,035	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	46,732	42,310	56,050	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	624	611	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	32,306	25,890	36,011	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1,260	1,076	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	92,390	69,670	88,763	(NA)	(NA)	36,855	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	252	248	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	35,373	26,469	32,722	(NA)	(NA)	9,850	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	75	54	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	26,983	16,970	14,450	(NA)	(NA)	2,731	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

[Data for 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Land in farms according to use[1]—Continued								
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)[6]—Continued								
Improved pasture (see text).....farms reporting...	3,394	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	109,870	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	73	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	208	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	173	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,114	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	190	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,860	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	229	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,657	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	375	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	6,376	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	636	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	13,930	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	507	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	14,691	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	357	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	12,362	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	236	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	8,702	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	478	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	27,286	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	110	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	11,275	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	30	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	9,409	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cropland, total[6].....farms reporting...	29,673	34,007	39,496	41,310	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,123,469	2,320,727	2,363,714	2,[illegible]84,620	2,[illegible]33,113	2,688,177	2,753,038	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	2,835	3,183	4,958	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	10,389	12,480	16,316	19,927	20,03[illegible]	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	4,459	5,395	6,408	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	51,306	62,317	69,708	8[illegible],751	96,462	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	2,980	3,675	4,081	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	67,489	87,207	97,281	116,095	124,615	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	2,607	3,285	3,882	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	88,736	115,435	137,854	159,605	168,831	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	3,228	3,798	4,412	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	156,018	193,101	220,160	261,465	271,284	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	3,983	4,736	5,442	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	272,076	337,962	382,453	441,[illegible]88	470,422	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	2,933	3,269	3,660	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	264,351	310,273	343,935	388,719	408,318	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	1,969	2,035	2,269	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	224,207	236,533	257,001	290,668	294,123	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	1,246	1,422	1,341	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	169,067	195,436	180,996	196,049	199,209	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	2,607	2,417	2,404	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	491,051	463,746	430,864	446,988	427,191	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	656	661	538	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	213,464	212,189	159,704	120,978	109,351	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	170	131	101	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	115,315	94,048	67,442	56,787	43,271	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting...	22,517	26,340	29,047	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	974,534	960,650	992,720	(NA)	949,937	958,822	892,910	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	1,141	1,425	1,989	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	3,555	4,540	5,627	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	2,488	3,047	3,446	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	19,582	19,506	23,586	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	2,044	2,508	2,737	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	27,193	31,175	32,898	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	2,040	2,673	2,943	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	38,188	47,588	50,075	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	2,641	3,204	3,706	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	67,231	73,983	85,239	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	3,500	4,248	4,778	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	124,231	141,178	152,736	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	2,634	3,063	3,323	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	123,285	134,639	138,205	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	1,779	1,892	2,094	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	105,191	102,126	115,205	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	1,131	1,361	1,242	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	76,242	80,640	80,193	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	2,394	2,256	2,220	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	223,750	194,398	197,828	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	577	547	478	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	97,522	84,790	77,770	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	148	116	91	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	68,564	46,087	33,358	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

[Data for 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Land in farms according to use[1]—Continued								
Woodland, total.....farms reporting...	22,412	25,508	27,283	29,360	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,132,759	1,181,723	1,101,275	1,142,236	1,263,948	1,213,103	1,132,943	1,327,221
Under 10 acres..... .....farms reporting...	685	885	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,763	2,505	2,424	2,428	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	2,467	2,882	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	18,173	18,975	20,772	21,006	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	2,286	2,824	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	30,498	37,074	32,705	35,846	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	2,176	2,695	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	41,957	51,034	49,435	54,163	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	2,729	3,196	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	71,869	82,183	85,128	91,854	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	3,417	4,047	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	117,158	138,517	144,050	155,716	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	2,546	2,813	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	120,440	128,901	134,780	146,871	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	1,770	1,835	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	104,489	103,735	112,795	124,713	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	1,125	1,312	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	82,107	101,211	86,242	87,807	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	2,415	2,254	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	256,865	248,524	242,706	249,321	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	627	637	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	155,381	163,195	125,899	97,259	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	169	128	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	132,059	105,869	64,339	75,252	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	235	30	8	17	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	8,344	663	287	67	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	16	6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	32	9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	15	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	69	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	11	5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	119	5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	17	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	197	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	14	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	173	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	23	6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	273	123	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	25	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	681	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	16	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	428	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	13	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	795	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	49	6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,735	31	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	22	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,280	30	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	14	6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,562	465	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 2.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

[Data for 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Land in farms according to use[1]—Continued								
Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting...	6,415	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	138,632	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	364	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,281	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	650	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	4,492	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	556	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	4,896	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	560	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	6,612	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	783	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	10,343	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	898	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	14,691	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	718	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	13,921	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	481	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	11,146	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	329	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	9,154	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	756	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	29,188	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	244	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	15,707	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	76	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	17,201	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting...	1,688	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	67,779	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	15	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	52	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	38	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	236	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	54	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	547	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	119	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,040	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	196	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	4,306	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	320	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	9,774	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	290	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	11,435	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	178	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	8,050	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	126	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	5,855	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	267	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	10,367	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	66	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	4,911	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 acres and over.....farms reporting...	19	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	4,206	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. [1]For the Census of 1954, in the calendar year; all other censuses, in the calendar year preceding the census. [2]Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain. [3]10 to 49 acres. [4]50 to 99 acres. [5]100 to 259 acres. [6]Total cropland, cropland used only for pasture, and other pasture not fully comparable for the various census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text.

State Table 3.—FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of— 1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
ALL FARM OPERATORS								
All farm operators—number	*32,483*	36,107	41,275	42,110	44,412	43,203	49,001	47,908
Full owners—number	*22,505*	25,671	28,386	28,737	29,398	28,333	33,771	30,842
Part owners—number	*4,344*	3,387	2,564	1,721	2,077	2,490	1,367	1,963
Managers—number	*337*	338	832	658	847	939	936	1,262
All tenants—number	*5,297*	6,711	9,493	10,994	12,090	11,441	12,927	13,841
Proportion of tenancy—percent	*16.3*	18.6	23.0	26.1	27.2	26.5	26.4	28.9
Cash tenants—number	*976*	1,008	1,747	2,216	(NA)	1,842	1,861	2,288
Share-cash tenants—number	*156*	189	53	64	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	38
Share tenants—number	*2,443*	3,181	4,390	5,568	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9,552
Croppers—number	*1,070*	1,107	1,467	1,644	1,661	1,646	1,465	1,459
Other and unspecified tenants—number	*652*	1,226	1,836	1,502	(**)	(**)	(**)	504
All land in farms—acres	*3,916,552*	4,055,529	4,199,859	4,197,827	4,383,641	4,374,398	4,433,398	4,757,999
Full owners—acres	*2,251,151*	2,428,596	2,368,369	2,412,455	2,489,702	2,393,647	2,563,394	2,583,666
Part owners—acres	*793,526*	563,303	376,478	228,956	197,554	246,649	110,768	167,204
Managers—acres	*160,745*	167,162	277,768	207,360	230,328	228,397	182,368	259,426
All tenants—acres	*771,130*	896,468	1,177,244	1,349,056	1,466,057	1,505,705	1,576,868	1,747,703
Cash tenants—acres	*124,083*	123,141	143,887	158,576	(NA)	152,719	121,370	167,733
Share-cash tenants—acres	*30,785*	38,448	8,898	10,422	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,846
Share tenants—acres	*411,836*	514,805	658,651	842,848	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,381,478
Croppers—acres	*85,594*	89,236	153,931	171,478	162,486	190,604	147,371	146,817
Other and unspecified tenants—acres	*58,832*	130,838	211,877	165,732	(**)	(**)	(**)	48,829
All cropland harvested—acres	*1,603,305*	1,531,421	1,745,261	1,608,856	1,677,434	1,741,615	1,777,513	[1]1,991,030
Full owners—acres	*783,603*	815,347	927,213	892,043	930,520	916,987	964,942	(NA)
Part owners—acres	*408,077*	260,447	189,464	103,843	90,826	110,886	47,289	(NA)
Managers—acres	*59,532*	59,923	112,547	81,999	86,728	87,666	74,527	(NA)
All tenants—acres	*352,093*	395,704	516,037	530,971	569,360	626,076	690,755	(NA)
Cash tenants—acres	*63,468*	55,628	59,714	50,963	(NA)	47,577	39,216	(NA)
Share-cash tenants—acres	*19,460*	21,388	4,355	3,812	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants—acres	*210,068*	236,911	307,113	353,684	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Croppers—acres	*32,357*	34,504	53,463	62,477	61,011	69,796	62,841	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants—acres	*26,740*	47,273	91,392	60,035	(**)	(**)	(**)	(NA)
Corn harvested for grain—acres	*427,032*	*405,801*	*457,117*	456,501	451,207	463,293	480,801	619,265
Full owners—acres	*193,207*	*211,826*	*240,524*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	264,841	(NA)
Part owners—acres	*115,117*	*68,265*	*47,330*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		(NA)
Managers—acres	*9,456*	*9,530*	*27,161*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14,092	(NA)
All tenants—acres	*109,252*	*116,180*	*142,102*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	201,868	(NA)
Cash tenants—acres	*11,560*	*12,345*	*14,171*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants—acres	*5,702*	*7,245*	*2,016*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants—acres	*75,495*	*75,563*	*82,730*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Croppers—acres	*9,205*	*9,920*	*16,202*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants—acres	*7,300*	*11,107*	*26,983*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tobacco harvested—acres	*50,035*	*47,640*	*41,793*	39,911	36,381	32,864	31,700	28,550
Full owners—acres	*24,335*	*24,182*	*20,044*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16,218	(NA)
Part owners—acres	*7,403*	*4,376*	*1,280*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)		(NA)
Managers—acres	*513*	*728*	*1,015*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	390	(NA)
All tenants—acres	*17,784*	*18,354*	*19,456*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15,092	(NA)
Cash tenants—acres	*165*	*166*	*90*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants—acres	*135*	*105*	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants—acres	*9,523*	*10,300*	*10,465*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Croppers—acres	*6,923*	*5,236*	*7,479*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants—acres	*1,038*	*2,547*	*1,422*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS								
All white farm operators—number	*29,586*	32,504	37,057	38,059	39,518	37,936	42,280	41,699
Full owners—number	*20,945*	23,860	26,221	26,678	27,033	25,971	30,060	27,751
Part owners—number	*3,969*	3,020	2,300	1,509	1,722	1,911	972	1,505
Managers—number	*331*	328	791	636	805	819	831	1,111
All tenants—number	*4,341*	5,296	7,745	9,236	9,958	9,235	10,417	11,332
Proportion of tenancy—percent	*14.7*	16.3	20.9	24.3	25.2	24.3	24.6	27.2
Cash tenants—number	*931*	956	1,580	2,041	(NA)	1,629	1,608	1,991
Share-cash tenants—number	*151*	178	49	55	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	32
Share tenants—number	*2,138*	2,595	3,666	4,748	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8,048
Croppers—number	*549*	560	869	1,082	1,061	1,049	852	858
Other and unspecified tenants—number	*572*	1,007	1,581	1,310	(**)	(**)	(**)	403
All land in farms—acres	*3,784,262*	3,864,980	3,947,106	3,961,630	4,088,415	4,028,829	4,077,013	4,406,422
Full owners—acres	*2,192,916*	2,362,365	2,293,941	2,340,015	2,410,617	2,306,054	2,457,900	2,482,976
Part owners—acres	*774,031*	541,955	362,442	218,636	184,103	226,307	96,135	148,619
Managers—acres	*160,195*	162,754	269,288	201,978	222,194	206,519	166,239	237,344
All tenants—acres	*657,120*	797,906	1,021,435	1,201,001	1,271,501	1,289,949	1,356,739	1,537,483
Cash tenants—acres	*120,978*	121,184	136,760	152,585	(NA)	143,857	111,271	155,657
Share-cash tenants—acres	*30,735*	37,765	8,777	10,073	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,721
Share tenants—acres	*382,491*	459,684	578,278	747,142	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,234,379
Croppers—acres	*66,474*	62,887	108,752	139,099	115,488	143,614	102,950	103,334
Other and unspecified tenants—acres	*56,442*	116,386	188,868	152,102	(**)	(**)	(NA)	41,392
All cropland harvested—acres	*1,561,192*	1,478,545	1,668,010	1,544,790	1,598,984	1,637,541	1,669,394	(NA)
Full owners—acres	*769,523*	799,151	904,967	872,692	910,368	891,653	933,807	(NA)
Part owners—acres	*397,482*	252,879	183,347	100,081	85,765	101,947	41,223	(NA)
Managers—acres	*59,012*	58,457	108,982	80,285	82,880	78,807	68,574	(NA)
All tenants—acres	*335,115*	368,058	470,714	491,732	519,971	565,134	625,790	(NA)
Cash tenants—acres	*63,193*	54,916	57,425	49,516	(NA)	45,468	36,432	(NA)
Share-cash tenants—acres	*19,430*	21,209	4,297	3,641	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants—acres	*201,378*	222,688	284,175	330,885	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Croppers—acres	*25,064*	25,356	40,962	51,327	45,056	52,793	44,503	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants—acres	*26,050*	*49,889*	*83,855*	56,363	(**)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 3.—FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS—Continued								
Corn harvested for grain, acres	*412,097*	*386,156*	*425,590*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners, acres	*187,592*	*204,821*	*230,337*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners, acres	*111,897*	*65,820*	*42,524*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Managers, acres	*9,301*	*9,250*	*26,065*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants, acres	*103,307*	*106,265*	*126,664*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants, acres	*11,430*	*11,940*	*13,637*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants, acres	*5,702*	*7,140*	*1,782*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants, acres	*72,140*	*70,033*	*73,550*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Croppers, acres	*6,940*	*7,195*	*11,774*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants, acres	*7,095*	*9,957*	*25,921*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tobacco harvested, acres	*39,811*	*36,475*	*30,498*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners, acres	*22,402*	*22,240*	*16,651*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners, acres	*6,070*	*3,366*	*1,064*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Managers, acres	*513*	*608*	*1,013*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants, acres	*10,826*	*10,261*	*11,770*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants, acres	*110*	*166*	*18*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants, acres	*105*	*30*	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants, acres	*6,814*	*6,620*	*7,933*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Croppers, acres	*3,053*	*1,910*	*3,213*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants, acres	*744*	*1,535*	*1,206*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
ALL NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS								
All nonwhite farm operators, number	*2,897*	3,603	4,218	4,051	4,894	5,267	6,721	6,209
Full owners, number	*1,560*	1,811	2,165	2,059	2,365	2,362	3,711	3,091
Part owners, number	*375*	367	264	212	355	579	395	458
Managers, number	6	10	41	22	42	120	105	151
All tenants, number	*956*	1,415	1,748	1,758	2,132	2,206	2,510	2,509
Proportion of tenancy, percent	*33.0*	39.3	41.4	43.4	43.6	41.9	37.3	40.4
Cash tenants, number	*45*	52	167	175	(NA)	213	253	297
Share-cash tenants, number	*5*	11	4	9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6
Share tenants, number	*305*	586	724	820	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,504
Croppers, number	*521*	547	598	562	600	597	613	601
Other and unspecified tenants, number	*80*	219	255	192	(**)	(**)	(**)	101
All land in farms, acres	*132,290*	190,549	252,753	236,197	295,226	345,569	356,385	351,577
Full owners, acres	*58,235*	66,231	74,428	72,440	79,085	87,593	105,494	100,690
Part owners, acres	*19,495*	21,348	14,036	10,320	13,451	20,342	14,633	18,585
Managers, acres	*550*	4,408	8,480	5,382	8,134	21,878	16,129	22,082
All tenants, acres	*54,010*	98,562	155,809	148,055	194,556	215,756	220,129	210,220
Cash tenants, acres	*3,105*	1,957	7,127	5,991	(NA)	8,862	10,099	12,076
Share-cash tenants, acres	*50*	683	121	349	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	125
Share tenants, acres	*29,345*	55,121	80,373	95,706	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	147,099
Croppers, acres	*19,120*	26,349	45,179	32,379	46,998	46,990	44,421	43,483
Other and unspecified tenants, acres	*2,390*	14,452	23,009	13,630	(**)	(**)	(NA)	7,437
All cropland harvested, acres	*42,173*	52,876	77,251	64,066	78,450	104,074	108,119	(NA)
Full owners, acres	*14,080*	16,196	22,246	19,351	20,152	25,334	31,135	(NA)
Part owners, acres	*10,595*	7,568	6,117	3,762	5,061	8,939	6,066	(NA)
Managers, acres	*520*	1,466	3,565	1,714	3,848	8,859	5,953	(NA)
All tenants, acres	*16,978*	27,646	45,323	39,239	49,389	60,942	64,965	(NA)
Cash tenants, acres	*275*	712	2,289	1,447	(NA)	2,109	2,784	(NA)
Share-cash tenants, acres	*30*	179	58	171	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants, acres	*8,690*	14,223	22,938	22,799	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Croppers, acres	*7,293*	9,148	12,501	11,150	15,955	17,003	18,338	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants, acres	*690*	3,384	7,537	3,672	(**)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)
Corn harvested for grain, acres	*14,935*	*19,645*	*31,527*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners, acres	*5,615*	*7,005*	*10,187*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners, acres	*3,220*	*2,445*	*4,806*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Managers, acres	*155*	*280*	*1,096*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants, acres	*5,945*	*9,915*	*15,438*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants, acres	*130*	*405*	*534*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants, acres	...	*105*	*234*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants, acres	*3,345*	*5,530*	*9,180*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Croppers, acres	*2,265*	*2,725*	*4,428*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants, acres	*205*	*1,150*	*1,062*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tobacco harvested, acres	*10,224*	*11,165*	*11,295*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Full owners, acres	*1,933*	*1,942*	*3,393*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Part owners, acres	*1,333*	*1,010*	*216*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Managers, acres	...	*120*	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
All tenants, acres	*6,958*	*8,093*	*7,686*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cash tenants, acres	*55*	...	*72*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share-cash tenants, acres	*30*	*75*	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Share tenants, acres	*2,709*	*3,690*	*3,132*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Croppers, acres	*3,870*	*3,326*	*4,266*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified tenants, acres	*294*	*1,012*	*216*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

**Available data not comparable. NA Not available. [1]Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator[1]				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	32,483	13,450	3,784	302	4,506	696
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	26,894	13,450	3,784	xxx	30	...
acres..	2,930,165	2,011,709	491,765	xxx	3,630	...
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	9,691	35	3,784	xxx	4,506	696
acres..	1,007,216	615	287,850	xxx	689,610	114,153
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	337	xxx	xxx	302	xxx	xxx
acres..	163,237	xxx	xxx	138,299	xxx	xxx
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	2,649	1,462	138	2	55	5
acres..	184,066	129,897	6,389	1,152	3,915	10
Land in farms.....acres..	3,916,552	1,882,427	773,226	137,147	689,325	114,143
Average size of farm.....acres..	120.6	140.0	204.3	454.1	153.0	164.0
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	20,342	22,365	31,889	122,293	23,467	29,737
Average per acre.....dollars..	177.02	164.96	150.00	301.02	155.36	177.98
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	79	83	65	69	74	80
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	76	81	67	61	73	81
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	27,747	12,334	3,764	257	4,440	671
acres..	1,603,305	720,118	401,152	53,379	346,593	61,308
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	6,246	1,425	240	...	450	20
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	3,994	1,601	296	15	456	20
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	2,655	1,435	205	...	390	15
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	4,138	2,508	450	10	695	105
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	5,948	3,555	1,089	85	1,134	305
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	3,539	1,411	1,038	55	1,035	165
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	1,113	373	389	67	277	40
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	114	26	57	25	3	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	13,697	6,467	1,954	160	2,337	295
acres..	378,106	194,859	60,629	16,486	67,416	9,325
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	9,493	3,930	920	69	1,237	95
acres..	180,100	82,884	15,407	4,155	26,767	1,710
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	2,425	1,140	338	39	326	40
acres..	33,107	15,750	5,115	1,740	5,510	625
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	8,006	3,234	689	40	1,047	60
acres..	146,993	67,134	10,292	2,415	21,257	1,085
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	6,728	3,290	818	96	955	140
acres..	194,162	105,829	28,203	7,092	19,870	2,300
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	19,257	9,203	2,636	211	2,543	310
acres..	941,573	461,453	167,221	26,581	140,410	13,315
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	11,787	5,600	1,598	149	1,453	445
acres..	399,186	216,036	68,532	16,339	53,819	22,470
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	30,034	12,831	3,611	301	3,875	675
acres..	220,120	101,248	32,082	13,115	34,450	3,715
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	29,693	12,630	3,774	264	4,445	671
acres..	2,161,511	997,861	477,188	74,020	440,776	72,343
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	22,726	10,501	2,931	251	3,293	605
acres..	971,454	516,724	157,364	39,917	141,105	34,095
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	22,537	10,662	2,956	256	2,948	415
acres..	1,135,735	567,282	195,424	33,673	160,280	15,615
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	30,163	12,460	3,457	281	4,136	636
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	1,751	713	281	20	335	65
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	11,589	2,870	517	16	330	30
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	15,391	4,582	1,378	32	1,441	185
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	4,285	1,713	788	22	931	110
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	11,106	2,869	590	10	510	75
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	16,259	8,478	2,309	259	2,915	486
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	509	57	61	11	275	25
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	3,414	1,011	466	62	1,070	215
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	6,856	2,306	954	100	1,181	170
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	8,082	3,307	1,121	57	997	150
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	7,145	3,373	810	49	617	86
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	5,899	3,130	349	15	271	25
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	1,102	248	96	18	385	75
1953.....operators reporting..	1,249	374	55	41	344	65
1952.....operators reporting..	1,664	412	116	14	502	115
1951.....operators reporting..	1,653	508	100	28	445	95
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	7,623	2,647	882	100	1,328	165
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	4,721	1,936	699	56	601	65
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	13,675	6,959	1,757	44	831	101
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	7,842	1,852	201	39	612	40
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	1,393	412	75	...	126	5
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	1,468	602	66	...	185	10
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	7,413	3,690	1,251	143	1,321	160
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	14,367	6,894	2,191	120	2,262	481

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator[1]—Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	156	2,015	323	925	391	10,441
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	15	5	5	5	9,630
acres..	...	1,540	10	345	1,735	423,061
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	156	2,015	323	925	391	1,366
acres..	30,785	334,355	72,426	83,179	54,712	29,141
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	35
acres..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	24,938
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	25	10	5	10	992
acres..	...	1,605	70	345	1,885	42,713
Land in farms.....acres..	30,785	334,290	72,366	83,179	54,562	434,427
Average size of farm.....acres..	197.3	165.9	224.0	89.9	139.5	41.6
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	30,760	23,034	37,617	14,461	21,338	10,782
Average per acre.....dollars..	166.53	140.53	183.58	165.76	139.66	273.70
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	78	74	67	75	67	83
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	73	73	61	73	73	78
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	156	2,010	313	915	375	6,952
acres..	19,460	177,316	31,052	31,322	26,135	82,063
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	5	100	...	280	45	4,131
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	10	160	10	196	60	1,626
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	...	150	25	170	30	625
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	30	365	35	105	55	475
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	16	516	106	71	120	85
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	70	575	110	75	40	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	25	143	27	17	25	7
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	...	1	...	1	...	3
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	96	1,203	267	306	170	2,779
acres..	1,737	33,918	10,061	7,150	5,225	38,716
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	40	690	100	257	55	3,337
acres..	315	15,245	2,605	5,547	1,345	50,887
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	5	190	30	41	20	582
acres..	100	3,310	545	485	445	4,992
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	35	585	80	242	45	2,996
acres..	215	11,935	2,060	5,062	900	45,895
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	35	450	105	140	85	1,569
acres..	1,165	10,685	2,305	2,160	1,255	33,168
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	81	1,290	233	369	260	4,664
acres..	3,321	67,916	17,170	25,308	13,380	145,908
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	60	510	151	137	150	2,987
acres..	3,800	13,065	5,805	4,214	4,465	44,460
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	146	1,810	318	590	336	9,416
acres..	987	16,145	3,368	7,478	2,757	39,225
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	156	2,010	318	915	375	8,580
acres..	21,512	226,479	43,718	44,019	32,705	171,666
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	126	1,583	312	402	265	5,750
acres..	6,702	57,668	18,171	13,524	10,945	116,344
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	106	1,445	283	414	285	5,715
acres..	4,486	78,601	19,475	27,468	14,635	179,076
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	156	1,850	308	850	336	9,829
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	...	140	15	75	40	402
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	15	120	10	105	50	7,856
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	35	595	130	371	125	7,958
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	15	435	95	216	60	831
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	20	160	35	155	65	7,127
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	111	1,345	183	544	246	2,298
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	5	120	30	60	35	105
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	75	467	96	156	61	805
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	36	527	81	267	100	2,315
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	20	456	51	225	95	2,600
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	20	255	60	136	60	2,296
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	...	150	5	71	20	2,134
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	10	145	40	80	35	355
1953.....operators reporting..	16	126	26	81	30	435
1952.....operators reporting..	10	225	36	86	30	620
1951.....operators reporting..	30	175	5	115	25	572
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	55	582	130	280	116	2,666
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	15	315	30	131	45	1,429
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	20	422	56	137	95	4,084
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	5	175	10	311	71	5,138
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	...	51	...	40	30	780
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	5	85	10	70	5	615
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	41	711	136	188	85	1,008
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	105	993	167	316	200	2,900

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator[1]				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
Farms.....number..	32,483	13,450	3,784	302	4,506	696
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	22,137	10,116	2,970	241	2,616	571
Electricity.....farms reporting..	30,160	12,738	3,658	287	3,966	691
Television set.....farms reporting..	20,099	8,544	2,525	198	2,819	496
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	23,903	11,056	3,112	285	2,741	616
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	14,468	6,880	2,065	178	1,895	431
Electric chick brooder.....farms reporting..	553	312	144	25	36	...
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	5,479	3,085	999	144	866	200
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	6,375	3,196	1,288	123	1,609	445
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	5,468	2,489	1,474	108	1,237	180
number..	5,653	2,542	1,547	117	1,274	180
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	5,004	2,278	1,360	99	1,174	130
number..	5,116	2,312	1,408	106	1,197	130
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	4,873	2,439	1,183	155	946	270
number..	4,915	2,501	1,197	167	946	270
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	1,639	839	414	79	279	80
number..	1,690	856	428	94	279	80
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	16,843	8,098	2,957	219	2,459	551
number..	22,275	10,466	4,522	590	3,098	685
Tractors.....farms reporting..	23,327	10,978	3,473	265	3,618	641
number..	40,673	19,317	7,718	991	6,646	1,277
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	21,700	10,534	3,442	263	3,583	641
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	21,660	10,524	3,437	263	3,573	641
number..	34,647	16,711	7,056	780	6,081	1,157
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	4,720	2,066	493	106	458	115
number..	4,844	2,177	494	132	473	115
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	794	359	124	57	86	5
number..	927	429	168	79	92	5
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	26,457	11,139	3,286	247	3,610	591
number..	38,777	16,786	5,275	1,036	4,931	851
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 1 -						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	29,262	12,447	3,648	292	4,256	686
persons..	65,968	30,018	11,013	2,579	10,043	2,025
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	28,559	12,016	3,585	270	4,190	655
persons..	43,746	19,293	6,166	331	6,793	990
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	27,356	11,791	3,508	270	4,120	645
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	10,717	5,103	1,666	44	1,638	230
persons..	15,890	7,502	2,658	61	2,673	345
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	8,083	4,536	1,836	220	1,547	361
persons..	22,222	10,725	4,847	2,248	3,250	1,035
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	5,534	2,987	1,255	199	956	251
persons..	11,909	5,722	2,566	1,884	1,392	390
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	4,466	2,255	933	86	764	150
persons..	10,313	5,003	2,281	364	1,858	645
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,217	2,281	903	134	783	211
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,980	4,105	1,773	198	1,481	330
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	20,579	7,911	1,812	72	2,709	325
Operators only.....farms reporting..	12,979	4,483	880	60	1,597	200
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	501	135	20	...	45	10
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	703	431	63	22	66	31
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures[2].....farms reporting..	31,962	13,435	3,784	302	4,506	696
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	21,964	10,692	3,402	272	3,763	621
dollars..	29,951,921	14,196,898	7,457,813	3,204,720	3,770,875	1,111,825
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	16,202	7,876	2,552	145	2,627	500
dollars..	3,797,363	1,957,197	840,455	62,910	699,176	167,775
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	16,540	8,460	2,937	251	3,078	541
dollars..	26,154,558	12,239,701	6,617,358	3,141,810	3,071,699	944,050
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	25,732	11,166	3,102	267	3,223	610
dollars..	54,940,807	32,450,698	9,502,648	4,118,265	6,680,261	1,859,690
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	24,253	11,456	3,589	265	3,904	646
dollars..	10,922,408	4,688,720	2,670,236	406,846	1,810,377	386,655
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	24,439	11,483	3,649	246	4,159	646
dollars..	12,849,050	5,683,215	3,515,642	577,233	2,594,929	487,370
tons..	264,630	116,675	72,338	12,233	53,304	10,326
acres on which used..	1,190,796	530,941	310,169	42,301	260,531	41,333
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	9,097	4,774	1,785	146	1,339	231
dollars..	1,849,989	887,097	482,700	79,999	320,905	57,640
tons..	219,100	107,861	52,778	8,724	39,178	7,425
acres on which used..	230,677	107,210	61,650	10,051	42,163	8,918

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator[1]—Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	156	2,015	323	925	391	10,441
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	121	1,160	258	260	246	6,194
Electricity.....farms reporting..	151	1,800	308	680	336	9,511
Television set.....farms reporting..	121	1,244	253	459	246	6,013
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	141	1,175	273	275	261	6,709
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	81	849	187	207	140	3,450
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	...	5	11	5	15	36
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	35	393	87	71	80	385
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	95	681	206	92	90	159
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	71	676	147	78	85	160
number..	71	702	152	79	90	173
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	65	698	118	98	65	93
number..	65	715	123	99	65	93
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	35	347	112	102	80	100
number..	35	347	112	102	80	104
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	35	62	41	36	25	28
number..	35	62	41	36	25	33
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	111	1,080	233	274	210	3,110
number..	141	1,331	335	326	280	3,599
Tractors.....farms reporting..	146	1,724	303	514	290	4,993
number..	322	2,998	674	835	540	6,001
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	146	1,704	303	504	285	3,908
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	146	1,694	303	504	285	3,863
number..	277	2,787	622	778	460	4,219
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	40	171	47	25	60	1,597
number..	40	176	47	35	60	1,623
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	5	35	5	16	20	118
number..	5	35	5	22	20	159
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	131	1,634	273	665	316	7,871
number..	171	2,186	433	864	426	9,999
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	146	1,945	318	805	356	8,619
persons..	378	4,315	828	1,546	951	12,315
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	136	1,930	318	800	351	8,498
persons..	261	3,207	528	1,276	531	11,163
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	121	1,895	313	800	346	8,167
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	85	757	160	276	130	2,266
persons..	140	1,312	215	476	185	2,996
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	76	724	138	138	110	544
persons..	117	1,108	300	270	420	1,152
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	31	438	103	63	70	137
persons..	37	541	162	147	115	345
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	55	336	67	86	70	428
persons..	80	567	138	123	305	807
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	21	388	71	52	40	116
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	66	709	138	133	105	423
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	70	1,221	180	667	246	8,075
Operators only.....farms reporting..	25	720	80	416	156	5,959
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	10	15	5	...	5	301
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	10	15	...	5	5	121
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures[2].....farms reporting..	156	2,015	323	925	391	9,935
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	151	1,665	298	718	310	3,835
dollars..	134,825	1,295,150	355,071	435,249	438,755	1,321,615
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	101	1,246	212	378	190	3,002
dollars..	36,367	326,270	71,106	50,543	47,115	237,625
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	126	1,345	233	588	245	1,814
dollars..	98,458	968,880	283,965	384,706	391,640	1,083,990
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	141	1,409	308	464	291	7,974
dollars..	338,422	2,589,390	893,435	612,214	387,110	2,188,935
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	151	1,850	313	629	315	5,039
dollars..	93,967	832,380	198,360	159,395	139,620	446,229
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	146	1,869	303	855	340	4,902
dollars..	111,824	1,227,963	249,045	339,257	179,470	478,031
tons..	2,334	25,470	4,916	6,300	3,658	10,380
acres on which used..	14,875	137,052	24,722	24,119	18,430	47,014
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	75	626	176	146	85	1,053
dollars..	21,505	149,370	44,250	23,530	24,614	79,288
tons..	2,900	17,890	6,348	1,805	2,810	10,559
acres on which used..	2,635	19,995	5,090	2,710	2,815	9,603

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators					
	Total all farms	Tenure of operator[1]				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
Farms.....number..	32,483	13,450	3,784	302	4,506	696
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	21,782	9,890	2,945	230	3,318	610
number..	513,644	265,890	102,271	22,385	92,881	26,125
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	19,793	9,168	2,812	214	3,191	595
number..	277,454	138,806	55,358	11,030	58,311	17,155
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	17,362	7,976	2,534	182	2,966	545
number..	224,240	108,039	46,245	6,482	53,958	16,210
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	10,274	4,704	1,392	143	1,632	175
number..	22,465	10,403	3,149	1,209	3,223	325
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	16,362	6,937	2,233	149	2,643	320
number..	229,181	110,441	49,384	7,765	36,130	4,510
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	22,685	9,360	2,563	135	3,148	465
number..	2,816,351	1,702,141	362,559	34,000	277,737	62,190
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	16,413	8,521	2,474	225	2,796	585
number..	244,283	130,986	47,514	12,224	43,507	13,800
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	8,098	4,017	1,487	108	1,306	190
number..	211,710	107,312	48,057	8,498	33,945	2,790
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	9,112	5,142	1,207	111	1,015	215
dollars..	31,817,523	20,923,544	4,650,762	3,735,805	2,267,702	181,170
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	11,907	5,815	1,523	89	1,417	265
dozens..	19,574,644	14,026,409	2,559,765	356,890	1,302,425	349,290
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	22,458	10,387	3,367	235	3,944	615
acres..	498,647	210,656	128,321	11,939	121,358	16,270
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	21,423	9,824	3,248	198	3,763	505
acres..	427,032	174,487	112,397	8,924	107,067	10,790
bushels harvested..	18,088,417	7,615,633	4,776,847	468,028	4,390,630	470,955
bushels sold..	8,136,468	2,841,986	2,430,092	222,700	2,424,100	172,860
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	10,446	5,434	1,716	134	2,273	375
acres..	188,965	83,199	40,207	3,993	56,402	6,870
bushels harvested..	4,785,806	2,158,990	1,041,448	106,164	1,359,709	181,335
bushels sold..	3,980,208	1,727,804	912,027	96,626	1,180,220	154,510
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..	5,601	2,440	636	28	1,751	15
acres..	50,035	23,286	7,240	511	17,290	160
pounds harvested..	40,576,175	19,119,730	5,725,465	416,500	14,237,350	140,000
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	5,663	2,624	1,287	27	765	181
dollars..	11,606,390	3,423,217	4,565,653	1,085,728	2,284,580	1,170,315
Hay cut.....acres..	457,011	237,746	86,355	21,190	81,595	20,720
tons[3]..	574,443	302,290	114,855	24,860	101,065	30,740

[1]Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only. [2]Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime. [3]Excludes grass silage.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	All farm operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator[1]—Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	156	2,015	323	925	391	10,441
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	126	1,582	317	423	260	5,399
number..	4,712	34,597	13,314	7,763	6,370	30,217
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	121	1,521	316	403	235	4,408
number..	2,926	21,605	8,426	4,564	3,635	13,949
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	121	1,446	276	358	220	3,704
number..	2,921	20,425	7,563	3,699	3,140	9,516
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	46	847	146	298	120	2,403
number..	116	1,648	305	554	275	4,481
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	96	1,348	191	493	205	4,400
number..	1,203	19,449	4,393	3,635	2,940	25,461
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	136	1,492	256	564	235	7,479
number..	13,795	136,172	19,095	27,550	18,935	439,914
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	115	1,322	297	282	195	2,397
number..	2,370	14,799	5,658	3,865	3,015	10,052
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	60	658	126	152	120	1,180
number..	1,500	16,616	6,978	2,911	3,150	13,898
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	51	482	102	94	71	1,637
dollars..	114,158	1,137,000	356,005	397,109	82,260	239,710
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	100	710	120	112	110	3,063
dozens..	43,915	637,030	91,575	65,385	115,230	1,329,155
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	151	1,905	303	660	310	4,525
acres..	6,722	68,072	12,457	9,902	7,935	26,373
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	146	1,865	293	649	305	4,390
acres..	5,702	64,015	10,600	8,955	7,005	24,157
bushels harvested..	259,655	2,644,565	416,925	316,275	282,255	837,279
bushels sold..	158,145	1,604,735	208,080	147,070	133,210	217,590
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	90	1,239	181	238	150	889
acres..	2,465	35,695	4,511	3,601	3,260	5,164
bushels harvested..	66,355	834,355	107,860	87,229	82,575	119,495
bushels sold..	58,070	729,365	90,995	72,165	75,115	63,531
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..	20	790	50	751	125	746
acres..	135	8,790	663	6,541	1,001	1,708
pounds harvested..	163,500	7,150,535	628,500	5,301,315	853,500	1,077,130
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	31	401	56	26	70	960
dollars..	32,800	568,860	73,365	174,830	264,410	247,212
Hay cut.....acres..	3,860	34,921	9,373	6,381	6,340	30,125
tons[3]..	4,410	38,263	12,367	8,015	7,270	31,373

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators					
	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator[1]				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	29,586	12,895	3,524	302	3,745	691
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	24,959	12,895	3,524	xxx	30	...
acres..	2,860,210	1,972,629	484,015	xxx	3,630	...
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	8,360	35	3,524	xxx	3,745	691
acres..	943,656	615	279,195	xxx	638,030	111,918
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	331	xxx	xxx	302	xxx	xxx
acres..	161,422	xxx	xxx	138,299	xxx	xxx
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	2,514	1,402	138	2	55	5
acres..	181,026	128,187	6,389	1,152	3,915	10
Land in farms.....acres..	3,784,262	1,845,057	756,821	137,147	637,745	111,908
Average size of farm.....acres..	127.9	143.1	214.8	454.1	170.3	162.0
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	21,494	22,881	33,565	122,293	26,441	29,916
Average per acre.....dollars..	176.07	165.04	149.49	301.02	156.38	181.81
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	79	83	65	69	73	80
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	76	81	67	61	73	81
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	25,255	11,809	3,504	257	3,679	666
acres..	1,561,132	710,388	391,367	53,379	330,255	61,103
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	4,956	1,205	155	...	220	20
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	3,404	1,416	231	15	256	20
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	2,405	1,400	165	...	250	15
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	3,918	2,468	430	10	550	100
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	5,847	3,515	1,059	85	1,103	305
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	3,509	1,406	1,028	55	1,020	165
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	1,102	373	379	67	277	40
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	114	26	57	25	3	1
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	12,887	6,237	1,869	160	2,082	290
acres..	368,771	191,644	59,784	16,486	63,321	9,250
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	8,391	3,705	840	69	921	90
acres..	166,163	80,099	14,662	4,155	20,650	1,590
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	2,250	1,100	323	39	276	40
acres..	31,257	15,510	4,840	1,740	4,630	625
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	7,014	3,024	624	40	761	55
acres..	134,906	64,589	9,822	2,415	16,020	965
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	6,373	3,140	808	96	835	135
acres..	187,712	101,839	28,028	7,092	18,015	2,250
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	17,805	8,348	2,471	211	2,207	305
acres..	897,443	449,948	163,596	26,581	122,260	11,565
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	11,501	5,540	1,563	149	1,378	445
acres..	393,256	213,011	68,097	16,339	52,064	22,470
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	27,682	12,356	3,366	301	3,399	670
acres..	209,785	98,128	31,287	13,115	31,180	3,680
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	27,001	12,090	3,514	264	3,684	666
acres..	2,096,066	982,131	465,813	74,020	414,226	71,943
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	21,640	10,191	2,831	251	2,983	600
acres..	949,739	506,494	155,909	39,917	133,400	33,970
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	20,925	10,232	2,786	256	2,577	410
acres..	1,085,155	551,787	191,624	33,673	140,275	13,815
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	27,391	11,915	3,207	281	3,420	631
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	1,666	703	276	20	300	65
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	10,394	2,765	482	16	255	30
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	13,626	4,337	1,263	32	1,066	180
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	3,655	1,578	723	22	656	105
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	9,971	2,759	540	10	410	75
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	15,177	8,178	2,169	259	2,539	486
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	479	57	61	11	265	25
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	3,169	991	431	62	975	215
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	6,260	2,236	914	100	935	170
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	7,212	3,162	1,026	57	747	145
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	6,595	3,228	770	49	527	86
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	5,354	2,970	299	15	221	25
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	977	248	81	18	330	75
1953.....operators reporting..	1,164	374	45	41	294	65
1952.....operators reporting..	1,553	412	116	14	426	115
1951.....operators reporting..	1,508	493	90	28	380	95
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	6,787	2,562	782	130	1,028	165
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	4,246	1,811	654	56	501	65
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	12,640	6,639	1,677	44	741	96
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	6,692	1,772	136	39	357	40
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	1,068	342	50	...	71	5
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	1,188	522	41	...	85	10
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	6,857	3,545	1,141	143	1,151	160
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	13,781	6,714	2,156	120	2,081	476

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator[1]—Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	151	1,740	308	499	356	9,120
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	15	5	5	5	8,510
acres..	...	1,540	10	345	1,735	399,936
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	151	1,740	308	499	356	1,056
acres..	30,735	309,390	68,301	65,084	52,602	25,816
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	29
acres..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	23,123
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	25	10	5	10	917
acres..	...	1,605	70	345	1,885	41,383
Land in farms.....acres..	30,735	309,325	68,241	65,084	52,452	407,492
Average size of farm.....acres..	203.5	177.8	221.6	130.4	147.3	44.7
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	32,000	24,860	37,797	20,266	23,385	11,252
Average per acre.....dollars..	166.46	140.60	184.89	164.78	140.99	266.57
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	77	73	69	73	66	82
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	73	72	64	69	75	78
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	151	1,735	298	439	340	6,006
acres..	19,430	169,751	30,037	24,429	25,505	75,743
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	...	55	...	115	30	3,376
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	10	100	10	66	50	1,486
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	...	85	25	100	25	590
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	30	290	25	55	50	460
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	16	491	106	65	120	85
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	70	570	105	70	40	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	25	143	27	17	25	6
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	...	1	...	1	...	3
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	96	1,068	252	221	155	2,539
acres..	1,737	31,588	9,811	5,985	4,950	37,536
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	40	515	85	146	45	2,856
acres..	315	12,565	2,290	2,780	1,110	46,597
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	5	160	30	26	15	512
acres..	100	2,785	545	205	370	4,537
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	35	430	65	136	40	2,565
acres..	215	9,780	1,745	2,575	740	42,060
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	35	385	105	95	80	1,494
acres..	1,165	9,425	2,305	1,715	1,155	32,738
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	76	1,120	218	243	245	4,068
acres..	3,306	59,266	15,045	20,493	12,585	135,058
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	60	475	136	112	150	2,871
acres..	3,800	12,210	5,445	3,674	4,465	43,745
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	141	1,585	303	384	316	8,260
acres..	982	14,520	3,308	6,008	2,682	36,075
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	151	1,735	303	439	340	7,449
acres..	21,482	213,904	42,138	33,194	31,565	159,876
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	126	1,418	297	292	250	5,384
acres..	6,702	53,223	17,561	11,374	10,570	114,019
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	101	1,265	268	268	265	5,074
acres..	4,471	68,691	17,350	22,208	13,740	167,796
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	151	1,595	293	444	306	8,568
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	...	125	15	55	40	367
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	15	90	10	60	50	6,876
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	35	455	115	171	110	6,928
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	15	335	80	71	50	676
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	20	120	35	100	60	6,252
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	106	1,220	183	318	226	2,032
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	5	115	30	55	35	85
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	70	452	96	81	61	710
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	36	432	81	121	95	2,075
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	20	356	46	105	75	2,220
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	20	240	50	81	50	2,021
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	...	115	5	56	20	1,849
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	10	125	40	50	30	300
1953.....operators reporting..	16	121	26	46	20	410
1952.....operators reporting..	10	195	36	45	25	585
1951.....operators reporting..	30	145	5	80	25	512
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	50	467	120	120	106	2,315
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	15	285	30	66	40	1,224
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	20	387	51	92	95	3,539
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	5	125	10	126	51	4,388
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	...	41	...	5	20	605
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	...	35	10	25	5	540
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	41	611	126	128	85	877
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	105	928	162	215	195	2,710

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of white operators	White operators				
		Tenure of operator[1]				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
Farms.....number..	29,586	12,895	3,524	302	3,745	691
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	21,265	9,881	2,895	241	2,525	566
Electricity.....farms reporting..	28,178	12,338	3,463	287	3,520	686
Television set.....farms reporting..	19,077	8,304	2,440	198	2,568	491
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	23,381	10,896	3,077	285	2,660	616
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	14,087	6,780	2,035	178	1,805	431
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	553	312	144	25	36	...
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	5,418	3,070	974	144	851	195
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	6,339	3,176	1,283	123	1,599	445
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	5,376	2,469	1,444	108	1,206	175
number..	5,561	2,522	1,517	117	1,243	175
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	4,962	2,263	1,340	99	1,168	130
number..	5,074	2,297	1,388	106	1,191	130
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	4,842	2,474	1,183	155	931	270
number..	4,884	2,486	1,197	167	931	270
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	1,639	839	414	79	279	80
number..	1,690	856	428	94	279	80
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	16,136	7,893	2,847	219	2,343	546
number..	21,477	10,201	4,387	590	2,976	680
Tractors.....farms reporting..	22,125	10,648	3,323	265	3,262	636
number..	39,227	18,932	7,518	991	6,179	1,267
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	20,638	10,259	3,297	263	3,232	636
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	20,523	10,204	3,292	263	3,222	636
number..	33,491	16,351	6,861	780	5,619	1,147
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	4,645	2,051	488	106	453	115
number..	4,824	2,162	489	132	468	115
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	729	349	124	57	86	5
number..	912	419	168	79	92	5
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	24,282	10,799	3,091	247	3,079	586
number..	35,896	16,391	5,070	1,086	4,280	836
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	26,730	11,962	3,413	292	3,555	681
persons..	61,900	29,123	10,613	2,579	8,676	2,015
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	26,027	11,531	3,350	270	3,489	650
persons..	40,088	18,528	5,826	331	5,606	985
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	25,354	11,306	3,273	270	3,424	640
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	10,006	4,908	1,591	64	1,392	230
persons..	14,734	7,222	2,553	61	2,182	345
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	8,468	4,461	1,791	220	1,477	356
persons..	21,812	10,595	4,787	2,248	3,070	1,030
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	5,474	2,957	1,235	199	946	246
persons..	11,839	5,682	2,546	1,884	1,382	385
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	4,296	2,210	898	86	699	150
persons..	9,973	4,913	2,241	364	1,688	645
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,172	2,251	893	134	778	206
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	7,765	4,030	1,728	198	1,411	325
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	18,262	7,501	1,622	72	2,078	325
Operators only.....farms reporting..	11,308	4,243	745	60	1,192	200
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	471	135	20	...	40	10
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	703	431	63	22	66	31
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures[2].....farms reporting..	29,120	12,880	3,524	302	3,745	691
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	20,259	10,277	3,182	272	3,183	616
dollars..	29,515,626	14,058,903	7,333,328	3,204,720	3,637,060	1,108,825
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	15,142	7,626	2,382	145	2,317	500
dollars..	3,707,188	1,934,027	814,395	62,910	674,056	167,775
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	15,320	8,140	2,752	251	2,623	536
dollars..	25,808,438	12,124,876	6,518,933	3,141,810	2,963,004	941,050
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	23,886	10,781	2,922	267	2,898	610
dollars..	54,174,887	31,892,048	9,444,678	4,118,265	6,634,466	1,859,690
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	22,666	11,066	3,404	265	3,373	641
dollars..	9,786,743	4,597,740	2,621,086	406,846	1,744,617	385,755
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	22,267	10,983	3,404	246	3,448	641
dollars..	12,473,625	5,581,440	3,453,707	577,233	2,433,129	485,470
tons..	257,189	114,745	70,970	12,233	49,868	10,294
acres on which used..	1,162,920	523,676	304,524	42,301	249,497	41,128
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	8,747	4,639	1,760	146	1,224	231
dollars..	1,823,939	877,767	481,395	79,999	307,500	57,640
tons..	216,180	106,826	52,618	8,724	37,888	7,425
acres on which used..	226,917	105,890	61,475	10,051	40,263	8,918

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

s sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanstions, see text)	White operators—Contioued					
	Tenure of operstor[1]—Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-casb	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Forms.....number..	151	1,740	308	499	356	9,120
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	121	1,115	253	229	241	5,723
Electricity.....farms reporting..	151	1,615	293	454	321	8,570
Television set.....farms reporting..	121	1,144	253	318	241	5,567
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	141	1,135	258	249	261	6,463
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	81	804	177	172	140	3,289
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	...	5	11	5	15	36
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	35	388	87	66	80	379
Milking mschine.....farms reporting..	95	681	201	87	90	158
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	71	661	142	72	85	149
number..	71	687	147	73	90	162
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	65	698	113	97	65	92
number..	65	715	118	98	65	92
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	35	342	107	97	80	99
number..	35	342	107	97	80	103
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	35	62	41	36	25	23
number..	35	62	41	36	25	33
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	111	1,020	228	228	210	2,834
number..	141	1,266	330	279	280	3,323
Tractors.....farms reporting..	146	1,554	288	353	285	4,627
number..	322	2,788	644	623	535	5,607
Wheel and/or crswler trsctors otber tban garden.....farms reporting..	146	1,539	288	343	280	3,587
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	146	1,529	288	343	280	3,542
number..	277	2,582	592	566	455	3,880
Garden trsctors.....farms reporting..	40	166	47	25	60	1,547
number..	40	171	47	35	60	1,573
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	5	35	5	16	20	113
number..	5	35	5	22	20	154
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	131	1,444	258	364	296	7,066
number..	171	1,971	393	503	406	9,069
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	141	1,670	303	434	326	7,508
persons..	373	3,785	748	849	906	10,909
Family workers, including operstor.....farms reporting..	131	1,655	303	429	321	7,387
persons..	256	2,742	514	624	486	9,797
Operstors working 1 or more hours.....persons..	116	1,620	298	429	321	7,081
Unpsid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	85	672	160	130	115	2,071
persons..	140	1,122	215	195	165	2,716
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	76	694	123	118	110	519
persons..	117	1,043	235	225	420	1,112
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	31	438	98	63	70	137
persons..	37	541	157	147	115	345
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	55	306	52	66	70	403
persons..	80	502	78	78	305	767
Regular hired workers and no seasonsl hired workers.....farms reporting..	21	388	71	52	40	116
Forms by kiod of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	66	679	123	113	105	398
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	65	976	180	316	216	6,989
Operstors only.....farms reporting..	20	545	80	206	141	5,068
Unpsid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	10	15	5	...	...	276
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	10	15	...	5	5	121
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures[2].....farms reporting..	151	1,740	308	499	356	8,669
Machine hire and/or hired lsbor.....farms reporting..	146	1,465	283	393	280	3,345
dollars..	133,650	1,254,230	346,571	360,704	433,080	1,281,615
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	101	1,121	212	213	170	2,672
dollars..	36,367	316,860	71,106	36,108	45,840	221,800
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	121	1,200	218	333	215	1,554
dollars..	97,283	937,370	275,465	324,596	387,240	1,059,815
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	136	1,274	293	309	276	7,018
dollars..	337,972	2,579,080	884,185	587,329	386,210	2,085,430
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	151	1,625	298	363	295	4,558
dollars..	93,967	802,995	193,860	130,895	137,145	416,454
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	141	1,619	288	454	305	4,186
dollars..	111,564	1,165,663	241,515	256,647	172,270	428,116
tons..	2,329	24,266	4,788	4,661	3,530	9,373
acres on which used..	14,845	132,197	24,047	19,190	18,090	42,922
Lime and liming msterial.....farms reporting..	75	581	171	81	85	978
dollars..	21,505	144,355	42,400	16,990	24,610	77,273
tons..	2,900	17,255	6,263	1,235	2,810	10,124
acres on which used..	2,635	19,020	4,965	1,910	2,815	9,238

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS.

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators					
	Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator[1]				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
Farms.....number..	29,586	12,895	3,524	302	3,745	691
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	20,791	9,645	2,830	230	3,028	605
number..	507,978	263,900	101,546	22,385	90,871	26,100
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	18,882	8,933	2,702	214	2,911	590
number..	273,847	137,586	54,838	11,030	56,946	17,135
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	16,586	7,781	2,429	182	2,716	540
number..	221,388	106,969	45,750	6,482	53,068	16,190
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	9,113	4,409	1,232	143	1,307	175
number..	20,424	9,803	2,869	1,209	2,588	325
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	14,490	6,527	2,058	149	2,192	315
number..	218,938	108,091	48,154	7,765	33,661	4,425
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	20,608	9,000	2,363	135	2,647	460
number..	2,735,660	1,687,711	351,519	34,000	261,492	62,120
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	16,017	8,401	2,414	225	2,656	580
number..	241,912	129,876	47,139	12,224	42,762	13,765
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	7,692	3,907	1,427	108	1,211	185
number..	207,306	105,942	47,472	8,498	32,465	2,715
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	8,812	5,047	1,157	111	985	215
dollars..	31,413,788	20,530,519	4,647,297	3,735,805	2,266,907	181,170
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	11,491	5,745	1,448	89	1,357	265
dozens..	19,490,124	14,010,709	2,538,215	356,890	1,294,915	349,290
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	20,711	9,967	3,177	235	3,368	610
acres..	483,494	207,121	125,446	11,939	115,600	16,180
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	19,682	9,404	3,058	198	3,193	500
acres..	412,097	171,057	109,522	8,924	101,367	10,700
bushels harvested..	17,641,067	7,499,693	4,675,637	468,028	4,227,095	470,105
bushels sold..	7,965,138	2,797,251	2,383,732	222,700	2,359,010	172,860
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	10,150	5,389	1,641	134	2,133	370
acres..	185,765	82,754	38,947	3,993	55,157	6,815
bushels harvested..	4,724,876	2,150,865	1,017,638	106,164	1,336,959	180,210
bushels sold..	3,933,745	1,721,804	891,717	96,626	1,165,170	153,495
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..	4,040	2,120	486	28	1,040	10
acres..	39,811	21,772	5,939	511	10,596	110
pounds harvested..	32,813,705	17,984,220	4,857,665	416,500	8,964,245	100,000
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	5,217	2,494	1,207	27	735	181
dollars..	11,272,290	3,285,122	4,461,743	1,085,728	2,253,410	1,170,315
Hay cut.....acres..	452,812	236,621	85,455	21,190	79,984	20,665
tons[3]..	569,648	301,035	113,740	24,860	99,750	30,680

[1]Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only. [2]Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime. [3]Excludes grass silage.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	White operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator[1]—Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	151	1,740	308	499	356	9,120
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	126	1,432	302	313	250	5,058
number..	4,712	33,627	12,874	7,293	6,265	29,276
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	121	1,381	301	293	225	4,122
number..	2,926	20,965	8,161	4,219	3,540	13,447
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	121	1,316	271	258	210	3,478
number..	2,921	19,990	7,418	3,429	3,120	9,119
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	41	687	136	158	110	2,022
number..	106	1,313	285	294	265	3,955
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	81	1,168	176	257	195	3,564
number..	1,143	18,454	4,323	2,491	2,825	21,267
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	131	1,292	241	313	210	6,463
number..	13,670	128,937	18,470	20,580	17,715	400,938
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	115	1,252	282	237	190	2,321
number..	2,370	14,454	5,523	3,640	3,010	9,911
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	55	648	111	97	115	1,039
number..	1,480	16,526	6,388	2,291	3,065	12,929
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	51	472	102	74	71	1,512
dollars..	114,158	1,136,525	356,005	396,789	82,260	233,260
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	100	680	110	97	105	2,852
dozens..	43,915	632,630	90,015	64,085	114,980	1,289,395
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	151	1,660	288	379	280	3,964
acres..	6,722	65,147	12,082	7,704	7,765	23,388
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	146	1,620	278	374	275	3,829
acres..	5,702	61,090	10,225	6,815	6,835	21,227
bushels harvested..	259,655	2,570,705	406,175	244,145	276,310	770,614
bushels sold..	158,145	1,573,935	208,080	113,780	132,210	202,445
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	90	1,174	181	173	145	853
acres..	2,465	35,070	4,511	3,061	3,235	4,914
bushels harvested..	66,355	823,045	107,860	77,414	82,075	113,250
bushels sold..	53,070	721,080	90,995	66,665	74,865	58,428
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..	15	555	40	330	90	366
acres..	105	6,206	553	2,893	729	993
pounds harvested..	103,500	5,167,080	538,500	2,428,665	626,500	591,075
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	31	371	56	26	70	754
dollars..	32,800	537,690	73,365	174,830	264,410	186,287
Hay cut.....acres..	3,860	34,276	9,143	5,810	6,230	29,562
tons[3]..	4,410	37,783	12,167	7,550	7,160	30,263

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators					
	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator[1]				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	2,897	555	260	...	761	5
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	1,935	555	260	xxx	...	...
acres..	69,955	39,080	7,750	xxx	...	...
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	1,331	...	260	xxx	761	5
acres..	63,560	...	8,655	xxx	51,580	2,235
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	6	xxx	xxx	...	xxx	xxx
acres..	1,815	xxx	xxx	...	xxx	xxx
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	135	60	...	...	...	...
acres..	3,040	1,710	...	...	...	...
Land in farms.....acres..	132,290	37,370	16,405	...	51,580	2,235
Average size of farm.....acres..	45.7	67.3	63.1	...	67.8	447.0
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	8,788	10,187	10,098	...	9,509	10,000
Average per acre.....dollars..	203.86	160.86	175.75	...	143.22	22.37
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	81	82	67	...	77	100
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	76	77	61	...	75	100
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	2,492	525	260	...	761	5
acres..	42,173	9,730	9,785	...	16,338	205
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	1,290	220	85	...	230	...
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	590	185	65	...	200	...
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	250	35	40	...	140	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	220	40	20	...	145	5
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	101	40	30	...	31	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	30	5	10	...	15	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	11	...	10	...	...	...
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	810	230	85	...	255	5
acres..	9,335	3,215	845	...	4,095	75
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	1,102	225	80	...	316	5
acres..	13,937	2,785	745	...	6,117	120
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	175	40	15	...	50	...
acres..	1,850	240	275	...	880	...
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	992	210	65	...	286	5
acres..	12,087	2,545	470	...	5,237	120
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	355	150	10	...	120	5
acres..	6,450	3,990	175	...	1,855	50
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	1,452	355	165	...	336	5
acres..	44,130	11,505	3,625	...	18,150	1,750
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	286	60	35	...	75	...
acres..	5,930	3,025	435	...	1,755	...
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	2,352	475	245	...	476	5
acres..	10,335	3,120	795	...	3,270	35
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	2,692	540	260	...	761	5
acres..	65,445	15,730	11,375	...	26,550	400
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	1,086	310	100	...	310	5
acres..	21,715	10,230	1,455	...	7,705	125
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	1,612	430	170	...	371	5
acres..	50,580	15,495	3,800	...	20,005	1,800
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	2,772	545	250	...	716	5
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	85	10	5	...	35	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	1,195	105	35	...	75	...
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	1,765	245	115	...	375	5
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	630	135	65	...	275	5
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	1,135	110	50	...	100	...
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	1,082	300	140	...	376	...
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	30	...	...	...	10	...
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	245	20	35	...	95	...
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	596	70	40	...	246	...
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	870	145	95	...	250	5
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	550	145	40	...	90	...
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	545	160	50	...	50	...
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	125	...	15	...	55	...
1953.....operators reporting..	85	...	10	...	50	...
1952.....operators reporting..	111	...	...	...	76	...
1951.....operators reporting..	145	10	10	...	65	...
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	836	85	100	...	300	...
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	475	125	45	...	100	...
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	1,035	320	80	...	90	5
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	1,150	80	65	...	255	...
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	325	70	25	...	55	...
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	280	80	25	...	100	...
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	556	145	110	...	170	...
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	586	180	35	...	181	5

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator[1]—Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....number..	5	275	15	426	35	1,321
Land owned by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	1,120
acres..	...	...	...	...	...	23,125
Land rented from others by farm operators....farms reporting..	5	275	15	426	35	310
acres..	50	24,965	4,125	18,095	2,110	3,325
Land managed by farm operators.....farms reporting..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	6
acres..	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	1,815
Land rented to others by farm operators.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	75
acres..	...	...	...	...	...	1,330
Land in farms.....acres..	50	24,965	4,125	18,095	2,110	26,935
Average size of farm.....acres..	10.0	90.8	275.0	42.5	60.3	20.4
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....dollars..	2,000	12,267	30,000	8,075	2,020	7,643
Average per acre.....dollars..	200.00	139.70	133.33	168.50	68.71	371.24
Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent..	100	78	33	77	71	85
Proportion of land in farms for which value was reported.....percent..	100	76	27	87	35	86
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting..	5	275	15	426	35	946
acres..	30	7,565	1,015	6,893	630	6,320
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting..	5	45	...	165	15	755
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting..	...	60	...	130	10	140
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting..	...	65	...	70	5	35
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting..	...	75	10	50	5	15
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting..	...	25	...	6	...	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting..	...	5	5	5	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	1
500 acres and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting..	...	135	15	85	15	240
acres..	...	2,330	250	1,165	275	1,180
Cropland not harvested and not pastured...farms reporting..	...	175	15	111	10	481
acres..	...	2,680	315	2,767	235	4,290
Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting..	...	30	...	15	5	70
acres..	...	525	...	280	75	455
Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting..	...	155	15	106	5	431
acres..	...	2,155	315	2,487	160	3,835
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting..	...	65	...	45	5	75
acres..	...	1,260	...	445	100	430
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting..	5	170	15	126	15	596
acres..	15	8,650	2,125	4,815	795	10,850
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting..	...	35	15	25	...	116
acres..	...	855	360	540	...	715
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting..	5	225	15	206	20	1,156
acres..	5	1,625	60	1,470	75	3,150
Cropland, total.....farms reporting..	5	275	15	426	35	1,131
acres..	30	12,575	1,580	10,825	1,140	11,790
Land pastured, total.....farms reporting..	...	165	15	110	15	366
acres..	...	4,445	610	2,150	375	2,325
Woodland, total.....farms reporting..	5	180	15	146	20	641
acres..	15	9,910	2,125	5,260	895	11,280
FARM OPERATORS						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	5	255	15	406	30	1,261
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	...	15	...	20	...	35
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting..	...	30	...	45	...	980
Off-farm work:						
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	...	140	15	200	15	1,030
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	...	100	15	145	10	155
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	...	40	...	55	5	875
Not working off their farms.....operators reporting..	5	125	...	226	20	266
By age:						
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	...	5	...	5	...	20
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	5	15	...	75	...	95
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	...	95	...	146	5	240
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	...	100	5	120	20	380
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	...	15	10	55	10	275
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	...	35	...	15	...	285
By year began operation of present farm:						
1954.....operators reporting..	...	20	...	30	5	55
1953.....operators reporting..	...	5	...	35	10	25
1952.....operators reporting..	...	30	...	41	5	35
1951.....operators reporting..	...	30	...	35	...	60
1946-1950.....operators reporting..	5	115	10	160	10	351
1941-1945.....operators reporting..	...	30	...	65	5	205
1940 or earlier.....operators reporting..	...	35	5	45	...	545
Farms by class of work power:						
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	...	50	...	185	20	750
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	...	10	...	35	10	175
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	5	50	...	45	...	75
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	...	100	10	60	...	131
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	...	65	5	101	5	190

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Data are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators					
	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator[1]				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
Farms.....number..	2,897	555	260	...	761	5
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	872	235	75	...	91	5
Electricity.....farms reporting..	1,982	400	195	...	446	5
Television set.....farms reporting..	1,022	240	85	...	251	5
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	522	160	35	...	81	...
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	381	100	30	...	90	...
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Power feed grinder .....farms reporting..	61	15	25	...	15	5
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	36	20	5	...	10	...
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	92	20	30	...	31	5
number..	92	20	30	...	31	5
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	42	15	20	...	6	...
number..	42	15	20	...	6	...
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	31	15	...	...	15	...
number..	31	15	...	...	15	...
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
number..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	707	205	110	...	116	5
number..	798	265	135	...	122	5
Tractors.....farms reporting..	1,202	330	150	...	356	5
number..	1,446	385	200	...	467	10
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	1,142	325	145	...	351	5
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	1,137	320	145	...	351	5
number..	1,356	360	195	...	462	10
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	75	15	5	...	5	...
number..	75	15	5	...	5	...
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	15	10	...	...	...	...
number..	15	10	...	...	...	...
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	1,871	340	195	...	531	5
number..	2,181	395	205	...	651	15
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,532	485	235	...	701	5
persons..	4,068	895	400	...	1,367	10
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	2,532	485	235	...	701	5
persons..	3,658	765	340	...	1,187	5
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	2,502	485	235	...	696	5
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	711	195	75	...	246	...
persons..	1,156	280	105	...	491	...
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	215	75	45	...	70	5
persons..	410	130	60	...	180	5
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	60	30	20	...	10	5
persons..	70	40	20	...	10	5
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	170	45	35	...	65	...
persons..	340	90	40	...	170	...
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	45	30	10	...	5	5
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	215	75	45	...	70	5
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	2,317	410	190	...	631	...
Operators only.....farms reporting..	1,671	240	135	...	405	...
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	30	...	...	...	5	...
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures[2].....farms reporting..	2,842	555	260	...	761	5
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	1,705	415	220	...	580	5
dollars..	436,295	137,995	124,485	...	133,815	3,000
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	1,060	250	170	...	310	...
dollars..	90,175	23,170	26,060	...	25,120	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	1,220	320	185	...	455	5
dollars..	346,120	114,825	98,425	...	108,695	3,000
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	1,846	385	180	...	325	...
dollars..	765,920	558,650	57,970	...	45,795	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	1,587	390	185	...	531	5
dollars..	235,665	90,980	49,150	...	65,760	900
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	2,172	500	245	...	711	5
dollars..	375,425	101,775	61,935	...	161,800	1,900
tons..	7,441	1,930	1,368	...	3,136	32
acres on which used..	27,976	7,265	5,585	...	11,034	205
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	350	135	25	...	115	...
dollars..	26,050	9,330	1,305	...	13,405	...
tons..	2,920	1,035	160	...	1,290	...
acres on which used..	3,760	1,320	175	...	1,900	...

See footnotes at end of table.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator[1]—Continued					
	Tenants—Continued					Other farms
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	5	275	15	426	35	1,321
SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
Telephone.....farms reporting..	...	45	5	31	5	471
Electricity.....farms reporting..	...	185	15	226	15	941
Television set.....farms reporting..	...	100	...	141	5	446
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	...	40	15	26	...	246
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	...	45	10	35	...	161
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	5	...	6
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	5	...	1
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	...	15	5	6	...	11
number..	...	15	5	6	...	11
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	1	...	1
number..	...	...	5	1	...	1
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	...	5	5	5	...	1
number..	...	5	5	5	...	1
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
number..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	...	60	5	46	...	276
number..	...	65	5	47	...	276
Tractors.....farms reporting..	...	170	15	161	5	366
number..	...	210	30	212	5	394
Wheel and/or crawler tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	...	165	15	161	5	321
Wheel tractors other than garden.....farms reporting..	...	165	15	161	5	321
number..	...	205	30	212	5	339
Garden tractors.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	50
number..	...	5	...	...	...	50
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
number..	...	...	...	...	...	5
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	...	190	15	301	20	805
number..	...	215	40	361	20	930
FARM LABOR WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30						
Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting..	5	275	15	371	30	1,111
persons..	5	530	80	697	45	1,406
Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting..	5	275	15	371	30	1,111
persons..	5	465	15	652	45	1,366
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	5	275	15	371	25	1,086
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting..	...	85	...	146	15	195
persons..	...	190	...	281	20	280
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	30	15	20	...	25
persons..	...	65	65	45	...	40
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	...
persons..	...	...	5	...	...	...
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	...	30	15	20	...	25
persons..	...	65	60	45	...	40
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farms by kind of workers:						
Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	30	15	20	...	25
Family workers only.....farms reporting..	5	245	...	351	30	1,086
Operators only.....farms reporting..	5	175	...	210	15	891
Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	5	25
Hired workers only.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES IN 1954						
Specified farm expenditures[2].....farms reporting..	5	275	15	426	35	1,266
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting..	5	200	15	325	30	490
dollars..	1,175	40,920	8,500	74,545	5,675	40,000
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	...	125	...	165	20	330
dollars..	...	9,410	...	14,435	1,275	15,825
Hired labor.....farms reporting..	5	145	15	255	30	260
dollars..	1,175	31,510	8,500	60,110	4,400	24,175
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	5	135	15	155	15	956
dollars..	450	10,310	9,250	24,885	900	103,505
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting..	...	225	15	266	20	481
dollars..	...	29,385	4,500	28,500	2,475	29,775
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materiel.....farms reporting..	5	250	15	401	35	716
dollars..	260	62,300	7,530	82,610	7,200	49,915
tons..	5	1,204	128	1,639	128	1,007
acres on which used..	30	4,855	675	4,929	340	4,092
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	...	45	5	65	...	75
dollars..	...	5,015	1,850	6,540	...	2,010
tons..	...	635	85	570	...	435
acres on which used..	...	975	125	800	...	365

State Table 4.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS,

[Dsta are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators					
	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator[1]				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
Farms.....number..	2,897	555	260	...	761	5
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	991	245	115	...	290	5
number..	5,666	1,990	725	...	2,010	25
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	911	235	110	...	280	5
number..	3,607	1,220	520	...	1,365	20
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	776	195	105	...	250	5
number..	2,852	1,070	495	...	890	20
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	1,161	295	160	...	325	...
number..	2,041	600	280	...	635	...
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	1,872	410	175	...	451	5
number..	10,243	2,350	1,230	...	2,469	85
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	2,077	360	200	...	501	5
number..	80,691	14,430	11,040	...	16,245	70
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	396	120	60	...	140	5
number..	2,371	1,110	375	...	745	35
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	406	110	60	...	95	5
number..	4,404	1,370	585	...	1,480	75
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	300	95	50	...	30	...
dollars..	403,735	393,025	3,465	...	795	...
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	416	70	75	...	60	...
dozens..	84,520	15,700	21,550	...	7,510	...
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	1,747	420	190	...	576	5
acres..	15,153	3,535	2,875	...	5,758	90
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	1,741	420	190	...	570	5
acres..	14,935	3,430	2,875	...	5,700	90
bushels harvested..	447,350	115,940	101,210	...	163,535	850
bushels sold..	171,330	44,735	46,360	...	65,090	...
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	296	45	75	...	140	5
acres..	3,200	445	1,260	...	1,245	55
bushels harvested..	60,930	8,125	23,810	...	22,750	1,125
bushels sold..	46,463	6,000	20,310	...	15,050	1,015
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..	1,561	320	150	...	711	5
acres..	10,224	1,514	1,301	...	6,694	50
pounds harvested..	7,762,470	1,135,510	867,800	...	5,273,105	40,000
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	446	130	80	...	30	...
dollars..	334,100	138,095	103,910	...	31,170	...
Hay cut.....acres..	4,199	1,125	900	...	1,611	55
tons[3]..	4,795	1,255	1,115	...	1,315	60

[1]Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only. [2]Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime. [3]Excludes grass silage.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Nonwhite operators—Continued					
	Tenure of operator[1]—Continued					Other farms
	Tenants—Continued					
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Farms.....number..	5	275	15	426	35	1,321
LIVESTOCK						
Livestock on hand:						
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	...	150	15	110	10	341
number..	...	970	440	470	105	941
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	...	140	15	110	10	286
number..	...	640	265	345	95	502
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	...	130	5	100	10	226
number..	...	435	145	270	20	397
Horses and mules.....farms reporting..	5	160	10	140	10	381
number..	10	335	20	260	10	526
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	5	180	15	236	10	836
number..	60	995	70	1,144	115	4,194
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	5	200	15	251	25	1,016
number..	125	7,235	625	6,970	1,220	38,976
Livestock and livestock products sold in 1954:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	...	70	15	45	5	76
number..	...	345	135	225	5	141
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	5	10	15	55	5	141
number..	20	90	590	620	85	969
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	...	10	...	20	...	125
dollars..	...	475	...	320	...	6,450
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	...	30	10	15	5	211
dozens..	...	4,400	1,560	1,300	250	39,760
CROPS						
Specified crops harvested in 1954:						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting..	...	245	15	281	30	561
acres..	...	2,925	375	2,198	170	2,985
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting..	...	245	15	275	30	561
acres..	...	2,925	375	2,140	170	2,930
bushels harvested..	...	73,860	10,750	72,130	5,945	66,665
bushels sold..	...	30,800	...	33,290	1,000	15,145
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting..	...	65	...	65	5	36
acres..	...	625	...	540	25	250
bushels harvested..	...	11,310	...	9,815	500	6,245
bushels sold..	...	8,285	...	5,500	250	5,103
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting..	5	235	10	421	35	380
acres..	30	2,584	110	3,648	272	715
pounds harvested..	60,000	1,983,455	90,000	2,872,650	227,000	486,055
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting..	...	30	...	...	...	206
dollars..	...	31,170	...	...	...	60,925
Hay cut.....acres..	...	645	230	571	110	563
tons[1]..	...	480	200	465	110	1,110

State Table 5.—FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR, RESIDENCE, OFF-FARM WORK, AGE, AND YEARS ON PRESENT FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of— 1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
FARM OPERATORS								
By color:								
White.....number..	29,415	32,504	37,057	38,059	39,518	37,936	42,280	41,699
Negro.....number..	3,076	3,595	4,218	4,049	4,894	5,264	6,721	6,208
Other nonwhite.....number..	9	8		2		3		1
By residence:								
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	30,073	33,549	38,414	37,806	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting..	1,777	1,629	2,601	1,926	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Operators not reporting residence.....number..	650	929	260	2,378	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
By off-farm work:								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting..	*15,391*	*15,709*	12,307	12,291	12,071	14,389	(NA)	(NA)
1 to 49 days.....operators reporting..	*2,831*	*2,848*	1,401	2,132	2,722	4,327	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99 days.....operators reporting..	*1,454*	*1,640*	990	1,486	2,006	2,208	(NA)	(NA)
100 days or more.....operators reporting..	*11,106*	*11,221*	9,916	8,673	7,343	7,854	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting..	*1,956*	*2,269*	1,930	2,632	3,199	3,258	(NA)	(NA)
200 days and over.....operators reporting..	*9,150*	*8,952*	7,986	6,041	4,144	4,596	(NA)	(NA)
Operators not working off their farms.....number..	*16,259*	*19,680*	28,968	25,662	27,942	28,814	(NA)	(NA)
Operators not reporting.....number..	*833*	*773*		4,157	4,399		(NA)	(NA)
By age:								
Under 25 years.....operators reporting..	*509*	*459*	917	780	(NA)	819	(NA)	1,502
25 to 34 years.....operators reporting..	*3,414*	*4,128*	4,831	4,625	(NA)	5,333	(NA)	7,841
35 to 44 years.....operators reporting..	*6,856*	*7,715*	8,796	7,934	(NA)	9,828	(NA)	11,171
45 to 54 years.....operators reporting..	*8,082*	*8,782*	10,661	10,364	(NA)	10,754	(NA)	12,476
55 to 64 years.....operators reporting..	*7,145*	*7,601*	8,797	8,693	(NA)	8,928	(NA)	8,958
65 years and over.....operators reporting..	*5,899*	*5,625*	7,001	7,280	(NA)	5,974	(NA)	5,380
Average age.....years..	51.0	*50.3*	50.2	50.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Operators not reporting age.....number..	*578*	*1,852*	272	2,434	(NA)	1,567	(NA)	580
Operation of present farm began--								
1954:								
September or later.....operators reporting..	*153*	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
July and August.....operators reporting..	*66*	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
May and June.....operators reporting..	*140*	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
March and April.....operators reporting..	*332*	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
January and February.....operators reporting..	*411*	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
1953:								
November and December.....operators reporting..	*229*	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
September and October.....operators reporting..	*206*	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
July and August.....operators reporting..	*139*	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
May and June.....operators reporting..	*146*	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
March and April.....operators reporting..	*260*	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
January and February.....operators reporting..	*269*	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
1952.....operators reporting..	*1,664*	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
1951.....operators reporting..	*1,653*	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
1946 to 1950.....operators reporting..	*7,623*	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
1941 to 1945.....operators reporting..	*4,721*	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
1940 and earlier.....operators reporting..	*13,675*	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Operators not reporting.....number..	*796*	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx	xxx
Average number of years on present farm.....years..	15	14	14	14	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

State Table 6.—FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER AND SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of— 1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Farms by class of work power:								
No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting..	*7,842*	*7,488*	*10,897*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
No tractor and only 1 horse or mule.....farms reporting..	*1,393*	*2,792*	*4,144*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	*1,468*	*5,350*	*10,058*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tractor and horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	*7,413*	*11,652*	*13,007*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting..	*14,367*	*8,880*	*3,069*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Specified facilities and equipment:								
Telephone.....farms reporting..	*22,137*	*19,457*	17,137	12,982	(NA)	11,935	(NA)	11,755
Electricity.....farms reporting..	*30,160*	*30,302*	25,256	18,351	(NA)	[1]9,145	(NA)	[1]3,330
Television set.....farms reporting..	*20,099*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Piped running water.....farms reporting..	*23,903*	(NA)	18,719	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Home freezer.....farms reporting..	*14,468*	*7,092*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting..	*553*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Power feed grinder.....farms reporting..	*5,479*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milking machine.....farms reporting..	*6,375*	*5,559*	*3,156*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grain combines.....farms reporting..	*5,468*	*3,815*	*1,403*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	*5,653*	*4,031*	*1,465*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Corn pickers.....farms reporting..	*5,004*	*2,513*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	*5,116*	*2,569*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting..	*4,873*	*2,162*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	*4,915*	*2,194*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting..	*1,639*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	*1,690*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Motortrucks.....farms reporting..	*16,843*	*16,917*	16,080	11,454	(NA)	10,205	(NA)	2,556
number..	*22,275*	*21,443*	19,197	13,058	(NA)	11,284	(NA)	2,805
Tractors, including garden tractors.....farms reporting..	*23,327*	*20,532*	15,968	9,448	(NA)	6,744	3,814	1,410
number..	*40,673*	*29,905*	18,789	10,335	(NA)	7,208	4,026	1,525
1 tractor.....farms reporting..	[2]*12,828*	[2]*13,772*	13,887	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2 tractors.....farms reporting..	[2]*6,030*	[2]*4,150*	1,668	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3 tractors.....farms reporting..	[2]*2,000*			(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
4 tractors.....farms reporting..	[2]*496*	[2]*1,306*	413	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting..	[2]*426*			(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Wheel tractors other than garden..... number..	*34,847*	*26,106*	*17,889*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Garden tractors.....number..	*4,899*	*2,984*	*607*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Crawler tractors.....number..	*927*	*815*	*752*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Automobiles.....farms reporting..	*26,153*	*26,805*	31,953	29,695	(NA)	30,519	(NA)	16,049
number..	*38,077*	*36,476*	41,485	38,848	(NA)	37,972	(NA)	17,702
Farms reporting automobiles and/or motortrucks.....number..	*28,921*	*26,805*	31,953	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. [1]The 1930 inquiry referred to electricity in "farmer's dwelling," and the 1920 inquiry referred to gas or electricity in "operator's dwelling."
[2]Figures for 1954 and 1950 are for tractors other than garden tractors.

State Table 7.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of— 1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
FARM LABOR								
Farm workers for specified week:[1]								
Family and/or hired workers[2].....farms reporting..	*29,262*	*30,956*	34,785	35,535	43,511	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
persons..	*65,968*	*67,795*	64,821	74,685	83,821	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Average per farm reporting.....persons..	*2.2*	*2.2*	1.9	2.1	1.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Family workers, including operators....farms reporting..	*28,559*	*29,770*	33,761	31,934	41,437	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
persons..	*43,746*	*46,544*	51,761	48,512	60,848	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons..	*27,856*	*27,950*	31,791	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours.....farms reporting..	*10,717*	*12,731*	13,798	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
persons..	*15,890*	*18,594*	19,970	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	*8,683*	*10,026*	7,778	13,313	14,133	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
persons..	*22,222*	*21,251*	13,060	26,173	22,973	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Workers hired by month.....persons..	*5,134*	*6,466*	(NA)	13,024	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Workers hired by day or week.....persons..	*8,836*	*9,416*	(NA)	11,743	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Workers hired by hour or on piece-work basis.....persons..	*8,252*	*5,055*	(NA)	1,406	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
No report as to basis of payment.....persons..	...	*514*	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms reporting by number of hired workers:								
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	*4,492*	*5,486*	5,372	(NA)	9,975	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	*2,238*	*2,491*	1,474	(NA)	2,637	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	*1,202*	*1,393*	634	(NA)	1,044	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	*502*	*492*	235	(NA)	391	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 or more workers.....farms reporting..	*249*	*164*	63	(NA)	86	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:								
No workers reported.....farms..	*5,221*	*5,212*	6,490	6,575	901	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Family workers and hired workers.....farms..	*7,980*	*8,846*	6,754	9,712	12,059	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Operator and hired workers.....farms..	*4,863*	*5,569*	4,238	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.....farms..	*2,915*	*2,982*	2,269	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Members of operator's family and hired workers...farms..	*202*	*295*	247	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Family workers only.....farms..	*20,579*	*20,924*	27,007	22,222	29,378	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Operator only.....farms..	*12,979*	*11,470*	15,725	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Operator and members of his family.....farms..	*7,044*	*7,929*	9,559	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Members of operator's family only.....farms..	*501*	*1,525*	1,723	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hired workers only.....farms..	*703*	*1,180*	1,024	3,601	2,074	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES[3]								
Machine hire.....farms reporting..	*16,202*	*18,759*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	*3,797,363*	*3,790,231*	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hired labor[4].....farms reporting..	*16,540*	*19,604*	25,438	20,846	(NA)	25,454	24,665	29,123
dollars..	*26,154,558*	*26,436,935*	23,333,144	10,682,579	(NA)	12,865,994	9,833,006	12,915,068
$1 to $99.....farms reporting..	*3,158*	*4,307*	6,105	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
$100 to $199.....farms reporting..	*2,526*	*2,341*	3,583	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
$200 to $499.....farms reporting..	*3,009*	*3,652*	4,638	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
$500 to $999.....farms reporting..	*2,050*	*2,767*	4,337	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting..	*3,305*	*4,050*	4,867	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting..	*1,549*	*2,487*	1,908	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting..	*609*			(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting..	*216*			(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
$20,000 and over.....farms reporting..	*118*			(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting..	*25,732*	*28,725*	34,664	28,228	(NA)	32,070	32,544	33,353
dollars..	*54,940,907*	*50,580,372*	42,842,747	9,335,262	(NA)	10,613,261	7,599,600	8,044,715
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil....farms reporting..	*24,253*	*22,430*	(NA)	16,668	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	*10,022,408*	*7,976,651*	(NA)	1,918,993	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting..	*24,439*	(NA)	*29,510*	29,577	(NA)	[5]33,676	(NA)	39,270
dollars..	*12,849,050*	(NA)	*6,316,507*	3,904,717	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7,610,478
Lime and liming material.....farms reporting..	*9,097*	(NA)	*17,213*	11,780	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	*1,849,989*	(NA)	*1,999,768*	823,815	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.
[1]Census of 1954, Week of Oct. 24-30; Census of 1950, week preceding enumeration; Censuses of 1945 and 1935, first week of January; Census of 1940, last week of March.
[2]See text for differences in definition of farm workers.
[3]For Census of 1954, expenditures during calendar year 1954; for earlier censuses, expenditures during the preceding calendar year.
[4]Cash payments for farm labor; housework not included. For 1954, 1950, 1945, and 1940, the data do not include expenditures for contract construction work, machine hire, and labor included in cost of machine hire. For 1920, the value of board furnished was included.
[5]Farms reporting tons of commercial fertilizer.

State Table 8.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all farms	Economic class			
			Commercial farms			
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
Hired workers	farms reporting..	8,683	8,139	994	2,833	2,284
	persons..	22,222	21,070	6,876	6,062	4,555
1 hired worker	farms reporting..	4,492	4,172	206	1,345	1,292
2 hired workers	farms reporting..	2,238	2,073	232	870	584
3 or 4 hired workers	farms reporting..	1,202	1,162	254	427	255
5 to 9 hired workers	farms reporting..	502	501	164	150	121
10 hired workers or more	farms reporting..	249	231	138	41	32
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)	farms reporting..	5,534	5,397	899	2,313	1,329
	persons..	11,909	11,564	4,833	3,750	1,812
1 hired worker	farms reporting..	3,466	3,351	215	1,457	1,012
2 hired workers	farms reporting..	1,173	1,163	230	580	220
3 or 4 hired workers	farms reporting..	563	558	234	214	75
5 to 9 hired workers	farms reporting..	241	241	143	56	21
10 hired workers or more	farms reporting..	91	84	77	6	1
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)	farms reporting..	4,466	4,038	361	1,098	1,261
	persons..	10,313	9,506	2,043	2,312	2,743
1 hired worker	farms reporting..	2,635	2,395	161	666	705
2 hired workers	farms reporting..	980	840	68	212	315
3 or 4 hired workers	farms reporting..	508	473	46	152	130
5 to 9 hired workers	farms reporting..	192	191	22	38	86
10 hired workers or more	farms reporting..	151	139	64	30	25
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers	farms reporting..	4,217	4,101	633	1,735	1,023
Both regular and seasonal hired workers	farms reporting..	1,317	1,296	266	578	306
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers	farms reporting..	3,149	2,742	95	520	955
Paid on a monthly basis	farms reporting..	2,804	2,691	430	1,197	686
Under $25 per month	farms reporting..	15	15	...	10	...
$25 to $34 per month	farms reporting..	20	15	...	5	5
$35 to $49 per month	farms reporting..	61	56	...	15	25
$50 to $84 per month	farms reporting..	456	446	5	170	160
$85 to $109 per month	farms reporting..	550	525	68	235	131
$110 to $129 per month	farms reporting..	384	364	40	178	101
$130 to $169 per month	farms reporting..	680	650	136	292	152
$170 to $214 per month	farms reporting..	465	460	131	219	80
$215 to $274 per month	farms reporting..	91	79	24	38	12
$275 to $324 per month	farms reporting..	40	39	14	15	10
$325 and over per month	farms reporting..	42	42	12	20	10
Paid on a weekly basis	farms reporting..	2,689	2,607	476	1,077	617
Under $5 per week	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...
$5 to $7 per week	farms reporting..	35	20	...	...	5
$8 to $11 per week	farms reporting..	120	120	...	30	30
$12 to $19 per week	farms reporting..	247	247	17	105	75
$20 to $24 per week	farms reporting..	251	251	20	106	70
$25 to $29 per week	farms reporting..	393	378	35	163	105
$30 to $39 per week	farms reporting..	1,011	980	184	495	191
$40 to $49 per week	farms reporting..	358	337	92	97	111
$50 to $59 per week	farms reporting..	187	187	86	46	20
$60 to $69 per week	farms reporting..	51	51	21	20	10
$70 to $79 per week	farms reporting..	20	20	5	15	...
$80 and over per week	farms reporting..	16	16	16	...	...
Paid on a daily basis	farms reporting..	1,815	1,729	146	483	528
$1 per day	farms reporting..	10	5	5	...	...
$2 per day	farms reporting..	30	30	...	15	5
$3 per day	farms reporting..	93	93	7	16	35
$4 per day	farms reporting..	183	178	2	61	60
$5 per day	farms reporting..	648	623	37	198	227
$6 per day	farms reporting..	360	335	47	77	86
$7 per day	farms reporting..	207	192	20	51	35
$8 per day	farms reporting..	166	161	21	30	40
$9 per day	farms reporting..	11	10	...	...	10
$10 and over per day	farms reporting..	107	102	7	35	30
Paid on an hourly basis	farms reporting..	2,412	2,197	289	611	656
Under $0.25 per hour	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...
$0.25 to $0.34 per hour	farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...
$0.35 to $0.44 per hour	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...
$0.45 to $0.54 per hour	farms reporting..	189	174	13	51	45
$0.55 to $0.64 per hour	farms reporting..	168	168	35	58	50
$0.65 to $0.74 per hour	farms reporting..	182	182	47	45	55
$0.75 to $0.84 per hour	farms reporting..	920	860	136	257	221
$0.85 to $0.99 per hour	farms reporting..	69	54	8	11	20
$1.00 to $1.14 per hour	farms reporting..	748	663	45	158	240
$1.15 to $1.29 per hour	farms reporting..	76	51	5	11	10
$1.30 to $1.44 per hour	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...
$1.45 and over per hour	farms reporting..	55	40	...	20	15
Paid on a piece-work basis	farms reporting..	620	540	54	130	180
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954	farms reporting..	16,540	14,726	1,134	3,716	3,821
	dollars..	26,154,558	25,070,568	10,619,729	7,814,966	3,946,904
$1 to $99	farms reporting..	3,158	2,192	2	185	360
$100 to $199	farms reporting..	2,526	2,126	30	185	525
$200 to $499	farms reporting..	3,009	2,804	39	376	881
$500 to $999	farms reporting..	2,050	1,955	72	442	635
$1,000 to $2,499	farms reporting..	3,305	3,185	163	1,423	1,048
$2,500 to $4,999	farms reporting..	1,549	1,534	297	816	304
$5,000 and over	farms reporting..	943	930	531	289	68
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported	farms reporting..	7,857	6,587	140	883	1,537
$1 to $99	farms reporting..	2,731	1,891	1	145	305
$100 to $199	farms reporting..	1,940	1,645	25	140	345
$200 to $499	farms reporting..	1,875	1,790	28	260	516
$500 to $999	farms reporting..	736	716	45	146	180
$1,000 to $2,499	farms reporting..	479	449	17	141	176
$2,500 to $4,999	farms reporting..	83	83	16	46	15
$5,000 and over	farms reporting..	13	13	8	5	...

BY ECONOMIC CLASS: CENSUS OF 1954

Oct. 24-30. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,245	637	146	375	150	19
persons..	2,343	1,048	186	640	230	282
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	787	426	116	225	95	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	256	106	25	120	40	5
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	136	85	5	20	15	5
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	46	20	...	...	...	1
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	20	...	...	10	...	8
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	599	222	35	70	50	17
persons..	866	263	40	75	50	220
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	451	186	30	65	50	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	97	31	5	5	...	5
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	30	5	...	...	...	5
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	21	...	...	...	...	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	7
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	737	465	116	310	110	8
persons..	1,477	785	146	565	180	62
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	482	285	96	170	65	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	120	110	15	110	30	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	85	55	5	20	15	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	30	15	...	...	...	1
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	20	...	...	10	...	2
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	508	172	30	65	40	11
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	91	50	5	5	10	6
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	646	415	111	305	100	2
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	252	106	20	60	35	18
Under $25 per month.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	...
$25 to $34 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	5	...
$35 to $49 per month.....farms reporting..	10	1	5	...	5	...
$50 to $84 per month.....farms reporting..	66	40	5	10	...	...
$85 to $109 per month.....farms reporting..	66	20	5	15	10	...
$110 to $129 per month.....farms reporting..	30	15	...	15	5	...
$130 to $169 per month.....farms reporting..	50	20	...	10	10	10
$170 to $214 per month.....farms reporting..	25	5	...	5	...	...
$215 to $274 per month.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	5	...	7
$275 to $324 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	1
$325 and over per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	281	150	6	40	40	2
Under $5 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$5 to $7 per week.....farms reporting..	...	15	...	...	15	...
$8 to $11 per week.....farms reporting..	35	25	...	...	...	...
$12 to $19 per week.....farms reporting..	30	20	...	...	...	...
$20 to $24 per week.....farms reporting..	35	15	5	...	...	...
$25 to $29 per week.....farms reporting..	65	10	...	5	10	...
$30 to $39 per week.....farms reporting..	75	35	...	20	10	1
$40 to $49 per week.....farms reporting..	21	15	1	15	5	1
$50 to $59 per week.....farms reporting..	20	15	...	...	...	...
$60 to $69 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$70 to $79 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	376	166	30	70	15	1
$1 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	5	...	...
$2 per day.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
$3 per day.....farms reporting..	30	5	...	...	...	...
$4 per day.....farms reporting..	40	10	5	5	...	...
$5 per day.....farms reporting..	91	60	10	20	5	...
$6 per day.....farms reporting..	85	35	5	20	5	...
$7 per day.....farms reporting..	70	16	...	10	5	...
$8 per day.....farms reporting..	30	30	10	5	...	...
$9 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	1
$10 and over per day.....farms reporting..	25	5	...	5	...	...
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	356	210	75	160	50	5
Under $0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.25 to $0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	...
$0.35 to $0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.45 to $0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	50	15	...	15	...	...
$0.55 to $0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	25	...	...	...	...	...
$0.65 to $0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	25	5	5	...	...	...
$0.75 to $0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	131	75	40	55	5	...
$0.85 to $0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	10	5	...	5	5	5
$1.00 to $1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	105	90	25	70	15	...
$1.15 to $1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	20	...	10	15	...
$1.30 to $1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	5	10	...
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	76	85	15	60	20	...
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting..	3,256	2,137	662	1,220	575	19
dollars..	1,905,585	667,844	115,540	263,725	165,565	654,700
$1 to $99.....farms reporting..	600	690	355	630	335	1
$100 to $199.....farms reporting..	685	530	171	330	70	...
$200 to $499.....farms reporting..	862	586	60	135	70	...
$500 to $999.....farms reporting..	576	180	50	50	45	...
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting..	416	110	25	70	50	...
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting..	75	41	1	5	5	5
$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	42	...	...	...	...	13
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported...farms reporting..	2,011	1,500	516	845	425	...
$1 to $99.....farms reporting..	515	625	300	530	310	...
$100 to $199.....farms reporting..	570	410	155	255	40	...
$200 to $499.....farms reporting..	576	380	30	50	35	...
$500 to $999.....farms reporting..	260	70	15	5	15	...
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting..	85	15	15	5	25	...
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting..	5	...	1	...	...	...
$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...

State Table 9.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all farms	Tenure of operator[1]				
			Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
						All	Cash
Hired workers	farms reporting..	8,683	4,536	1,836	220	1,547	361
	persons..	22,222	10,725	4,847	2,248	3,250	1,035
1 hired worker	farms reporting..	4,492	2,364	846	46	916	215
2 hired workers	farms reporting..	2,238	1,096	493	44	440	100
3 or 4 hired workers	farms reporting..	1,202	699	307	38	118	10
5 to 9 hired workers	farms reporting..	502	288	125	52	36	15
10 hired workers or more	farms reporting..	249	89	65	40	37	21
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)	farms reporting..	5,534	2,987	1,255	199	956	251
	persons..	11,909	5,722	2,566	1,884	1,392	390
1 hired worker	farms reporting..	3,466	1,881	707	67	696	190
2 hired workers	farms reporting..	1,173	597	325	31	210	50
3 or 4 hired workers	farms reporting..	563	351	153	21	33	...
5 to 9 hired workers	farms reporting..	241	132	48	46	15	10
10 hired workers or more	farms reporting..	91	26	22	34	2	1
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)	farms reporting..	4,466	2,255	933	86	764	150
	persons..	10,313	5,003	2,281	364	1,858	645
1 hired worker	farms reporting..	2,635	1,351	539	29	476	85
2 hired workers	farms reporting..	980	482	164	23	171	25
3 or 4 hired workers	farms reporting..	508	277	123	17	56	15
5 to 9 hired workers	farms reporting..	192	83	75	7	26	5
10 hired workers or more	farms reporting..	151	62	32	10	35	20
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers	farms reporting..	4,217	2,281	903	134	783	211
Both regular and seasonal hired workers	farms reporting..	1,317	706	352	65	173	40
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers	farms reporting..	3,149	1,549	581	21	591	110
Paid on a monthly basis	farms reporting..	2,804	1,539	551	134	467	196
Under $25 per month	farms reporting..	15	15	...	...	...	...
$25 to $34 per month	farms reporting..	20	10	5	...	...	...
$35 to $49 per month	farms reporting..	61	31	10	...	15	...
$50 to $84 per month	farms reporting..	456	221	95	10	120	50
$85 to $109 per month	farms reporting..	550	298	82	15	130	60
$110 to $129 per month	farms reporting..	384	223	52	16	73	25
$130 to $169 per month	farms reporting..	680	368	161	49	72	25
$170 to $214 per month	farms reporting..	465	262	123	29	46	25
$215 to $274 per month	farms reporting..	91	60	7	7	5	5
$275 to $324 per month	farms reporting..	40	26	...	8	5	5
$325 and over per month	farms reporting..	42	25	16	...	1	1
Paid on a weekly basis	farms reporting..	2,689	1,458	578	112	459	41
Under $5 per week	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$5 to $7 per week	farms reporting..	35	10	10	...	...	...
$8 to $11 per week	farms reporting..	120	70	15	...	35	10
$12 to $19 per week	farms reporting..	247	117	65	...	65	5
$20 to $24 per week	farms reporting..	251	136	50	...	65	...
$25 to $29 per week	farms reporting..	393	219	48	26	85	5
$30 to $39 per week	farms reporting..	1,011	522	273	59	126	15
$40 to $49 per week	farms reporting..	358	194	83	8	52	5
$50 to $59 per week	farms reporting..	187	128	22	12	25	...
$60 to $69 per week	farms reporting..	51	42	6	2	1	1
$70 to $79 per week	farms reporting..	20	15	...	5	...	...
$80 and over per week	farms reporting..	16	5	6	...	5	...
Paid on a daily basis	farms reporting..	1,815	873	375	29	452	50
$1 per day	farms reporting..	10	5	...	...	...	...
$2 per day	farms reporting..	30	20	5	...	5	5
$3 per day	farms reporting..	93	55	11	1	26	...
$4 per day	farms reporting..	183	87	46	...	45	...
$5 per day	farms reporting..	648	265	142	11	205	20
$6 per day	farms reporting..	360	195	53	6	81	10
$7 per day	farms reporting..	207	111	46	5	30	...
$8 per day	farms reporting..	166	83	37	6	35	10
$9 per day	farms reporting..	11	5	...	...	5	...
$10 and over per day	farms reporting..	107	47	35	...	20	5
Paid on an hourly basis	farms reporting..	2,412	1,261	580	27	329	91
Under $0.25 per hour	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.25 to $0.34 per hour	farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
$0.35 to $0.44 per hour	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.45 to $0.54 per hour	farms reporting..	189	101	58	...	15	10
$0.55 to $0.64 per hour	farms reporting..	168	79	61	3	25	10
$0.65 to $0.74 per hour	farms reporting..	182	85	57	9	31	...
$0.75 to $0.84 per hour	farms reporting..	920	469	275	8	108	26
$0.85 to $0.99 per hour	farms reporting..	69	32	22	...	...	...
$1.00 to $1.14 per hour	farms reporting..	748	429	102	2	130	35
$1.15 to $1.29 per hour	farms reporting..	76	26	5	5	15	10
$1.30 to $1.44 per hour	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$1.45 and over per hour	farms reporting..	55	35	...	...	5	...
Paid on a piece-work basis	farms reporting..	620	294	161	5	80	30
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954	farms reporting..	16,540	8,460	2,937	251	3,078	541
	dollars..	26,154,558	12,239,701	6,617,358	3,141,810	3,071,699	944,050
$1 to $99	farms reporting..	3,158	1,427	320	...	445	50
$100 to $199	farms reporting..	2,526	1,286	310	10	520	60
$200 to $499	farms reporting..	3,009	1,585	534	10	675	110
$500 to $999	farms reporting..	2,050	1,128	297	30	500	80
$1,000 to $2,499	farms reporting..	3,305	1,699	756	36	694	170
$2,500 to $4,999	farms reporting..	1,549	831	457	53	193	45
$5,000 and over	farms reporting..	943	504	263	112	51	26
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported	farms reporting..	7,857	3,924	1,101	31	1,531	180
$1 to $99	farms reporting..	2,731	1,216	295	...	380	35
$100 to $199	farms reporting..	1,940	1,005	220	5	415	40
$200 to $499	farms reporting..	1,875	973	327	10	480	80
$500 to $999	farms reporting..	736	455	101	10	150	10
$1,000 to $2,499	farms reporting..	479	247	96	5	101	15
$2,500 to $4,999	farms reporting..	83	28	50	...	5	...
$5,000 and over	farms reporting..	13	...	12	1	...	...

[1]Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

Oct. 24-30. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Tenure of operator[1]—Continued					
	Tenants—Continued					Other farms
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Hired workers—farms reporting	76	724	138	138	110	544
persons	117	1,108	300	270	420	1,152
1 hired worker—farms reporting	40	471	55	70	65	320
2 hired workers—farms reporting	31	192	41	51	25	165
3 or 4 hired workers—farms reporting	5	46	31	16	10	40
5 to 9 hired workers—farms reporting	...	10	11	...	...	1
10 hired workers or more—farms reporting	...	5	...	1	10	18
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)—farms reporting	31	438	103	63	70	137
persons	37	541	162	147	115	345
1 hired worker—farms reporting	25	356	60	20	45	115
2 hired workers—farms reporting	6	66	32	41	15	10
3 or 4 hired workers—farms reporting	...	16	11	1	5	5
5 to 9 hired workers—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	5	...
10 hired workers or more—farms reporting	...	...	...	1	...	7
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)—farms reporting	55	336	67	86	70	428
persons	80	567	138	123	305	807
1 hired worker—farms reporting	30	205	36	65	55	240
2 hired workers—farms reporting	25	96	15	10	...	140
3 or 4 hired workers—farms reporting	...	20	5	11	5	35
5 to 9 hired workers—farms reporting	...	10	11	...	...	1
10 hired workers or more—farms reporting	...	5	...	...	10	12
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers—farms reporting	21	388	71	52	40	116
Both regular and seasonal hired workers—farms reporting	10	50	32	11	30	21
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers—farms reporting	45	286	35	75	40	407
Paid on a monthly basis—farms reporting	31	122	46	42	30	113
Under $25 per month—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...
$25 to $34 per month—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	5
$35 to $49 per month—farms reporting	...	10	...	5	...	5
$50 to $84 per month—farms reporting	...	35	15	20	...	10
$85 to $109 per month—farms reporting	5	50	10	...	5	25
$110 to $129 per month—farms reporting	6	5	10	12	15	20
$130 to $169 per month—farms reporting	10	17	10	5	5	30
$170 to $214 per month—farms reporting	10	5	1	...	5	5
$215 to $274 per month—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	12
$275 to $324 per month—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	1
$325 and over per month—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a weekly basis—farms reporting	10	261	67	30	50	82
Under $5 per week—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...
$5 to $7 per week—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	15
$8 to $11 per week—farms reporting	...	15	5	...	5	...
$12 to $19 per week—farms reporting	...	55	...	...	5	...
$20 to $24 per week—farms reporting	5	35	15	5	5	...
$25 to $29 per week—farms reporting	5	45	20	5	5	15
$30 to $39 per week—farms reporting	...	60	16	15	20	31
$40 to $49 per week—farms reporting	...	31	6	5	5	21
$50 to $59 per week—farms reporting	...	20	5	...	...	...
$60 to $69 per week—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...
$70 to $79 per week—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...
$80 and over per week—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	5	...
Paid on a daily basis—farms reporting	30	240	46	56	30	86
$1 per day—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	5
$2 per day—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...
$3 per day—farms reporting	...	10	...	11	5	...
$4 per day—farms reporting	...	25	10	5	5	5
$5 per day—farms reporting	20	105	20	25	15	25
$6 per day—farms reporting	5	50	11	...	5	25
$7 per day—farms reporting	...	25	5	...	...	15
$8 per day—farms reporting	...	15	...	10	...	5
$9 per day—farms reporting	5	...	...	...	...	1
$10 and over per day—farms reporting	...	10	...	5	...	5
Paid on an hourly basis—farms reporting	25	156	16	21	20	215
Under $0.25 per hour—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.25 to $0.34 per hour—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.35 to $0.44 per hour—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.45 to $0.54 per hour—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	5	15
$0.55 to $0.64 per hour—farms reporting	5	5	...	5	...	...
$0.65 to $0.74 per hour—farms reporting	...	25	...	1	5	...
$0.75 to $0.84 per hour—farms reporting	15	61	1	5	...	60
$0.85 to $0.99 per hour—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	15
$1.00 to $1.14 per hour—farms reporting	...	60	15	10	10	85
$1.15 to $1.29 per hour—farms reporting	5	...	...	...	...	25
$1.30 to $1.44 per hour—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...
$1.45 and over per hour—farms reporting	...	5	...	...	...	15
Paid on a piece-work basis—farms reporting	5	25	5	...	15	80
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954—farms reporting	126	1,345	233	588	245	1,814
dollars	98,458	968,880	283,965	384,706	391,640	1,083,990
$1 to $99—farms reporting	10	215	20	95	55	966
$100 to $199—farms reporting	15	240	40	150	15	400
$200 to $499—farms reporting	55	250	50	150	60	205
$500 to $999—farms reporting	20	260	15	85	40	95
$1,000 to $2,499—farms reporting	15	333	65	81	30	120
$2,500 to $4,999—farms reporting	11	46	35	26	30	15
$5,000 and over—farms reporting	...	1	8	1	15	13
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported—farms reporting	50	621	95	450	135	1,270
$1 to $99—farms reporting	10	175	20	95	45	840
$100 to $199—farms reporting	10	200	30	130	5	295
$200 to $499—farms reporting	25	155	35	130	55	85
$500 to $999—farms reporting	5	50	5	60	20	20
$1,000 to $2,499—farms reporting	...	41	5	35	5	30
$2,500 to $4,999—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	5	...
$5,000 and over—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...

State Table 9.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Total all farms of white operators	Tenure of operator[1]				
			Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
						All	Cash
Hired workers	farms reporting..	8,468	4,461	1,791	220	1,477	356
	persons..	21,812	10,595	4,787	2,248	3,070	1,030
1 hired worker	farms reporting..	4,397	2,334	816	46	891	210
2 hired workers	farms reporting..	2,153	1,061	478	44	420	100
3 or 4 hired workers	farms reporting..	1,182	689	307	38	108	10
5 to 9 hired workers	farms reporting..	487	288	125	52	21	15
10 hired workers or more	farms reporting..	249	89	65	40	37	21
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)	farms reporting..	5,474	2,957	1,235	199	946	246
	persons..	11,839	5,682	2,546	1,884	1,382	385
1 hired worker	farms reporting..	3,416	1,861	687	67	686	185
2 hired workers	farms reporting..	1,163	587	325	31	210	50
3 or 4 hired workers	farms reporting..	563	351	153	21	33	...
5 to 9 hired workers	farms reporting..	241	132	48	46	15	10
10 hired workers or more	farms reporting..	91	26	22	34	2	1
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)	farms reporting..	4,296	2,210	898	86	699	150
	persons..	9,973	4,913	2,241	364	1,688	645
1 hired worker	farms reporting..	2,565	1,341	509	29	456	85
2 hired workers	farms reporting..	910	457	159	23	146	25
3 or 4 hired workers	farms reporting..	493	267	123	17	51	15
5 to 9 hired workers	farms reporting..	177	83	75	7	11	5
10 hired workers or more	farms reporting..	151	62	32	10	35	20
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers	farms reporting..	4,172	2,251	893	134	778	206
Both regular and seasonal hired workers	farms reporting..	1,302	706	342	65	168	40
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers	farms reporting..	2,994	1,504	556	21	531	110
Paid on a monthly basis	farms reporting..	2,779	1,529	541	134	462	191
Under $25 per month	farms reporting..	10	10	...	...	...	...
$25 to $34 per month	farms reporting..	20	10	5	...	...	...
$35 to $49 per month	farms reporting..	56	31	5	...	15	...
$50 to $84 per month	farms reporting..	446	221	90	10	115	45
$85 to $109 per month	farms reporting..	550	298	82	15	130	60
$110 to $129 per month	farms reporting..	384	223	52	16	73	25
$130 to $169 per month	farms reporting..	680	368	161	49	72	25
$170 to $214 per month	farms reporting..	460	257	123	29	46	25
$215 to $274 per month	farms reporting..	91	60	7	7	5	5
$275 to $324 per month	farms reporting..	40	26	...	8	5	5
$325 and over per month	farms reporting..	42	25	16	...	1	1
Paid on a weekly basis	farms reporting..	2,639	1,438	563	112	449	41
Under $5 per week	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$5 to $7 per week	farms reporting..	35	10	10	...	...	...
$8 to $11 per week	farms reporting..	120	70	15	...	35	10
$12 to $19 per week	farms reporting..	247	117	65	...	65	5
$20 to $24 per week	farms reporting..	246	136	50	...	60	...
$25 to $29 per week	farms reporting..	373	204	48	26	80	5
$30 to $39 per week	farms reporting..	986	517	258	59	126	15
$40 to $49 per week	farms reporting..	358	194	83	8	52	5
$50 to $59 per week	farms reporting..	187	128	22	12	25	...
$60 to $69 per week	farms reporting..	51	42	6	2	1	1
$70 to $79 per week	farms reporting..	20	15	...	5	...	...
$80 and over per week	farms reporting..	16	5	6	...	5	...
Paid on a daily basis	farms reporting..	1,735	848	365	29	412	50
$1 per day	farms reporting..	10	5	...	...	...	...
$2 per day	farms reporting..	30	20	5	...	5	5
$3 per day	farms reporting..	93	55	11	1	26	...
$4 per day	farms reporting..	173	82	46	...	40	...
$5 per day	farms reporting..	598	250	132	11	180	20
$6 per day	farms reporting..	360	195	53	6	81	10
$7 per day	farms reporting..	202	111	46	5	30	...
$8 per day	farms reporting..	156	78	37	6	30	10
$9 per day	farms reporting..	11	5	...	...	5	...
$10 and over per day	farms reporting..	102	47	35	...	15	5
Paid on an hourly basis	farms reporting..	2,347	1,236	565	27	319	91
Under $0.25 per hour	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.25 to $0.34 per hour	farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
$0.35 to $0.44 per hour	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.45 to $0.54 per hour	farms reporting..	189	101	58	...	15	10
$0.55 to $0.64 per hour	farms reporting..	158	74	61	3	20	10
$0.65 to $0.74 per hour	farms reporting..	172	75	57	9	31	...
$0.75 to $0.84 per hour	farms reporting..	895	469	260	8	103	26
$0.85 to $0.99 per hour	farms reporting..	69	32	22	...	...	...
$1.00 to $1.14 per hour	farms reporting..	728	419	102	2	130	35
$1.15 to $1.29 per hour	farms reporting..	76	26	5	5	15	10
$1.30 to $1.44 per hour	farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$1.45 and over per hour	farms reporting..	55	35	...	...	5	...
Paid on a piece-work basis	farms reporting..	605	294	156	5	70	30
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954	farms reporting..	15,320	8,140	2,752	251	2,623	536
	dollars..	25,808,438	12,124,876	6,518,933	3,141,810	2,963,004	941,050
$1 to $99	farms reporting..	2,693	1,337	250	...	310	50
$100 to $199	farms reporting..	2,201	1,196	265	10	395	60
$200 to $499	farms reporting..	2,774	1,535	494	10	545	110
$500 to $999	farms reporting..	1,925	1,073	292	30	445	75
$1,000 to $2,499	farms reporting..	3,250	1,664	746	36	684	170
$2,500 to $4,999	farms reporting..	1,534	831	442	53	193	45
$5,000 and over	farms reporting..	943	504	263	112	51	26
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported	farms reporting..	6,852	3,679	961	31	1,146	180
$1 to $99	farms reporting..	2,291	1,131	225	...	255	35
$100 to $199	farms reporting..	1,660	925	180	5	315	40
$200 to $499	farms reporting..	1,695	938	307	10	360	80
$500 to $999	farms reporting..	651	420	101	10	110	10
$1,000 to $2,499	farms reporting..	464	237	91	5	101	15
$2,500 to $4,999	farms reporting..	78	28	45	...	5	...
$5,000 and over	farms reporting..	13	...	12	1	...	...

[1]Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

Oct. 24-30. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Tenure of operator[1]—Continued					
	Tenants—Continued					Other farms
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Hired workers—farms reporting..	76	694	123	118	110	519
persons..	117	1,043	235	225	420	1,112
1 hired worker—farms reporting..	40	456	55	65	65	310
2 hired workers—farms reporting..	31	182	41	41	25	150
3 or 4 hired workers—farms reporting..	5	46	26	11	10	40
5 to 9 hired workers—farms reporting..	...	5	1	...	...	1
10 hired workers or more—farms reporting..	...	5	...	1	10	18
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)—farms reporting..	31	438	98	63	70	137
persons..	37	541	157	147	115	345
1 hired worker—farms reporting..	25	356	55	20	45	115
2 hired workers—farms reporting..	6	66	32	41	15	10
3 or 4 hired workers—farms reporting..	...	16	11	1	5	5
5 to 9 hired workers—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	5	...
10 hired workers or more—farms reporting..	...	...	...	1	...	7
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)—farms reporting..	55	306	52	66	70	403
persons..	80	502	78	78	305	767
1 hired worker—farms reporting..	30	190	36	60	55	230
2 hired workers—farms reporting..	25	86	10	...	...	125
3 or 4 hired workers—farms reporting..	...	20	5	6	5	35
5 to 9 hired workers—farms reporting..	...	5	1	...	...	1
10 hired workers or more—farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	10	12
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers—farms reporting..	21	388	71	52	40	116
Both regular and seasonal hired workers—farms reporting..	10	50	27	11	30	21
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers—farms reporting..	45	256	25	55	40	382
Paid on a monthly basis—farms reporting..	31	122	46	42	30	113
Under $25 per month—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$25 to $34 per month—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
$35 to $49 per month—farms reporting..	...	10	...	5	...	5
$50 to $84 per month—farms reporting..	...	35	15	20	...	10
$85 to $109 per month—farms reporting..	5	50	10	...	5	25
$110 to $129 per month—farms reporting..	6	5	10	12	15	20
$130 to $169 per month—farms reporting..	10	17	10	5	5	30
$170 to $214 per month—farms reporting..	10	5	1	...	5	5
$215 to $274 per month—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	12
$275 to $324 per month—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	1
$325 and over per month—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a weekly basis—farms reporting..	10	261	62	25	50	77
Under $5 per week—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$5 to $7 per week—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	15
$8 to $11 per week—farms reporting..	...	15	5	...	5	...
$12 to $19 per week—farms reporting..	...	55	...	...	5	...
$20 to $24 per week—farms reporting..	5	35	15	...	5	...
$25 to $29 per week—farms reporting..	5	45	15	5	5	15
$30 to $39 per week—farms reporting..	...	60	16	15	20	26
$40 to $49 per week—farms reporting..	...	31	6	5	5	21
$50 to $59 per week—farms reporting..	...	20	5	...	...	...
$60 to $69 per week—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$70 to $79 per week—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$80 and over per week—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	5	...
Paid on a daily basis—farms reporting..	30	220	36	46	30	81
$1 per day—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
$2 per day—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$3 per day—farms reporting..	...	10	...	11	5	...
$4 per day—farms reporting..	...	20	10	5	5	5
$5 per day—farms reporting..	20	95	10	20	15	25
$6 per day—farms reporting..	5	50	11	...	5	25
$7 per day—farms reporting..	...	25	5	...	...	10
$8 per day—farms reporting..	...	10	...	10	...	5
$9 per day—farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	1
$10 and over per day—farms reporting..	...	10	...	...	...	5
Paid on an hourly basis—farms reporting..	25	151	16	16	20	200
Under $0.25 per hour—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.25 to $0.34 per hour—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.35 to $0.44 per hour—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.45 to $0.54 per hour—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	5	15
$0.55 to $0.64 per hour—farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
$0.65 to $0.74 per hour—farms reporting..	...	25	...	1	5	...
$0.75 to $0.84 per hour—farms reporting..	15	56	1	5	...	55
$0.85 to $0.99 per hour—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	15
$1.00 to $1.14 per hour—farms reporting..	...	60	15	10	10	75
$1.15 to $1.29 per hour—farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	25
$1.30 to $1.44 per hour—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$1.45 and over per hour—farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	15
Paid on a piece-work basis—farms reporting..	5	15	5	...	15	80
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954—farms reporting..	121	1,200	218	333	215	1,554
dollars..	97,283	937,370	275,465	324,596	387,240	1,059,815
$1 to $99—farms reporting..	10	150	20	45	35	796
$100 to $199—farms reporting..	15	205	30	70	15	335
$200 to $499—farms reporting..	50	215	50	70	50	190
$500 to $999—farms reporting..	20	255	15	40	40	85
$1,000 to $2,499—farms reporting..	15	328	60	81	30	120
$2,500 to $4,999—farms reporting..	11	46	35	26	30	15
$5,000 and over—farms reporting..	...	1	8	1	15	13
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported—farms reporting..	45	506	95	215	105	1,035
$1 to $99—farms reporting..	10	120	20	45	25	680
$100 to $199—farms reporting..	10	165	30	65	5	235
$200 to $499—farms reporting..	20	130	35	50	45	80
$500 to $999—farms reporting..	5	50	5	20	20	10
$1,000 to $2,499—farms reporting..	...	41	5	35	5	30
$2,500 to $4,999—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	5	...
$5,000 and over—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...

State Table 9.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms of nonwhite operators	Tenure of operator[1]				
		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
					All	Cash
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	215	75	45	...	70	5
persons..	410	130	60	...	180	5
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	95	30	30	...	25	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	85	35	15	...	20	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	20	10	...	...	10	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	15	...	...	...	15	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	60	30	20	...	10	5
persons..	70	40	20	...	10	5
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	50	20	20	...	10	5
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	10	10	...	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	170	45	35	...	65	...
persons..	340	90	40	...	170	...
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	70	10	30	...	20	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	70	25	5	...	25	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	15	10	...	...	5	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	15	...	...	...	15	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	45	30	10	...	5	5
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	15	...	10	...	5	...
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	155	45	25	...	60	...
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	25	10	10	...	5	5
Under $25 per month.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
$25 to $34 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$35 to $49 per month.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
$50 to $84 per month.....farms reporting..	10	...	5	...	5	5
$85 to $109 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$110 to $129 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$130 to $169 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$170 to $214 per month.....farms reporting..	5	5	...	...	...	...
$215 to $274 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$275 to $324 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$325 and over per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	50	20	15	...	10	...
Under $5 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$5 to $7 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$8 to $11 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$12 to $19 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$20 to $24 per week.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	5	...
$25 to $29 per week.....farms reporting..	20	15	...	...	5	...
$30 to $39 per week.....farms reporting..	25	5	15	...	...	...
$40 to $49 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$50 to $59 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$60 to $69 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$70 to $79 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	80	25	10	...	40	...
$1 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$2 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$3 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$4 per day.....farms reporting..	10	5	...	...	5	...
$5 per day.....farms reporting..	50	15	10	...	25	...
$6 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$7 per day.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...
$8 per day.....farms reporting..	10	5	...	...	5	...
$9 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$10 and over per day.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	5	...
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	65	25	15	...	10	...
Under $0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.25 to $0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.35 to $0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.45 to $0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.55 to $0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	10	5	...	...	5	...
$0.65 to $0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	10	10	...	...	...	...
$0.75 to $0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	25	...	15	...	5	...
$0.85 to $0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$1.00 to $1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	20	10	...	...	...	...
$1.15 to $1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$1.30 to $1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	15	...	5	...	10	...
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting..	1,220	320	185	...	455	5
dollars..	346,120	114,825	98,425	...	108,695	3,000
$1 to $99.....farms reporting..	465	90	70	...	135	...
$100 to $199.....farms reporting..	325	90	45	...	125	...
$200 to $499.....farms reporting..	235	50	40	...	130	...
$500 to $999.....farms reporting..	125	55	5	...	55	5
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting..	55	35	10	...	10	...
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting..	15	...	15	...	...	...
$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported...farms reporting..	1,005	245	140	...	385	...
$1 to $99.....farms reporting..	440	85	70	...	125	...
$100 to $199.....farms reporting..	280	80	40	...	100	...
$200 to $499.....farms reporting..	180	35	20	...	120	...
$500 to $999.....farms reporting..	85	35	...	...	40	...
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting..	15	10	5	...	...	...
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting..	5	...	5	...	...	...
$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...

[1]Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

Oct. 24-30. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Tenure of operator[1]—Continued					
	Tenants—Continued					Other farms
	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	30	15	20	...	25
persons..	...	65	65	45	...	40
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	...	15	...	5	...	10
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	10	...	10	...	15
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	5	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	5	10	...	...	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	...
persons..	...	...	5	...	...	...
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	...
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	...	30	15	20	...	25
persons..	...	65	60	45	...	40
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	...	15	...	5	...	10
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	10	5	10	...	15
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	5	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	5	10	...	...	...
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	...
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	...	30	10	20	...	25
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under $25 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$25 to $34 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$35 to $49 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$50 to $84 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$85 to $109 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$110 to $129 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$130 to $169 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$170 to $214 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$215 to $274 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$275 to $324 per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$325 and over per month.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	5	...	5
Under $5 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$5 to $7 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$8 to $11 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$12 to $19 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$20 to $24 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	5	...	...
$25 to $29 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	5	...	...	...
$30 to $39 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
$40 to $49 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$50 to $59 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$60 to $69 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$70 to $79 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	...	20	10	10	...	5
$1 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$2 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$3 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$4 per day.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	...
$5 per day.....farms reporting..	...	10	10	5	...	...
$6 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$7 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	5
$8 per day.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	...
$9 per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$10 and over per day.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	5	...	...
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	5	...	15
Under $0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.25 to $0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.35 to $0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.45 to $0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.55 to $0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	5	...	...
$0.65 to $0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.75 to $0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	...	...	5
$0.85 to $0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$1.00 to $1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	10
$1.15 to $1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$1.30 to $1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	...	10	...	...	...	...
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting..	5	145	15	255	30	260
dollars..	1,175	31,510	8,500	60,110	4,400	24,175
$1 to $99.....farms reporting..	...	65	...	50	20	170
$100 to $199.....farms reporting..	...	35	10	80	...	65
$200 to $499.....farms reporting..	5	35	...	80	10	15
$500 to $999.....farms reporting..	...	5	...	45	...	10
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting..	...	5	5	...	...	...
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported...farms reporting..	5	115	...	235	30	235
$1 to $99.....farms reporting..	...	55	...	50	20	160
$100 to $199.....farms reporting..	...	35	...	65	...	60
$200 to $499.....farms reporting..	5	25	...	80	10	5
$500 to $999.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	40	...	10
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...

State Table 10.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week of

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Type of farm				
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut
Hired workers.....farms reporting..	8,683	889	...	1,179	270	119
persons..	22,222	1,706	...	2,872	1,971	1,370
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	4,492	485	...	540	81	41
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	2,238	246	...	276	55	20
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,202	121	...	225	60	1
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	502	25	...	103	13	20
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	249	12	...	35	61	37
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting..	5,534	458	...	623	149	73
persons..	11,909	693	...	1,096	669	349
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	3,466	285	...	376	66	35
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,173	139	...	131	20	10
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	563	29	...	85	25	1
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	241	4	...	31	17	25
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	91	1	...	...	21	2
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting..	4,466	536	...	752	182	83
persons..	10,313	1,013	...	1,776	1,302	1,021
1 hired worker.....farms reporting..	2,635	350	...	365	61	16
2 hired workers.....farms reporting..	980	93	...	180	25	15
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting..	508	66	...	140	40	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting..	192	16	...	47	6	15
10 hired workers or more.....farms reporting..	151	11	...	20	50	37
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	4,217	353	...	427	88	36
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting..	1,317	105	...	196	61	37
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting..	3,149	431	...	556	121	46
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting..	2,804	125	...	156	39	27
Under $25 per month.....farms reporting..	15	...	...	...	...	...
$25 to $34 per month.....farms reporting..	20	...	...	...	...	...
$35 to $49 per month.....farms reporting..	61	...	...	5	...	...
$50 to $84 per month.....farms reporting..	456	25	...	60	10	...
$85 to $109 per month.....farms reporting..	550	36	...	10	11	5
$110 to $129 per month.....farms reporting..	384	6	...	30	...	...
$130 to $169 per month.....farms reporting..	680	28	...	26	10	11
$170 to $214 per month.....farms reporting..	465	27	...	15	6	10
$215 to $274 per month.....farms reporting..	91	3	...	...	...	1
$275 to $324 per month.....farms reporting..	40	...	...	5	...	...
$325 and over per month.....farms reporting..	42	...	...	5	2	...
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting..	2,689	199	...	366	60	35
Under $5 per week.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$5 to $7 per week.....farms reporting..	35	5	...	...	...	...
$8 to $11 per week.....farms reporting..	120	15	...	25	...	5
$12 to $19 per week.....farms reporting..	247	10	...	55	...	5
$20 to $24 per week.....farms reporting..	251	15	...	55	...	...
$25 to $29 per week.....farms reporting..	393	27	...	91	10	...
$30 to $39 per week.....farms reporting..	1,011	76	...	90	35	15
$40 to $49 per week.....farms reporting..	358	35	...	25	11	5
$50 to $59 per week.....farms reporting..	187	11	...	20	2	...
$60 to $69 per week.....farms reporting..	51	5	...	5	2	...
$70 to $79 per week.....farms reporting..	20	...	...	...	...	...
$80 and over per week.....farms reporting..	16	...	...	...	...	5
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting..	1,815	194	...	602	45	26
$1.00 per day.....farms reporting..	10	...	...	...	...	...
$2.00 per day.....farms reporting..	30	...	...	15	...	...
$3.00 per day.....farms reporting..	93	5	...	35	5	...
$4.00 per day.....farms reporting..	183	15	...	70	5	5
$5.00 per day.....farms reporting..	648	77	...	250	20	...
$6.00 per day.....farms reporting..	360	56	...	95	10	6
$7.00 per day.....farms reporting..	207	20	...	46	...	5
$8.00 per day.....farms reporting..	166	1	...	61	5	5
$9.00 per day.....farms reporting..	11	...	...	5	...	...
$10.00 and over per day.....farms reporting..	107	20	...	25	...	5
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting..	2,412	407	...	155	134	42
Under $0.25 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.25 to $0.34 per hour.....farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	5
$0.35 to $0.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.45 to $0.54 per hour.....farms reporting..	189	25	...	10	10	6
$0.55 to $0.64 per hour.....farms reporting..	168	21	...	...	21	5
$0.65 to $0.74 per hour.....farms reporting..	182	52	...	5	11	11
$0.75 to $0.84 per hour.....farms reporting..	920	241	...	50	70	15
$0.85 to $0.99 per hour.....farms reporting..	69	6	...	...	11	...
$1.00 to $1.14 per hour.....farms reporting..	748	61	...	75	11	...
$1.15 to $1.29 per hour.....farms reporting..	76	1	...	5	...	...
$1.30 to $1.44 per hour.....farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...
$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting..	55	...	...	10	...	...
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting..	620	65	...	100	55	52
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954.....farms reporting..	16,540	1,735	...	3,235	536	179
dollars..	26,154,558	1,769,000	...	2,774,695	2,405,799	1,134,235
$1 to $99.....farms reporting..	3,158	370	...	545	85	...
$100 to $199.....farms reporting..	2,526	271	...	635	75	25
$200 to $499.....farms reporting..	3,009	397	...	825	60	35
$500 to $999.....farms reporting..	2,050	192	...	485	55	40
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting..	3,305	287	...	441	116	25
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting..	1,549	158	...	208	46	6
$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	943	60	...	96	99	48
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported...farms reporting..	7,857	846	...	2,056	266	60
$1 to $99.....farms reporting..	2,731	315	...	515	75	..
$100 to $199.....farms reporting..	1,940	205	...	530	60	25
$200 to $499.....farms reporting..	1,875	211	...	610	40	15
$500 to $999.....farms reporting..	736	66	...	225	25	15
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting..	479	48	...	150	30	5
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting..	83	1	...	21	35	...
$5,000 and over.....farms reporting..	13	...	...	5	1	...

BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1954

Oct. 24-30. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Type of farm—Continued						
	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General			Miscellaneous and unclassified
				Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock	
Hired workers—farms reporting..	3,272	595	875	169	91	523	701
persons..	6,108	1,343	1,852	520	221	1,153	3,106
1 hired worker—farms reporting..	1,765	357	444	82	60	280	357
2 hired workers—farms reporting..	923	112	208	47	20	141	190
3 or 4 hired workers—farms reporting..	396	81	167	13	5	56	77
5 to 9 hired workers—farms reporting..	180	30	47	20	...	37	27
10 hired workers or more—farms reporting..	8	15	9	7	6	9	50
Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more)—farms reporting..	2,421	342	684	93	71	342	278
persons..	3,976	735	1,296	202	181	616	2,096
1 hired worker—farms reporting..	1,550	234	425	58	60	235	142
2 hired workers—farms reporting..	554	51	139	17	...	66	46
3 or 4 hired workers—farms reporting..	236	36	84	16	5	16	30
5 to 9 hired workers—farms reporting..	77	12	27	...	...	22	26
10 hired workers or more—farms reporting..	4	9	9	2	6	3	34
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)—farms reporting..	1,365	295	365	104	40	267	477
persons..	2,132	608	556	318	40	537	1,010
1 hired worker—farms reporting..	905	180	256	55	40	146	261
2 hired workers—farms reporting..	306	60	62	21	...	71	147
3 or 4 hired workers—farms reporting..	111	33	42	3	...	32	41
5 to 9 hired workers—farms reporting..	42	17	5	20	...	13	11
10 hired workers or more—farms reporting..	1	5	...	5	...	5	17
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers—farms reporting..	1,907	300	510	65	51	256	224
Both regular and seasonal hired workers—farms reporting..	514	42	174	28	20	86	54
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers—farms reporting..	851	253	191	76	20	181	423
Paid on a monthly basis—farms reporting..	1,628	108	366	16	46	147	146
Under $25 per month—farms reporting..	10	5	...	...	...	...	...
$25 to $34 per month—farms reporting..	10	...	...	...	...	5	5
$35 to $49 per month—farms reporting..	35	...	6	...	...	10	5
$50 to $84 per month—farms reporting..	265	15	31	10	5	25	10
$85 to $109 per month—farms reporting..	380	31	36	1	5	10	25
$110 to $129 per month—farms reporting..	208	22	67	...	10	21	20
$130 to $169 per month—farms reporting..	409	17	95	...	20	29	35
$170 to $214 per month—farms reporting..	219	12	107	5	5	42	17
$215 to $274 per month—farms reporting..	46	...	19	...	...	...	22
$275 to $324 per month—farms reporting..	26	1	...	...	1	5	2
$325 and over per month—farms reporting..	20	5	5	...	...	...	5
Paid on a weekly basis—farms reporting..	1,102	196	332	46	20	173	160
Under $5 per week—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$5 to $7 per week—farms reporting..	5	...	5	5	...	...	15
$8 to $11 per week—farms reporting..	45	20	10	...	...	...	...
$12 to $19 per week—farms reporting..	115	17	15	5	...	25	...
$20 to $24 per week—farms reporting..	120	...	21	5	5	30	...
$25 to $29 per week—farms reporting..	147	15	26	10	5	32	30
$30 to $39 per week—farms reporting..	436	58	183	16	5	55	42
$40 to $49 per week—farms reporting..	124	42	52	5	...	26	33
$50 to $59 per week—farms reporting..	60	34	20	...	5	5	30
$60 to $69 per week—farms reporting..	25	9	...	...	...	...	5
$70 to $79 per week—farms reporting..	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
$80 and over per week—farms reporting..	5	1	...	...	...	...	5
Paid on a daily basis—farms reporting..	474	92	162	33	...	94	93
$1.00 per day—farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
$2.00 per day—farms reporting..	10	5	...	...	...	...	...
$3.00 per day—farms reporting..	31	5	11	...	...	1	...
$4.00 per day—farms reporting..	61	10	6	1	...	5	5
$5.00 per day—farms reporting..	150	25	39	10	...	51	26
$6.00 per day—farms reporting..	92	28	26	11	...	10	26
$7.00 per day—farms reporting..	70	5	25	11	...	5	20
$8.00 per day—farms reporting..	35	8	30	...	...	16	5
$9.00 per day—farms reporting..	5	...	...	...	...	...	1
$10.00 and over per day—farms reporting..	15	6	25	...	...	6	5
Paid on an hourly basis—farms reporting..	625	216	223	85	41	197	287
Under $0.25 per hour—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.25 to $0.34 per hour—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.35 to $0.44 per hour—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.45 to $0.54 per hour—farms reporting..	75	5	5	21	...	16	16
$0.55 to $0.64 per hour—farms reporting..	42	18	6	10	5	30	10
$0.65 to $0.74 per hour—farms reporting..	45	4	22	6	1	20	5
$0.75 to $0.84 per hour—farms reporting..	143	135	37	43	20	80	86
$0.85 to $0.99 per hour—farms reporting..	10	7	15	...	...	5	15
$1.00 to $1.14 per hour—farms reporting..	280	32	128	5	10	41	105
$1.15 to $1.29 per hour—farms reporting..	15	5	5	...	5	5	35
$1.30 to $1.44 per hour—farms reporting..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$1.45 and over per hour—farms reporting..	15	10	5	...	...	...	15
Paid on a piece-work basis—farms reporting..	140	47	31	20	...	25	85
Expenditures for hired labor in 1954—farms reporting..	4,747	1,147	1,466	319	201	953	2,022
dollars..	7,999,855	1,636,344	2,501,389	497,230	365,325	1,282,926	3,787,760
$1 to $99—farms reporting..	480	240	190	65	45	155	983
$100 to $199—farms reporting..	520	160	185	50	35	165	405
$200 to $499—farms reporting..	650	253	278	40	35	195	241
$500 to $999—farms reporting..	630	142	171	50	20	160	105
$1,000 to $2,499—farms reporting..	1,501	172	358	68	45	151	141
$2,500 to $4,999—farms reporting..	662	110	190	21	15	76	57
$5,000 and over—farms reporting..	304	70	94	25	6	51	90
Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported—farms reporting..	1,475	552	591	150	110	430	1,321
$1 to $99—farms reporting..	395	195	160	50	40	130	856
$100 to $199—farms reporting..	340	125	165	40	25	125	300
$200 to $499—farms reporting..	430	133	161	25	30	115	105
$500 to $999—farms reporting..	185	55	70	10	15	40	30
$1,000 to $2,499—farms reporting..	110	31	35	25	...	15	30
$2,500 to $4,999—farms reporting..	15	6	...	...	...	5	...
$5,000 and over—farms reporting..	...	7	...	...	...	...	...

State Table 11.—DATE OF ENUMERATION: CENSUSES OF 1954, 1950, AND 1945

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Census of 1954 Census startin data—November 8	Maryland
Approximate average date of enumeration	Nov. 21-Nov. 27
Percent of farms enumerated during—	
October 1 to 9	(Z)
October 10 to 16	(Z)
October 17 to 23	(Z)
October 24 to 31	...
November 1 to 6	6
November 7 to 13	20
November 14 to 20	23
November 21 to 27	16
November 28 to 30	7
December 1 to 4	9
December 5 to 11	8
December 12 to 18	5
December 19 to 25	2
December 26 to 31	2

Census of 1950 Census date—April 1	Maryland
Approximate average date of enumeration	Apr. 15-Apr. 28
Percent of farms enumerated during—	
April 14 and earlier	50
April 15 to 28	28
April 29 to May 12	13
May 13 to June 2	7
June 3 and later	2

Census of 1945 Census date—January 1	
Approximate average date of enumeration	Apr. 1-Apr. 15
Percent of enumeration districts enumerated during—	
January 1 to 15	...
January 16 to 31	11
February 1 to 15	10
February 16 to 28	6
March 1 to 31	19
April 1 to 30	19
May 1 to 31	17
June 1 and later	18

Z Less than 0.5.

State Table 12.—COMPARABILITY OF DATA ON LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Age, sex, and other groups enumerated with approximately comparable groups in the Censuses of 1920 to 1954							
	Census of 1954 (November)	Census of 1950 (April 1)	Census of 1945 (January 1)	Census of 1940 (April 1)	Census of 1935 (January 1)	Census of 1930 (April 1)	Census of 1925 (January 1)	Census of 1920 (January 1)
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	(NA)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	Ditto.
Cows.....farms reporting..	Cows, including heifers that have calved.	Cows, including heifers that have calved.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over Jan. 1, 1940.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Cows and heifers born before 1928.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.	Cows and heifers 2 years old and over.
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	Milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved.	Milk cows, including dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved.	(NA)	Cows kept mainly for milk production 2 years old and over Jan. 1, 1940.	(NA)	Cows and heifers born before 1928 kept mainly for milk production.	Dairy cows and heifers, 2 years old and over.	Dairy cows and heifers, 2 years old and over.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	(NA)	Ditto.	(NA)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Cows and heifers milked.....farms reporting..	(NA)	(NA)	Milked during all or any part of 1944.	Milked during any part of 1939.	Milked during all or any part of 1934.	Milked during all or any part of 1929.	Milked during all or any part of 1924.	(NA)
number..	(NA)	(NA)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	(NA)
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting..	Excluding heifers that have calved.	(**)	(NA)	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	Ditto.	(**)	(NA)	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Steers, bulls, and steer and bull calves.....farms reporting..	Steers, bulls, and steer and bull calves.	(**)	(NA)	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	Ditto.	(**)	(NA)	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	(NA)	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	(NA)
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	(NA)	(NA)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	All ages.	Ditto.
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 3 months old.	All ages.	(NA)	(NA)	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	All ages.	All ages.	Ditto.
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 4 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	Born before June 1, 1954.	4 months old and over.	(NA)	Over 4 months old.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(**)
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	(NA)	Ditto.	(NA)	Born before Jan. 1, 1930.	(**)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	Born since June 1, 1954.	Less than 4 months old.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Pigs born since Jan. 1, 1930.	(NA)	(**)
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Ditto.	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts for spring farrowing.....farms reporting..	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1953, and June 1, 1954.	Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1949, and June 1, 1950.	On farms on Census date--Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1944, and June 1, 1945.	On farms on Census date--Farrowing between Dec. 1, 1939, and June 1, 1940.	On farms on Census date--Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1935.	On farms on Ceosus date--Farrowing between Jan. 1, and June 1, 1930.	(NA)	On farms oo Census date for breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	On farms on Census date for breeding purposes, 6 months old and over.	Ditto.
Sows and gilts for fall farrowing.....farms reporting..	Farrowing between June 1, and Dec. 1, 1954.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	Ditto.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	Ewes, rams, wethers, and lambs of all ages.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 6 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Ewes.....farms reporting..	1 year old and over.	All ewes and ewe lambs born before Oct. 1, 1949.	All ewes and ewe lambs (excluding 1944 fall lambs) kept for breeding ewes.	All ewes over 6 months old.	1 year old and over.	(NA)	(NA)	1 year old and over.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Born before Oct. 1, 1929.	1 year old and over.	Ditto.
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting..	1 year old and over.	Born before Oct. 1, 1949.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	(NA)	Over 6 months old.	(NA)	Born before Oct. 1, 1929.	1 year old and over.	1 year old and over.
Lambs.....farms reporting..	Lambs under 1 year old.	Born since Oct. 1, 1949.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Under 1 year of age.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	Born since Oct. 1, 1929.	Under 1 year of age.	Ditto.
Chickens.....farms reporting..	4 months old and over.	4 months old and over.	Over 4 months old.	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Over 3 months old.	Age not specified.	Age not specified.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.
Turkeys.....farms reporting..	Turkey hens kept for breeding in 1955.	4 months old and over.	(NA)	Over 4 months old.	Over 3 months old.	(NA)	(NA)	Age not specified.
number..	Ditto.	Ditto.	(NA)	Ditto.	Ditto.	(NA)	(NA)	Ditto.
Goats and kids.....farms reporting..	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	Over 4 months old.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.	All ages.
number..	Ditto.	(NA)	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.	Ditto.

**Available data not comparable.
NA Not available.

State Table 13.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

[Data for number of livestock not fully comparable for the several censuses. See State Table 12 and text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of— 1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Total value of specified classes of livestock.....dollars..	63,105,941	71,681,769	53,669,268	31,337,334	25,237,083	43,303,575	32,454,526	47,501,464
Cattle and dairy products:								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting..	21,611	24,298	28,376	29,053	33,241	31,740	(NA)	38,619
number..	510,878	430,542	390,305	298,439	307,432	318,779	272,509	283,377
value..dollars..	51,519,683	59,639,355	36,638,898	15,759,277	9,770,068	22,143,823	13,474,770	20,363,801
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	19,605	22,996	26,589	27,477	32,454	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	271,482	233,377	241,147	192,916	197,792	168,632	191,741	172,368
value..dollars..	35,835,624	44,751,865	28,977,591	12,281,903	7,713,888	15,823,812	10,885,764	14,200,968
Milk cows.....farms reporting..	17,152	21,415	(NA)	27,154	(NA)	29,943	33,272	35,113
number..	219,208	204,124	(NA)	184,703	(NA)	164,434	172,581	161,972
Dairy products sold.....farms reporting..	(NA)	11,722	14,422	15,961	(NA)	21,047	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	[1]55,818,000	47,218,262	32,297,330	15,306,093	(NA)	18,715,877	(NA)	12,166,328
Whole milk sold.....farms reporting..	7,652	8,821	10,245	10,691	(NA)	12,452	(NA)	9,125
pounds..	1,247,259,800	970,262,032	844,628,678	664,656,796	(NA)	559,688,963	369,651,426	256,649,026
dollars..	55,435,781	46,553,246	[2]31,657,642	[2]14,860,366	(NA)	17,088,913	(NA)	9,528,506
Cream sold.....farms reporting..	1,284	2,050	2,040	2,126	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds of butterfat..	788,732	927,480	908,662	1,070,515	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	382,219	490,713	[2]405,992	[2]214,972	(NA)	674,661	(NA)	628,279
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting..	(NA)	1,347	[3]2,512	[3]4,169	(NA)	[3]8,796	(NA)	[3]16,622
dollars..	(NA)	174,303	[2]233,696	[2]230,755	(NA)	[3]952,303	(NA)	[3]2,009,543
Cows milked, day preceding enumeration....farms reporting..	15,730	19,659	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	26,917	(NA)	(NA)
number of cows..	162,074	158,863	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	131,490	(NA)	(NA)
Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons..	448,797	456,291	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	285,367	(NA)	(NA)
Cows and heifers milked during any part of preceding year.....farms reporting..	(NA)	(NA)	26,525	27,583	31,834	30,725	36,587	(NA)
number..	(NA)	(NA)	190,988	175,079	181,918	166,651	173,170	(NA)
Horses and mules:								
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting..	10,465	19,822	(NA)	30,404	33,910	35,515	41,287	(NA)
number..	22,883	48,494	84,124	104,697	108,889	123,150	147,444	173,962
value..dollars..	1,304,331	3,505,760	7,856,006	11,518,445	11,616,297	13,073,441	11,404,252	17,974,175
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting..	(NA)	16,902	23,097	25,395	28,505	(NA)	(NA)	41,973
number..	(NA)	40,069	66,322	79,539	79,933	94,099	116,711	141,341
value..dollars..	(NA)	2,830,299	5,790,546	8,435,845	8,110,215	9,512,011	8,642,188	13,835,411
Mules and mule colts.....farms reporting..	(NA)	4,873	8,569	11,126	12,445	(NA)	(NA)	12,589
number..	(NA)	8,425	17,802	25,158	28,956	29,051	30,733	32,621
value..dollars..	(NA)	675,461	2,065,460	3,082,600	3,506,082	3,561,430	2,762,064	4,138,764
Hogs:								
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting..	16,193	19,717	21,647	23,030	23,053	24,344	24,712	35,926
number..	230,756	244,659	252,640	158,546	159,087	205,361	187,656	306,452
value..dollars..	6,543,308	4,083,877	3,647,387	1,439,862	970,431	2,515,360	1,966,277	4,169,974
4 months old and over.....farms reporting..	13,729	16,349	(NA)	23,030	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(**)
number..	101,829	129,095	(NA)	158,546	(NA)	131,999	(**)	(**)
Less than 4 months old.....farms reporting..	8,547	10,421	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7,762	(NA)	(**)
number..	128,927	115,564	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	73,362	(**)	(**)
Sows and gilts farrowing.....farms reporting..	7,047	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	41,402	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Between December 1 and June 1.....farms reporting..	5,550	8,767	10,089	9,789	8,990	7,674	(NA)	19,693
number..	22,306	30,941	31,695	26,952	18,217	14,904	23,672	41,320
Between June 1 and December 1.....farms reporting..	5,244	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	19,096	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sheep and wool:								
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting..	1,695	1,508	1,911	2,632	3,799	4,332	3,636	4,739
number..	45,193	49,734	48,296	56,410	93,518	194,152	91,878	103,027
value..dollars..	626,183	879,532	460,448	365,794	434,859	1,848,574	908.842	1,262,798
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting..	1,612	1,460	(NA)	2,632	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	35,156	29,029	(NA)	56,410	(NA)	107,110	74,719	89,996
Ewes.....farms reporting..	1,552	1,430	1,734	2,362	3,637	(NA)	(NA)	4,579
number..	32,831	26,540	36,864	48,313	78,720	100,597	71,589	85,480
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting..	1,200	972	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	2,325	2,489	(NA)	8,097	(NA)	6,513	3,130	4,516
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting..	1,131	1,247	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,922
number..	10,037	20,705	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	87,042	17,159	13,031
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting..	1,468	1,291	1,636	2,321	3,538	3,813	(NA)	4,025
number shorn..	36,549	27,308	(NA)	49,857	82,383	88,577	70,627	90,311
Wool shorn.....pounds..	245,171	173,392	235,401	320,750	505,445	556,255	429,914	551,194
value..dollars..	125,036	73,424	112,993	83,721	131,416	201,908	169,488	319,693

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 13.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

[Data for number of livestock not fully comparable for the several censuses. See State Table 12 and text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Goats and mohair:								
Goats and kids.....farms reporting..	(NA)	900	744	365	333	292	147	171
number..	(NA)	(NA)	3,997	2,020	1,350	1,592	668	873
value..dollars..	(NA)	(NA)	20,316	7,851	4,860	7,920	2,859	5,918
Angora goats and kids.....farms reporting..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16	(NA)	123	(NA)	19
number..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	204	(NA)	766	(NA)	233
Other goats and kids.....farms reporting..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	353	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	147
number..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,816	(NA)	826	(NA)	640
Goats and kids clipped.....farms reporting..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11	10	(NA)	(NA)	18
number..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	296	246	195
Mohair clipped.....pounds..	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	394	451	847	829	819
value..dollars..	(NA)	(**)	(NA)	118	86	314	316	487
Poultry and poultry products:								
Poultry and/or poultry products sold.....farms reporting..	14,885	20,402	25,658	26,095	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	42,830,597	45,535,759	39,531,543	9,055,387	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand..farms reporting..	22,473	28,226	34,046	34,847	39,416	39,648	44,788	45,564
number..	2,706,466	2,949,966	3,793,011	3,139,761	3,589,071	3,777,072	4,198,305	3,436,376
value..dollars..	3,112,436	3,573,245	5,046,213	2,246,105	2,440,568	3,714,457	4,697,526	3,724,798
Chickens sold.....farms reporting..	8,511	13,434	(NA)	19,120	(NA)	27,655	(NA)	27,099
number..	47,469,524	39,672,298	(NA)	8,449,787	(NA)	3,563,273	(NA)	1,618,774
dollars..	31,919,271	34,312,740	(NA)	4,952,348	(NA)	3,773,843	(NA)	1,541,531
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting..	11,367	16,626	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	33,255	(NA)	37,478
dozens..	17,773,443	18,828,187	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	22,401,915	(NA)	10,656,009
dollars..	7,402,496	8,940,944	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7,509,975	(NA)	4,702,632
Turkey hens, to be kept for breeding, on hand.....farms reporting..	513	1,577	(NA)	6,110	9,858	(NA)	(NA)	11,257
number..	22,476	40,619	(NA)	51,602	74,068	(NA)	(NA)	55,323
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting..	2,019	2,717	3,997	5,849	(NA)	9,718	(NA)	(NA)
number..	702,579	341,774	356,523	340,442	(NA)	278,579	(NA)	(NA)
Ducks raised.....farms reporting..	3,206	4,249	(NA)	4,171	(NA)	7,970	(NA)	(NA)
number..	84,113	108,433	(NA)	149,988	(NA)	199,430	(NA)	(NA)
Geese raised.....farms reporting..	664	629	(NA)	545	(NA)	3,646	(NA)	(NA)
number..	8,991	7,521	(NA)	8,923	(NA)	41,598	(NA)	(NA)
Guineas raised.....farms reporting..	245	265	(NA)	1,208	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	2,720	4,482	(NA)	29,517	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Turkeys, ducks, geese, and other miscellaneous poultry, and their eggs sold.....farms reporting..	2,430	3,533	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	3,508,830	2,282,075	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Animals sold alive:								
Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting..	18,315	21,274	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	26,230,422	23,519,057	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle, hogs, or sheep sold alive.....farms reporting..	18,189	21,011	(NA)	19,146	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	16,116	18,110	19,719	16,267	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	244,012	178,275	170,259	128,803	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	17,696,536	15,833,881	10,431,020	3,615,702	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting..	10,829	10,069	(NA)	8,369	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	104,891	69,586	(NA)	45,126	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	14,742,890	12,447,732	(NA)	2,545,437	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Calves sold alive.....farms reporting..	13,537	15,639	(NA)	13,485	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	139,121	108,689	(NA)	83,677	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	2,953,646	3,386,149	(NA)	1,070,265	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting..	7,946	11,573	11,045	8,848	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	217,820	232,085	234,640	156,405	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	7,110,035	6,444,475	4,908,117	2,032,819	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting..	1,301	1,196	1,368	1,905	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	30,095	21,629	29,177	36,071	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	470,570	403,843	288,839	236,000	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Horses and mules sold alive.....farms reporting..	667	1,866	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number..	1,476	4,058	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars..	953,281	836,858	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

**Available data not comparable. NA Not available. [1]For 1954, whole milk and cream only. [2]Published values for 1945 and 1940 were computed on the basis of average prices. For this table, these values have been adjusted to equal the enumerated value of all dairy products sold. [3]Butter sold.

State Table 14.—FARMS REPORTING SPECIFIED NUMBER OF CATTLE ON HAND: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950; FARMS REPORTING SPECIFIED NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK ON HAND OR SOLD ALIVE: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data for 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total
Cattle and calves of all ages on hand.....farms reporting 1954..	21,782
1950..	24,298
number 1954..	513,644
1950..	430,542
1.....farms reporting 1954..	2,138
1950..	3,232
2 to 4.....farms reporting 1954..	4,599
1950..	5,877
5 to 9.....farms reporting 1954..	2,978
1950..	3,595
10 to 24.....farms reporting 1954..	5,018
1950..	5,493
25 to 49.....farms reporting 1954..	4,145
1950..	4,225
50 to 99.....farms reporting 1954..	2,294
1950..	1,539
100 and over.....farms reporting 1954..	610
1950..	337
Cows on hand 1954, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting..	19,793
number..	277,454
1.....farms reporting..	3,782
2.....farms reporting..	2,534
3 or 4.....farms reporting..	2,378
5 to 9.....farms reporting..	2,504
10 to 14.....farms reporting..	1,925
15 to 19.....farms reporting..	1,474
20 to 29.....farms reporting..	2,428
30 to 49.....farms reporting..	1,893
50 to 74.....farms reporting..	610
75 to 99.....farms reporting..	151
100 to 199.....farms reporting..	89
200 to 499.....farms reporting..	25
500 to 999.....farms reporting..	...
1,000 and over.....farms reporting..	...
Milk cows on hand, 1954.....farms reporting..	17,362
number..	224,240
1.....farms reporting..	3,837
2.....farms reporting..	2,567
3.....farms reporting..	1,340
4.....farms reporting..	929
5 to 9.....farms reporting..	1,837
10 to 14.....farms reporting..	1,250
15 to 19.....farms reporting..	1,181
20 to 29.....farms reporting..	2,081
30 to 49.....farms reporting..	1,681
50 to 74.....farms reporting..	509
75 to 99.....farms reporting..	104
100 and over.....farms reporting..	46
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves, 1954.....farms reporting..	11,185
number..	100,863
1 to 4.....farms reporting..	6,062
5 to 9.....farms reporting..	2,460
10 to 19.....farms reporting..	1,530
20 to 29.....farms reporting..	508
30 to 39.....farms reporting..	179
40 to 49.....farms reporting..	140
50 to 99.....farms reporting..	214
100 to 199.....farms reporting..	81
200 and over.....farms reporting..	11
Calves sold alive, 1954.....farms reporting..	13,735
number..	143,420
1 to 4.....farms reporting..	5,405
5 to 9.....farms reporting..	2,677
10 to 14.....farms reporting..	2,173
15 to 19.....farms reporting..	1,238
20 to 29.....farms reporting..	1,364
30 to 39.....farms reporting..	448
40 to 49.....farms reporting..	187
50 to 99.....farms reporting..	214
100 and over.....farms reporting..	29

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total
Sows and gilts farrowing after Dec. 1, 1953 and before Dec. 1, 1954.....farms reporting..	7,099
1.....farms reporting..	1,277
2.....farms reporting..	1,738
3.....farms reporting..	888
4.....farms reporting..	723
5.....farms reporting..	464
6.....farms reporting..	419
7.....farms reporting..	136
8.....farms reporting..	239
9.....farms reporting..	105
10 or more.....farms reporting..	1,110
Hogs and pigs sold alive, 1954.....farms reporting..	8,098
number..	211,710
1 to 4.....farms reporting..	1,349
5 to 9.....farms reporting..	1,399
10 to 14.....farms reporting..	1,414
15 to 19.....farms reporting..	983
20 to 29.....farms reporting..	1,050
30 to 39.....farms reporting..	570
40 to 49.....farms reporting..	319
50 to 99.....farms reporting..	666
100 to 199.....farms reporting..	238
200 and over.....farms reporting..	110
Turkeys raised, light breeds, 1954.....farms reporting..	883
number..	323,445
Under 25.....farms reporting..	527
25 to 49.....farms reporting..	125
50 to 99.....farms reporting..	56
100 to 199.....farms reporting..	35
200 to 399.....farms reporting..	55
400 to 799.....farms reporting..	35
800 to 1,599.....farms reporting..	15
1,600 and over.....farms reporting..	35
Turkeys raised, heavy breeds, 1954.....farms reporting..	1,154
number..	349,780
Under 25.....farms reporting..	511
25 to 49.....farms reporting..	206
50 to 99.....farms reporting..	115
100 to 199.....farms reporting..	101
200 to 399.....farms reporting..	46
400 to 799.....farms reporting..	50
800 to 1,599.....farms reporting..	60
1,600 and over.....farms reporting..	65
Broilers (chickens) sold, 1954.....farms reporting..	1,636
number..	45,047,203
Under 2,000.....farms reporting..	115
2,000 to 3,999.....farms reporting..	116
4,000 to 7,999.....farms reporting..	212
8,000 to 15,999.....farms reporting..	385
16,000 to 31,999.....farms reporting..	443
32,000 to 39,999.....farms reporting..	90
40,000 to 49,999.....farms reporting..	91
50,000 to 59,999.....farms reporting..	35
60,000 to 69,999.....farms reporting..	64
70,000 to 79,999.....farms reporting..	19
80,000 to 89,999.....farms reporting..	11
90,000 and over.....farms reporting..	55

State Table 15.—NURSERY, GREENHOUSE, AND FOREST PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of— 1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs:								
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs sold.....dollars...	5,696,749	5,559,332	2,992,720	2,131,739	(NA)	2,281,815	(NA)	1,327,013
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting...	186	174	(NA)	101	(NA)	[1]244	(NA)	53
acres...	3,298	2,946	(NA)	2,546	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,015
Sold.....dollars...	2,363,148	1,670,273	(NA)	640,874	(NA)	[1]1,135,485	(NA)	392,464
Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants grown for sale:								
Grown under glass.....farms reporting...	191	[2]207	(NA)	[3]216	(NA)	[4]422	(NA)	[5]277
square feet...	2,387,940	[2]2,766,987	(NA)	[3]2,932,349	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[5]2,162,958
Grown in open.....farms reporting...	182	[2]211	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	448	[2]577	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sold.....farms reporting...	279	[2]309	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	2,933,393	[2]3,455,580	(NA)	[3]1,016,387	(NA)	[4]1,146,330	(NA)	[5]829,271
Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale:								
Grown under glass or in house.....farms reporting...	78	87	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
square feet...	535,857	287,751	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grown in open.....farms reporting...	44	65	(NA)	[6]300	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	185	380	(NA)	[6]1,347	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sold.....farms reporting...	107	138	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	400,208	433,479	(NA)	[6]474,478	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[7]105,278
Forest products:								
All forest products sold.....dollars...	1,011,816	1,058,284	656,054	330,643	283,462	981,809	(NA)	2,638,491
Firewood and fuelwood cut.....farms reporting...	7,725	11,217	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	24,341	27,901	(NA)
cords (4'x 4'x 8')...	75,978	117,373	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	295,609	339,282	(NA)
Fence posts cut.....farms reporting...	3,260	4,130	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5,584	(NA)	(NA)
number...	431,578	490,150	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	799,866	(NA)	(NA)
Sawlogs and veneer logs cut (including standing timber sold).....farms reporting...	2,057	[8]2,458	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[8]2,300	(NA)	(NA)
thousands of bd. ft...	34,750	[8]14,295	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[8]40,991	(NA)	(NA)
Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, piling and poles, bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, and other miscellaneous forest products sold.....farms reporting...	1,060	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	1,011,816	1,027,218	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Maple trees tapped.....farms reporting...	(NA)	107	(NA)	133	(NA)	155	(NA)	203
number...	(NA)	25,443	(NA)	44,337	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	74,549
Maple sirup made.....farms reporting...	(NA)	102	(NA)	132	(NA)	154	(NA)	(NA)
gallons...	(NA)	11,097	(NA)	24,120	(NA)	15,339	(NA)	23,155
Maple sugar made.....farms reporting...	(NA)	19	(NA)	35	(NA)	60	(NA)	(NA)
pounds...	(NA)	1,500	(NA)	12,237	(NA)	18,370	(NA)	150,957
Value of maple sirup and maple sugar sold.....dollars...	(NA)	31,066	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. [1]Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries; flower and vegetable seeds; and bulbs. [2]Flowers and flowering plants grown for sale. [3]Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms. [4]Flowers, plants, and vegetables grown under glass, and flowers grown in the open. [5]Total square feet under glass. [6]Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open. [7]Value of flower and vegetable seeds; and vegetable plants.
[8]Does not include amount sold as standing timber.

State Table 16.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:[1] CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of— 1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number...	32,500	36,107	41,275	42,110	44,412	43,203	49,001	47,908
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	27,744	31,048	38,088	38,619	42,700	41,185	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	1,571,744	1,531,421	1,745,261	1,608,856	1,677,434	1,741,615	1,777,513	[2]1,991,030
Total value of specified crops harvested (see text)[3].....dollars...	119,333,631	96,811,395	105,727,768	45,218,069	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of all crops sold (see text)[3].....dollars...	69,056,248	54,413,352	51,362,428	24,659,128	(NA)	36,722,738	(NA)	(NA)
Corn:								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	22,243	25,370	30,284	32,116	35,544	35,245	38,470	(NA)
acres...	498,252	440,888	501,382	488,655	480,601	498,888	515,538	(NA)
value, dollars...	32,947,204	25,125,391	22,479,832	10,918,735	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	21,278	24,687	29,730	31,737	35,066	34,629	37,028	42,389
acres...	427,038	393,358	451,303	456,501	451,207	463,293	480,801	619,265
bushels...	18,070,605	16,761,266	15,904,495	15,449,757	13,104,956	14,543,218	13,345,718	21,083,076
Cut for silage.....farms reporting...	5,390	4,228	(NA)	3,258	(NA)	2,774	2,022	(NA)
acres...	65,082	41,017	(NA)	28,118	(NA)	25,979	18,311	(NA)
tons, green weight...	606,860	385,575	(NA)	272,740	(NA)	216,019	127,752	(NA)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting...	651	864	(NA)	616	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	[4]14,132
acres...	6,132	6,513	(NA)	4,036	(NA)	9,616	16,426	[4]219,684
Corn sold.....farms reporting...	8,681	[5]7,720	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels...	7,986,393	4,852,546	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	5,067,706
dollars...	12,378,912	[5]5,592,445	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sorghums:								
Sorghum for all purposes except for sirup.....farms reporting...	(NA)	2	276	95	(NA)	28	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	[6]668	25	2,537	483	197	118	191	2,093
value, dollars...	[6]32,066	500	107,965	8,187	3,593	2,103	(NA)	24,585
Harvested for grain or for seed.....farms reporting...	17	2	5	6	4	4	(NA)	(**)
acres...	233	25	28	19	13	5	9	7
bushels...	7,768	500	455	461	339	108	129	138
Cut for silage.....farms reporting...	31	...	(NA)	12	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	435	...	(NA)	84	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
tons, green weight...	2,929	...	(NA)	767	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hogged or grazed or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting...	([6])	...	(NA)	77	(**)	(**)	(**)	79
acres...	([6])	...	(NA)	380	(**)	(**)	(**)	2,086
tons cut...	([6])	...	(NA)	672	(**)	(**)	(**)	1,950
Sorghum sold.....dollars...	5,049	350	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Small grains:								
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	10,100	13,086	16,591	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	20,018	(NA)
acres...	185,932	305,884	359,495	348,547	408,063	506,499	484,659	664,295
bushels...	4,715,287	5,719,200	8,348,063	6,581,115	7,620,290	9,095,169	7,664,394	9,620,526
value, dollars...	10,279,326	10,461,486	12,985,223	5,152,785	7,086,997	10,757,043	10,761,689	21,357,568
Sold.....farms reporting...	8,165	9,853	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels...	3,922,344	4,249,656	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	8,550,712	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	7,076	4,581	4,651	4,319	5,312	6,593	6,719	8,486
acres...	72,214	37,750	36,513	30,037	34,276	41,734	40,135	48,891
bushels...	2,916,686	1,224,576	1,146,052	827,623	1,085,716	1,164,583	1,173,397	1,082,994
value, dollars...	2,333,349	930,372	1,025,315	364,861	586,287	650,922	752,682	1,028,845
Sold.....farms reporting...	1,059	382	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels...	327,017	77,045	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	101,639
dollars...	261,613	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed.....farms reporting...	([7])	478	1,371	584	1,092	1,100	1,334	(NA)
acres...	([7])	2,713	7,273	2,708	4,275	4,415	6,392	(NA)
value, dollars...	([7])	74,180	184,487	36,785	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	6,580	6,452	6,273	6,085	4,654	1,596	1,755	1,099
acres...	83,847	77,901	67,412	59,745	36,869	9,832	10,783	3,888
bushels...	3,180,346	2,621,898	2,075,524	1,835,675	992,129	286,208	288,522	111,221
value, dollars...	3,116,739	2,241,068	2,556,062	905,697	585,356	244,453	259,671	144,589
Sold.....farms reporting...	1,665	1,469	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels...	633,377	449,358	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	10,140
dollars...	620,708	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	1,774	1,353	2,585	2,116	3,435	2,463	2,471	4,178
acres...	17,182	11,091	22,066	16,045	22,649	18,409	14,610	21,196
bushels...	320,643	163,119	364,916	235,746	299,454	232,727	183,575	230,596
value, dollars...	480,964	229,861	520,609	157,962	230,580	249,701	218,597	380,486
Sold.....farms reporting...	844	522	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels...	176,362	65,570	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	264,542	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Buckwheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	364	558	(NA)	1,012	(NA)	1,333	1,617	2,168
acres...	1,621	2,447	(NA)	4,166	(NA)	6,448	6,948	8,736
bushels...	45,032	51,235	(NA)	79,142	(NA)	118,817	118,625	168,639
value, dollars...	44,131	59,945	(NA)	49,365	(NA)	109,299	131,135	252,963
Sold.....farms reporting...	87	68	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels...	20,089	7,503	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	19,688	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting...	36	28	108	(NA)	89	(NA)	...	(NA)
acres...	328	282	1,314	1,790	855	870	...	77
bushels...	10,880	5,746	31,696	40,317	25,775	19,791	...	1,662
value, dollars...	13,056	7,228	38,037	24,671	19,331	17,809	...	2,420
Sold.....farms reporting...	6	12	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...	(NA)
bushels...	1,384	2,806	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...	(NA)
dollars...	1,661	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	...	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 16.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:[1] CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Annual legumes:								
Soybeans grown for all purposes[8].....farms reporting...	6,355	5,493	8,749	7,098	4,684	3,920	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	156,503	77,737	86,269	60,149	30,513	26,471	(NA)	(NA)
Harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	4,521	3,013	2,026	1,282	786	(NA)	(NA)	272
acres...	137,445	55,971	29,689	13,087	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,124
bushels...	2,489,419	928,440	385,801	179,789	85,481	54,363	(NA)	11,572
value, dollars...	6,596,960	1,726,126	819,729	175,801	91,465	121,527	(NA)	61,332
sold, dollars...	6,069,204	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cut for hay[9].....farms reporting...	1,729	2,474	6,681	6,055	5,524	4,365	(NA)	3,042
acres...	11,410	13,841	48,713	38,349	31,623	25,495	26,751	15,114
tons...	15,935	20,738	62,744	56,391	40,569	34,601	(NA)	19,162
value, dollars...	581,628	435,498	1,451,562	696,832	543,625	543,236	(NA)	498,212
sold, dollars...	40,713	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for silage...farms reporting...	411	248	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	5,196	2,141	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	239,016	58,314	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting...	265	686	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	2,452	5,784	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cowpeas grown for all purposes, except for fresh market, or for canning, freezing, or other processing[8].....farms reporting...	(NA)	286	372	1,049	1,951	799	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	[10]94	1,357	2,535	5,380	8,808	4,313	(NA)	(NA)
Harvested for dry peas.....farms reporting...	1	26	40	112	173	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	8	152	(NA)	595	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels...	56	1,568	1,893	5,205	6,171	4,123	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	302	3,918	4,629	6,942	8,639	10,299	(NA)	(NA)
sold, dollars...	60	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cut for hay.....farms reporting...	18	107	(11)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)
acres...	86	382	(11)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)
tons...	68	420	(11)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)
value, dollars...	2,040	8,820	(11)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)
sold, dollars...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hogged or grazed, or cut for silage...farms reporting...	(NA)	19	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	(NA)	160	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	(NA)	3,520	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting...	(NA)	137	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	(NA)	663	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hay crops (see text):								
Land from which hay was cut[13].....acres...	447,405	411,243	401,909	362,911	364,573	344,622	389,704	370,086
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay (and for dehydrating).....farms reporting...	4,982	4,960	4,926	4,537	4,467	3,190	2,897	2,062
acres...	83,440	63,005	48,386	37,105	34,166	21,262	18,748	11,909
tons...	154,964	140,484	95,024	78,660	72,435	41,305	(NA)	25,142
value, dollars...	6,740,934	3,811,645	2,944,813	1,249,294	1,072,038	798,752	(NA)	854,828
Sold.....farms reporting...	280	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
tons...	6,889	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	299,673	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	12,133	15,258	17,851	18,573	22,098	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	238,661	270,600	298,012	270,767	308,238	304,719	338,743	329,705
tons...	299,316	384,710	329,997	326,486	392,481	374,901	(NA)	370,513
value, dollars...	10,925,034	8,611,119	8,697,407	4,033,432	4,984,509	5,259,321	(NA)	10,279,794
Sold.....farms reporting...	855	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
tons...	15,788	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	576,262	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	4,092	4,731	3,625	2,383	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres...	57,725	53,560	39,142	21,155	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons...	64,206	66,350	37,011	21,234	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
value, dollars...	2,311,416	1,459,700	896,930	287,938	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Sold.....farms reporting...	208	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
tons...	2,327	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	83,772	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	[7]1,282	545	578	917	829	866	1,145	1,764
acres...	[7]10,689	3,860	3,024	6,988	3,207	3,273	4,523	6,357
tons...	[7]13,751	4,809	3,355	7,719	3,815	4,809	(NA)	7,746
value, dollars...	[7]440,032	84,157	62,981	68,400	51,502	67,326	(NA)	178,158
Sold.....farms reporting...	33	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
tons...	348	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	11,136	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other hay cut (see text).....farms reporting...	2,067	1,568	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	32,821	18,711	13,345	25,775	18,962	15,368	27,690	22,115
tons...	36,541	23,702	13,184	29,209	18,718	19,324	(NA)	22,331
value, dollars...	840,443	474,040	260,922	297,364	230,285	255,695	(NA)	467,474
Sold.....farms reporting...	132	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
tons...	2,193	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
dollars...	50,439	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	1,123	317	(NA)	[14]55	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
acres...	24,069	5,441	(NA)	[14]1,121	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
tons, green weight...	126,132	28,428	(NA)	[14]4,845	(**)	(**)	(NA)	(**)
value, dollars...	882,924	210,271	(NA)	[14]24,225	(**)	(**)	(NA)	(**)
Clover seed, grass, and other field seed crops:								
Clover seed harvested:								
Alsike clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	3	3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	16	32	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds...	960	1,020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	221	388	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
sold, dollars...	122	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Crimson clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	4	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	24	7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds...	1,455	888	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	247	178	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
sold, dollars...	136	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 16.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:[1] CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—							
	1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Clover seed, grass, and other field seed crops—Continued								
Clover seed harvested—Continued								
Ladino clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	2	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	22	23	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds...	1,100	405	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	605	608	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
sold, dollars...	332	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	497	1,404	795	[15]2,997	(NA)	[16]1,996	(NA)	809
acres...	6,801	17,089	8,402	[15]36,826	(NA)	[16]22,035	(NA)	(NA)
bushels...	4,851	10,703	6,780	[15]33,684	(NA)	[16]30,223	(NA)	7,016
value, dollars...	128,066	338,213	163,248	[15]258,394	(NA)	[16]355,337	(NA)	224,512
sold, dollars...	64,034	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sweetclover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	2	2	(NA)	185	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	22	79	(NA)	2,030	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds...	2,000	1,380	(NA)	141,420	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	220	207	(NA)	7,092	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
sold, dollars...	121	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other and unspecified clover seed harvested.....farms reporting...	1	3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	25	48	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds...	540	2,777	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	113	1,718	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
sold, dollars...	62	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting...	909	916	(NA)	323	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	17,627	13,928	(NA)	3,340	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds...	3,682,302	2,770,746	(NA)	608,473	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	662,814	166,241	(NA)	30,965	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
sold, dollars...	570,020	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Orchard grass seed harvested.....farms reporting...	10	12	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	135	339	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds...	27,210	54,236	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	6,530	8,135	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
sold, dollars...	4,571	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Timothy seed harvested.....farms reporting...	20	29	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	87	(NA)	89
acres...	262	288	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	546	(NA)	(NA)
pounds...	42,198	21,019	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	57,285	(NA)	32,760
value, dollars...	7,596	4,623	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4,140	(NA)	4,259
sold, dollars...	5,316	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other field seed crops harvested.....acres...	65	95	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	2,153	2,852	9,794	9,686	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
sold, dollars...	1,401	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other field crops:								
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	10,207	12,938	17,279	19,187	27,379	29,755	25,963	32,520
acres...	[17]4,580	[17]9,259	16,131	19,406	33,547	29,958	36,501	46,837
bushels...	747,206	1,338,394	1,330,773	1,930,081	3,404,271	3,366,152	3,408,106	4,918,766
value, dollars...	1,203,002	2,036,224	2,387,941	1,762,411	1,838,306	4,611,931	2,876,980	9,591,592
sold, dollars...	873,268	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Popcorn harvested.....farms reporting...	95	23	(NA)	58	(NA)	2	(NA)	...
acres...	1,538	434	(NA)	165	(NA)	1	(NA)	...
pounds...	2,316,118	640,600	(NA)	170,800	(NA)	800	(NA)	...
value, dollars...	92,645	44,842	(NA)	6,099	(NA)	42	(NA)	...
sold, dollars...	78,749	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn and soybeans.....farms reporting...	9	1	(NA)	11	(NA)	5	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	88	8	(NA)	63	(NA)	50	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	3,696	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	4,603	4,272	5,359	5,543	7,266	8,148	5,949	11,484
acres...	[17]4,244	[17]5,999	9,742	7,363	7,379	8,984	6,683	10,185
bushels...	859,588	873,082	1,501,834	1,266,596	949,981	1,629,673	941,314	1,453,880
value, dollars...	1,349,553	1,623,368	2,482,667	837,721	750,485	1,599,256	1,317,839	2,762,373
sold, dollars...	1,157,342	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting...	5,585	5,741	5,670	5,284	5,636	5,477	5,773	5,504
acres...	47,645	46,885	43,781	39,911	36,381	32,864	31,700	28,550
pounds...	38,297,862	35,532,656	31,721,528	28,209,323	24,798,728	21,624,127	22,473,735	17,336,859
value, dollars...	15,319,145	17,233,339	17,439,583	5,352,969	4,711,758	5,846,647	6,236,889	5,721,164
sold, dollars...	15,319,145	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Wormseed harvested for oil.....farms reporting...	180	99	(NA)	239	(NA)	150	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	981	368	(NA)	927	(NA)	384	(NA)	(NA)
pounds of oil...	56,808	22,921	(NA)	38,271	(NA)	16,053	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	198,828	59,486	(NA)	93,763	(NA)	44,146	(NA)	(NA)
sold, dollars...	198,828	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
All other field crops harvested.....acres...	39	6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	4,096	[18]87,264	158	46,811	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
sold, dollars...	2,120	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars...	97,787,094	[18]77,624,845	77,519,894	32,865,187	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars...	47,509,711	[18]36,145,770	28,990,598	14,805,635	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):								
Vegetables harvested for home use[19].....farms reporting...	24,156	27,994	35,043	35,301	35,488	35,678	(NA)	42,355
value, dollars...	(NA)	(NA)	3,744,888	1,887,720	1,402,595	2,302,581	(NA)	3,910,672
Vegetables harvested for sale[20].....farms reporting...	5,345	7,711	14,240	12,941	(NA)	18,776	(NA)	19,183
acres...	94,078	99,869	161,913	118,366	159,194	154,196	(NA)	119,922
Sold.....dollars...	10,838,366	9,808,008	14,782,559	5,742,884	(NA)	11,796,789	(NA)	9,154,530
Asparagus.....farms reporting...	120	213	(NA)	551	(NA)	979	(NA)	125
acres...	1,819	1,434	(NA)	1,913	(NA)	1,844	(NA)	393
Beans, green lima.....farms reporting...	533	734	(NA)	1,170	(NA)	716	(NA)	([21])
acres...	6,443	8,835	(NA)	4,725	(NA)	2,259	(NA)	([21])

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 16.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:[1] CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of— 1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes)—Continued								
Vegetables harvested for sale[20]—Continued								
Beans, snap (bush and pole types).....farms reporting...	969	1,232	2,492	2,058	4,799	4,199	(NA)	[21]2,721
acres...	12,975	13,471	19,351	11,722	17,242	13,588	(NA)	[21]5,187
Beets (table).....farms reporting...	75	240	(NA)	407	(NA)	100	(NA)	148
acres...	122	282	(NA)	420	(NA)	105	(NA)	86
Broccoli.....farms reporting...	32	48	(NA)	19	(NA)	16	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	906	229	(NA)	140	(NA)	28	(NA)	(NA)
Cabbage.....farms reporting...	285	428	885	754	2,258	2,047	2,260	2,349
acres...	592	797	1,544	1,331	3,396	2,594	2,418	2,442
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting...	721	722	(NA)	1,532	(NA)	2,585	2,835	2,542
acres...	1,969	2,373	(NA)	6,628	(NA)	6,868	5,903	4,665
Carrots.....farms reporting...	23	26	(NA)	230	(NA)	59	(NA)	74
acres...	57	40	(NA)	104	(NA)	51	(NA)	27
Cauliflower.....farms reporting...	12	6	(NA)	30	(NA)	8	(NA)	9
acres...	99	3	(NA)	24	(NA)	7	(NA)	20
Collards.....farms reporting...	59	64	(NA)	5	(NA)	1	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	397	165	(NA)	6	(NA)	1	(NA)	(NA)
Corn, sweet.....farms reporting...	2,506	3,467	5,366	3,840	6,680	6,515	6,841	5,924
acres...	33,019	34,105	43,252	27,980	34,259	45,217	43,051	34,778
Cucumbers and pickles.....farms reporting...	1,346	2,029	(NA)	1,912	(NA)	2,586	(NA)	1,477
acres...	3,863	6,448	(NA)	4,197	(NA)	3,490	(NA)	1,235
Kale.....farms reporting...	121	161	(NA)	167	(NA)	126	(NA)	68
acres...	613	535	(NA)	349	(NA)	273	(NA)	139
Mustard greens.....farms reporting...	39	38	(NA)	13	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	211	135	(NA)	6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Onions, green and shallots.....farms reporting...	57	91	(NA)	52	(NA)	25	(NA)	3
acres...	74	104	(NA)	46	(NA)	11	(NA)	6
Peas, green.....farms reporting...	493	582	1,673	1,422	(NA)	2,782	(NA)	2,051
acres...	8,574	4,827	9,777	7,377	(NA)	11,694	(NA)	6,281
Peppers, sweet and pimientos.....farms reporting...	669	526	(NA)	570	(NA)	[22]362	(NA)	75
acres...	1,796	778	(NA)	749	(NA)	[22]473	(NA)	47
Pumpkins.....farms reporting...	54	36	(NA)	212	(NA)	39	(NA)	11
acres...	102	87	(NA)	1,163	(NA)	107	(NA)	2
Rhubarb.....farms reporting...	33	36	(NA)	89	(NA)	16	(NA)	22
acres...	64	29	(NA)	74	(NA)	21	(NA)	31
Spinach.....farms reporting...	79	214	(NA)	402	(NA)	911	(NA)	243
acres...	2,285	1,466	(NA)	3,310	(NA)	4,474	(NA)	2,061
Squash.....farms reporting...	178	223	(NA)	171	(NA)	61	(NA)	47
acres...	554	392	(NA)	251	(NA)	110	(NA)	36
Tomatoes.....farms reporting...	2,469	4,015	9,544	8,782	14,413	13,090	13,662	13,615
acres...	13,271	19,224	50,179	39,301	60,933	55,955	52,892	58,083
Turnips.....farms reporting...	155	160	(NA)	142	(NA)	100	(NA)	147
acres...	360	402	(NA)	333	(NA)	234	(NA)	188
Turnip greens.....farms reporting...	31	15	(NA)	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	283	56	(NA)	20	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Watermelons.....farms reporting...	710	795	(NA)	1,175	1,234	654	990	1,098
acres...	3,340	3,251	(NA)	4,776	2,581	1,418	2,115	3,005
Other vegetables.....acres...	290	401	(NA)	1,421	(NA)	3,374	(NA)	1,210
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:[23]								
Blueberries (tame).....farms reporting...	12	15	15	5	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	131	97	60	(Z)	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)
quarts...	188,423	83,928	5,864	185	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	65,949	26,857	1,634	21	(NA)	...	(NA)	(NA)
Raspberries (tame).....farms reporting...	213	346	796	1,034	(NA)	1,197	(NA)	1,328
acres...	195	370	713	913	(NA)	821	(NA)	586
quarts...	196,820	394,051	790,807	1,061,292	(NA)	802,238	(NA)	723,446
value, dollars...	68,889	139,474	238,643	119,084	(NA)	134,252	(NA)	137,455
Strawberries.....farms reporting...	701	1,428	1,252	3,348	4,056	6,022	5,748	5,260
acres...	728	1,609	1,522	6,238	7,270	9,390	11,995	7,096
quarts...	1,553,458	2,118,826	1,504,454	8,169,226	11,756,334	16,804,082	(NA)	8,976,057
value, dollars...	528,176	646,785	456,719	690,872	646,598	1,837,912	(NA)	1,615,691
Other berries and small fruits.....acres...	26	77	156	146	(NA)	731	(NA)	678
value, dollars...	4,088	7,178	26,350	12,781	(NA)	82,568	(NA)	95,113
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:								
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting...	[24]1,801	12,288	3,943	5,539	12,220	19,564	(NA)	(NA)
acres...	[24]16,142	[25]23,427	25,923	27,950	42,234	51,953	(NA)	(NA)
Apples.....farms reporting...	[24]1,776	9,404	13,527	12,866	18,189	27,028	36,602	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number...	[24]434,220	642,665	855,735	872,225	1,331,537	1,858,651	2,185,103	2,418,200
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	[24]645	2,823	(NA)	2,027	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12,594
number...	[24]112,797	205,054	(NA)	105,837	122,601	273,868	488,554	766,264
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	[24]1,549	7,775	(NA)	11,958	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	33,636
number...	[24]321,423	437,011	(NA)	766,388	1,208,936	1,584,783	1,696,549	1,651,936
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	[24]1,176	3,792	(NA)	9,609	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels...	[24]1,502,107	1,157,099	2,175,427	2,075,261	1,337,395	2,087,153	1,734,056	1,518,884
value, dollars...	[24]3,079,323	2,113,531	3,954,953	1,197,701	1,203,656	2,415,850	1,690,702	2,430,217
Cherries.....farms reporting...	[24]750	3,138	5,498	3,973	7,578	10,526	(NA)	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number...	[24]17,417	20,809	26,877	22,017	43,013	46,090	(NA)	88,536
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	[24]310	1,248	(NA)	894	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,249
number...	[24]5,842	6,524	(NA)	5,106	8,356	8,218	(NA)	17,397
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	[24]553	2,173	(NA)	3,336	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12,850
number...	[24]11,575	14,285	(NA)	16,911	34,657	37,872	(NA)	71,139
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	[24]329	863	(NA)	1,786	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds...	[24]320,054	254,261	759,076	152,092	562,072	940,800	(NA)	1,406,216
value, dollars...	[24]35,209	38,139	90,868	9,503	17,565	63,466	(NA)	80,354

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 16.—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED:[1] CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1954—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of— 1954 (November)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes—Continued								
Grapes.....farms reporting...	[24]732	5,091	6,095	4,715	8,644	12,285	21,626	(NA)
Vines of all ages.....number...	[24]20,098	45,779	58,448	80,308	211,865	268,391	328,839	196,361
Vines not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	[24]213	1,074	(NA)	499	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,452
number...	[24]4,889	13,334	(NA)	11,913	15,410	42,251	(NA)	31,860
Vines of bearing age.....farms reporting...	[24]614	4,209	(NA)	4,307	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16,403
number...	[24]15,209	32,445	(NA)	68,395	196,455	226,140	(NA)	164,501
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	[24]435	2,382	(NA)	3,257	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds...	[24]98,848	182,005	622,575	588,572	1,343,470	1,292,069	(NA)	1,540,958
value, dollars...	[24]4,939	9,758	28,235	14,713	33,587	41,392	(NA)	107,865
Peaches.....farms reporting...	[24]1,121	5,212	6,422	5,310	7,147	13,809	19,010	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number...	[24]289,533	525,679	645,025	661,668	658,171	894,483	1,042,883	1,282,572
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	[24]438	2,199	(NA)	1,392	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6,357
number...	[24]56,502	123,992	(NA)	243,037	124,659	214,225	(NA)	285,486
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	[24]944	3,667	(NA)	4,381	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13,960
number...	[24]233,031	401,687	(NA)	418,631	533,512	680,258	(NA)	997,086
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	[24]716	1,803	(NA)	3,269	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels...	[24]487,862	453,532	801,054	497,567	53,774	654,669	544,138	564,111
value, dollars...	[24]1,170,868	797,478	1,788,191	511,316	91,416	838,421	773,858	1,071,815
Pears.....farms reporting...	[24]1,004	5,339	8,118	6,080	10,778	15,550	24,848	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number...	[24]13,597	27,854	55,320	43,884	75,131	174,068	285,981	354,428
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	[24]331	1,434	(NA)	753	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3,920
number...	[24]2,818	7,507	(NA)	4,280	6,152	14,070	(NA)	48,918
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	[24]808	4,285	(NA)	5,533	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18,915
number...	[24]10,779	20,347	(NA)	39,604	68,979	159,998	(NA)	305,510
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	[24]520	1,963	(NA)	3,948	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels...	[24]7,685	13,535	71,998	41,754	88,920	112,861	(NA)	287,199
value, dollars...	[24]13,450	22,116	87,747	27,259	53,352	94,223	(NA)	459,518
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting...	[24]537	2,071	1,802	2,168	4,001	7,150	12,591	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number...	[24]14,218	14,662	9,096	12,920	16,811	28,126	50,867	52,914
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	[24]200	881	(NA)	538	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,240
number...	[24]3,382	4,047	(NA)	6,188	3,380	5,961	(NA)	11,479
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	[24]382	1,313	(NA)	1,735	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9,228
number...	[24]10,836	10,615	(NA)	6,732	13,431	22,165	(NA)	41,435
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	[24]197	337	(NA)	857	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
bushels...	[24]16,539	5,405	4,949	3,762	3,729	9,713	(NA)	18,540
value, dollars...	[24]37,213	16,215	13,305	4,136	5,221	15,028	(NA)	40,786
Chestnuts.....farms reporting...	[24]71	57	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7	(NA)	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number...	[24]2,754	3,474	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,125	(NA)	(NA)
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	[24]41	31	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number...	[24]1,749	2,529	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	550	(NA)	(NA)
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	[24]40	28	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number...	[24]1,005	945	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	575	(NA)	(NA)
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	[24]20	11	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds...	[24]1,988	6,758	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,550	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	[24]496	338	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	124	(NA)	(NA)
Walnuts, black.....farms reporting...	[24]162	469	(NA)	3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Trees of all ages.....number...	[24]2,358	2,535	(NA)	1,190	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	[24]55	117	(NA)	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number...	[24]441	657	(NA)	190	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	[24]125	366	(NA)	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
number...	[24]1,917	1,878	(NA)	1,000	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	[24]74	209	(NA)	1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
pounds...	[24]32,212	3,909	(NA)	3,000	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
value, dollars...	[24]1,610	195	(NA)	300	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other tree fruits and nuts.....value, dollars...	[24]1,212	1,146	1,062	2,853	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested.....dollars...	[24]5,011,422	3,819,210	6,687,707	2,590,539	(**)	(**)	(**)	(**)
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold.....dollars...	[24]5,011,422	2,900,242	4,596,551	1,994,652	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

**Available data not comparable. NA Not available. Z Reported in small fractions. [1]Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1954, 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919. [2]Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain. [3]Includes value of horticultural specialties. See State Table 15. For comparability, see other footnotes and text. [4]Corn cut for forage. [5]Value of corn and other corn products sold. [6]Sorghum hogged or grazed or cut for forage or hay included in "Other field crops." [7]Oats cut for feeding unthreshed included with "Oats, wheat, barley, rye, and other small grains cut for hay." [8]The 1944 and 1939 figures do not include acres plowed under for green manure. The 1944 figures are for acres grown alone. [9]For 1944, soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay. Prior to 1944, annual legumes saved for hay, but excluding vetches in 1924. [10]Does not include acres hogged or grazed or cut for silage; or plowed under for green manure. [11]See soybeans cut for hay. [12]For figures on annual legumes saved for hay, including cowpeas, see soybeans cut for hay. [13]For all censuses except 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops. [14]Silage crops other than corn and sorghum. [15]Clover seed, except sweetclover. [16]Clover seed, including sweetclover. [17]For 1954, does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested; for 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text. [18]Includes receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges. [19]Excludes Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes, except for 1920 Census which included potatoes for home use only. [20]Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes. [21]Green lima beans included with snap beans. [22]Includes hot peppers. [23]For censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale. [24]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees or grapevines. See text. [25]Does not include acreage for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.

State Table 17.—FARMS REPORTING BY SPECIFIED ACRES, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND QUANTITY SOLD FOR SPECIFIED CROPS: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item	State total
CORN	
By acres harvested for all purposes....farms reporting...	22,458
bushels...	498,647
Under 3 acres....farms reporting...	1,950
3 or 4 acres....farms reporting...	2,211
5 to 10 acres....farms reporting...	5,703
11 to 15 acres....farms reporting...	2,865
16 to 19 acres....farms reporting...	1,412
20 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	1,723
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	4,222
50 to 74 acres....farms reporting...	1,256
75 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	526
100 to 149 acres....farms reporting...	388
150 to 199 acres....farms reporting...	96
200 to 249 acres....farms reporting...	58
250 to 299 acres....farms reporting...	23
300 acres and over....farms reporting...	25
By acres harvested for grain....farms reporting...	21,423
acres...	427,032
Under 3 acres....farms reporting...	2,010
3 or 4 acres....farms reporting...	2,452
5 to 10 acres....farms reporting...	6,059
11 to 15 acres....farms reporting...	2,859
16 to 19 acres....farms reporting...	1,253
20 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	1,520
25 to 29 acres....farms reporting...	1,119
30 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	2,242
50 to 74 acres....farms reporting...	971
75 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	454
100 to 149 acres....farms reporting...	305
150 to 199 acres....farms reporting...	88
200 to 249 acres....farms reporting...	46
250 to 299 acres....farms reporting...	25
300 acres and over....farms reporting...	20
By quantity sold....farms reporting...	8,825
bushels...	8,136,468
Under 25 bushels....farms reporting...	75
25 to 49 bushels....farms reporting...	100
50 to 99 bushels....farms reporting...	405
100 to 499 bushels....farms reporting...	3,921
500 to 999 bushels....farms reporting...	1,876
1,000 to 1,499 bushels....farms reporting...	933
1,500 to 1,999 bushels....farms reporting...	455
2,000 to 2,999 bushels....farms reporting...	540
3,000 to 4,999 bushels....farms reporting...	286
5,000 to 9,999 bushels....farms reporting...	198
10,000 bushels and over....farms reporting...	36
WHEAT	
By acres threshed or combined....farms reporting...	10,446
acres...	188,965
Under 5 acres....farms reporting...	1,451
5 to 9 acres....farms reporting...	2,390
10 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	4,271
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	1,752
50 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	474
100 acres and over....farms reporting...	108
By quantity harvested....farms reporting...	10,446
bushels...	4,785,806
Under 25 bushels....farms reporting...	120
25 to 49 bushels....farms reporting...	350
50 to 99 bushels....farms reporting...	957
100 to 499 bushels....farms reporting...	5,800
500 to 999 bushels....farms reporting...	2,045
1,000 to 1,499 bushels....farms reporting...	719
1,500 to 1,999 bushels....farms reporting...	248
2,000 to 2,999 bushels....farms reporting...	146
3,000 to 4,999 bushels....farms reporting...	49
5,000 bushels and over....farms reporting...	12
By quantity sold....farms reporting...	8,406
bushels...	3,980,208
Under 25 bushels....farms reporting...	95
25 to 49 bushels....farms reporting...	170
50 to 99 bushels....farms reporting...	596
100 to 499 bushels....farms reporting...	4,929
500 to 999 bushels....farms reporting...	1,661
1,000 to 1,499 bushels....farms reporting...	587
1,500 to 1,999 bushels....farms reporting...	193
2,000 to 2,999 bushels....farms reporting...	120
3,000 to 4,999 bushels....farms reporting...	43
5,000 bushels and over....farms reporting...	12
OATS	
By acres threshed or combined....farms reporting...	7,257
acres...	73,562
Under 5 acres....farms reporting...	1,897
5 to 9 acres....farms reporting...	2,487
10 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	2,345
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	490
50 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	32
100 acres and over....farms reporting...	6

Item	State total
OATS—Continued	
By quantity harvested...farms reporting...	7,257
bushels...	2,947,515
Under 25 bushels....farms reporting...	96
25 to 49 bushels....farms reporting...	210
50 to 99 bushels....farms reporting...	627
100 to 499 bushels....farms reporting...	4,322
500 to 999 bushels....farms reporting...	1,412
1,000 to 1,499 bushels....farms reporting...	379
1,500 to 1,999 bushels....farms reporting...	118
2,000 bushels and over....farms reporting...	93
By quantity sold....farms reporting...	1,067
bushels...	313,022
Under 25 bushels....farms reporting...	10
25 to 49 bushels....farms reporting...	15
50 to 99 bushels....farms reporting...	155
100 to 499 bushels....farms reporting...	724
500 to 999 bushels....farms reporting...	119
1,000 to 1,499 bushels....farms reporting...	18
1,500 to 1,999 bushels....farms reporting...	21
2,000 bushels and over....farms reporting...	5
BARLEY	
By acres threshed or combined....farms reporting...	6,767
acres...	88,261
Under 5 acres....farms reporting...	1,204
5 to 9 acres....farms reporting...	2,142
10 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	2,635
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	575
50 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	185
100 acres and over....farms reporting...	26
By quantity harvested...farms reporting...	6,767
bushels...	3,321,906
Under 25 bushels....farms reporting...	35
25 to 49 bushels....farms reporting...	126
50 to 99 bushels....farms reporting...	435
100 to 499 bushels....farms reporting...	3,905
500 to 999 bushels....farms reporting...	1,496
1,000 to 1,499 bushels....farms reporting...	432
1,500 to 1,999 bushels....farms reporting...	160
2,000 to 2,999 bushels....farms reporting...	122
3,000 bushels and over....farms reporting...	56
By quantity sold....farms reporting...	1,844
bushels...	652,387
Under 25 bushels....farms reporting...	5
25 to 49 bushels....farms reporting...	75
50 to 99 bushels....farms reporting...	160
100 to 499 bushels....farms reporting...	1,217
500 to 999 bushels....farms reporting...	270
1,000 to 1,499 bushels....farms reporting...	81
1,500 to 1,999 bushels....farms reporting...	15
2,000 to 2,999 bushels....farms reporting...	10
3,000 bushels and over....farms reporting...	11
RYE	
By acres threshed or combined....farms reporting...	1,917
acres...	17,515
Under 5 acres....farms reporting...	696
5 to 9 acres....farms reporting...	583
10 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	532
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	72
50 acres and over....farms reporting...	34
By quantity harvested...farms reporting...	1,917
bushels...	344,621
Under 25 bushels....farms reporting...	122
25 to 49 bushels....farms reporting...	256
50 to 99 bushels....farms reporting...	529
100 to 499 bushels....farms reporting...	908
500 to 999 bushels....farms reporting...	64
1,000 to 1,499 bushels....farms reporting...	23
1,500 bushels and over....farms reporting...	15
By quantity sold....farms reporting...	903
bushels...	195,369
Under 25 bushels....farms reporting...	85
25 to 49 bushels....farms reporting...	61
50 to 99 bushels....farms reporting...	178
100 to 499 bushels....farms reporting...	518
500 to 999 bushels....farms reporting...	28
1,000 to 1,499 bushels....farms reporting...	19
1,500 bushels and over....farms reporting...	14
BUCKWHEAT	
By acres threshed or combined....farms reporting...	356
acres...	1,775
Under 5 acres....farms reporting...	225
5 to 9 acres....farms reporting...	90
10 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	35
25 acres and over....farms reporting...	6
By quantity harvested...farms reporting...	356
bushels...	47,675
Under 25 bushels....farms reporting...	45
25 to 49 bushels....farms reporting...	30
50 to 99 bushels....farms reporting...	95
100 bushels and over....farms reporting...	186

Item	State total
SOYBEANS	
By acres harvested for all purposes....farms reporting...	6,456
acres...	165,165
Under 5 acres....farms reporting...	1,286
5 to 9 acres....farms reporting...	1,303
10 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	2,109
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	912
50 to 99 acres....farms reppring...	477
100 to 199 acres....farms reporting...	301
200 to 299 acres....farms reporting...	43
300 acres and over....farms reporting...	25
By acres harvested for beans....farms reporting...	4,546
acres...	144,503
Under 5 acres....farms reporting...	577
5 to 9 acres....farms reporting...	816
10 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	1,572
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	773
50 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	455
100 to 199 acres....farms reporting...	286
200 to 299 acres....farms reporting...	42
300 acres and over....farms reporting...	25
By quantity harvested..farms reporting...	4,546
bushels...	2,631,230
Under 25 bushels....farms reporting...	171
25 to 49 bushels....farms reporting...	266
50 to 99 bushels....farms reporting...	538
100 to 499 bushels....farms reporting...	2,117
500 to 999 bushels....farms reporting...	718
1,000 to 1,499 bushels....farms reporting...	290
1,500 to 1,999 bushels....farms reporting...	156
2,000 to 2,999 bushels....farms reporting...	165
3,000 to 4,999 bushels....farms reporting...	94
5,000 bushels and over....farms reporting...	31
By acres cut for hay....farms reporting...	1,774
acres...	11,924
Under 5 acres....farms reporting...	847
5 to 9 acres....farms reporting...	498
10 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	391
25 acres and over....farms reporting...	38
By quantity harvested..farms reporting...	1,774
tons...	16,933
Under 25 tons....farms reporting...	1,648
25 to 49 tons....farms reporting...	92
50 to 99 tons....farms reporting...	23
100 tons and over....farms reporting...	11
By acres hogged or grazed, or cut for silage....farms reporting...	377
acres...	5,228
Under 5 acres....farms reporting...	75
5 to 9 acres....farms reporting...	126
10 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	136
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	26
50 acres and over....farms reporting...	14
ALFALFA AND ALFALFA MIXTURES	
By acres cut for hay (and for dehydrating)....farms reporting...	5,125
acres...	84,484
Under 5 acres....farms reporting...	1,122
5 to 9 acres....farms reporting...	1,160
10 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	1,926
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	623
50 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	233
100 acres and over....farms reporting...	61
By quantity harvested..farms reporting...	5,125
tons...	157,087
Under 25 tons....farms reporting...	3,277
25 to 49 tons....farms reporting...	906
50 to 99 tons....farms reporting...	664
100 tons and over....farms reporting...	278
CLOVER, TIMOTHY, AND MIXTURES OF CLOVER AND GRASSES	
By acres cut for hay...farms reporting...	12,245
acres...	244,262
Under 5 acres....farms reporting...	1,810
5 to 9 acres....farms reporting...	2,168
10 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	4,879
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	2,514
50 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	729
100 to 199 acres....farms reporting...	127
200 acres and over....farms reporting...	18

State Table 17.—FARMS REPORTING BY SPECIFIED ACRES, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND QUANTITY SOLD FOR SPECIFIED CROPS: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

[Data are based on raports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item	State total
CLOVER, TIMOTHY, AND MIXTURES OF CLOVER AND GRASSES—Continued	
By quantity harvested....farms reporting...	12,245
tons...	303,609
Under 25 tons.....farms reporting...	8,163
25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	2,499
50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	1,206
100 tons and over.....farms reporting...	377
By quantity sold.....farms reporting...	985
tons...	17,816
Under 25 tons.....farms reporting...	781
25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	126
50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	45
100 tons and over.....farms reporting...	33
LESPEDEZA	
By acres cut for hay.....farms reporting...	4,195
acres...	57,887
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	910
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	1,067
10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	1,669
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	570
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	71
100 acres and over.....farms reporting...	8
By quantity harvested....farms reporting...	4,195
tons...	64,870
Under 25 tons.....farms reporting...	3,332
25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	648
50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	190
100 tons and over.....farms reporting...	25
OATS, WHEAT, BARLEY, RYE, OR OTHER SMALL GRAINS	
By acres cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,215
acres...	9,114
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	490
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	424
10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	257
25 acres and over.....farms reporting...	44
By quantity harvested....farms reporting...	1,215
tons...	12,186
Under 25 tons.....farms reporting...	1,090
25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	106
50 tons and over.....farms reporting...	19
OTHER HAY	
By acres cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,192
acres...	33,746
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	541
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	511
10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	778
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	242
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	95
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	15
200 acres and over.....farms reporting...	10
By quantity harvested....farms reporting...	2,192
tons...	36,691
Under 25 tons.....farms reporting...	1,820
25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	209
50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	119
100 tons and over.....farms reporting...	44
GRASS SILAGE MADE FROM GRASSES, ALFALFA, CLOVER, OR SMALL GRAINS	
By acres cut for silage.....farms reporting...	1,240
acres...	27,518
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	85
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	302
10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	552
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	210
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	55
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	25
200 acres and over.....farms reporting...	11
By quantity harvested....farms reporting...	1,240
tons, green weight...	144,706
Under 25 tons.....farms reporting...	166
25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	287
50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	347
100 to 499 tons.....farms reporting...	398
500 to 999 tons.....farms reporting...	30
1,000 tons and over.....farms reporting...	12
IRISH POTATOES	
By acres harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	10,043
acres[1]..	3,713
Under 0.5 acres.....farms reporting...	6,482
0.5 to 0.9 acres.....farms reporting...	879
1.0 to 2.4 acres.....farms reporting...	532
2.5 to 4.9 acres.....farms reporting...	57
5.0 to 9.9 acres.....farms reporting...	40
10.0 to 19.9 acres.....farms reporting...	21
20.0 to 29.9 acres.....farms reporting...	8
30.0 to 49.9 acres.....farms reporting...	4
50 acres and over.....farms reporting...	20
IRISH POTATOES—Continued	
By quantity harvested...farms reporting...	10,043
bushels...	722,157
Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	7,650
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,374
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	574
100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	327
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	42
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	30
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	6
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	8
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	6
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	6
10,000 bushels and over....farms reporting...	20
SWEETPOTATOES	
By acres harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	4,412
acres[1]..	5,294
Under 0.5 acres.....farms reporting...	3,854
0.5 to 0.9 acres.....farms reporting...	100
1.0 to 2.4 acres.....farms reporting...	136
2.5 to 4.9 acres.....farms reporting...	82
5.0 to 9.9 acres.....farms reporting...	55
10.0 to 19.9 acres.....farms reporting...	100
20.0 to 29.9 acres.....farms reporting...	42
30.0 to 49.9 acres.....farms reporting...	25
50 acres and over.....farms reporting...	18
By quantity harvested...farms reporting...	4,412
bushels...	1,043,227
Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	3,787
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	136
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	61
100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	152
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	61
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	26
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	41
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	41
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	44
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	35
10,000 bushels and over....farms reporting...	28
TOBACCO	
By acres harvested.....farms reporting...	5,601
acres...	50,035
Under 0.5 acres.....farms reporting...	15
0.5 to 0.9 acres.....farms reporting...	65
1.0 to 2.4 acres.....farms reporting...	660
2.5 to 4.9 acres.....farms reporting...	991
5.0 to 9.9 acres.....farms reporting...	1,866
10.0 to 19.9 acres.....farms reporting...	1,557
20.0 to 29.9 acres.....farms reporting...	324
30.0 to 49.9 acres.....farms reporting...	110
50 acres and over.....farms reporting...	13
By quantity harvested...farms reporting...	5,601
pounds...	40,576,175
Under 500 pounds.....farms reporting...	50
500 to 999 pounds.....farms reporting...	255
1,000 to 1,499 pounds.....farms reporting...	205
1,500 to 1,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	296
2,000 to 2,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	591
3,000 to 4,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	1,035
5,000 to 9,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	1,582
10,000 pounds and over.....farms reporting...	1,287
VEGETABLES HARVESTED FOR SALE (Other than Irish and sweet potatoes)	
By value of sales.....farms reporting...	5,663
dollars...	11,606,390
Under 25 dollars.....farms reporting...	90
25 to 49 dollars.....farms reporting...	200
50 to 99 dollars.....farms reporting...	436
100 to 499 dollars.....farms reporting...	2,106
500 to 999 dollars.....farms reporting...	1,079
1,000 to 1,499 dollars.....farms reporting...	541
1,500 to 1,999 dollars.....farms reporting...	264
2,000 to 2,999 dollars.....farms reporting...	299
3,000 to 4,999 dollars.....farms reporting...	255
5,000 to 9,999 dollars.....farms reporting...	236
10,000 dollars and over....farms reporting...	157
LAND IN BEARING AND NONBEARING FRUIT ORCHARDS, GROVES, VINEYARDS, AND PLANTED NUT TREES[2]	
By acres in orchard.....farms reporting...	2,070
acres...	15,753
Under 0.5 acres.....farms reporting...	267
0.5 to 0.9 acres.....farms reporting...	348
1.0 to 2.4 acres.....farms reporting...	874
2.5 to 4.9 acres.....farms reporting...	201
5.0 to 9.9 acres.....farms reporting...	173
10.0 to 19.9 acres.....farms reporting...	71
20.0 to 29.9 acres.....farms reporting...	36
30.0 to 49.9 acres.....farms reporting...	10
50.0 to 99.9 acres.....farms reporting...	72
100 acres and over.....farms reporting...	18
APPLES[2]	
Any apples.....farms reporting...	2,050
By trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	689
number of trees...	106,645
Under 5 trees.....farms reporting...	75
5 to 9 trees.....farms reporting...	186
10 to 24 trees.....farms reporting...	226
25 to 49 trees.....farms reporting...	75
50 to 99 trees.....farms reporting...	25
100 to 199 trees.....farms reporting...	40
200 to 299 trees.....farms reporting...	16
300 to 499 trees.....farms reporting...	20
500 to 999 trees.....farms reporting...	10
1,000 trees and over.....farms reporting...	16
By trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	1,860
number of trees...	292,498
Under 25 trees.....farms reporting...	1,106
25 to 49 trees.....farms reporting...	315
50 to 99 trees.....farms reporting...	196
100 to 499 trees.....farms reporting...	121
500 to 999 trees.....farms reporting...	38
1,000 to 1,499 trees.....farms reporting...	25
1,500 to 1,999 trees.....farms reporting...	20
2,000 to 2,999 trees.....farms reporting...	22
3,000 trees and over.....farms reporting...	17
By quantity harvested...farms reporting...	1,371
bushels...	1,393,581
Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	560
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	212
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	186
100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	273
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	30
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	20
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	11
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	16
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	5
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	10
10,000 bushels and over....farms reporting...	48
PEACHES[2]	
Any peaches.....farms reporting...	1,311
By trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	565
number of trees...	73,442
Under 5 trees.....farms reporting...	165
5 to 9 trees.....farms reporting...	95
10 to 24 trees.....farms reporting...	121
25 to 49 trees.....farms reporting...	41
50 to 99 trees.....farms reporting...	30
100 to 199 trees.....farms reporting...	35
200 to 299 trees.....farms reporting...	15
300 to 499 trees.....farms reporting...	20
500 to 999 trees.....farms reporting...	20
1,000 trees and over.....farms reporting...	23
By trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	1,111
number of trees...	308,107
Under 25 trees.....farms reporting...	769
25 to 49 trees.....farms reporting...	75
50 to 99 trees.....farms reporting...	70
100 to 499 trees.....farms reporting...	70
500 to 999 trees.....farms reporting...	36
1,000 to 1,499 trees.....farms reporting...	46
1,500 to 1,999 trees.....farms reporting...	15
2,000 to 2,999 trees.....farms reporting...	6
3,000 to 4,999 trees.....farms reporting...	15
5,000 trees and over.....farms reporting...	9
By quantity harvested...farms reporting...	864
bushels...	618,348
Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	532
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	61
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	50
100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	77
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	50
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	15
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	5
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	10
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	31
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	21
10,000 bushels and over....farms reporting...	12

[1]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. See text. [2]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees or grapevines. See text.

State Table 18.—SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED TOTALS FOR COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE BY NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY LEVELS

If the estimated number of farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation of the items for all farms by less than—				If the estimated number of farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation of the items for all farms by less than—			
	Level 1[1]	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4		Level 1[1]	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4
	Percent	*Percent*	*Percent*	*Percent*		*Percent*	*Percent*	*Percent*	*Percent*
25	40	53	71	96	5,000	2.8	3.7	5.0	6.8
50	28	37	50	68	10,000	2.0	2.6	3.5	4.8
100	20	26	35	48	25,000	1.3	1.7	2.2	3.0
250	13	17	22	30	50,000	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.1
500	8.9	12	16	21	100,000	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.5
1,000	6.3	8.4	11	15	250,000	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0
2,500	4.0	5.3	7.1	9.6					

[1]Level 1 should be used in determining the sampling reliability of estimated number of farms and farms reporting. If the estimated number of farms or farms reporting constitutes more than 75 percent of all farms in the universe, a better approximation to the sampling reliability may be obtained by multiplying the percent given in the tables as follows:

1. When the number of farms or farms reporting is 75 percent of all farms, multiply the percent error by 0.50.
2. When the number of farms or farms reporting is 90 percent of all farms, multiply the percent error by 0.30.
3. When the number of farms or farms reporting is 95 percent of all farms, multiply the percent error by 0.20.

State Table 19.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE TOTALS FOR SPECIFIED ITEMS

[To determine sampling reliability for an item, it is necessary to use this table to find out which of the 4 levels of sampling reliability given in State Table 18 to use. Reference is required also to the county, economic area, or State table in order to obtain the number of farms reporting]

Item	Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of milk cows									
	All commercial farms					Dairy farms				
	Total	Under 10	10 to 29	30 to 49	50 and more	Total	Under 10	10 to 29	30 to 49	50 and more
Milk cows.....number..	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1
Whole milk sold.....pounds..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
dollars..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Cream sold.....pounds of butterfat..	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2
dollars..	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2

Item	Level of sampling reliability for specified items by number of chickens on hand										
	All commercial farms						Poultry farms					
	Total	Under 400	400 to 799	800 to 1,599	1,600 to 3,199	3,200 and over	Total	Under 400	400 to 799	800 to 1,599	1,600 to 3,199	3,200 and over
Chickens on hand.....number..	3	3	2	1	1	1	3	3	2	1	1	1
Chickens sold.....number..	4	4	3	2	2	2	4	4	3	2	2	2
Chicken eggs sold.....dozens..	4	4	3	2	2	2	4	4	3	2	2	2
Chicken eggs sold, value of sales.....dollars..	4	4	3	2	2	2	4	4	3	2	2	2
Value of sales of other poultry products.....dollars..	3	x	x	x	x	x	3	x	x	x	x	x

Note: Items whose level is indicated by an X may be approximated by using the level given for the State.

State Table 19.—INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY, ECONOMIC AREA, AND STATE TOTALS FOR SPECIFIED ITEMS—Continued

[To determine sampling reliability for an item, it is necessary to use this table to find out which of the 4 levels of sampling reliability given in State Table 18 to use. Reference is required also to the county, economic area, or State table in order to obtain the number of farms reporting]

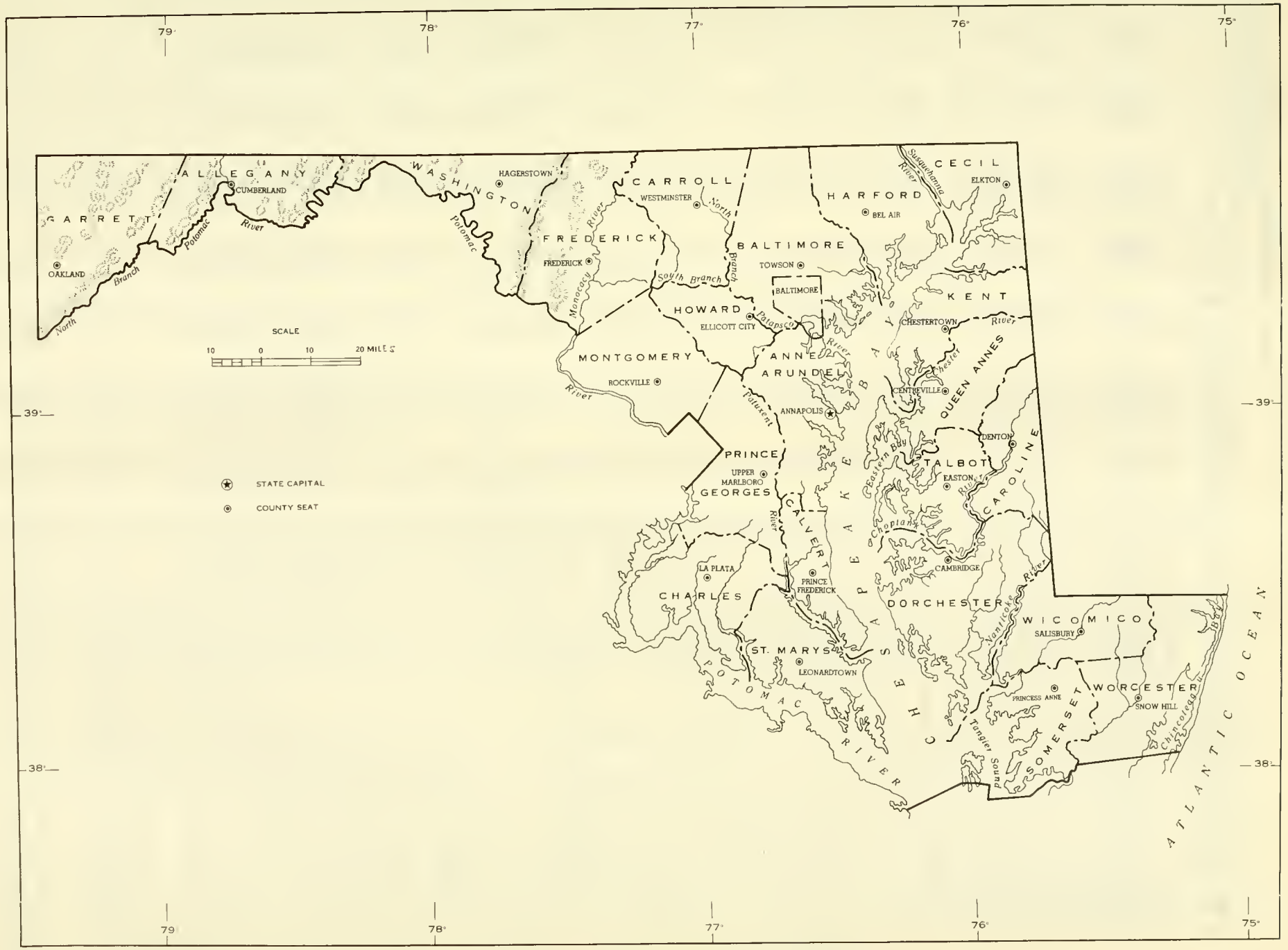
Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Tenure groups			Economic-class groups				Type-of-farm groups				
		Full owners and managers	Part owners	All tenants	I, II, and III	IV and V	VI and VII	VIII and IX	Vegetable and fruit-and-nut	Other field-crop and general—primarily crop	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock, general—primarily livestock, and primarily crop and livestock
Farms and farm characteristics:													
Land owned or managed by farm operators.....acres..	1	2	3	x	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2
Land rented from others by farm operators.....acres..	1	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	2
Land rented to others by farm operators.....acres..	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	4	3	3	2	2	3
Cash rent paid by farm operators.....dollars..	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
Value of land and buildings per farm.....dollars..	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	2
Land in farms.....acres..	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2
Cropland: Total, harvested, pastured, or other..acres..	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
Woodland: Total, pastured or not pastured.....acres..	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	2	3	3
Total pastureland.....acres..	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3
Total irrigated land, land in crops for erosion control, or cropland farmed on contour.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Commercial fertilizer:													
Commercial fertilizer purchased.....tons..	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	3
Acres on which commercial fertilizer applied.....acres..	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	3
Lime or liming material purchased.....tons..	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3
Acres on which lime or liming material applied...acres..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3
Specified facilities and equipment:													
Grain combines, corn pickers, pick-up balers, feed forage harvesters.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Artificial ponds, reservoirs, and earth tanks...number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Motortrucks.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tractors: Total, wheel, garden, or crawler.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Automobiles.....number..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Farm labor:													
Total hired workers and unpaid family workers..persons..	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	2	2
Hired workers:													
Regular.....persons..	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Seasonal.....persons..	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3
Paid on daily basis.....persons..	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
Specified farm expenditures:													
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3
Feed for livestock and poultry.....dollars..	4	4	3	3	3	4	3	2	3	3	4	3	4
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....dollars..	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	3
Commercial fertilizer purchased.....dollars..	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	3
Livestock and livestock products:													
Horses and/or mules.....number..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Cattle and calves.....number..	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2
Cows including heifers that have calved.....number..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Milk cows.....number..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Hogs and pigs.....number..	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	3
Sheep and lambs.....number..	4	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....number..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3
Cattle and calves sold.....number..	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	3
Hogs and pigs sold.....number..	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	2	3
Sheep shorn.....pounds of wool..	4	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Whole milk sold.....pounds..	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Cream sold.....pounds of butterfat..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Chickens sold.....number..	4	4	3	3	2	4	3	2	3	3	3	4	3
Chicken eggs sold.....dozens..	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	2	3	2	4	4
Value of products sold by source:													
Hogs and pigs sold.....dollars..	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	2	3
Whole milk sold.....dollars..	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Cream sold.....dollars..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Chicken eggs sold.....dollars..	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	2	3	2	4	4
Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars..	3	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Forest products sold.....dollars..	4	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Specified crops harvested:													
Corn for all purposes.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Corn harvested for grain.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
bushels harvested..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
bushels sold..	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3
Wheat threshed or combined.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
bushels harvested..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
bushels sold..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Barley threshed or combined.....acres..	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
bushels harvested..	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
bushels sold..	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	3
Clover hay.....acres..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
tons harvested..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Value of vegetables harvested for sale.....dollars..	4	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x

Note: Items whose level is indicated by an X may be approximated by using the level given for the State.

Chapter B

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

MARYLAND
Counties, County Seats, Mountains, and Rivers



County Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND FARM

[Data for items shown in italics are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore and Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE									
1	Farms.....number 1954...	32,500	864	1,187	2,331	1,248	1,396	2,571	1,185	1,440
2	1950...	36,107	974	1,465	2,821	1,218	1,571	2,766	1,244	1,576
3	Approximate land area.....acres 1954...	6,323,840	272,640	266,880	440,960	140,160	204,800	291,840	225,280	293,120
4	Proportion in farms.....percent 1954...	61.6	45.8	38.2	47.1	61.9	77.0	83.6	71.1	58.0
5	*Land owned by farm operators.....acres 1954...*	2,930,041	121,529	65,040	162,345	75,975	121,017	206,766	92,536	129,569
6	*Land rented from others by farm operators....acres 1954...*	1,007,074	11,245	35,220	33,110	15,555	49,983	43,215	55,935	56,115
7	*Land managed by farm operators.....acres 1954...*	163,047	...	8,799	7,470	1,720	...	9,390	8,114	...
8	*Land rented to others by farm operators (see text).....acres 1954...*	183,241	815	2,505	2,905	4,011	13,348	4,575	2,520	12,402
9	Land in farms.....acres 1954...	3,896,608	124,811	101,964	207,561	86,821	157,617	244,012	160,135	169,927
10	1950...	4,055,529	122,200	116,221	221,452	94,397	165,079	252,472	169,034	180,755
11	Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	119.9	144.5	85.9	89.0	69.6	112.9	94.9	135.1	118.0
12	1950...	112.3	125.5	79.3	77.0	77.5	105.1	91.3	135.9	114.7
	Value of land and buildings:									
13	*Average per farm.....dollars 1954...*	20,355	10,407	22,510	29,431	11,511	13,786	16,120	22,037	15,009
14	*1950...*	14,212	8,179	15,519	20,528	8,795	7,845	10,892	15,439	11,182
15	*Average per acre.....dollars 1954...*	176.95	79.08	262.11	368.31	182.93	123.78	169.20	170.72	131.06
16	*1950...*	125.07	53.29	202.77	273.02	125.28	77.91	118.43	114.97	98.46
17	*Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...*	80	80	78	77	67	75	88	74	84
	Land in farms according to use:									
18	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	27,744	713	1,039	1,795	1,186	1,170	2,251	940	1,330
19	1949...	31,048	829	1,207	2,200	1,161	1,353	2,473	1,041	1,418
20	acres 1954...	1,571,744	18,340	30,093	77,438	18,395	81,449	128,929	67,128	37,117
21	1949...	1,531,421	19,992	30,865	85,368	17,955	75,587	132,381	65,624	35,816
22	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	6,477	321	331	522	585	193	371	162	423
23	1949...	7,640	356	447	712	482	247	447	211	448
24	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	3,911	132	227	287	309	142	270	98	297
25	1949...	4,763	165	275	373	368	189	307	94	321
26	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	2,775	69	163	202	156	89	228	80	189
27	1949...	3,366	103	166	228	178	144	237	94	221
28	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	4,042	90	163	258	84	188	353	135	204
29	1949...	4,736	96	168	312	97	240	420	167	252
30	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	5,840	70	108	320	37	302	692	244	174
31	1949...	6,301	81	117	364	29	335	744	266	141
32	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	3,559	26	35	165	14	197	290	158	34
33	1949...	3,364	23	23	168	6	151	276	171	28
34	200 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	1,140	5	12	41	1	59	47	63	9
35	1949...	878	5	11	43	1	47	42	38	7
36	Cropland used only for pasture..farms reporting 1954...	13,026	442	455	705	468	760	820	512	607
37	1949...	17,264	475	693	952	625	974	921	594	692
38	acres 1954...	363,264	14,380	10,948	20,102	9,836	14,321	17,277	16,176	13,777
39	1949...	447,503	12,623	16,029	20,089	14,270	17,882	16,171	20,914	13,624
40	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	9,600	347	613	758	611	459	656	330	829
41	1949...	14,008	357	726	1,093	612	629	1,077	452	955
42	acres 1954...	188,461	9,203	11,271	15,003	12,031	5,667	10,047	7,914	20,764
43	1949...	306,193	8,955	15,041	19,312	15,261	10,471	17,696	12,375	27,071
44	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured..farms reporting 1954...	2,397	68	132	166	101	129	147	81	184
45	acres 1954...	33,994	1,082	1,485	2,579	1,012	1,262	2,020	1,207	3,462
46	Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting 1954...	8,107	298	543	657	580	381	554	275	740
47	acres 1954...	154,467	8,121	9,786	12,424	11,019	4,405	8,027	6,707	17,302
48	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	6,462	324	262	396	208	80	410	295	370
49	1949...	6,537	393	293	403	250	102	336	257	374
50	acres 1954...	194,100	20,691	6,207	6,426	4,344	1,609	5,833	7,095	13,508
51	1949...	163,397	19,301	5,794	5,471	5,895	1,826	3,784	5,320	10,360
52	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	19,073	415	731	1,343	744	1,100	1,580	731	953
53	1949...	22,326	554	879	1,650	749	1,195	1,888	806	1,072
54	acres 1954...	938,659	44,586	27,693	39,060	34,704	45,692	28,679	30,419	71,448
55	1949...	1,005,620	43,714	33,681	43,941	31,335	48,119	34,041	37,706	75,955
56	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	12,238	236	283	1,187	86	138	1,553	659	167
57	1949...	12,155	354	240	1,213	259	173	1,708	664	281
58	acres 1954...	417,170	13,447	5,893	36,326	1,987	1,880	38,415	21,479	4,747
59	1949...	350,833	12,676	3,857	31,256	3,987	2,505	34,663	17,331	7,800
60	Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954...	3,394	67	39	462	20	56	291	202	28
61	acres 1954...	109,870	1,763	1,316	15,903	398	659	6,526	9,131	375
62	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	30,041	581	1,136	2,158	897	1,350	2,465	1,133	1,221
63	1949...	32,580	796	1,308	2,618	895	1,494	2,548	1,202	1,272
64	acres 1954...	223,210	4,164	9,859	13,206	5,524	6,999	14,832	9,924	8,566
65	1949...	250,562	4,939	10,954	16,015	5,694	8,689	13,736	9,764	10,129
66	Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	29,673	832	1,118	2,048	1,224	1,262	2,350	1,044	1,398
67	1949...	33,680	912	1,356	2,518	1,199	1,436	2,624	1,151	1,516
68	acres 1954...	2,123,469	41,923	52,312	112,543	40,262	101,437	156,253	91,218	71,658
69	1949...	2,285,117	41,570	61,935	124,769	47,486	103,940	166,248	98,913	76,511
70	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	22,517	651	657	1,722	520	836	2,108	973	775
71	1949...	26,058	772	865	1,996	728	1,057	2,257	1,031	925
72	acres 1954...	974,534	48,518	23,048	62,854	16,167	17,810	61,525	44,750	32,032
73	1949...	961,733	44,600	25,680	56,816	24,152	22,213	54,618	43,565	31,784
74	Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	22,412	607	844	1,549	785	1,131	1,817	882	1,069
75	1949...	25,290	742	1,015	1,846	835	1,233	2,026	921	1,136
76	acres 1954...	1,132,759	65,277	33,900	45,486	39,048	47,301	34,512	37,514	84,956
77	1949...	1,169,017	63,015	39,475	49,412	37,230	49,945	37,825	43,026	86,315
78	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	235	3	15	38	3	5	11	6	2
79	1949...	30	...	...	10	...	1	...	1	...
80	acres 1954...	8,344	38	252	950	8	239	264	333	2
81	1949...	697	...	...	25	...	3	...	5	...
82	Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting 1954...	6,415	62	546	127	561	482	155	125	760
83	acres 1954...	138,632	766	9,192	1,948	5,241	13,913	3,153	2,810	8,113
84	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954...	1,688	58	92	144	51	10	272	70	22
85	acres 1954...	67,779	1,935	2,744	6,630	425	265	13,992	3,096	277
	FARM OPERATORS									
86	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1954...	30,073	717	1,121	2,091	1,149	1,327	2,352	1,131	1,337
87	1950...	33,549	909	1,305	2,648	1,138	1,507	2,590	1,190	1,356
88	Not residing on farm operated..operators reporting 1954...	1,777	50	60	136	94	60	144	45	67
89	1950...	1,629	33	75	106	61	40	139	44	43

OPERATORS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester	
1,027	2,792	1,438	1,548	881	711	1,455	1,786	977	1,443	801	747	1,934	1,560	1,178	1
1,207	2,977	1,762	1,873	1,051	696	1,555	2,130	937	1,380	920	807	2,025	1,763	1,389	2
371,200	424,960	423,680	286,720	160,640	181,760	316,160	310,400	238,720	234,880	212,480	178,560	295,680	243,200	309,120	3
49.9	77.3	49.1	61.1	74.8	84.5	62.4	51.4	82.1	63.8	46.1	79.5	72.1	57.7	57.2	4
133,203	237,709	193,193	165,116	81,629	84,943	151,217	99,640	118,426	103,454	79,977	93,637	146,755	116,687	149,678	5
57,256	99,773	11,680	31,572	23,935	53,431	42,205	42,255	89,978	53,340	17,427	58,700	69,493	24,763	30,888	6
3,550	6,801	720	9,585	19,106	27,445	9,277	27,957	10,720	2,640	7	1,130	1,250	1,255	6,111	7
7,746	19,130	1,595	29,274	2,405	7,547	8,260	10,595	14,140	11,156	2,053	12,159	4,045	4,589	5,466	8
185,163	328,692	207,882	175,100	120,196	153,571	197,335	159,678	196,018	149,882	97,910	141,994	213,104	140,372	176,863	9
179,323	339,744	215,078	185,739	122,999	156,719	213,004	187,606	200,004	151,490	102,212	139,698	218,540	139,693	182,070	10
180.3	117.7	144.6	113.1	136.4	216.0	135.6	89.4	200.6	103.9	122.2	190.1	110.2	90.0	150.1	11
148.6	114.1	122.1	99.2	117.0	225.2	137.0	88.1	213.5	109.8	111.1	173.1	107.9	79.2	131.1	12
20,433	18,101	9,724	26,014	32,835	34,869	38,030	28,809	29,547	13,772	14,076	36,608	15,916	11,855	12,268	13
11,163	14,017	5,621	15,465	24,929	21,701	32,566	17,393	19,182	12,830	9,051	23,087	12,280	8,736	8,454	14
126.72	157.00	68.72	216.31	248.30	159.64	300.72	361.82	153.06	151.61	128.78	180.79	147.30	139.69	88.56	15
68.10	122.19	49.14	164.38	207.29	101.02	227.88	198.28	84.84	121.02	76.53	118.96	113.99	106.97	69.47	16
71	85	82	79	75	82	82	78	77	56	84	75	84	89	84	17
918	2,375	1,347	1,257	671	629	1,025	1,558	899	1,301	679	637	1,647	1,350	1,027	18
1,081	2,581	1,585	1,557	792	668	1,134	1,764	891	1,270	835	694	1,748	1,554	1,212	19
89,787	155,928	48,415	69,557	45,022	80,297	73,874	41,844	101,634	44,015	36,626	77,914	104,607	70,442	72,893	20
76,542	163,995	50,010	70,490	45,063	78,336	76,656	43,948	96,012	37,506	34,444	70,255	106,633	56,692	61,251	21
155	402	237	223	108	70	207	581	113	384	181	68	384	282	174	22
223	460	355	345	176	67	220	649	70	328	257	81	401	389	269	23
79	233	238	152	60	35	111	324	41	208	75	43	181	224	145	24
132	235	294	201	82	30	125	397	65	252	122	46	166	317	207	25
64	160	196	117	52	19	71	205	40	179	63	25	112	186	110	26
94	181	231	160	61	31	90	255	32	201	104	33	124	247	151	27
121	281	348	225	97	38	150	232	67	228	121	42	189	239	189	28
144	327	384	302	107	48	172	251	71	253	131	71	221	293	209	29
196	759	276	360	217	122	237	160	207	232	123	155	414	251	184	30
247	817	278	409	232	138	265	164	242	202	138	176	497	205	214	31
175	466	48	150	109	238	189	42	305	63	94	190	305	118	148	32
165	498	40	117	116	253	202	33	313	32	57	208	292	70	122	33
128	74	4	30	28	107	60	14	126	7	22	114	62	50	77	34
76	63	3	23	18	101	60	15	98	2	26	79	47	33	40	35
362	1,080	650	361	319	499	622	810	651	545	337	409	768	341	503	36
582	1,501	882	891	399	572	984	1,105	784	666	360	531	995	529	557	37
5,276	30,771	14,377	10,012	13,719	23,320	39,640	22,459	26,777	8,869	6,060	12,480	21,696	3,002	7,989	38
10,484	46,490	18,726	23,721	12,292	23,885	49,602	28,667	33,752	10,889	4,593	16,378	25,882	3,675	6,865	39
270	418	240	257	173	205	239	829	303	603	241	163	386	470	200	40
565	621	357	420	347	261	416	1,010	343	799	480	228	555	1,024	681	41
5,232	6,382	3,634	3,715	4,636	5,292	5,250	20,719	7,023	11,012	3,779	4,428	7,546	4,953	2,960	42
11,310	12,805	6,378	8,364	9,256	9,982	10,513	26,636	11,504	17,076	9,408	6,342	9,869	17,112	13,456	43
102	106	82	62	53	55	48	182	87	209	94	41	80	139	49	44
1,687	1,225	916	533	799	1,483	955	2,802	1,725	2,437	1,892	510	1,117	1,028	776	45
203	342	174	211	133	168	208	739	255	477	178	134	322	374	161	46
3,545	5,157	2,718	3,182	3,837	3,809	4,295	17,917	5,298	8,575	1,887	3,918	6,429	3,925	2,184	47
59	694	871	422	219	79	346	327	125	314	52	44	412	53	100	48
57	613	959	450	223	113	287	449	97	282	28	58	413	41	59	49
7,148	11,357	44,766	6,742	4,543	1,994	9,823	9,257	3,573	8,015	3,424	1,159	8,004	1,339	7,243	50
1,427	11,190	42,113	6,697	4,019	3,491	6,148	10,469	2,315	5,506	514	1,175	8,017	996	1,569	51
679	1,267	719	1,003	531	419	726	997	689	935	509	539	629	1,042	792	52
908	1,349	945	1,250	673	441	884	1,179	722	1,045	618	554	711	1,183	1,071	53
59,388	37,802	55,569	30,045	21,514	24,007	27,316	47,761	38,514	64,011	34,866	32,974	23,025	49,021	70,565	54
60,517	35,736	56,450	34,967	21,199	24,688	34,434	49,663	40,954	67,785	38,585	32,080	26,835	49,042	84,193	55
135	1,930	837	1,177	561	161	732	213	257	297	53	163	1,105	199	109	56
181	1,647	864	944	611	170	526	357	160	307	70	157	917	156	96	57
6,574	72,814	34,882	48,093	24,737	5,564	32,588	4,769	9,189	6,386	1,445	3,617	36,564	1,802	3,972	58
4,701	53,188	31,656	33,445	24,293	5,713	25,607	7,695	4,815	5,365	1,302	3,536	28,700	2,205	4,537	59
24	588	138	514	178	58	219	39	59	45	10	32	201	108	16	60
404	18,490	3,704	20,455	6,544	2,085	10,608	719	1,376	697	123	1,287	6,114	723	470	61
939	2,726	1,313	1,469	849	686	1,388	1,591	886	1,302	760	722	1,859	1,483	1,127	62
1,078	2,802	1,537	1,728	1,020	652	1,450	1,769	901	1,204	786	731	1,879	1,611	1,299	63
11,758	13,638	6,239	6,936	6,025	13,097	8,844	12,869	9,308	7,574	11,710	9,422	11,662	9,813	11,241	64
14,342	16,340	9,745	8,055	6,877	10,624	10,044	20,528	10,652	7,363	13,366	9,932	12,604	9,971	10,199	65
948	2,466	1,396	1,345	740	682	1,187	1,691	938	1,382	718	664	1,763	1,422	1,055	66
1,161	2,744	1,666	1,710	901	691	1,385	1,979	927	1,330	885	738	1,895	1,662	1,294	67
100,295	193,081	66,426	83,284	63,377	108,909	118,764	85,022	135,434	63,896	46,465	94,822	133,849	78,397	83,842	68
98,336	223,290	75,114	102,575	66,611	112,203	136,771	99,251	141,268	65,471	48,445	92,975	142,384	77,479	81,572	69
484	2,415	1,336	1,399	731	551	1,169	986	783	815	378	483	1,599	535	611	70
711	2,586	1,605	1,625	865	614	1,295	1,361	824	917	408	610	1,621	667	718	71
18,998	114,942	94,025	64,847	42,999	30,878	82,051	36,485	39,539	23,270	10,929	17,256	66,264	6,143	19,204	72
16,612	110,868	92,495	63,863	40,604	33,089	81,357	46,831	40,882	21,760	6,409	21,089	62,599	6,876	12,971	73
712	1,678	1,258	1,203	636	463	935	1,114	734	1,042	533	562	941	1,068	849	74
931	1,723	1,441	1,441	773	494	1,042	1,356	764	1,101	628	573	979	1,193	1,092	75
66,536	49,159	100,335	36,787	26,057	26,001	37,139	57,018	42,087	72,026	38,290	34,133	31,029	50,360	77,808	76
61,944	46,926	98,563	41,664	25,218	28,179	40,582	60,132	43,269	73,291	39,099	33,255	34,852	50,038	85,762	77
10	17	10	7	5	5	15	12	6	5	5	2	16	26	11	78
1	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	2	4	5	79
809	588	257	112	60	732	817	190	172	38	93	6	1,271	726	387	80
50	...	...	...	...	...	36	8	27	...	...	...	303	157	83	81
335	194	42	136	74	121	77	657	118	563	224	156	163	412	325	82
16,018	3,603	417	3,977	870	4,267	1,114	7,640	4,794	5,169	6,622	4,478	3,647	18,345	12,535	83
5	226	134	279	83	34	66	42	6	26	1	4	54	3	6	84
655	11,186	2,972	12,275	4,174	1,836	2,434	943	127	320	34	188	1,084	90	97	85
913	2,673	1,334	1,461	814	647	1,350	1,692	908	1,354	751	668	1,724	1,454	1,105	86
1,108	2,802	1,682	1,763	1,004	635	1,437	1,960	872	1,286	861	701	1,856	1,665	1,274	87
85	106	60	53	37	57	99	84	63	55	41	75	162	82	62	88
82	105	39	75	35	53	87	96	46	52	43	48	137	89	101	89

County Table 2.—FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore and Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles
	FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR									
1	All farms.....number 1954...	32,500	864	1,187	2,331	1,248	1,396	2,571	1,185	1,440
2	1950...	36,107	974	1,465	2,821	1,218	1,571	2,766	1,244	1,576
3	All land in farms.....acres 1954...	3,896,608	124,811	101,964	207,561	86,821	157,617	244,012	160,135	169,927
4	1950...	4,055,529	122,200	116,221	221,452	94,397	165,079	252,472	169,034	180,755
5	Total cropland harvested.....acres 1954...	1,571,744	18,340	30,093	77,438	18,395	81,449	128,929	67,128	37,117
6	1949...	1,531,421	19,992	30,865	85,368	17,955	75,587	132,381	65,624	35,816
	Farms by color of operator:									
7	White operators.....number 1954...	29,415	861	1,001	2,295	741	1,258	2,557	1,176	1,060
8	1950...	32,504	973	1,185	2,785	678	1,385	2,743	1,234	1,057
9	Nonwhite operators.....number 1954...	3,085	3	186	36	507	138	14	9	380
10	1950...	3,603	1	280	36	540	186	23	10	519
	Farms by tenure of operator:									
11	Full owners.....number 1954...	22,821	762	791	1,892	721	969	2,063	844	947
12	1950...	25,671	827	1,048	2,287	626	1,121	2,233	885	913
13	Part owners.....number 1954...	4,027	61	120	284	111	223	259	151	86
14	1950...	3,387	64	103	302	103	160	225	113	115
15	Managers.....number 1954...	324	2	9	35	3	2	18	13	...
16	1950...	338	7	7	36	...	7	21	10	6
17	All tenants.....number 1954...	5,328	39	267	120	413	202	231	177	407
18	1950...	6,711	76	307	196	489	283	287	236	542
19	Proportion of tenancy.....percent 1954...	16.4	4.5	22.5	5.2	33.1	14.5	9.0	14.9	28.3
20	1950...	18.6	7.8	21.0	6.7	40.1	18.0	10.4	19.0	34.4
21	Cash tenants.....number 1954...	971	18	23	47	2	15	83	27	4
22	1950...	1,008	25	14	82	3	23	68	34	7
23	Share-cash tenants.....number 1954...	174	2	2	4	1	4	12	3	5
24	1950...	189	2	4	1	...	10	20	5	2
25	Share tenants.....number 1954...	2,450	5	119	16	86	153	74	110	226
26	1950...	3,181	5	167	26	188	179	126	125	194
27	Crop-share tenants.....number 1954...	2,092	4	109	7	83	124	64	89	209
28	1950...	2,859	4	163	8	187	168	109	97	190
29	Livestock-share tenants.....number 1954...	358	1	10	9	3	29	10	21	17
30	1950...	322	1	4	18	1	11	17	28	4
31	Croppers.....number 1954...	1,000	1	96	6	297	9	15	12	133
32	1950...	1,107	6	69	12	248	15	18	12	208
33	Other and unspecified tenants.....number 1954...	733	13	27	47	27	21	47	25	39
34	1950...	1,226	38	53	75	50	56	55	60	131
35	Other tenants.....number 1954...	287	4	16	15	3	12	8	12	12
36	1950...	274	9	12	22	4	15	8	16	13
37	Unspecified tenants.....number 1954...	446	9	11	32	24	9	39	13	27
38	1950...	952	29	41	53	46	41	47	44	118
	Land in farms by tenure of operator:									
39	Full owners.....acres 1954...	2,276,346	101,285	59,389	135,497	61,124	80,501	160,347	86,783	116,796
40	1950...	2,428,596	96,480	74,739	145,334	57,767	90,072	167,830	94,947	106,350
41	Part owners.....acres 1954...	752,827	17,813	14,848	46,265	8,099	43,715	42,495	25,811	11,818
42	1950...	563,303	13,421	10,555	42,691	7,927	32,057	34,456	16,791	16,704
43	Managers.....acres 1954...	150,704	950	5,252	11,703	1,029	1,138	9,526	10,888	...
44	1950...	167,162	3,361	3,859	14,506	...	2,790	12,987	10,441	4,544
45	All tenants.....acres 1954...	716,731	4,763	22,475	14,096	16,569	32,263	31,644	36,653	41,313
46	1950...	896,468	8,938	27,068	18,921	28,703	40,160	37,199	46,855	53,157
47	Cash tenants.....acres 1954...	128,122	1,763	1,521	5,437	11	820	11,315	3,314	137
48	1950...	123,141	3,562	1,264	6,680	77	1,223	8,701	5,358	819
49	Share-cash tenants.....acres 1954...	36,524	530	11	752	72	473	2,205	951	347
50	1950...	38,448	303	268	50	...	1,854	3,080	860	23
51	Share tenants.....acres 1954...	404,779	342	11,771	3,341	6,204	28,629	11,387	26,491	28,224
52	1950...	514,805	743	17,220	4,712	14,828	28,705	17,522	30,509	26,426
53	Crop-share tenants.....acres 1954...	332,271	42	10,169	1,595	5,967	22,971	10,101	22,273	25,557
54	1950...	449,089	653	16,700	1,184	14,753	26,791	14,807	24,411	25,453
55	Livestock-share tenants.....acres 1954...	72,508	300	1,602	1,746	237	5,658	1,286	4,218	2,667
56	1950...	65,716	90	520	3,528	75	1,914	2,715	6,098	973
57	Croppers.....acres 1954...	76,484	220	7,286	905	9,491	1,490	2,532	2,277	9,002
58	1950...	89,236	671	4,175	2,279	10,194	2,362	2,109	2,208	12,790
59	Other and unspecified tenants.....acres 1954...	70,822	1,908	1,886	3,661	791	851	4,205	3,620	3,603
60	1950...	130,838	3,659	4,141	5,200	3,604	6,016	5,787	7,920	13,099
	Cropland harvested by tenure of operator:									
61	Full owners.....farms reporting 1954...	18,502	617	662	1,379	663	759	1,757	612	846
62	1949...	21,148	697	812	1,719	580	920	1,954	710	791
63	acres 1954...	787,642	13,777	15,421	43,539	10,899	35,817	80,239	32,310	23,384
64	1949...	815,347	14,354	17,616	50,081	9,485	36,781	83,142	32,841	19,445
65	Part owners.....farms reporting 1954...	3,968	60	118	279	111	222	259	149	86
66	1949...	3,321	63	101	296	101	158	223	108	114
67	acres 1954...	378,009	3,645	7,057	23,226	2,218	26,248	25,093	12,253	3,402
68	1949...	260,447	3,040	4,377	22,684	1,711	15,797	20,769	7,977	3,637
69	Managers.....farms reporting 1954...	286	1	9	31	3	2	18	12	...
70	1949...	310	6	7	33	...	6	20	10	6
71	acres 1954...	54,203	3	1,321	3,628	152	494	4,860	3,204	...
72	1949...	59,923	962	1,691	5,193	...	1,783	7,268	3,049	1,143
73	All tenants.....farms reporting 1954...	4,988	35	250	106	409	187	217	167	398
74	1949...	6,269	63	287	152	480	269	276	213	507
75	acres 1954...	351,890	915	6,294	7,045	5,126	18,890	18,737	19,361	10,331
76	1949...	395,704	1,636	7,181	7,410	6,759	21,226	21,202	21,757	11,591
77	Croppers.....farms reporting 1954...	988	1	94	6	296	9	15	12	130
78	1949...	1,063	4	67	9	245	15	18	11	194
79	acres 1954...	30,315	39	2,021	390	3,266	819	1,498	990	2,751
80	1949...	34,504	41	1,279	634	2,998	1,309	1,441	950	3,692

OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester	
1,027	2,792	1,438	1,548	881	711	1,455	1,786	977	1,443	801	747	1,934	1,560	1,178	1
1,207	2,977	1,762	1,873	1,051	696	1,555	2,130	937	1,380	920	807	2,025	1,763	1,389	2
185,163	328,692	207,882	175,100	120,196	153,571	197,335	159,678	196,018	149,882	97,910	141,994	213,104	140,372	176,863	3
179,323	339,744	215,078	185,739	122,999	156,719	213,004	187,606	200,004	151,490	102,212	139,698	218,540	139,693	182,070	4
89,787	155,928	48,415	69,557	45,022	80,297	73,874	41,844	101,634	44,015	36,626	77,914	104,607	70,442	72,893	5
76,542	163,995	50,010	70,490	45,063	78,336	76,656	43,948	96,012	37,506	34,444	70,255	106,633	56,692	61,251	6
880	2,763	1,437	1,517	855	661	1,347	1,300	883	1,205	643	695	1,933	1,339	1,008	7
1,026	2,938	1,762	1,820	1,020	666	1,444	1,589	879	1,124	703	739	2,025	1,543	1,186	8
147	29	1	31	26	50	108	486	94	238	158	52	1	221	170	9
181	39	...	53	31	30	111	541	58	256	217	68	...	220	203	10
623	1,944	1,292	1,141	679	416	1,080	1,047	573	796	584	434	1,387	1,041	795	11
820	2,125	1,578	1,489	836	414	1,195	1,299	477	771	648	452	1,432	1,203	992	12
227	234	110	280	128	63	193	179	90	179	165	115	177	352	240	13
161	179	108	236	100	39	149	138	56	101	158	82	144	327	224	14
9	28	2	25	15	20	26	15	29	3	5	13	13	13	26	15
5	14	3	13	17	16	40	18	23	13	11	22	23	17	9	16
168	586	34	102	59	212	156	545	285	465	47	185	357	154	117	17
221	659	73	135	98	227	171	675	381	495	103	251	426	216	164	18
16.4	21.0	2.4	6.6	6.7	29.8	10.7	30.5	29.2	32.2	5.9	24.8	18.5	9.9	9.9	19
18.3	22.1	4.1	7.2	9.3	32.6	11.0	31.7	40.7	35.9	11.2	31.1	21.0	12.2	11.8	20
18	357	11	23	18	18	63	22	21	10	6	9	106	36	34	21
22	335	22	32	22	8	57	29	28	7	17	15	66	51	41	22
16	40	1	6	3	8	4	7	8	5	2	7	22	7	5	23
14	53	1	5	8	3	8	2	6	5	4	12	17	3	4	24
88	109	4	40	15	163	22	281	214	268	25	147	171	71	43	25
128	154	10	37	24	182	36	399	287	308	24	161	280	90	51	26
85	56	1	7	6	144	8	247	185	261	21	134	143	64	41	27
121	118	6	11	11	176	10	385	256	301	17	146	251	82	42	28
3	53	3	33	9	19	14	34	29	7	4	13	28	7	2	29
7	36	4	26	13	6	26	14	31	7	7	15	29	8	9	30
10	16	4	15	1	6	11	197	15	111	4	5	13	15	8	31
16	29	11	32	5	13	15	172	17	114	15	17	10	34	19	32
36	64	14	18	22	17	56	38	27	71	10	17	45	25	27	33
41	88	29	29	39	21	55	73	43	61	43	46	53	38	49	34
6	35	9	11	5	8	17	18	13	23	8	3	20	15	14	35
10	19	13	4	21	6	9	6	9	9	14	12	13	12	18	36
30	29	5	7	17	9	39	20	14	48	2	14	25	10	13	37
31	69	16	25	18	15	46	67	34	52	29	34	40	26	31	38
86,575	184,414	180,766	102,040	67,430	67,218	114,977	84,042	88,563	79,092	58,542	58,639	125,670	75,010	101,646	39
99,536	198,839	181,463	125,161	84,034	76,842	129,374	97,588	74,450	78,414	69,354	56,315	126,784	80,572	116,351	40
63,235	45,571	21,167	48,724	33,263	17,121	48,103	13,272	25,902	19,821	33,465	36,695	29,824	51,193	54,607	41
37,805	32,963	17,993	37,432	19,870	10,288	41,442	11,463	18,681	10,287	20,865	21,626	22,758	40,439	44,789	42
2,549	7,507	439	7,349	10,258	14,081	10,214	19,933	16,448	3,044	1,632	4,711	4,348	1,306	6,399	43
2,054	3,459	5,357	4,468	5,579	12,086	12,992	22,431	12,665	6,129	2,558	7,080	7,930	5,093	4,793	44
32,804	91,200	5,510	16,987	9,245	55,151	24,041	42,431	65,105	47,925	4,271	41,949	53,262	12,863	14,211	45
39,928	104,483	10,265	18,678	13,516	57,503	29,196	56,124	94,208	56,660	9,435	54,677	61,068	13,589	16,137	46
1,362	55,908	1,498	3,546	1,826	2,908	11,059	874	3,020	1,203	290	907	12,035	3,924	3,444	47
2,469	52,462	1,986	3,222	2,368	1,830	8,851	1,191	6,514	440	758	1,917	6,449	2,167	2,833	48
4,135	9,038	127	719	687	2,051	1,355	493	2,554	895	471	2,325	4,516	762	1,055	49
5,368	10,514	67	748	1,519	840	2,752	217	2,217	121	804	3,240	2,872	157	574	50
17,406	18,738	828	7,465	3,460	44,652	5,328	28,695	50,893	29,262	2,922	35,560	29,871	5,738	7,572	51
25,594	27,349	2,242	5,889	4,386	47,427	8,206	39,632	70,825	41,372	2,710	39,222	44,016	7,621	7,649	52
17,057	9,789	94	1,331	1,090	38,524	2,075	23,725	42,306	28,254	2,229	31,226	25,255	4,749	5,892	53
24,363	20,225	515	1,339	1,367	45,990	2,300	38,019	61,746	39,833	1,825	35,160	39,392	6,844	5,419	54
349	8,949	734	6,134	2,370	6,128	3,253	4,970	8,587	1,008	693	4,334	4,616	989	1,680	55
1,231	7,124	1,727	4,550	3,019	1,437	5,906	1,613	9,079	1,539	885	4,062	4,624	777	2,230	56
3,173	2,341	1,603	3,857	80	2,089	1,640	9,635	4,490	8,804	508	708	2,276	1,086	991	57
1,928	4,111	2,239	6,128	838	2,694	2,271	8,438	4,542	9,194	1,152	3,953	1,810	1,916	1,234	58
6,728	5,175	1,454	1,400	3,192	3,451	4,659	2,734	4,148	7,761	80	2,449	4,564	1,353	1,149	59
4,569	10,047	3,731	2,691	4,405	4,712	7,116	6,646	10,110	5,533	4,011	6,345	5,921	1,728	3,847	60
529	1,584	1,205	869	486	340	709	838	500	665	476	335	1,126	868	677	61
700	1,774	1,415	1,196	599	389	919	980	438	680	568	360	1,183	1,024	840	62
32,906	81,387	40,282	35,470	23,344	32,511	38,992	20,101	43,026	19,147	17,955	27,783	54,862	30,042	34,448	63
34,692	88,213	43,205	44,030	27,883	35,807	44,029	21,642	31,820	17,719	19,025	25,227	56,184	27,383	34,743	64
225	222	108	272	124	63	183	175	89	179	165	113	175	351	240	65
161	175	106	230	96	38	138	133	55	98	158	80	141	326	222	66
34,513	22,125	6,401	24,054	14,543	10,357	21,653	4,821	14,754	7,140	15,996	22,289	16,518	31,288	28,415	67
19,935	16,758	4,800	17,190	9,530	5,730	17,524	3,750	8,914	3,551	10,040	11,574	12,364	20,780	18,015	68
9	28	2	24	15	20	24	15	27	3	4	13	13	4	9	69
5	14	2	12	16	16	39	16	23	13	10	20	22	7	7	70
992	3,395	158	2,864	3,102	6,418	3,963	3,636	7,318	368	552	2,512	2,484	237	2,542	71
670	1,746	185	1,886	2,260	5,568	4,761	3,513	5,845	1,093	1,306	3,489	2,965	1,741	1,806	72
155	541	32	92	46	206	109	530	283	454	34	176	333	127	101	73
215	618	62	119	81	225	138	635	375	479	99	234	402	197	143	74
21,376	49,021	1,574	7,169	4,033	31,011	9,266	13,286	36,536	17,360	2,123	25,330	30,743	8,875	7,488	75
21,245	57,278	1,820	7,384	5,390	31,231	10,342	15,043	49,433	15,143	4,073	29,965	35,120	6,788	6,687	76
9	16	4	14	1	6	9	197	15	111	3	5	13	14	8	77
16	27	11	30	5	13	13	168	17	107	15	17	10	33	18	78
2,229	1,270	426	1,566	45	1,111	575	3,399	1,952	3,032	174	359	1,133	678	592	79
1,141	2,143	401	2,178	363	1,236	971	3,152	2,391	2,855	554	2,093	858	1,142	682	80

County Table 2a.—FARMS BY TENURE, BY COLOR OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore and Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll
	Farms, 1954, operated by—							
1	White operators.....number...	29,415	861	1,001	2,295	741	1,258	2,557
2	Full owners.....number...	21,157	759	715	1,859	526	873	2,064
3	Part owners.....number...	3,668	61	108	284	70	199	256
4	Managers.....number...	315	2	9	33	3	2	18
5	All tenants.....number...	4,275	39	169	119	142	184	229
6	Croppers.....number...	494	1	40	6	90	9	14
7	Nonwhite operators.....number...	3,085	3	186	36	507	138	14
8	Full owners.....number...	1,664	3	76	33	195	96	9
9	Part owners.....number...	359	...	12	...	41	24	3
10	Managers.....number...	9	...	...	2	...	...	...
11	All tenants.....number...	1,053	...	98	1	271	18	2
12	Croppers.....number...	506	...	56	...	207	...	1
	Land in farms, 1954, operated by—							
13	White operators.....acres...	3,762,071	124,543	93,038	206,080	68,772	151,083	243,185
14	Full owners.....acres...	2,219,509	101,017	57,508	134,395	52,731	76,784	159,999
15	Part owners.....acres...	735,438	17,813	14,418	46,265	6,753	41,986	42,179
16	Managers.....acres...	148,128	950	5,252	11,326	1,029	1,138	9,526
17	All tenants.....acres...	658,996	4,763	15,860	14,094	8,259	31,175	31,481
18	Croppers.....acres...	57,506	220	3,794	905	3,765	1,490	2,370
19	Nonwhite operators.....acres...	134,537	268	8,926	1,481	18,049	6,534	827
20	Full owners.....acres...	56,837	268	1,881	1,102	8,393	3,717	348
21	Part owners.....acres...	17,389	...	430	...	1,346	1,729	316
22	Managers.....acres...	2,576	...	...	377	...	...	...
23	All tenants.....acres...	57,735	...	6,615	2	8,310	1,088	163
24	Croppers.....acres...	18,978	...	3,492	...	5,726	...	162
	Cropland harvested, 1954, in farms operated by—							
25	White operators.....farms reporting...	25,070	712	874	1,779	703	1,047	2,240
26	acres...	1,529,550	18,255	27,899	77,158	14,133	78,580	128,543
27	Full owners.....farms reporting...	17,187	616	601	1,365	491	675	1,750
28	acres...	772,917	13,692	14,939	43,299	9,833	34,419	80,126
29	Part owners.....farms reporting...	3,616	60	106	279	70	199	256
30	acres...	370,198	3,645	6,904	23,226	1,873	25,377	24,920
31	Managers.....farms reporting...	278	1	9	29	3	2	18
32	acres...	53,469	3	1,321	3,588	152	494	4,860
33	All tenants.....farms reporting...	3,989	35	158	106	139	171	216
34	acres...	332,966	915	4,735	7,045	2,275	18,290	18,637
35	Croppers.....farms reporting...	487	1	39	6	90	9	14
36	acres...	22,945	39	1,100	390	1,154	819	1,398
37	Nonwhite operators.....farms reporting...	2,674	1	165	16	483	123	11
38	acres...	42,194	85	2,194	280	4,262	2,869	386
39	Full owners.....farms reporting...	1,315	1	61	14	172	84	7
40	acres...	14,725	85	482	240	1,066	1,398	113
41	Part owners.....farms reporting...	352	...	12	...	41	23	3
42	acres...	7,811	...	153	...	345	871	173
43	Managers.....farms reporting...	8	...	...	2	...	...	...
44	acres...	734	...	...	40	...	...	...
45	All tenants.....farms reporting...	999	...	92	...	270	16	1
46	acres...	18,924	...	1,559	...	2,851	600	100
47	Croppers.....farms reporting...	501	...	55	...	206	...	1
48	acres...	7,370	...	921	...	2,112	...	100

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent
	Farms, 1954, operated by—								
1	White operators.....number...	1,176	1,060	880	2,763	1,437	1,517	855	661
2	Full owners.....number...	836	759	530	1,918	1,291	1,114	654	376
3	Part owners.....number...	151	70	194	232	110	278	128	57
4	Managers.....number...	13	...	7	28	2	25	15	20
5	All tenants.....number...	176	231	149	585	34	100	58	208
6	Croppers.....number...	11	76	7	16	4	15	1	6
7	Nonwhite operators.....number...	9	380	147	29	1	31	26	50
8	Full owners.....number...	8	188	93	26	1	27	25	40
9	Part owners.....number...	...	16	33	2	...	2	...	6
10	Managers.....number...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
11	All tenants.....number...	1	176	19	1	...	2	1	4
12	Croppers.....number...	1	57	3	...	...	...	...	...
	Land in farms, 1954, operated by—								
13	White operators.....acres...	159,603	148,149	176,596	327,329	207,398	173,568	119,378	152,792
14	Full owners.....acres...	86,532	108,912	82,270	183,306	180,282	100,943	66,662	66,839
15	Part owners.....acres...	25,811	11,087	60,578	45,556	21,167	48,697	33,263	17,014
16	Managers.....acres...	10,888	...	2,364	7,507	439	7,349	10,258	14,081
17	All tenants.....acres...	36,372	28,150	31,384	90,960	5,510	16,579	9,195	54,858
18	Croppers.....acres...	1,996	6,920	2,796	2,341	1,603	3,857	80	2,089
19	Nonwhite operators.....acres...	532	21,778	8,567	1,363	484	1,532	818	779
20	Full owners.....acres...	251	7,884	4,305	1,108	484	1,097	768	379
21	Part owners.....acres...	...	731	2,657	15	...	27	...	107
22	Managers.....acres...	...	...	185	...	...	...	...	...
23	All tenants.....acres...	281	13,163	1,420	240	...	408	50	293
24	Croppers.....acres...	281	2,082	377	...	...	...	...	...
	Cropland harvested, 1954, in farms operated by—								
25	White operators.....farms reporting...	934	992	785	2,359	1,346	1,237	657	595
26	acres...	66,860	32,080	85,619	155,410	48,336	69,217	44,796	79,964
27	Full owners.....farms reporting...	607	693	446	1,570	1,204	852	473	315
28	acres...	32,242	22,019	30,990	81,031	40,203	35,271	23,119	32,418
29	Part owners.....farms reporting...	149	70	192	221	108	271	124	57
30	acres...	12,253	3,142	33,218	22,121	6,401	24,040	14,543	10,277
31	Managers.....farms reporting...	12	...	7	28	2	24	15	20
32	acres...	3,204	...	895	3,395	158	2,864	3,102	6,418
33	All tenants.....farms reporting...	166	229	140	540	32	90	45	203
34	acres...	19,161	6,919	20,516	48,863	1,574	7,042	4,032	30,851
35	Croppers.....farms reporting...	11	76	6	16	4	14	1	6
36	acres...	790	1,885	1,993	1,270	426	1,566	45	1,111
37	Nonwhite operators.....farms reporting...	6	338	133	16	1	20	14	34
38	acres...	268	5,037	4,168	518	79	340	226	333
39	Full owners.....farms reporting...	5	153	83	14	1	17	13	25
40	acres...	68	1,365	1,916	356	79	199	225	93
41	Part owners.....farms reporting...	...	16	33	1	...	1	...	6
42	acres...	...	260	1,295	4	...	14	...	80
43	Managers.....farms reporting...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
44	acres...	...	...	97	...	...	...	...	...
45	All tenants.....farms reporting...	1	169	15	1	...	2	1	3
46	acres...	200	3,412	860	158	...	127	1	160
47	Croppers.....farms reporting...	1	54	3	...	...	...	...	...
48	acres...	200	866	236	...	...	...	...	...

County Table 2a.—FARMS BY TENURE, BY COLOR OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1954—Continued

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
	Forms, 1954, operated by—									
1	White operators.....number...	1,347	1,300	883	1,205	643	695	1,933	1,339	1,008
2	Full owners.....number...	986	899	505	684	462	402	1,386	894	675
3	Part owners.....number...	191	114	79	152	137	104	177	304	212
4	Managers.....number...	26	13	28	3	4	13	13	13	25
5	All tenants.....number...	144	274	271	366	40	176	357	128	96
6	Croppers.....number...	11	69	14	65	3	4	13	11	8
7	Nonwhite operators.....number...	108	486	94	238	158	52	1	221	170
8	Full owners.....number...	94	148	68	112	122	32	1	147	120
9	Part owners.....number...	2	65	11	27	28	11	...	48	28
10	Managers.....number...	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	1
11	All tenants.....number...	12	271	14	99	7	9	...	26	21
12	Croppers.....number...	...	128	1	46	1	1	...	4	...
	Land in forms, 1954, operated by—									
13	White operators.....acres...	195,284	132,179	193,742	139,741	92,810	140,274	213,069	132,693	170,765
14	Full owners.....acres...	113,316	77,044	87,660	75,528	54,925	57,976	125,635	71,209	98,036
15	Part owners.....acres...	48,036	10,330	25,665	18,636	32,315	36,278	29,824	48,960	52,807
16	Managers.....acres...	10,214	18,223	16,442	3,044	1,502	4,711	4,348	1,306	6,231
17	All tenants.....acres...	23,718	26,582	63,975	42,533	4,068	41,309	53,262	11,218	13,691
18	Croppers.....acres...	1,640	5,225	4,330	6,971	448	598	2,276	801	991
19	Nonwhite operators.....acres...	2,051	27,499	2,276	10,141	5,100	1,720	35	7,679	6,098
20	Full owners.....acres...	1,661	6,998	903	3,564	3,617	663	35	3,801	3,610
21	Part owners.....acres...	67	2,942	237	1,185	1,150	417	...	2,233	1,800
22	Managers.....acres...	...	1,710	6	...	130	...	...	...	168
23	All tenants.....acres...	323	15,849	1,130	5,392	203	640	...	1,645	520
24	Croppers.....acres...	...	4,410	160	1,833	60	110	...	285	...
	Cropland harvested, 1954, in farms operated by—									
25	White operators.....farms reporting...	989	1,099	824	1,088	543	595	1,646	1,145	881
26	acres...	73,418	34,603	100,629	40,869	34,831	76,975	104,596	66,441	70,338
27	Full owners.....farms reporting...	676	709	448	577	374	310	1,125	733	577
28	acres...	38,615	18,891	42,674	18,525	16,812	27,475	54,851	28,277	33,196
29	Part owners.....farms reporting...	182	111	79	152	137	103	175	303	212
30	acres...	21,636	3,893	14,663	6,613	15,504	22,059	16,518	29,910	27,462
31	Managers.....farms reporting...	24	13	27	3	3	13	13	4	8
32	acres...	3,963	3,120	7,318	368	492	2,512	2,484	237	2,521
33	All tenants.....farms reporting...	107	266	270	356	29	169	333	105	84
34	acres...	9,204	8,699	35,974	15,363	2,023	24,929	30,743	8,017	7,159
35	Croppers.....farms reporting...	9	69	14	65	2	4	13	10	8
36	acres...	575	1,601	1,841	2,246	126	289	1,133	556	592
37	Nonwhite operators.....farms reporting...	36	459	75	213	136	42	1	205	146
38	acres...	456	7,241	1,005	3,146	1,795	939	11	4,001	2,555
39	Full owners.....farms reporting...	33	129	52	88	102	25	1	135	100
40	acres...	377	1,210	352	622	1,143	308	11	1,765	1,252
41	Part owners.....farms reporting...	1	64	10	27	28	10	...	48	28
42	acres...	17	928	91	527	492	230	...	1,378	953
43	Managers.....farms reporting...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
44	acres...	...	516	...	...	60	...	...	...	21
45	All tenants.....farms reporting...	2	264	13	98	5	7	...	22	17
46	acres...	62	4,587	562	1,997	100	401	...	858	329
47	Croppers.....farms reporting...	...	128	1	46	1	1	...	4	...
48	acres...	...	1,798	111	786	48	70	...	122	...

County Table 3.—FARMS BY SIZE OF FARM AND BY TYPE

[Data for items shown in italics are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore and Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles
	FARMS BY SIZE OF FARM									
	Farms by size:									
1	All farms.....number 1954...	32,500	864	1,187	2,331	1,248	1,396	2,571	1,185	1,440
2	Under 10 acres.....number 1954...	4,676	100	172	360	328	148	330	118	190
3	1950...	4,672	133	230	536	202	162	308	117	194
4	Under 3 acres.....number 1954...	1,079	17	44	84	58	55	99	19	24
5	1950...	795	30	30	129	10	54	53	13	18
6	3 to 9 acres.....number 1954...	3,597	83	128	276	270	93	231	99	166
7	1950...	3,877	103	200	407	192	108	255	104	176
8	10 to 29 acres.....number 1954...	5,041	126	228	506	246	220	397	177	263
9	1950...	5,844	138	334	676	246	231	439	164	301
10	30 to 49 acres.....number 1954...	3,138	92	155	308	137	149	265	99	137
11	1950...	3,708	100	179	323	140	183	325	126	133
12	50 to 69 acres.....number 1954...	2,690	78	142	202	111	112	262	110	101
13	1950...	3,371	102	165	278	127	154	291	110	116
14	70 to 99 acres.....number 1954...	3,288	98	140	240	113	181	314	137	134
15	1950...	3,822	104	167	248	151	217	373	147	169
16	100 to 139 acres.....number 1954...	4,036	93	136	247	135	180	429	137	169
17	1950...	4,771	118	152	281	154	240	469	173	195
18	140 to 179 acres.....number 1954...	2,949	78	82	147	74	140	259	111	137
19	1950...	3,251	79	84	175	89	145	272	119	145
20	180 to 219 acres.....number 1954...	1,983	56	49	91	38	94	122	86	77
21	1950...	2,098	59	54	78	42	83	117	88	85
22	220 to 259 acres.....number 1954...	1,251	38	28	63	23	54	79	56	55
23	1950...	1,353	39	33	70	26	47	56	55	62
24	260 to 499 acres.....number 1954...	2,616	71	42	137	34	97	97	116	140
25	1950...	2,460	71	52	124	31	91	100	111	139
26	500 to 999 acres.....number 1954...	659	25	9	28	7	18	14	33	32
27	1950...	624	21	12	29	9	14	13	29	34
28	1,000 acres and over.....number 1954...	173	9	4	2	2	3	3	5	5
29	1950...	133	10	3	3	1	4	3	5	3
	Land in farms by size of farm:									
30	All land in farms.....acres 1954...	3,896,608	124,811	101,964	207,561	86,821	157,617	244,012	160,135	169,927
31	1950...	4,055,529	122,200	116,221	221,452	94,397	165,079	252,472	169,034	180,755
32	Under 10 acres.....acres 1954...	21,184	480	812	1,623	1,662	578	1,408	599	880
33	1950...	23,174	624	1,137	2,424	1,204	662	1,525	623	1,013
34	10 to 29 acres.....acres 1954...	90,712	2,219	4,205	9,105	4,193	4,239	7,505	3,129	4,563
35	1950...	103,657	2,335	5,996	11,971	3,952	4,253	8,071	2,981	5,193
36	30 to 49 acres.....acres 1954...	120,291	3,470	5,940	11,711	5,204	5,717	10,291	3,762	5,149
37	1950...	142,668	3,899	6,904	12,275	5,485	7,084	12,663	4,865	4,981
38	50 to 69 acres.....acres 1954...	157,147	4,566	8,271	11,781	6,534	6,546	15,315	6,490	5,791
39	1950...	196,690	6,062	9,678	16,250	7,472	9,038	17,198	6,475	6,630
40	70 to 99 acres.....acres 1954...	275,105	8,197	11,778	20,060	9,306	15,070	26,399	11,325	11,213
41	1950...	318,635	8,623	14,228	20,615	12,436	18,038	31,407	12,225	14,101
42	100 to 139 acres.....acres 1954...	470,839	10,949	15,702	28,960	15,665	21,314	50,280	16,056	19,417
43	1950...	556,308	13,696	17,791	32,624	17,868	27,747	54,660	20,070	22,262
44	140 to 179 acres.....acres 1954...	463,312	12,398	12,917	23,022	11,542	22,072	40,717	17,728	21,471
45	1950...	511,137	12,252	13,152	27,451	13,929	22,867	42,276	18,914	22,854
46	180 to 219 acres.....acres 1954...	392,199	11,052	9,644	17,862	7,542	18,656	24,309	16,865	15,624
47	1950...	414,696	11,740	10,599	15,323	8,335	16,339	23,001	17,379	16,793
48	220 to 259 acres.....acres 1954...	296,974	9,001	6,620	14,946	5,537	12,905	18,778	13,269	13,069
49	1950...	322,802	9,250	7,806	16,631	6,152	11,221	13,420	13,282	14,650
50	260 to 499 acres.....acres 1954...	883,736	24,553	14,292	46,580	12,102	32,606	32,090	38,460	46,209
51	1950...	829,146	24,373	17,015	42,522	10,671	31,454	32,934	36,372	47,094
52	500 to 999 acres.....acres 1954...	428,685	16,452	5,494	17,461	4,580	11,661	8,925	21,572	20,018
53	1950...	401,569	13,097	7,756	17,836	5,198	9,725	7,613	18,466	21,512
54	1,000 acres and over.....acres 1954...	296,424	21,474	6,289	4,450	2,954	6,253	7,995	10,880	6,523
55	1950...	235,047	16,249	4,159	5,530	1,695	6,651	7,704	17,382	3,672
	FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM									
56	*Estimated number of farms*.....*1954*...	32,483	909	1,209	2,302	1,277	1,414	2,604	1,176	1,410
57	*1950*...	36,107	974	1,465	2,821	1,218	1,571	2,766	1,244	1,576
58	*Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut*.....*number 1954*...	7,428	31	721	115	976	316	240	82	971
59	*1950*...	6,357	7	687	84	1,004	119	95	39	1,049
60	*Cash-grain*.....*number 1954*...	2,747	26	5	115	5	311	230	77	15
61	*1950*...	1,370	7	13	84	10	110	90	39	9
62	*Cotton*.....*number 1954*...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
63	*1950*...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
64	*Other field-crop*.....*number 1954*...	4,681	5	716	...	971	5	10	5	956
65	*1950*...	4,987	...	674	...	994	9	5	...	1,040
66	*Vegetable farms*.....*number 1954*...	751	10	65	130	...	57	45	...	...
67	*1950*...	1,126	10	64	156	...	68	55	10	4
68	*Fruit-and-nut farms*.....*number 1954*...	239	30	...	30	...	...	10	10	...
69	*1950*...	221	19	...	9	...	...	...	...	...
70	*Dairy farms*.....*number 1954*...	6,187	74	30	286	...	235	595	451	...
71	*1950*...	6,893	91	30	325	...	403	801	581	5
72	*Poultry farms*.....*number 1954*...	2,796	75	35	290	10	261	261	30	20
73	*1950*...	3,462	34	51	356	...	385	315	97	5
74	*Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry*.....*number 1954*...	2,324	44	51	295	11	30	367	63	26
75	*1950*...	2,182	87	35	273	...	24	264	26	38
76	*General farms*.....*number 1954*...	2,034	45	30	121	10	160	315	35	36
77	*1950*...	2,795	38	35	195	5	138	295	40	24
78	*Primarily crop*.....*number 1954*...	479	15	10	15	5	35	45	10	10
79	*1950*...	521	7	17	43	...	19	60	10	...
80	*Primarily livestock*.....*number 1954*...	326	15	...	35	...	15	70	...	...
81	*1950*...	775	10	1	49	...	19	55	15	5
82	*Crop and livestock*.....*number 1954*...	1,229	15	20	71	5	110	200	25	26
83	*1950*...	1,499	21	17	103	5	100	180	15	19
84	*Miscellaneous and unclassified farms*.....*number 1954*...	10,724	600	277	1,035	270	355	771	505	357
85	*1950*...	13,071	688	563	1,423	209	434	941	451	451

OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

reports for only s sample of farms. See text]

Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester	
1,027	2,792	1,438	1,548	881	711	1,455	1,786	977	1,443	801	747	1,934	1,560	1,178	1
130	384	47	175	107	70	324	389	101	242	167	90	287	242	175	2
107	366	111	231	134	29	280	404	22	144	154	95	299	248	166	3
49	113	10	31	16	8	65	76	17	43	53	28	64	50	56	4
19	75	12	49	19	1	33	48	...	14	19	24	49	55	41	5
81	271	37	144	91	62	259	313	84	199	114	62	223	192	119	6
88	291	99	182	115	28	247	356	22	130	135	71	250	193	125	7
128	339	126	223	139	60	214	384	69	224	108	79	304	298	183	8
164	373	210	281	163	49	231	463	50	190	157	90	286	357	251	9
73	202	111	159	73	38	101	184	45	157	78	37	170	229	139	10
123	243	170	221	96	33	99	232	48	160	96	38	186	282	172	11
68	190	176	145	66	15	76	147	35	134	75	31	134	195	85	12
108	215	233	189	95	21	112	198	36	162	95	36	150	230	148	13
118	241	191	167	79	29	108	171	64	146	87	39	187	172	132	14
143	259	223	222	108	33	119	222	76	135	90	40	211	208	157	15
110	451	251	228	118	57	142	186	96	172	74	85	267	162	111	16
153	493	288	271	139	68	173	254	106	204	107	100	319	176	138	17
91	365	176	144	91	63	91	111	124	131	57	78	217	99	83	18
104	413	173	175	115	77	115	124	132	121	62	89	252	93	98	19
59	255	120	108	61	96	99	61	105	79	34	59	135	54	45	20
70	265	111	98	66	108	116	65	126	89	40	87	130	56	65	21
42	133	65	67	41	69	59	37	81	40	26	58	67	31	39	22
50	139	84	70	32	59	72	51	112	65	15	64	70	43	39	23
132	200	145	108	78	164	178	90	195	86	65	139	138	45	119	24
114	187	129	94	82	170	180	86	164	87	73	129	96	51	99	25
53	28	26	20	19	38	51	22	50	26	23	45	24	20	48	26
61	21	26	19	16	43	45	23	55	19	28	34	22	12	39	27
23	4	4	4	9	12	12	4	12	6	7	7	4	13	19	28
10	3	4	2	5	6	13	8	10	4	3	5	4	7	17	29
185,163	328,692	207,882	175,100	120,196	153,571	197,335	159,678	196,018	149,882	97,910	141,994	213,104	140,372	176,863	30
179,323	339,744	215,078	185,739	122,999	156,719	213,004	187,606	200,004	151,490	102,212	139,698	218,540	139,693	182,070	31
514	1,655	244	856	503	357	1,395	1,878	470	1,094	704	349	1,334	1,052	737	32
602	1,847	559	1,046	702	183	1,350	2,123	132	730	786	425	1,538	1,162	777	33
2,266	6,065	2,515	4,168	2,530	1,084	3,695	6,732	1,207	4,052	1,808	1,487	5,174	5,333	3,438	34
2,872	6,730	3,876	4,973	2,879	916	3,886	8,159	889	3,422	2,758	1,506	5,068	6,510	4,461	35
2,852	7,806	4,374	6,065	2,797	1,489	3,842	7,022	1,727	6,098	2,969	1,333	6,627	8,812	5,234	36
4,843	9,253	6,671	8,578	3,623	1,246	3,753	8,892	1,801	6,098	3,659	1,461	7,298	10,879	6,457	37
3,968	11,175	9,878	8,514	3,878	854	4,497	8,588	2,067	7,780	4,442	1,844	7,949	11,300	5,119	38
6,184	12,606	13,296	11,124	5,532	1,170	6,547	11,484	2,123	9,428	5,505	2,049	8,831	13,468	8,540	39
9,837	20,419	16,079	14,009	6,789	2,401	9,129	14,243	5,382	12,376	7,258	3,244	15,585	14,071	10,935	40
11,703	21,622	18,606	18,587	9,232	2,810	10,008	18,556	6,565	11,024	7,472	3,384	17,727	16,746	12,920	41
12,549	52,983	28,853	26,732	13,928	6,657	16,672	21,285	11,324	19,653	8,721	10,188	31,470	18,613	12,868	42
17,679	58,660	33,305	31,689	16,370	7,994	20,320	29,242	12,660	23,714	12,361	11,806	37,687	20,238	15,865	43
14,238	57,182	27,652	22,822	14,271	9,976	14,251	16,998	19,587	20,489	9,017	12,359	34,021	15,510	13,072	44
16,068	64,952	27,216	27,533	18,086	12,391	18,197	19,441	21,076	19,190	9,737	13,903	39,631	14,565	15,456	45
11,677	50,449	23,852	21,297	12,016	19,304	19,592	11,881	20,896	15,423	6,672	11,798	26,416	10,589	8,783	46
13,918	52,140	21,955	19,512	13,315	21,891	23,060	12,818	24,689	17,404	7,922	17,230	25,593	10,989	12,751	47
9,866	31,577	15,393	15,881	9,691	16,240	14,237	8,744	19,354	9,427	6,195	13,726	15,883	7,373	9,262	48
12,089	32,963	20,084	16,505	7,622	14,177	17,284	12,272	26,951	15,596	3,554	15,163	16,597	10,238	9,295	49
44,849	66,677	49,484	36,276	26,852	54,967	59,882	31,009	66,593	28,939	22,756	48,478	44,269	15,055	40,758	50
38,666	61,679	43,168	31,362	27,473	56,602	61,822	28,818	54,620	29,211	23,766	44,758	31,981	17,929	34,856	51
36,735	17,906	16,021	13,356	13,606	23,705	33,134	14,786	31,748	17,551	15,544	28,335	14,558	12,320	33,217	52
40,501	12,952	16,492	11,980	10,388	28,363	29,711	15,416	35,028	11,192	18,042	21,248	15,229	7,491	26,333	53
35,812	4,798	13,537	5,124	13,335	16,537	17,009	16,512	15,663	7,000	11,824	8,853	9,818	20,344	33,440	54
14,198	4,340	9,850	2,850	7,777	8,976	17,066	20,385	13,470	4,481	6,650	6,765	11,360	9,478	34,359	55
1,044	2,799	1,395	1,509	884	702	1,468	1,779	993	1,441	799	714	1,930	1,552	1,173	56
1,207	2,977	1,762	1,873	1,051	696	1,555	2,130	937	1,380	920	807	2,025	1,763	1,389	57
410	80	50	15	25	117	101	1,061	156	872	132	178	110	335	334	58
210	71	9	20	36	100	29	1,181	89	927	56	135	141	128	141	59
410	60	35	15	25	117	96	25	156	30	132	178	110	265	309	60
210	66	...	20	36	100	29	5	89	10	43	135	141	67	57	61
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63
...	20	15	...	...	...	5	1,036	...	842	...	...	...	70	25	64
...	5	9	...	...	...	...	1,176	...	917	13	...	...	61	84	65
57	16	...	17	...	11	25	30	5	...	50	5	5	167	56	66
124	20	...	22	13	19	24	43	4	...	40	37	32	322	59	67
...	35	...	...	10	5	15	5	...	...	27	...	51	11	...	68
4	21	9	1	13	...	10	...	13	...	26	...	52	34	10	69
50	1,262	435	607	224	311	306	20	422	10	30	75	676	20	68	70
104	1,369	350	669	181	326	275	16	498	19	26	155	622	...	47	71
86	105	96	100	80	...	46	55	36	55	251	93	81	457	273	72
84	121	117	152	112	28	93	67	59	11	251	84	78	465	497	73
32	180	131	125	189	40	295	71	65	32	21	48	191	6	11	74
9	206	205	162	160	25	306	41	33	25	39	16	175	12	21	75
104	156	86	85	45	43	55	10	118	56	57	145	106	101	115	76
200	233	215	88	95	91	127	31	117	64	91	187	206	133	147	77
34	31	20	15	...	...	5	5	5	25	31	5	10	91	57	78
70	26	6	10	9	5	29	2	9	14	44	16	14	61	50	79
...	30	30	35	10	10	10	...	1	...	5	30	30	...	...	80
17	131	190	24	37	35	19	5	13	10	4	11	87	6	32	81
70	95	36	35	35	33	40	5	112	31	21	110	66	10	58	82
113	76	19	54	49	51	79	24	95	40	43	160	105	66	65	83
305	965	597	560	311	175	625	527	191	416	231	170	710	455	316	84
472	936	857	759	441	107	691	751	124	334	391	193	719	669	467	85

County Table 4.—VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore and Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll
1	All farms.....number	1954...	32,500	864	1,187	2,331	1,248	1,396	2,571
2		1950...	36,107	974	1,465	2,821	1,218	1,571	2,766
	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
3	All farm products sold.....dollars	1954...	195,072,119	1,443,602	5,039,592	10,945,260	3,207,240	10,424,165	13,448,192
4		1949...	172,157,401	1,145,015	5,351,727	10,947,338	3,007,060	10,179,932	11,433,436
5	All crops sold.....dollars	1954...	69,056,248	534,900	3,577,485	3,951,886	2,853,041	3,575,291	3,139,004
6		1949...	54,413,352	284,941	3,915,217	4,093,950	2,773,720	1,972,127	2,233,446
7	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars	1954...	47,509,711	1, 47,378	3,232,814	809,691	2,848,050	2,579,994	2,020,448
8		1949...	36,145,770	41,928	3,259,432	666,141	2,770,376	1,135,183	1,339,470
9	Vegetables sold..... .....dollars	1954...	10,838,366	62,115	243,697	1,193,656	2,536	972,135	525,516
10		1949...	9,808,008	52,992	425,713	1,327,121	852	801,854	601,143
11	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars	1954...	5,011,422	218,557	24,884	124,771	2,455	13,405	92,110
12		1949...	2,900,242	102,931	31,774	87,041	1,417	11,090	70,901
13	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars	1954...	5,696,749	106,850	76,090	1,823,768	...	9,757	500,930
14		1949...	5,559,332	87,090	198,298	2,013,647	1,075	24,000	221,932
15	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars	1954...	125,004,055	890,921	1,452,166	6,965,620	326,373	6,823,832	10,276,877
16		1949...	116,685,765	824,656	1,415,868	6,817,302	220,244	8,181,472	9,184,917
17	Dairy products sold.....dollars	1954...	55,818,000	387,274	370,745	3,142,935	21,401	1,474,258	5,339,566
18		1949...	47,218,262	405,135	341,327	2,688,466	12,822	1,291,509	4,434,818
19	Poultry and poultry products sold....dollars	1954...	42,830,597	242,248	398,049	1,625,291	111,104	4,766,871	1,786,163
20		1949...	45,535,759	146,265	480,669	1,853,593	75,710	6,479,048	1,862,446
21	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars	1954...	26,355,458	261,399	683,372	2,197,394	193,868	582,703	3,151,148
22		1949...	23,931,744	273,256	593,872	2,275,243	131,712	410,915	2,887,653
23	Forest products sold.....dollars	1954...	1,011,816	17,781	9,941	27,754	27,826	25,042	32,311
24		1949...	1,058,284	35,418	20,642	36,086	13,096	26,333	15,073

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent
1	All farms.....number	1954...	1,185	1,440	1,027	2,792	1,438	1,548	881	711
2		1950...	1,244	1,576	1,207	2,977	1,762	1,873	1,051	696
	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE									
3	All farm products sold.....dollars	1954...	6,550,185	4,291,768	7,273,860	18,873,395	4,017,904	9,802,527	5,538,576	6,845,306
4		1949...	6,040,279	4,177,594	5,700,631	16,087,464	3,396,379	8,912,208	4,530,683	5,428,340
5	All crops sold.....dollars	1954...	1,642,630	3,627,874	3,331,351	2,455,640	435,602	1,128,376	788,613	2,958,278
6		1949...	1,165,613	3,637,768	3,004,608	2,275,783	263,524	969,284	754,512	2,013,806
7	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars	1954...	1,150,643	3,607,392	4,112,314	1,695,181	231,765	537,291	566,021	2,207,348
8		1949...	868,052	3,624,404	1,724,985	1,533,421	124,120	457,455	577,293	1,636,322
9	Vegetables sold.....dollars	1954...	297,479	7,670	1,181,535	249,213	101,354	437,396	37,150	697,542
10		1949...	253,372	6,257	1,214,704	270,693	12,607	408,916	71,522	359,604
11	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars	1954...	71,383	3,612	17,067	299,948	13,468	107,297	105,642	30,968
12		1949...	40,505	1,556	39,467	154,969	24,277	86,933	74,044	17,143
13	Horticultural specialties sold.....dollars	1954...	123,125	9,200	20,435	211,298	89,015	46,392	79,800	22,420
14		1949...	3,684	5,551	25,452	316,700	102,520	15,980	31,653	737
15	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars	1954...	4,883,266	596,525	1,853,012	16,389,551	3,485,588	8,620,184	4,719,915	3,872,669
16		1949...	4,842,156	500,940	2,612,148	13,784,142	2,963,100	7,901,321	3,760,273	3,406,121
17	Dairy products sold.....dollars	1954...	3,548,943	64,420	603,837	13,092,420	1,495,954	5,969,877	2,068,945	2,628,253
18		1949...	3,277,744	47,609	619,604	10,277,216	1,131,991	5,095,402	1,727,024	2,367,615
19	Poultry and poultry products sold....dollars	1954...	687,591	198,711	994,913	919,771	1,330,049	820,923	615,075	183,148
20		1949...	814,622	118,296	1,646,017	1,031,456	937,153	1,319,103	531,319	233,129
21	Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold.....dollars	1954...	646,732	333,394	254,262	2,377,360	659,585	1,829,384	2,035,895	1,061,268
22		1949...	749,790	335,035	346,527	2,475,470	893,956	1,486,816	1,501,930	805,377
23	Forest products sold.....dollars	1954...	24,289	67,369	89,497	28,204	96,714	53,967	30,048	14,359
24		1949...	32,510	38,886	83,875	27,539	169,755	41,603	15,898	8,413

County Table 4.--VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950--Continued

	Item (For definitions and explanstions, see text)	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
1	All farms.....number 1954...	1,455	1,786	977	1,443	801	747	1,934	1,560	1,178
2	1950...	1,555	2,130	937	1,380	920	807	2,025	1,763	1,389
	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE									
3	All farm products sold.....dollars 1954...	9,697,587	6,667,838	8,552,009	4,281,783	8,174,205	8,069,793	12,072,233	16,382,437	13,472,662
4	1949...	10,678,909	7,159,565	6,567,449	3,886,688	6,129,688	5,622,632	8,727,086	12,746,203	14,301,095
5	All crops sold.....dollars 1954...	1,994,773	5,026,749	2,854,160	3,126,990	2,405,231	3,008,790	4,815,013	5,598,080	4,226,491
6	1949...	1,769,033	5,812,875	1,907,924	3,066,938	1,579,858	1,795,715	2,831,159	3,701,415	2,590,136
7	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars 1954...	1,004,767	4,200,924	2,593,816	3,114,431	1,122,995	2,625,028	1,567,961	2,581,414	2,952,045
8	1949...	827,953	4,768,771	1,655,293	3,057,294	531,798	1,376,267	1,326,988	1,169,275	1,673,549
9	Vegetables sold.....dollars 1954...	156,291	105,476	221,664	4,885	825,459	264,554	186,038	2,152,667	912,338
10	1949...	158,967	267,959	196,093	6,392	755,563	314,627	111,758	1,509,724	679,575
11	Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars 1954...	102,173	41,155	3,535	3,769	275,827	75,341	2,879,135	437,112	67,808
12	1949...	79,284	22,899	3,632	3,210	169,717	55,273	1,298,192	441,881	82,106
13	Horticultursl specislties sold.....dollars 1954...	731,542	679,194	35,145	3,905	180,950	43,867	181,879	426,887	294,300
14	1949...	702,829	753,246	52,906	42	122,780	49,548	94,221	580,535	154,906
15	All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars 1954...	7,682,067	1,608,824	5,644,227	1,017,190	5,721,684	4,997,483	7,236,705	10,756,643	9,182,733
16	1949...	8,868,106	1,327,912	4,645,644	775,032	4,467,697	3,795,768	5,866,352	8,953,782	11,570,812
17	Dairy products sold.....dollars 1954...	5,083,234	229,018	3,390,416	146,353	443,955	1,365,213	4,286,893	113,123	550,967
18	1949...	5,075,728	332,805	2,952,825	84,116	218,358	1,197,815	3,069,248	138,319	430,766
19	Poultry and poultry products sold....dollars 1954...	394,498	345,042	531,081	461,106	4,839,955	2,351,050	949,578	10,291,739	7,986,641
20	1949...	901,992	358,219	531,758	378,415	3,952,653	1,808,959	820,815	8,568,225	10,685,897
21	Livestock and livestock products, other than dsiry and poultry, sold.....dollars 1954...	2,204,335	1,034,764	1,722,730	409,731	437,774	1,281,220	2,000,234	351,781	645,125
22	1949...	2,890,386	636,888	1,161,061	312,501	296,686	788,994	1,976,289	247,238	454,149
23	Forest products sold.....dollars 1954...	20,747	52,265	53,622	137,603	47,290	63,520	20,515	27,714	63,438
24	1949...	41,770	18,778	13,881	44,718	82,133	31,149	29,575	91,006	140,147

County Table 5.—FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS, BY CLASS OF WORK POWER, OFF-FARM WORK

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore and Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles
1	Estimated number of farms....1954...	32,483	909	1,209	2,302	1,277	1,414	2,604	1,176	1,410
2	1950...	36,107	974	1,465	2,821	1,218	1,571	2,766	1,244	1,576
	FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS									
3	Commercial farms....number 1954...	22,042	344	932	1,372	1,007	1,059	1,848	686	1,064
4	1950...	23,452	311	920	1,524	1,014	1,142	1,838	803	1,129
5	Class I....number 1954...	1,318	27	30	81	1	58	63	18	15
6	1950...	931	4	19	82	1	65	37	24	5
7	Class II....number 1954...	4,407	37	120	266	25	251	300	216	84
8	1950...	3,675	17	94	231	15	185	236	219	37
9	Class III....number 1954...	5,087	73	266	215	200	265	520	182	225
10	1950...	5,720	53	154	262	142	270	555	265	225
11	Class IV....number 1954...	5,024	56	265	355	351	215	445	145	330
12	1950...	5,463	74	305	311	367	271	435	137	384
13	Class V....number 1954...	4,088	86	175	275	370	175	310	80	315
14	1950...	4,653	85	257	332	352	223	335	97	356
15	Class VI....number 1954...	2,118	65	76	180	60	95	210	45	95
16	1950...	3,010	78	91	306	137	128	240	61	122
17	Other farms....number 1954...	10,441	565	277	930	270	355	756	490	346
18	1950...	12,655	663	545	1,297	204	429	928	441	447
19	Part-time....number 1954...	4,012	215	175	320	170	130	320	145	180
20	1950...	4,880	216	224	530	125	208	407	134	177
21	Residential....number 1954...	6,398	350	100	605	100	225	435	345	166
22	1950...	7,707	441	319	761	79	221	515	307	270
23	Abnormal....number 1954...	31	...	2	5	...	...	1	...	...
24	1950...	68	6	2	6	...	...	6	...	...
	FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER									
25	No tractor, horses, or mules....farms reporting 1954...	7,842	336	235	640	445	350	576	250	276
26	No tractor and only 1 horse or mule....farms reporting 1954...	1,393	90	65	80	105	50	45	30	35
27	No tractor and 2 or more horses and/or mules....farms reporting 1954...	1,468	75	65	155	45	25	125	45	80
28	Tractor and horses and/or mules....farms reporting 1954...	7,328	149	323	426	361	341	382	203	329
29	Tractor and no horses or mules....farms reporting 1954...	14,452	259	521	1,001	321	648	1,476	648	690
	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT									
30	Telephone....farms reporting 1954...	22,137	458	789	1,862	707	984	1,969	826	610
31	1950...	19,457	240	845	1,881	516	692	1,603	820	548
32	Electricity....farms reporting 1954...	30,155	824	1,099	2,237	997	1,344	2,529	1,131	1,070
33	1950...	30,302	804	1,240	2,616	696	1,258	2,594	1,134	913
34	Television set....farms reporting 1954...	20,099	348	828	1,807	752	924	1,729	930	710
35	Piped running water....farms reporting 1954...	23,903	554	829	1,987	617	1,079	2,144	991	685
36	Home freezer....farms reporting 1954...	14,443	161	502	1,297	351	662	1,387	555	408
37	1950...	7,092	77	319	862	161	246	683	246	133
38	Electric pig brooder....farms reporting 1954...	553	10	21	50	15	10	66	15	5
39	Power feed grinder....farms reporting 1954...	5,479	136	243	397	116	59	747	134	213
40	Milking machine....farms reporting 1954...	6,375	78	57	331	10	351	615	441	6
41	1950...	5,559	48	37	264	10	236	547	462	10
42	Grain combines....farms reporting 1954...	5,468	20	87	312	57	342	498	229	177
43	1950...	3,825	17	57	244	41	233	373	118	73
44	number 1954...	5,678	20	93	317	58	368	513	231	177
45	1950...	4,031	17	62	250	41	244	381	124	73
46	Corn pickers....farms reporting 1954...	5,004	32	86	222	32	298	513	210	174
47	1950...	2,514	15	15	73	21	128	266	121	26
48	number 1954...	5,116	32	86	227	32	309	521	211	174
49	1950...	2,570	15	15	73	21	128	271	121	26
50	Pick-up hay balers....farms reporting 1954...	4,873	50	123	382	46	77	633	205	118
51	1950...	2,162	23	42	216	11	42	280	113	48
52	number 1954...	4,915	51	123	382	47	77	644	207	118
53	1950...	2,194	23	42	216	11	42	285	114	48
54	Field forage harvesters....farms reporting 1954...	1,639	27	36	132	16	36	162	77	26
55	number 1954...	1,700	27	36	137	16	37	163	79	26
56	Artificial ponds, reservoirs, and earth tanks....farms reporting 1954...	2,670	122	70	300	26	11	277	118	41
57	number 1954...	3,201	181	70	365	26	11	323	137	46
58	Motortrucks....farms reporting 1954...	16,843	398	558	1,172	372	854	1,474	686	508
59	1950...	16,917	393	629	1,417	346	757	1,443	700	528
60	number 1954...	22,275	537	766	1,783	446	1,073	1,838	875	595
61	1950...	21,428	500	787	1,887	384	928	1,849	863	627
62	Tractors....farms reporting 1954...	23,332	498	914	1,642	707	1,057	1,929	926	1,049
63	1950...	20,547	408	814	1,635	511	907	1,704	880	908
64	number 1954...	40,668	707	1,512	2,962	1,001	1,710	3,364	1,619	1,656
65	1950...	29,885	521	1,073	2,389	602	1,165	2,612	1,405	1,178
66	Wheel tractors other than garden....farms reporting 1954...	21,660	378	824	1,427	662	989	1,858	851	1,019
67	1950...	18,915	312	714	1,370	416	861	1,619	810	868
68	number 1954...	34,842	460	1,290	2,269	865	1,570	2,943	1,332	1,548
69	1950...	26,096	371	860	1,813	477	1,099	2,335	1,239	1,077
70	Garden tractors....farms reporting 1954...	4,725	186	100	597	55	129	341	258	61
71	1950...	2,885	80	91	470	25	52	223	150	70
72	number 1954...	4,899	186	100	622	55	129	351	263	61
73	1950...	2,974	80	96	496	25	52	229	150	80
74	Crawler tractors....farms reporting 1954...	743	56	87	61	41	6	70	17	47
75	1950...	736	70	116	78	90	6	47	16	21
76	number 1954...	927	61	122	71	81	11	70	24	47
77	1950...	815	70	117	80	100	14	48	16	21
78	Automobiles....farms reporting 1954...	26,153	642	992	2,007	987	1,072	2,144	930	1,094
79	1950...	26,805	643	1,089	2,279	826	1,105	2,209	993	1,158
80	number 1954...	38,077	752	1,443	3,232	1,163	1,331	2,989	1,257	1,584
81	1950...	36,446	761	1,536	3,525	979	1,230	3,002	1,293	1,431
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME									
	Farm operators—									
82	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold....operators reporting 1954...	11,589	497	381	1,041	415	513	895	421	493
83	1949...	12,568	518	524	1,319	222	440	1,011	415	365
84	Working off their farms, total....operators reporting 1954...	15,411	517	560	1,100	675	656	1,215	555	737
85	1949...	15,386	535	645	1,327	488	548	1,200	527	539
86	100 or more days....operators reporting 1954...	11,121	392	380	940	430	375	850	445	477
87	1949...	10,958	405	506	1,148	219	347	838	399	387

AND OTHER INCOME, AND FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester	
1,044	2,799	1,395	1,509	884	702	1,468	1,779	993	1,441	799	714	1,930	1,552	1,173	1
1,207	2,977	1,762	1,873	1,051	696	1,555	2,130	937	1,380	920	807	2,025	1,763	1,389	2
745	1,844	809	954	579	527	845	1,277	803	1,026	579	544	1,225	1,107	868	3
743	2,047	914	1,129	610	594	899	1,421	813	1,051	540	630	1,311	1,119	950	4
42	132	18	44	38	64	144	31	33	17	105	63	49	128	117	5
29	68	16	30	29	17	97	24	14	2	51	34	26	110	147	6
183	575	61	270	106	197	163	121	339	71	172	166	260	249	175	7
103	534	39	246	97	204	229	65	163	27	160	108	174	256	236	8
141	456	125	260	205	146	166	215	180	221	95	145	395	170	221	9
211	644	70	338	197	214	175	377	360	214	87	223	357	138	189	10
181	306	175	200	90	80	165	445	146	367	91	85	201	205	125	11
171	322	218	221	122	70	170	406	158	389	108	164	315	205	140	12
97	245	210	125	95	35	150	310	95	300	65	55	185	230	105	13
138	242	232	181	107	61	160	390	59	307	74	64	256	216	129	14
101	130	220	55	45	5	55	155	10	50	51	30	135	125	125	15
91	237	339	113	58	28	68	159	59	112	60	37	183	194	109	16
299	955	586	555	305	175	625	502	190	415	220	170	705	445	305	17
464	930	848	744	441	102	656	709	124	329	380	177	714	644	439	18
136	305	251	195	110	40	150	200	50	185	70	55	215	250	145	19
220	362	278	296	188	34	213	227	46	180	111	92	288	198	126	20
162	650	335	360	185	135	475	295	140	230	150	115	490	190	160	21
244	562	570	443	253	64	443	469	78	144	269	85	416	441	313	22
1	...	...	...	10	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	23
...	6	...	5	...	4	...	13	...	5	...	...	10	5	...	24
223	695	256	370	210	150	420	465	135	330	200	172	530	347	231	25
50	120	60	30	25	15	70	170	45	30	45	6	65	91	71	26
20	75	160	46	45	20	75	105	41	51	25	25	80	45	40	27
230	617	267	268	182	196	311	504	299	363	154	199	426	399	399	28
521	1,292	652	795	422	321	592	535	473	667	375	312	829	670	432	29
747	1,934	670	1,174	729	536	1,288	1,139	772	746	550	588	1,330	1,044	685	30
703	1,654	504	1,311	868	566	1,173	1,114	563	504	428	489	1,055	878	502	31
1,001	2,714	1,245	1,469	849	677	1,433	1,564	948	1,181	719	664	1,890	1,492	1,078	32
1,020	2,785	1,384	1,736	1,059	681	1,405	1,560	848	804	770	585	1,885	1,476	1,049	33
548	1,903	454	1,109	654	566	1,105	1,329	723	741	247	556	1,180	593	363	34
752	2,219	900	1,299	819	607	1,268	1,113	748	816	571	593	1,305	1,154	853	35
397	1,757	305	702	482	450	849	749	406	445	254	365	875	614	470	36
245	891	106	410	319	168	526	319	189	128	139	188	282	263	192	37
5	55	15	40	31	22	47	26	34	26	2	6	16	10	26	38
89	577	338	308	264	84	272	223	142	300	83	95	534	76	49	39
96	1,142	321	567	230	379	321	12	461	10	46	208	578	30	85	40
110	1,136	201	563	179	348	243	28	404	...	56	164	451	15	47	41
390	362	81	323	122	270	161	133	455	219	179	303	267	224	257	42
321	242	17	249	119	279	145	105	331	68	137	253	212	81	110	43
403	362	106	323	130	276	168	139	480	224	180	337	267	237	269	44
358	252	17	269	130	286	147	106	341	68	147	303	212	81	122	45
273	267	40	233	80	293	170	66	426	212	175	299	302	266	335	46
214	231	11	122	82	194	110	27	229	32	52	193	216	45	91	47
276	267	40	256	87	304	170	66	439	217	175	311	302	274	340	48
235	232	11	123	93	199	110	27	234	32	52	200	216	45	91	49
100	662	128	377	244	193	303	133	234	149	40	156	323	72	125	50
71	262	13	187	120	80	125	62	74	43	52	98	127	42	31	51
100	662	133	377	247	195	305	136	237	149	41	156	324	77	127	52
76	262	14	187	122	81	131	65	75	43	52	104	127	42	32	53
1	206	37	152	82	172	120	17	133	6	...	45	121	16	19	54
1	211	38	153	88	180	122	27	144	6	...	47	126	16	20	55
18	512	182	186	138	81	201	32	17	67	45	20	161	31	14	56
21	607	223	196	154	111	224	36	17	67	50	20	236	57	23	57
633	1,534	713	819	504	460	727	749	652	389	431	458	940	1,044	768	58
785	1,485	679	776	551	444	659	832	606	359	550	444	795	1,004	735	59
953	1,795	842	1,078	741	717	1,032	1,076	816	432	592	712	1,201	1,367	1,008	60
1,020	1,724	758	980	685	548	958	1,076	725	403	754	621	1,130	1,350	871	61
786	2,084	949	1,164	684	537	1,038	1,184	777	1,050	534	531	1,360	1,101	831	62
855	1,715	624	1,141	727	591	905	1,004	728	790	503	497	1,145	878	677	63
1,570	3,652	1,266	2,214	1,275	1,481	1,974	1,906	1,677	1,519	851	1,335	2,257	1,762	1,398	64
1,414	2,552	694	1,628	1,090	1,068	1,476	1,422	1,173	992	761	888	1,620	1,181	981	65
751	1,904	904	1,063	604	512	903	1,029	772	1,030	524	511	1,250	1,069	826	66
835	1,643	569	1,066	637	565	794	848	718	770	498	472	1,055	823	652	67
1,473	2,955	1,089	1,808	1,037	1,261	1,543	1,606	1,529	1,406	820	1,172	1,863	1,649	1,354	68
1,331	2,303	625	1,398	871	979	1,174	1,134	1,121	934	730	811	1,391	1,109	914	69
61	631	101	361	212	185	410	207	137	96	20	126	322	109	20	70
70	216	66	201	186	71	272	224	41	41	15	52	176	52	41	71
76	641	111	371	222	186	415	228	142	96	20	143	352	109	20	72
70	216	66	211	186	71	281	237	41	41	15	57	176	52	46	73
13	51	61	20	16	28	10	56	6	17	11	15	28	3	23	74
12	32	2	16	23	17	19	48	11	17	16	10	32	20	17	75
21	56	66	35	16	34	16	72	6	17	11	20	42	4	24	76
13	33	3	19	33	18	21	51	11	17	16	20	53	20	21	77
841	2,524	875	1,294	769	537	1,378	1,448	798	1,080	587	598	1,545	1,229	782	78
910	2,399	984	1,500	926	551	1,288	1,480	757	964	549	545	1,555	1,206	889	79
1,069	3,750	1,023	2,059	1,364	930	2,394	2,246	1,354	1,600	746	1,063	2,199	1,527	1,002	80
1,116	3,274	1,088	2,139	1,434	779	2,184	2,155	1,009	1,329	649	783	2,158	1,486	1,106	81
361	935	368	616	346	201	728	670	205	431	158	219	677	646	372-	82
434	909	615	739	477	127	729	673	133	392	442	215	654	693	522	83
431	1,397	602	726	507	324	833	920	353	682	288	275	891	666	501	84
518	1,124	913	835	540	207	820	900	227	543	427	271	865	809	578	85
303	916	372	586	371	232	722	645	201	521	216	172	716	560	299	86
330	761	572	666	438	116	701	680	128	304	291	161	676	519	366	87

County Table 6.—FARM LABOR AND SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore and Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles
1	Estimated number of farms....1954...	32,483	909	1,209	2,302	1,277	1,414	2,604	1,176	1,410
2	1950...	36,107	974	1,465	2,821	1,218	1,571	2,766	1,244	1,576
	FARM LABOR									
	Week of October 24-30:[1]									
3	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	29,277	634	998	2,082	972	1,338	2,259	1,086	1,189
4	1950...	30,941	838	1,254	2,411	1,056	1,274	2,338	1,130	1,293
5	persons 1954...	65,993	1,328	2,378	5,872	1,954	2,704	4,834	2,133	2,367
6	1950...	67,664	1,505	2,624	5,463	2,127	2,375	5,046	2,535	2,803
7	Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	28,564	633	948	1,966	952	1,326	2,208	1,065	1,184
8	1950...	29,766	822	1,202	2,263	1,036	1,260	2,267	1,094	1,263
9	Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	27,866	598	933	1,911	927	1,311	2,163	1,035	1,149
10	1950...	27,946	722	1,132	2,133	976	1,210	2,172	1,024	1,203
11	1 to 14 hours.....persons 1954...	7,114	220	185	690	235	286	500	306	210
12	15 or more hours.....persons 1954...	20,752	378	748	1,221	692	1,025	1,663	729	939
13	Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	10,728	202	336	785	396	549	895	330	402
14	1950...	12,731	395	455	1,077	465	453	1,048	465	516
15	persons 1954...	15,900	270	463	1,160	631	870	1,340	485	597
16	1950...	18,593	556	680	1,474	765	607	1,605	670	851
17	Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	8,683	118	337	587	206	316	659	285	334
18	1950...	10,017	148	374	731	226	279	643	375	393
19	persons 1954...	22,227	460	982	2,801	396	523	1,331	613	621
20	1950...	21,125	227	812	1,856	386	558	1,269	841	749
21	Regular workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	5,537	88	200	412	101	151	389	190	158
22	persons 1954...	11,900	300	460	1,641	131	222	752	283	255
23	Seasonal workers (employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	4,468	48	217	270	130	191	357	115	213
24	persons 1954...	10,327	160	522	1,160	265	301	579	330	366
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES									
25	Specified farm expenditures[2].....farms reporting 1954...	31,967	809	1,199	2,302	1,272	1,394	2,584	1,116	1,399
26	1949...	33,046	859	1,274	2,586	961	1,439	2,559	1,171	1,323
27	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	21,949	359	873	1,407	941	982	1,874	751	984
28	1949...	24,394	444	769	1,681	691	1,149	1,999	821	998
29	Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	16,202	266	356	980	410	835	1,551	593	451
30	1949...	18,758	311	320	1,225	330	969	1,744	728	616
31	dollars 1954...	3,797,888	32,709	49,685	185,790	38,750	245,719	316,455	167,209	35,277
32	1949...	3,788,947	26,978	46,665	200,957	20,965	181,804	316,063	191,534	52,315
33	Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	16,530	249	828	1,037	826	682	1,299	536	834
34	1949...	19,598	314	714	1,296	611	864	1,479	621	838
35	dollars 1954...	26,100,655	481,964	1,187,300	2,890,340	441,070	625,540	1,570,058	684,302	502,445
36	1949...	26,431,499	327,200	862,184	2,707,096	333,100	620,926	1,621,283	943,495	617,980
37	$1 to $99.....farms reporting 1954...	3,183	40	105	135	185	155	355	115	185
38	$100 to $199.....farms reporting 1954...	2,531	50	160	140	170	135	215	55	250
39	$200 to $499.....farms reporting 1954...	3,010	38	145	175	280	181	220	116	125
40	$500 to $999.....farms reporting 1954...	2,035	30	125	130	90	70	140	60	120
41	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	3,280	36	165	225	65	72	255	115	111
42	$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	2,491	55	128	232	36	69	114	75	43
43	Feed for livestock and poultry..farms reporting 1954...	25,742	709	658	1,942	771	1,133	2,209	919	757
44	1949...	28,724	772	999	2,233	751	1,282	2,387	1,090	1,033
45	dollars 1954...	54,978,097	483,850	619,045	2,996,540	177,475	4,304,472	3,488,140	1,583,749	351,770
46	1949...	50,906,434	393,797	614,890	3,135,494	129,310	4,580,802	3,333,588	1,494,195	264,905
47	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	24,272	488	898	1,642	842	1,121	1,929	871	1,123
48	1949...	22,424	443	794	1,740	616	1,072	1,839	831	873
49	dollars 1954...	10,047,518	91,494	265,990	695,910	159,130	524,100	697,137	345,376	257,860
50	1949...	7,978,222	105,491	188,795	616,137	77,385	381,171	632,040	329,664	195,710
51	Commercial fertilizer.....farms reporting 1954...	24,454	378	1,058	1,412	1,167	1,053	2,168	856	1,229
52	dollars 1954...	12,854,935	60,788	509,115	586,740	299,945	713,840	802,978	529,537	467,873
53	tons 1954...	264,852	1,294	8,878	12,916	5,690	15,269	18,169	10,781	9,176
54	acres on which used 1954...	1,191,318	7,720	26,429	53,334	16,039	70,751	92,742	48,542	30,997
55	Lime and liming materials.....farms reporting 1954...	9,107	114	301	646	175	469	639	379	196
56	tons 1954...	219,245	3,362	4,705	14,110	1,530	9,713	13,021	10,679	3,415
57	dollars 1954...	1,850,979	13,903	46,785	103,465	21,515	98,678	114,701	78,224	31,805
58	acres limed 1954...	230,877	1,870	6,265	16,825	1,935	13,044	12,710	9,979	2,975
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER									
	Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:									
59	Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	6,240	84	102	526	46	236	670	288	137
60	tons...	32,650	305	467	2,116	270	1,115	2,354	1,546	350
61	acres on which used...	162,701	1,722	2,177	10,719	1,485	5,460	11,525	7,235	1,490
62	Other pasture.....farms reporting...	2,179	15	40	236	16	55	290	131	10
63	tons...	10,513	12	88	1,713	85	176	942	454	10
64	acres on which used...	49,277	90	335	6,180	375	1,105	4,890	2,380	40
65	Corn.....farms reporting...	18,543	237	463	987	386	932	1,897	715	899
66	tons...	87,065	333	1,915	2,924	844	5,918	5,876	4,240	2,919
67	acres on which used...	456,327	2,075	9,068	14,020	3,835	30,751	34,824	20,028	14,488
68	Wheat.....farms reporting...	8,745	105	60	516	31	482	1,303	358	267
69	tons...	32,366	155	199	1,415	99	1,834	3,862	1,492	840
70	acres on which used...	171,394	833	895	6,230	430	9,817	19,106	8,441	4,171
71	Fruits, vegetables, and potatoes.....farms reporting...	4,974	105	187	400	35	341	373	165	110
72	tons...	38,275	224	1,302	2,082	18	3,323	1,491	1,209	76
73	acres on which used...	88,645	1,055	2,782	5,500	55	7,926	6,831	3,190	140
74	Other crops.....farms reporting...	14,611	159	897	702	1,147	586	1,197	439	1,123
75	tons...	62,514	263	4,913	2,640	4,286	2,795	3,516	1,719	4,930
76	acres on which used...	266,631	1,937	11,172	10,875	9,534	16,819	16,021	7,983	10,558

[1]For 1950, "Week preceding enumeration." [2]Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

1954 AND 1950; AND USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER: CENSUS OF 1954

a sample of farms. See text]

Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester	
1,044	2,799	1,395	1,509	884	702	1,468	1,779	993	1,441	799	714	1,930	1,552	1,173	1
1,207	2,977	1,762	1,873	1,051	696	1,555	2,130	937	1,380	920	807	2,025	1,763	1,389	2
924	2,724	1,239	1,419	834	597	1,428	1,604	938	1,246	774	669	1,775	1,450	1,098	3
1,071	2,674	1,444	1,601	901	671	1,300	1,690	918	1,189	835	620	1,810	1,464	1,159	4
1,889	6,260	2,518	3,044	1,847	1,643	3,326	3,384	2,434	2,244	1,735	1,606	4,593	3,590	2,310	5
2,356	6,155	2,487	3,441	1,955	1,911	3,349	3,690	2,180	2,497	1,866	1,415	3,943	3,246	2,695	6
893	2,673	1,234	1,389	816	580	1,362	1,568	907	1,200	767	636	1,749	1,435	1,073	7
1,024	2,603	1,427	1,535	858	633	1,206	1,622	856	1,138	817	577	1,728	1,417	1,118	8
892	2,588	1,209	1,319	796	570	1,321	1,518	897	1,180	767	626	1,679	1,415	1,062	9
959	2,463	1,312	1,465	798	618	1,131	1,497	826	1,073	772	542	1,603	1,297	1,018	10
159	755	235	375	220	121	559	390	152	382	46	155	430	246	257	11
733	1,833	974	944	576	449	762	1,128	745	798	721	471	1,249	1,169	805	12
221	1,237	611	521	336	161	487	556	384	376	144	223	643	578	355	13
397	1,340	670	612	326	255	429	686	268	516	312	196	726	599	525	14
284	1,993	951	716	416	211	717	817	485	660	237	292	1,050	813	442	15
634	1,940	940	837	466	430	546	1,081	403	851	353	256	1,098	834	716	16
307	964	139	484	279	321	543	323	518	234	178	324	515	366	346	17
340	1,013	144	586	350	456	720	519	548	319	290	305	565	337	356	18
713	1,679	358	1,009	635	862	1,288	1,049	1,052	404	731	688	1,864	1,362	806	19
763	1,752	235	1,139	691	863	1,672	1,112	951	573	741	617	1,242	1,115	961	20
169	619	74	369	219	260	410	222	357	124	95	238	340	163	189	21
413	951	140	680	414	563	739	634	644	183	410	452	716	473	444	22
179	436	81	223	129	130	225	172	240	136	96	144	272	256	208	23
300	728	218	329	221	299	549	415	408	221	321	236	1,148	889	362	24
1,044	2,799	1,330	1,509	879	657	1,468	1,779	993	1,436	764	714	1,860	1,547	1,113	25
1,241	2,805	1,654	1,676	1,027	711	1,371	1,810	918	1,220	930	685	1,855	1,687	1,284	26
752	1,984	960	994	554	537	983	1,058	783	976	524	554	1,265	1,102	752	27
1,081	2,169	1,079	1,216	730	611	1,060	1,180	808	964	789	525	1,410	1,222	998	28
581	1,713	828	818	455	381	750	632	579	717	438	376	1,042	870	580	29
914	1,826	971	996	625	529	799	635	721	717	605	413	1,177	855	732	30
177,819	426,975	130,515	196,389	156,268	138,693	275,015	91,890	193,558	93,731	130,863	111,078	265,190	174,978	163,332	31
205,232	424,765	76,945	212,227	163,001	213,664	279,752	137,192	207,394	65,332	130,395	94,000	272,155	121,394	148,218	32
587	1,499	464	714	409	452	778	898	658	640	424	464	930	780	542	33
881	1,864	564	966	585	546	924	1,035	723	794	599	475	1,165	962	778	34
779,911	1,892,935	259,411	1,530,464	916,334	1,251,970	1,834,894	1,517,485	1,067,930	417,790	1,211,966	852,126	1,448,546	1,516,745	1,219,129	35
1,301,977	2,165,800	220,678	1,299,540	886,756	1,127,364	2,347,866	1,212,453	1,017,806	473,104	960,520	716,187	1,720,440	1,694,318	1,253,426	36
115	260	200	110	70	15	115	126	65	211	95	40	160	210	116	37
110	180	85	70	25	50	60	145	55	115	91	55	130	145	40	38
125	225	75	85	80	35	110	255	105	105	52	75	195	128	80	39
80	205	30	60	30	90	90	150	101	80	25	62	125	76	66	40
53	447	51	230	101	141	165	90	212	81	83	146	230	95	111	41
104	182	23	159	103	121	238	132	120	48	78	86	90	126	129	42
803	2,709	1,075	1,353	854	581	1,382	1,124	861	934	602	593	1,684	1,243	846	43
989	2,673	1,469	1,559	956	670	1,272	1,472	867	919	728	580	1,678	1,234	1,111	44
712,323	5,690,685	1,281,395	2,624,981	1,535,446	1,158,507	3,088,345	957,148	1,977,016	356,849	4,557,875	2,224,582	2,289,900	7,096,590	5,421,414	45
1,670,098	4,607,078	1,088,085	2,205,247	1,427,763	978,818	2,551,874	767,893	1,293,859	232,733	3,471,878	1,380,458	1,672,110	5,586,687	8,024,872	46
735	2,029	1,035	1,179	734	557	1,033	1,349	803	1,126	646	638	1,395	1,231	868	47
956	2,030	839	1,126	746	601	894	1,117	802	819	635	500	1,264	1,095	792	48
530,773	894,315	208,317	458,036	297,844	468,518	541,824	310,118	618,246	244,312	390,862	450,023	614,057	512,993	470,283	49
409,459	801,271	113,152	391,358	256,380	398,504	418,999	298,013	405,233	171,400	251,998	272,029	454,350	459,601	350,082	50
800	2,098	1,048	1,144	659	592	892	1,428	807	1,164	529	563	1,334	1,140	935	51
942,135	849,770	211,399	598,704	328,698	913,449	532,555	465,996	688,793	374,965	368,392	680,865	474,702	807,040	646,656	52
18,069	17,967	4,186	13,287	7,219	18,325	11,906	9,367	13,820	7,741	7,160	13,372	10,135	16,956	13,169	53
83,056	104,960	22,879	57,872	35,962	71,161	57,959	30,607	81,334	31,718	24,069	71,865	66,371	52,169	52,782	54
381	901	500	609	383	233	548	352	326	359	247	219	444	355	331	55
10,156	23,235	9,975	14,116	10,478	13,199	15,964	5,072	11,381	4,840	4,620	9,866	14,102	5,248	6,458	56
96,837	167,910	57,685	107,091	88,635	108,129	139,257	40,368	126,424	51,170	46,172	76,262	78,082	58,373	99,508	57
12,812	23,075	6,510	12,470	10,412	12,468	17,817	5,338	13,241	5,599	5,318	9,446	9,296	10,217	11,255	58
123	912	318	483	258	235	347	136	254	93	74	213	377	124	204	59
476	4,486	899	2,748	1,670	1,740	3,519	872	1,771	216	506	1,228	1,446	723	1,827	60
2,693	24,315	5,680	13,086	7,384	9,204	15,904	3,954	10,335	1,397	1,960	7,146	7,160	4,125	6,545	61
26	290	100	290	135	66	141	21	51	25	11	57	136	21	16	62
43	950	187	1,776	745	270	1,224	138	230	50	24	560	598	50	188	63
240	5,715	965	7,880	3,912	1,670	5,547	941	1,185	205	123	2,087	2,695	345	372	64
607	1,733	882	1,012	518	562	668	598	777	934	486	511	954	921	864	65
5,555	4,801	1,064	4,340	1,738	9,009	3,198	1,767	6,126	2,520	2,543	5,876	3,238	4,653	5,668	66
22,681	34,524	5,924	18,357	10,776	38,350	18,700	8,625	38,608	14,030	10,135	31,284	22,639	24,169	28,436	67
337	1,238	422	412	300	248	424	113	463	438	26	364	708	28	42	68
1,984	3,587	490	1,250	1,356	1,574	2,244	344	2,694	1,126	46	3,052	2,501	72	150	69
9,627	21,885	2,492	5,023	5,770	8,543	10,529	1,561	16,078	5,228	148	16,207	17,546	264	570	70
303	315	100	152	108	132	121	222	127	65	196	165	222	667	363	71
3,064	1,010	260	1,126	132	4,116	196	456	610	37	2,564	829	878	9,548	3,724	72
5,963	2,545	345	3,585	717	6,305	1,505	940	2,370	70	5,052	2,745	5,888	15,752	7,384	73
662	1,017	768	652	332	288	339	1,207	471	1,013	215	349	642	243	163	74
6,946	2,900	1,225	2,034	1,571	1,507	1,421	5,725	2,239	3,684	1,484	1,796	1,491	1,838	1,591	75
41,502	16,386	7,358	10,101	7,856	7,144	6,569	14,330	13,083	11,306	6,881	11,826	10,887	7,468	9,035	76

County Table 7 (Part 1 of 2).—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

[For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore and Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll
	Cattle and dairy products:							
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	21,611	601	570	1,486	453	817	2,054
2	1950...	24,298	729	719	1,795	581	1,005	2,127
3	number 1954...	510,878	8,632	7,763	33,068	3,895	12,987	50,914
4	1950...	430,542	7,830	6,740	28,758	2,759	11,901	38,958
5	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	19,605	557	520	1,262	432	756	1,801
6	1950...	22,996	699	683	1,623	560	966	1,991
7	number 1954...	271,482	4,212	3,346	15,735	1,848	7,828	24,338
8	1950...	233,377	3,742	3,184	14,367	1,575	7,419	19,939
9	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	17,152	446	461	1,056	352	708	1,615
10	1950...	21,415	619	633	1,510	473	911	1,906
11	number 1954...	219,208	2,665	2,056	11,886	921	7,299	20,702
12	1950...	204,124	2,918	2,442	11,726	1,134	7,098	18,207
13	Heifers and heifer calves....farms reporting 1954...	15,823	402	337	975	239	642	1,556
14	number 1954...	153,725	2,491	1,674	9,936	880	3,738	14,283
15	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting 1954...	13,949	319	322	987	225	495	1,538
16	number 1954...	85,671	1,929	2,643	7,407	1,167	1,421	12,293
17	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1954...	7,652	78	41	328	8	474	813
18	1949...	8,821	111	51	451	10	545	940
19	pounds 1954...	1,247,259,800	9,299,462	6,999,284	65,787,354	384,293	37,362,975	121,746,262
20	1949...	970,262,032	7,738,446	6,172,566	52,038,872	100,498	30,888,429	90,455,812
21	dollars 1954...	55,435,781	371,391	366,694	3,089,094	17,301	1,471,819	5,306,914
22	1949...	46,553,246	370,957	328,406	2,634,309	4,686	1,283,423	4,363,841
23	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1954...	1,284	74	34	83	65	25	165
24	1949...	2,050	122	72	150	100	18	287
25	pounds of butterfat 1954...	788,732	30,230	8,197	109,090	9,469	4,711	74,202
26	1949...	927,480	46,747	15,416	62,862	16,261	10,223	122,114
27	dollars 1954...	382,219	15,883	4,051	53,841	4,100	2,439	32,652
28	1949...	490,713	26,549	7,444	33,742	7,236	5,661	61,244
29	Cows milked, day preceding enumeration.....farms reporting 1954...	15,730	406	383	961	290	674	1,512
30	number of cows 1954...	162,074	1,870	1,379	9,217	493	5,097	15,814
31	Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons 1954...	448,797	4,264	3,249	27,715	754	11,954	46,397
32	Butter churned, week preceding enumeration.....farms reporting 1954...	2,744	117	119	176	140	62	152
33	pounds 1954...	11,401	600	403	934	458	255	654
	Horses and mules:							
34	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	10,465	319	459	702	504	419	588
35	1950...	19,322	577	877	1,324	737	868	1,180
36	number 1954...	22,883	592	1,064	2,381	831	647	1,296
37	1950...	43,494	1,086	2,008	3,870	1,503	1,793	2,902
	Hogs:							
38	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	16,193	368	555	794	612	700	1,427
39	1950...	19,717	499	688	1,189	712	817	1,696
40	number 1954...	230,756	3,672	8,571	17,207	2,758	9,366	20,714
41	1950...	244,659	3,648	8,176	22,328	3,479	7,604	23,690
42	Born before June 1.....farms reporting 1954...	13,729	280	475	639	504	592	1,185
43	number 1954...	101,829	1,160	4,143	8,042	1,724	3,960	8,119
44	Born since June 1.....farms reporting 1954...	8,547	180	254	488	216	375	878
45	number 1954...	128,927	1,512	4,428	9,165	1,034	5,406	12,595
46	Sows and gilts farrowing.....farms reporting 1954...	7,047	116	179	415	112	309	725
47	number 1954...	41,402	412	1,324	3,209	376	1,619	3,853
48	Between Dec. 1 and June 1....farms reporting 1954...	5,550	83	138	350	87	243	600
49	1950...	8,767	199	203	636	146	339	915
50	number 1954...	22,306	189	667	1,902	223	816	2,004
51	1950...	30,941	418	728	2,999	267	1,043	2,763
52	After June 1.....farms reporting 1954...	5,244	83	141	299	75	219	545
53	number 1954...	19,096	223	657	1,307	153	803	1,849
	Sheep and wool:							
54	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1954...	1,695	21	50	187	18	22	82
55	1950...	1,508	24	42	155	19	11	61
56	number 1954...	45,193	571	965	5,377	458	386	1,732
57	1950...	49,734	747	1,294	4,033	497	379	1,261
58	Sheep 1 year old and over....farms reporting 1954...	1,613	19	46	181	18	18	75
59	number 1954...	35,156	417	778	3,984	371	308	1,278
60	Ewes.....farms reporting 1954...	1,552	19	44	173	18	17	70
61	1950...	1,430	23	40	146	18	11	56
62	number 1954...	32,831	400	707	3,682	350	294	1,164
63	1950...	26,540	440	681	2,198	236	201	635
64	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,200	15	38	132	15	12	58
65	1950...	972	13	31	93	14	6	37
66	number 1954...	2,325	17	71	302	21	14	114
67	1950...	2,489	42	88	257	35	6	90
68	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting 1954...	1,131	16	34	137	14	10	56
69	number 1954...	10,037	154	187	1,393	87	78	454
70	Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1954...	1,468	17	41	172	16	15	63
71	1949...	1,291	18	37	112	17	9	40
72	number shorn 1954...	36,549	494	839	4,578	361	308	1,196
73	1949...	27,308	465	710	1,858	280	177	599
74	Wool shorn.....pounds 1954...	245,171	2,611	5,284	34,795	2,081	2,120	8,359
75	1949...	173,392	2,492	4,144	11,614	1,679	1,460	4,133
76	Average date of enumeration.....1954...	11/21-11/27	11/14-11/20	11/21-11/27	11/21-11/27	11/28-11/30	11/21-11/27	11/21-11/27

County Table 7 (Part 1 of 2).—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

[For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent
	Cattle and dairy products:								
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	950	744	476	2,431	1,299	1,350	678	552
2	1950...	1,026	868	671	2,467	1,539	1,541	782	567
3	number 1954...	25,525	8,232	6,713	78,014	22,316	41,551	23,576	20,259
4	1950...	23,680	6,342	7,568	67,978	20,904	37,525	18,700	17,674
5	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	880	722	449	2,143	1,281	1,241	591	503
6	1950...	982	839	640	2,320	1,509	1,440	723	549
7	number 1954...	14,592	4,768	3,983	47,168	12,050	22,992	10,107	11,814
8	1950...	13,512	3,922	4,327	39,598	10,790	19,695	8,803	10,041
9	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	831	532	348	1,973	1,174	1,100	511	465
10	1950...	958	746	564	2,205	1,414	1,374	675	527
11	number 1954...	12,944	1,999	2,732	44,284	9,134	20,560	7,132	9,970
12	1950...	12,266	2,673	3,459	37,594	9,144	18,318	6,956	8,935
13	Heifers and heifer calves....farms reporting 1954...	781	398	316	2,044	1,038	1,154	505	487
14	number 1954...	8,353	1,847	1,925	23,798	7,354	14,156	7,038	6,643
15	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting 1954...	601	373	257	1,883	687	894	488	403
16	number 1954...	2,580	1,617	805	7,048	2,912	4,403	6,431	1,802
17	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1954...	483	20	145	1,328	609	597	211	372
18	1949...	598	28	228	1,426	669	684	259	412
19	pounds 1954...	78,291,280	1,433,782	15,020,114	283,429,297	36,675,266	129,820,391	46,704,782	67,995,544
20	1949...	66,457,900	722,997	12,698,184	216,576,108	24,362,565	99,766,429	33,604,741	52,708,971
21	dollars 1954...	3,543,108	62,046	603,837	13,000,072	1,463,179	5,953,236	2,057,233	2,628,223
22	1949...	3,273,518	36,355	615,049	10,172,459	1,066,331	5,069,165	1,698,009	2,365,959
23	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1954...	8	30	...	225	153	60	35	1
24	1949...	8	112	26	275	204	70	53	6
25	pounds of butterfat 1954...	11,563	4,674	...	188,206	68,604	35,365	24,899	50
26	1949...	5,445	18,077	4,356	161,285	71,324	33,959	37,099	855
27	dollars 1954...	5,835	2,374	...	92,348	32,775	16,641	11,712	30
28	1949...	2,786	9,375	2,490	84,807	40,797	17,794	18,138	501
29	Cows milked, day preceding enumeration.....farms reporting 1954...	775	471	297	1,881	1,135	1,040	474	446
30	number of cows 1954...	9,793	948	1,976	33,409	6,827	16,418	5,452	7,492
31	Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons 1954...	27,215	1,399	5,355	96,918	13,259	48,893	16,816	23,476
32	Butter churned, week preceding enumeration.....farms reporting 1954...	134	141	31	172	204	174	94	17
33	pounds 1954...	472	427	104	955	1,247	746	381	70
	Horses and mules:								
34	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	262	500	357	840	469	346	276	254
35	1950...	530	978	705	1,603	948	752	534	426
36	number 1954...	602	942	534	1,815	869	1,166	902	499
37	1950...	1,393	2,253	1,385	4,159	1,938	2,047	1,501	1,181
	Hogs:								
38	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	443	851	306	1,499	823	547	433	352
39	1950...	584	1,021	516	1,788	1,132	759	527	469
40	number 1954...	4,629	8,302	3,558	17,112	5,620	5,623	8,571	8,113
41	1950...	5,356	8,033	4,119	18,986	6,673	7,536	9,958	10,191
42	Born before June 1.....farms reporting 1954...	350	766	334	1,344	652	418	375	305
43	number 1954...	1,882	4,982	1,964	7,915	2,309	2,281	3,258	3,053
44	Born since June 1.....farms reporting 1954...	237	322	181	718	467	317	269	216
45	number 1954...	2,747	3,320	1,594	9,197	3,311	3,342	5,313	5,060
46	Sows and gilts farrowing.....farms reporting 1954...	182	276	109	630	291	228	252	223
47	number 1954...	830	1,187	421	2,679	838	1,150	1,686	1,957
48	Between Dec. 1 and June 1....farms reporting 1954...	135	226	84	484	200	179	216	189
49	1950...	258	313	203	742	454	345	329	295
50	number 1954...	430	699	237	1,329	342	652	905	1,115
51	1950...	819	829	653	2,142	835	889	1,208	1,724
52	After June 1.....farms reporting 1954...	130	189	64	510	225	165	193	162
53	number 1954...	400	488	184	1,350	496	498	781	842
	Sheep and wool:								
54	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1954...	35	26	53	113	226	70	89	52
55	1950...	26	23	63	86	226	55	79	39
56	number 1954...	929	587	1,269	2,197	4,950	1,962	2,036	2,518
57	1950...	733	1,094	3,014	2,038	6,269	1,030	3,078	1,901
58	Sheep 1 year old and over....farms reporting 1954...	34	22	50	107	218	68	85	45
59	number 1954...	731	484	1,060	1,806	3,982	1,595	1,626	2,020
60	Ewes.....farms reporting 1954...	33	22	50	103	209	66	83	44
61	1950...	22	21	60	83	220	46	76	39
62	number 1954...	695	461	1,000	1,650	3,742	1,514	1,539	1,941
63	1950...	444	571	1,430	1,107	3,927	537	1,573	1,061
64	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1954...	22	18	43	83	112	46	63	40
65	1950...	16	15	53	47	120	33	55	29
66	number 1954...	36	23	60	156	240	81	87	79
67	1950...	31	57	200	85	214	64	149	66
68	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting 1954...	24	15	34	71	149	46	53	43
69	number 1954...	198	103	209	391	968	367	410	498
70	Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1954...	24	19	49	94	206	54	82	47
71	1949...	20	17	61	75	222	37	66	35
72	number shorn 1954...	674	458	1,129	1,716	4,118	1,552	1,762	2,001
73	1949...	429	514	1,425	1,187	4,179	439	1,670	991
74	Wool shorn.....pounds 1954...	3,943	2,763	7,299	12,069	24,536	9,483	11,772	13,931
75	1949...	3,083	2,411	9,392	7,773	24,292	2,779	10,684	6,551
76	Average date of enumeration.....1954...	11/21-11/27	11/14-11/20	11/21-11/27	11/14-11/20	11/21-11/27	11/28-11/30	11/21-11/27	11/28-11/30

County Table 7 (Part 1 of 2).—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

[For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
	Cattle and dairy products:									
1	Cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	1,121	875	760	766	388	476	1,528	639	597
2	1950...	1,165	1,053	799	873	448	568	1,534	697	744
3	number 1954...	43,427	12,449	28,491	8,058	6,902	13,764	40,489	4,617	9,336
4	1950...	37,916	10,247	23,723	5,887	3,639	12,018	30,675	3,176	6,544
5	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	957	781	701	743	364	424	1,369	578	550
6	1950...	1,054	1,000	778	842	434	541	1,459	657	707
7	number 1954...	21,631	5,568	16,002	4,379	3,328	7,026	21,247	2,349	5,181
8	1950...	19,121	4,738	14,258	3,530	2,022	6,902	16,370	1,819	3,703
9	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	784	648	661	660	297	398	1,204	493	435
10	1950...	988	864	750	774	398	502	1,385	611	628
11	number 1954...	15,428	2,380	13,648	2,456	1,767	6,186	18,267	1,428	3,364
12	1950...	15,819	3,111	12,670	2,658	1,654	6,123	14,767	1,519	2,933
13	Heifers and heifer calves....farms reporting 1954...	874	521	655	421	236	395	1,145	322	380
14	number 1954...	14,329	3,290	7,750	1,869	2,257	3,972	12,318	1,211	2,613
15	Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting 1954...	812	466	600	411	189	370	1,119	212	298
16	number 1954...	7,467	3,591	4,739	1,810	1,317	2,766	6,924	1,057	1,542
17	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting 1954...	294	25	540	49	63	307	741	34	92
18	1949...	330	42	653	71	58	381	718	49	107
19	pounds 1954...	101,828,357	4,187,433	80,313,231	2,900,715	8,769,899	31,444,685	101,389,549	2,250,543	13,225,302
20	1949...	94,529,347	5,697,940	64,046,310	1,376,269	4,329,108	25,666,619	68,207,440	2,993,730	9,122,751
21	dollars 1954...	5,042,120	209,345	3,389,755	136,915	443,286	1,364,811	4,253,510	111,768	550,124
22	1949...	5,002,048	306,742	2,951,275	68,929	216,036	1,194,0 0	2,973,192	131,747	426,760
23	Cream sold.....farms reporting 1954...	44	34	5	72	3	4	148	9	7
24	1949...	109	61	2	100	6	5	246	8	10
25	pounds of butterfat 1954...	85,861	31,654	1,268	21,827	1,400	680	72,868	2,575	1,339
26	1949...	115,686	33,971	560	21,609	576	674	145,855	1,089	1,437
27	dollars 1954...	41,114	19,673	661	9,438	669	402	33,383	1,355	843
28	1949...	62,754	21,710	338	10,890	396	420	74,194	587	860
29	Cows milked, day preceding enumeration.....farms reporting 1954...	698	522	637	585	240	382	1,151	389	381
30	number of cows 1954...	11,326	1,393	9,970	1,336	1,209	4,200	13,555	870	2,030
31	Milk produced, day preceding enumeration.....gallons 1954...	35,455	2,865	26,006	2,113	3,429	9,910	34,921	1,610	4,824
32	Butter churned, week preceding enumeration.....farms reporting 1954...	171	214	30	262	39	24	136	74	61
33	pounds 1954...	718	636	105	745	122	85	795	301	188
	Horses and mules:									
34	Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	515	831	354	410	246	247	598	523	450
35	1950...	817	1,360	683	859	516	489	1,070	1,098	891
36	number 1954...	1,488	1,837	856	796	419	513	1,245	809	780
37	1950...	2,475	3,539	2,065	2,019	1,015	1,417	2,947	2,079	1,919
	Hogs:									
38	Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	556	861	639	994	350	412	1,090	795	686
39	1950...	790	969	698	972	404	495	1,334	829	829
40	number 1954...	9,977	11,833	18,159	10,725	5,912	14,958	17,149	7,479	11,748
41	1950...	13,411	12,024	16,964	8,029	5,935	13,371	19,936	5,863	9,349
42	Born before June 1.....farms reporting 1954...	481	748	582	941	277	378	934	607	562
43	number 1954...	4,502	6,378	6,894	5,686	2,079	6,042	7,556	2,810	5,090
44	Born since June 1.....farms reporting 1954...	320	350	423	389	218	273	578	455	423
45	number 1954...	5,475	5,455	11,265	5,039	3,833	8,916	9,593	4,669	6,658
46	Sows and gilts farrowing.....farms reporting 1954...	301	262	481	364	148	291	578	246	329
47	number 1954...	1,765	1,783	3,974	1,629	1,094	2,889	3,154	1,299	2,274
48	Between Dec. 1 and June 1....farms reporting 1954...	241	189	416	255	107	255	428	179	266
49	1950...	462	273	472	321	218	327	670	282	365
50	number 1954...	951	978	2,188	881	550	1,596	1,751	611	1,290
51	1950...	1,760	1,531	2,591	844	878	1,740	2,444	687	1,149
52	After June 1.....farms reporting 1954...	231	178	343	276	120	239	408	196	253
53	number 1954...	814	805	1,786	748	544	1,293	1,403	688	984
	Sheep and wool:									
54	Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting 1954...	117	38	90	32	44	90	162	15	63
55	1950...	107	38	67	36	30	109	162	4	46
56	number 1954...	2,749	1,656	2,936	577	1,771	3,394	4,267	174	1,732
57	1950...	3,526	2,115	3,364	889	833	5,187	4,677	20	1,755
58	Sheep 1 year old and over....farms reporting 1954...	113	37	90	31	41	90	152	11	61
59	number 1954...	2,096	1,231	2,455	495	1,255	2,744	2,912	119	1,409
60	Ewes.....farms reporting 1954...	110	28	90	30	38	88	148	8	61
61	1950...	98	36	65	33	30	103	157	3	44
62	number 1954...	1,930	1,035	2,349	444	1,191	2,576	2,723	107	1,337
63	1950...	1,842	1,045	1,855	437	433	2,596	2,334	9	948
64	Rams and wethers.....farms reporting 1954...	93	27	66	23	34	85	118	10	47
65	1950...	67	33	41	22	21	90	99	3	34
66	number 1954...	166	196	106	51	64	168	189	12	72
67	1950...	157	287	94	40	44	213	222	3	45
68	Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting 1954...	81	20	66	22	35	65	95	8	37
69	number 1954...	653	425	481	82	516	650	1,355	55	323
70	Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms reporting 1954...	99	24	86	28	39	89	147	7	50
71	1949...	86	31	62	30	21	102	150	1	42
72	number shorn 1954...	2,022	1,505	2,473	464	1,413	2,739	3,328	105	1,314
73	1949...	1,893	1,301	1,917	538	481	2,838	2,550	2	965
74	Wool shorn.....pounds 1954...	13,756	9,658	17,619	2,818	10,446	20,177	20,930	817	7,904
75	1949...	12,245	6,904	12,151	2,959	2,984	20,688	16,431	13	6,530
76	Average date of enumeration.....1954...	11/28-11/30	11/21-11/27	11/21-11/27	11/14-11/20	11/21-11/27	11/14-11/20	11/21-11/27	11/21-11/27	11/1-11/6

County Table 7 (Part 2 of 2).—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

[For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore and Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll
	Poultry and poultry products:							
1	Poultry and/or poultry products sold.....farms reporting 1954...	14,885	267	273	1,052	339	759	1,688
2	1949...	20,402	394	451	1,514	351	1,001	2,062
3	dollars 1954...	42,830,597	242,248	398,049	1,625,291	111,104	4,766,871	1,786,163
4	1949...	45,535,759	146,265	480,669	1,853,593	75,710	6,479,048	1,862,446
5	Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1954...	22,473	651	691	1,456	762	947	1,996
6	1950...	28,226	803	1,013	2,085	840	1,146	2,392
7	number 1954...	2,706,466	48,711	53,789	311,151	38,573	95,050	400,641
8	1950...	2,949,966	46,265	89,757	316,308	29,368	113,202	357,699
9	Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	8,511	141	103	594	207	569	962
10	1949...	13,434	269	269	962	203	764	1,437
11	number 1954...	47,469,524	152,690	160,104	363,955	15,790	6,297,565	457,658
12	1949...	39,672,298	50,460	188,308	334,983	16,910	7,044,882	338,140
13	dollars 1954...	31,919,271	112,426	123,214	323,045	16,355	4,362,901	363,582
14	1949...	34,312,740	53,922	196,329	387,284	18,368	6,113,206	375,870
15	Broilers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,658	21	8	31	...	259	32
16	number 1954...	46,094,361	131,879	136,300	189,852	...	6,236,152	262,683
17	dollars 1954...	30,637,106	91,522	105,204	158,993	...	4,295,824	196,888
18	Other chickens.....farms reporting 1954...	7,053	125	97	583	207	334	947
19	number 1954...	1,375,163	20,811	23,804	174,103	15,790	61,413	194,975
20	dollars 1954...	1,282,165	20,904	18,010	164,052	16,355	67,077	166,694
21	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	11,367	210	209	914	212	449	1,511
22	1949...	16,626	312	353	1,315	258	610	1,892
23	dozens 1954...	17,773,443	224,833	316,292	2,425,128	113,483	600,017	3,285,739
24	1949...	18,828,187	194,266	390,154	2,467,795	84,170	590,596	2,907,136
25	dollars 1954...	7,402,496	103,886	147,176	1,029,638	56,121	273,399	1,258,378
26	1949...	8,940,944	88,480	199,661	1,214,696	39,562	294,845	1,318,316
27	Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1954...	2,019	26	101	132	83	87	105
28	1949...	2,717	19	126	220	111	88	115
29	number 1954...	702,579	5,776	27,896	41,821	4,106	18,818	23,267
30	1949...	341,774	601	13,547	36,387	3,367	9,659	22,239
31	Light breeds.....farms reporting 1954...	943	16	45	69	31	36	47
32	number 1954...	328,144	1,922	15,515	19,312	730	641	5,552
33	Heavy breeds.....farms reporting 1954...	1,162	10	62	76	54	52	67
34	number 1954...	374,435	3,854	12,381	22,509	3,376	18,177	17,715
35	Turkey hens to be kept for breeding, on hand.....farms reporting 1954...	513	5	17	21	22	28	19
36	number 1954...	22,476	173	1,105	1,661	264	141	2,710
37	Light breeds.....farms reporting 1954...	275	3	8	14	11	15	8
38	number 1954...	8,560	154	59	1,217	144	50	2,127
39	Heavy breeds.....farms reporting 1954...	246	2	9	7	11	13	12
40	number 1954...	13,916	19	1,046	444	120	91	583
41	Ducks raised.....farms reporting 1954...	3,206	26	89	200	65	180	246
42	1949...	4,249	33	116	307	43	191	309
43	number 1954...	84,113	525	1,464	13,513	544	4,261	8,078
44	1949...	108,433	479	2,159	15,918	307	5,818	11,412
45	Turkeys, ducks, geese, other miscellaneous poultry, and their eggs sold...farms reporting 1954...	2,430	21	68	181	65	97	221
46	1949...	3,533	20	96	286	83	136	269
47	dollars 1954...	3,508,830	25,936	127,659	272,608	38,628	130,571	164,203
48	1949...	2,282,075	3,863	84,679	251,613	17,780	70,997	168,260
	Animals sold alive:							
49	Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	18,315	377	405	1,267	314	721	1,844
50	1949...	21,274	497	561	1,511	445	890	1,994
51	dollars 1954...	26,230,422	260,067	680,677	2,179,649	192,807	581,622	3,146,885
52	1949...	23,519,057	258,915	585,289	2,235,402	125,366	400,887	2,838,718
53	Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	16,116	327	307	1,033	269	631	1,647
54	1949...	18,110	417	430	1,104	370	757	1,707
55	number 1954...	244,012	2,952	3,652	15,094	1,500	5,856	26,474
56	1949...	178,275	2,296	2,790	11,886	943	4,829	19,101
57	Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1954...	10,829	228	208	748	138	345	1,177
58	1949...	10,069	214	182	738	118	324	1,044
59	number 1954...	104,891	1,557	2,319	7,259	797	1,569	13,517
60	1949...	69,586	887	1,431	6,081	281	844	9,265
61	dollars 1954...	14,742,890	155,025	379,643	1,139,446	130,609	174,673	2,106,939
62	1949...	12,447,732	129,295	245,860	1,195,442	47,645	113,026	1,771,627
63	Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	13,537	229	226	738	233	585	1,289
64	1949...	15,639	337	361	835	339	713	1,426
65	number 1954...	139,121	1,395	1,333	7,835	703	4,287	12,957
66	1949...	108,689	1,409	1,359	5,805	662	3,985	9,836
67	dollars 1954...	2,953,646	43,548	47,680	201,238	32,197	92,064	269,906
68	1949...	3,386,149	53,366	78,115	188,987	34,257	124,423	302,713
69	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	7,946	136	185	504	100	324	966
70	1949...	11,573	245	257	861	145	434	1,316
71	number 1954...	217,820	1,847	6,467	16,013	1,386	8,584	21,431
72	1949...	232,085	2,678	6,462	21,545	1,505	6,539	24,839
73	dollars 1954...	7,110,035	53,733	226,932	559,752	25,120	305,979	748,621
74	1949...	6,444,475	69,128	217,035	602,213	38,139	154,462	733,754
75	Sheep and lambs sold alive...farms reporting 1954...	1,301	17	34	140	14	16	50
76	1949...	1,196	19	32	109	15	10	43
77	number 1954...	30,095	365	626	4,086	213	341	1,150
78	1949...	21,629	259	416	1,664	206	152	472
79	dollars 1954...	470,570	4,440	9,756	66,458	3,529	5,984	16,417
80	1949...	403,843	3,803	7,151	32,490	3,681	2,975	8,398
81	Horses and mules sold alive..farms reporting 1954...	667	15	15	35	22	34	37
82	1949...	1,866	24	46	104	36	78	130
83	number 1954...	1,476	46	45	115	26	52	58
84	1949...	4,058	53	84	339	40	123	296
85	dollars 1954...	953,281	3,321	16,666	212,755	1,352	2,922	5,002
86	1949...	836,858	3,323	37,128	216,270	1,644	6,001	22,226

County Table 7 (Part 2 of 2).—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

[For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent
	Poultry and poultry products:								
1	Poultry and or poultry products sold.....farms reporting 1954...	496	346	480	1,673	652	692	429	379
2	1949...	661	577	724	2,129	1,003	1,147	628	429
3	dollars 1954...	687,591	198,711	994,913	919,771	1,330,049	820,923	615,075	183,148
4	1949...	814,622	118,296	1,646,017	1,031,456	937,153	1,319,103	531,319	233,129
5	Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1954...	900	965	692	2,334	917	1,023	618	540
6	1950...	987	1,210	982	2,602	1,364	1,476	856	531
7	number 1954...	153,275	64,071	93,440	234,418	106,790	191,590	72,202	56,850
8	1950...	142,702	58,290	129,931	254,585	126,362	242,501	81,212	50,492
9	Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	269	136	250	868	353	410	251	196
10	1949...	419	300	477	1,414	664	739	421	284
11	number 1954...	135,693	115,541	809,763	296,488	634,577	106,260	235,730	21,572
12	1949...	120,595	30,147	1,515,625	211,088	253,370	197,128	92,532	68,991
13	dollars 1954...	110,502	87,587	609,242	293,503	502,444	86,916	220,823	21,424
14	1949...	141,340	30,156	1,283,250	240,650	250,091	208,425	117,776	72,982
15	Broilers.....farms reporting 1954...	11	11	39	21	70	4	12	...
16	number 1954...	40,384	100,900	754,671	205,243	567,958	6,700	198,300	...
17	dollars 1954...	36,717	73,567	550,413	202,174	441,949	7,200	183,719	...
18	Other chickens.....farms reporting 1954...	265	130	220	851	297	408	241	196
19	number 1954...	95,309	14,641	55,097	91,245	66,619	99,560	37,430	21,572
20	dollars 1954...	73,785	14,020	58,829	91,329	60,495	79,716	37,104	21,424
21	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	410	260	353	1,486	507	597	331	290
22	1949...	535	466	620	1,970	847	1,020	530	359
23	dozens 1954...	1,388,992	202,829	614,990	1,200,232	752,038	1,678,449	462,298	227,288
24	1949...	1,243,016	144,266	651,837	1,498,591	931,769	2,216,097	474,350	248,731
25	dollars 1954...	518,251	88,924	274,644	468,353	297,214	631,358	214,264	108,171
26	1949...	603,778	67,003	298,781	638,970	419,992	1,043,583	231,012	114,166
27	Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1954...	69	119	39	150	65	74	101	61
28	1949...	86	199	90	179	58	109	127	96
29	number 1954...	8,317	4,428	18,088	32,068	127,033	8,090	26,021	7,711
30	1949...	7,174	4,619	9,562	23,637	51,036	8,079	23,531	6,649
31	Light breeds.....farms reporting 1954...	30	67	8	78	31	23	39	27
32	number 1954...	721	1,642	255	5,232	68,537	2,338	2,319	725
33	Heavy breeds.....farms reporting 1954...	39	53	32	75	48	55	68	35
34	number 1954...	7,596	2,786	17,833	26,836	58,496	5,752	23,702	6,986
35	Turkey hens to be kept for breeding, on hand.....farms reporting 1954...	13	56	10	18	2	8	20	26
36	number 1954...	906	288	1,439	1,493	17	123	1,068	961
37	Light breeds.....farms reporting 1954...	7	34	3	13	1	...	10	9
38	number 1954...	37	205	21	438	11	...	46	216
39	Heavy breeds.....farms reporting 1954...	6	22	7	6	1	8	12	17
40	number 1954...	869	83	1,418	1,055	6	123	1,022	745
41	Ducks raised.....farms reporting 1954...	159	77	200	354	20	134	67	163
42	1949...	178	105	282	343	54	219	109	170
43	number 1954...	3,930	1,387	5,349	8,793	252	3,668	2,155	5,140
44	1949...	3,425	1,118	7,594	9,037	809	5,848	2,463	5,936
45	Turkeys, ducks, geese, other miscellaneous poultry, and their eggs sold...farms reporting 1954...	92	78	126	248	68	95	102	157
46	1949...	144	139	172	284	60	185	141	132
47	dollars 1954...	58,838	22,200	111,027	157,915	530,391	102,649	179,988	53,553
48	1949...	69,504	21,137	63,986	151,836	267,070	67,095	182,531	45,981
	Animals sold alive:								
49	Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	773	533	385	2,157	1,098	1,160	642	526
50	1949...	845	661	618	2,219	1,328	1,301	729	549
51	dollars 1954...	644,721	331,985	250,540	2,371,205	647,072	1,824,548	2,029,891	1,054,163
52	1949...	742,948	329,379	330,514	2,420,357	858,739	1,471,036	1,490,728	800,203
53	Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	728	458	312	2,065	1,045	1,110	562	478
54	1949...	793	547	510	2,077	1,240	1,200	608	510
55	number 1954...	11,037	3,161	3,005	38,661	8,686	20,644	14,965	10,198
56	1949...	8,327	2,217	3,261	27,134	7,899	14,421	9,085	7,301
57	Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1954...	479	227	184	1,561	603	857	437	366
58	1949...	503	169	218	1,372	625	825	400	326
59	number 1954...	3,509	1,153	1,043	11,591	2,921	8,205	9,903	4,216
60	1949...	2,725	621	993	8,153	3,010	5,518	5,409	2,348
61	dollars 1954...	378,227	121,991	119,481	1,472,818	317,081	1,102,653	1,442,753	617,471
62	1949...	465,766	93,467	148,431	1,309,242	499,532	965,121	1,026,634	412,735
63	Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	652	415	274	1,805	960	889	437	427
64	1949...	669	504	463	1,829	1,096	949	494	478
65	number 1954...	7,528	2,008	1,962	27,070	5,765	12,439	5,062	5,982
66	1949...	5,602	1,596	2,268	18,981	4,889	8,903	3,676	4,953
67	dollars 1954...	138,286	81,894	55,542	389,741	148,620	177,392	124,119	132,330
68	1949...	146,451	87,441	75,810	510,472	156,675	203,300	116,675	137,528
69	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	248	224	122	675	394	295	283	244
70	1949...	342	319	254	1,088	605	528	417	326
71	number 1954...	4,406	4,743	2,648	12,357	4,770	6,890	9,931	10,516
72	1949...	4,980	5,025	3,486	18,341	6,149	8,243	9,841	10,764
73	dollars 1954...	113,350	119,362	59,981	379,683	127,858	243,048	383,844	272,263
74	1949...	121,207	137,935	77,546	558,123	136,396	235,472	302,425	229,166
75	Sheep and lambs sold alive...farms reporting 1954...	21	14	44	80	191	50	68	50
76	1949...	18	18	54	63	191	28	53	29
77	number 1954...	588	343	881	1,391	3,370	1,483	1,547	1,802
78	1949...	215	385	1,244	866	3,170	323	1,411	714
79	dollars 1954...	7,918	6,646	14,695	19,971	50,400	20,825	23,708	29,643
80	1949...	3,990	7,291	24,026	17,316	55,914	6,321	28,099	13,406
81	Horses and mules sold alive..farms reporting 1954...	18	30	9	71	41	30	33	19
82	1949...	61	55	59	231	110	118	65	43
83	number 1954...	69	46	13	134	50	123	71	27
84	1949...	91	73	125	397	174	341	129	79
85	dollars 1954...	6,940	2,092	841	108,992	3,113	280,630	55,467	2,456
86	1949...	5,534	3,245	4,701	25,204	10,222	60,822	16,895	7,368

County Table 7 (Part 2 of 2).—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

[For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
	Poultry and poultry products:									
1	Poultry and/or poultry products sold.....farms reporting 1954...	557	399	475	579	404	399	1,025	813	709
2	1949...	810	705	592	766	533	496	1,302	1,138	989
3	dollars 1954...	394,498	345,042	531,081	461,106	4,839,955	2,351,050	949,578	10,291,739	7,986,641
4	1949...	901,992	358,219	531,758	378,415	3,952,653	1,808,959	820,815	8,568,225	10,685,897
5	Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand.....farms reporting 1954...	977	1,212	696	1,070	454	465	1,400	1,002	705
6	1950...	1,200	1,528	743	1,129	642	594	1,688	1,341	1,074
7	number 1954...	91,012	92,369	76,759	101,828	55,354	49,978	157,832	81,559	79,224
8	1950...	113,491	110,811	74,326	78,596	78,044	91,940	144,362	124,517	95,205
9	Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	291	181	268	211	352	279	508	611	501
10	1949...	483	385	366	402	405	347	834	839	751
11	number 1954...	121,066	89,392	442,092	119,289	7,037,122	2,848,314	566,289	14,930,137	11,512,432
12	1949...	367,835	89,585	298,481	73,641	4,347,273	1,797,817	396,064	9,687,875	12,150,568
13	dollars 1954...	115,962	86,427	337,952	100,581	4,573,175	2,016,743	456,129	9,666,178	7,332,160
14	1949...	421,167	101,387	267,242	77,498	3,602,573	1,487,516	369,924	8,132,126	10,363,658
15	Broilers.....farms reporting 1954...	12	7	20	21	270	71	17	431	290
16	number 1954...	78,400	52,385	408,300	84,358	6,988,860	2,814,172	478,378	14,887,544	11,470,942
17	dollars 1954...	75,605	48,130	303,873	67,053	4,528,408	1,982,325	363,904	9,631,464	7,292,174
18	Other chickens.....farms reporting 1954...	285	179	252	202	97	212	498	191	236
19	number 1954...	42,666	37,007	33,792	34,931	48,262	34,142	87,911	42,593	41,490
20	dollars 1954...	40,357	38,297	34,079	33,528	44,767	34,418	92,225	34,714	39,986
21	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	455	325	363	492	106	283	925	338	341
22	1949...	699	564	476	651	282	362	1,210	727	568
23	dozens 1954...	503,120	434,052	362,211	448,879	368,286	278,879	989,443	483,691	412,274
24	1949...	703,307	458,350	420,751	327,407	469,266	316,327	886,432	704,197	499,376
25	dollars 1954...	239,081	207,805	164,622	186,297	178,125	149,673	391,475	207,203	208,438
26	1949...	350,323	224,924	208,668	141,168	293,012	174,116	374,244	337,293	264,351
27	Turkeys raised.....farms reporting 1954...	118	136	83	192	23	59	87	67	42
28	1949...	162	196	145	259	22	91	74	98	47
29	number 1954...	5,892	11,744	4,209	21,574	23,211	26,605	18,675	88,362	148,867
30	1949...	18,894	4,713	8,679	19,694	8,808	25,031	12,383	13,535	9,950
31	Light breeds.....farms reporting 1954...	49	77	35	97	14	27	30	41	26
32	number 1954...	1,976	3,349	1,402	6,290	14,177	537	3,706	29,344	141,922
33	Heavy breeds.....farms reporting 1954...	74	63	51	98	11	32	63	26	18
34	number 1954...	3,916	8,395	2,807	15,284	9,034	26,068	14,969	59,018	6,945
35	Turkey hens to be kept for breeding, on hand.....farms reporting 1954...	17	43	31	76	2	29	18	21	11
36	number 1954...	54	561	251	3,599	11	4,667	200	462	322
37	Light breeds.....farms reporting 1954...	6	20	20	40	2	19	10	17	5
38	number 1954...	18	453	159	279	11	2,694	100	58	63
39	Heavy breeds.....farms reporting 1954...	11	24	12	37	...	11	8	4	6
40	number 1954...	36	108	92	3,320	...	1,973	100	404	259
41	Ducks raised.....farms reporting 1954...	153	168	180	71	103	92	154	161	144
42	1949...	170	156	190	95	186	149	177	324	343
43	number 1954...	2,511	1,937	5,652	1,473	1,985	2,750	2,977	2,093	3,676
44	1949...	3,867	2,140	5,923	1,591	3,940	4,862	2,734	4,724	6,329
45	Turkeys, ducks, geese, other miscellaneous poultry, and their eggs sold...farms reporting 1954...	99	61	106	140	36	74	107	79	109
46	1949...	161	117	214	231	103	130	128	146	156
47	dollars 1954...	39,455	50,810	28,507	174,228	88,655	184,634	101,974	418,358	446,043
48	1949...	130,502	31,908	55,848	159,749	57,068	147,327	76,647	98,806	57,888
	Animals sold alive:									
49	Cattle, hogs, sheep, horses, or mules sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	976	581	750	601	321	500	1,335	465	584
50	1949...	1,093	714	763	665	425	572	1,423	722	749
51	dollars 1954...	2,197,319	1,029,838	1,713,744	408,294	432,447	1,270,930	1,989,560	351,364	641,094
52	1949...	2,863,526	626,151	1,152,635	295,155	294,023	775,991	1,937,143	240,104	445,843
53	Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	886	460	672	498	240	444	1,236	301	407
54	1949...	947	582	709	560	294	508	1,239	472	529
55	number 1954...	21,516	5,173	13,158	3,054	2,968	6,918	19,140	2,141	4,059
56	1949...	18,193	3,138	9,296	2,203	1,454	5,185	13,187	1,417	2,712
57	Cattle sold alive, excluding calves.....farms reporting 1954...	706	275	462	234	113	329	879	98	175
58	1949...	671	261	399	193	107	295	826	111	148
59	number 1954...	10,862	3,136	5,387	1,204	1,413	3,183	7,984	1,039	1,124
60	1949...	8,746	1,647	2,411	535	388	1,591	5,688	424	590
61	dollars 1954...	1,605,284	406,813	904,449	149,337	169,687	474,225	1,103,819	146,850	123,616
62	1949...	1,754,070	276,656	502,609	84,670	60,577	247,384	935,000	70,571	92,372
63	Calves sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	673	364	593	457	209	366	1,074	265	377
64	1949...	763	482	674	519	265	457	1,058	437	491
65	number 1954...	10,654	2,037	7,771	1,850	1,555	3,735	11,156	1,102	2,935
66	1949...	9,447	1,491	6,885	1,668	1,066	3,594	7,499	993	2,122
67	dollars 1954...	212,855	78,600	142,000	65,279	56,546	99,079	253,800	37,474	73,456
68	1949...	264,964	85,319	183,393	89,034	44,999	113,275	244,927	49,662	94,363
69	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	340	245	492	283	169	325	671	307	414
70	1949...	601	313	536	381	277	389	988	414	537
71	number 1954...	9,357	8,971	20,580	6,697	6,202	16,738	17,581	6,689	13,016
72	1949...	15,006	7,599	17,893	4,640	6,301	12,364	23,358	5,021	9,506
73	dollars 1954...	342,263	362,682	583,568	185,280	190,720	657,773	577,857	162,666	427,700
74	1949...	493,155	241,164	427,018	110,702	171,417	361,445	67,4132	112,197	240,244
75	Sheep and lambs sold alive...farms reporting 1954...	79	18	84	24	37	85	138	5	42
76	1949...	78	26	61	32	16	105	154	3	39
77	number 1954...	1,529	1,130	1,807	311	1,059	2,167	2,889	62	955
78	1949...	1,433	568	1,591	477	205	2,604	2,624	22	608
79	dollars 1954...	25,929	18,161	27,117	4,782	15,330	37,899	44,579	1,031	15,352
80	1949...	29,631	8,930	30,873	8,689	4,082	46,369	48,986	229	11,193
81	Horses and mules sold alive..farms reporting 1954...	45	49	21	46	3	24	50	8	12
82	1949...	103	65	79	44	40	60	166	94	55
83	number 1954...	82	245	50	70	4	37	85	12	16
84	1949...	318	175	185	59	64	117	545	135	116
85	dollars 1954...	10,988	163,582	56,610	3,616	164	1,954	9,505	3,343	970
86	1949...	321,706	14,082	8,742	2,060	12,948	7,518	34,103	7,445	7,671

County Table 8.—NURSERY, GREENHOUSE, AND FOREST

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore and Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles
	Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs:										
1	Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs sold....dollars	1954...	5,696,749	106,850	76,090	1,823,768	...	9,757	500,930	123,125	9,200
2		1949...	5,559,332	87,090	198,298	2,013,647	1,075	24,000	221,932	3,684	5,551
3	Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.).....farms reporting	1954...	186	5	7	53	...	2	7	4	4
4		1949...	174	7	3	40	...	...	8	3	3
5	acres	1954...	3,298	14	7	507	...	2	460	6	18
6		1949...	2,946	15	2	555	...	...	282	2	3
7	Sold....dollars	1954...	2,363,148	15,100	1,800	359,630	...	400	257,025	2,475	5,950
8		1949...	1,670,273	17,850	55,050	273,806	...	...	110,305	1,334	2,000
	Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants grown for sale:										
9	Grown under glass.....farms reporting	1954...	191	7	9	78	...	2	8	4	2
10		1949...	207	10	5	113	...	5	4	1	1
11	square feet	1954...	2,387,940	43,400	82,607	1,022,632	...	13,600	207,550	23,940	9,800
12		1949...	2,766,987	47,968	150,000	1,499,515	...	7,004	67,682	1,800	1,000
13	Grown in open.....farms reporting	1954...	182	4	7	83	...	2	6	3	2
14		1949...	211	13	2	100	2	2	2	1	3
15	acres	1954...	448	7	4	165	..	2	47	1	2
16		1949...	577	5	2	212	58	4	41	(Z)	2
17	Sold.....farms reporting	1954...	279	9	12	122	...	4	9	4	3
18		1949...	309	16	5	154	2	6	4	2	3
19	dollars	1954...	2,933,393	67,500	73,390	1,306,193	...	7,862	240,155	25,800	3,250
20		1949...	3,455,580	60,955	143,248	1,562,561	1,075	21,971	111,627	1,250	3,151
	Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale:										
21	Grown under glass or in house.....farms reporting	1954...	78	8	2	15	...	2	3	8	...
22		1949...	87	12	...	33	...	3	...	...	1
23	square feet	1954...	535,857	26,972	2,500	322,825	...	2,720	1,660	95,960	...
24		1949...	287,751	7,530	...	210,568	...	1,904	...	...	500
25	Grown in open.....farms reporting	1954...	44	1	1	9	...	3	2	1	...
26		1949...	65	2	...	20	...	1	...	1	...
27	acres	1954...	185	(Z)	1	8	...	2	1	(Z)	...
28		1949...	380	1	...	20	...	1	...	(Z)	...
29	Sold.....farms reporting	1954...	107	9	2	21	...	5	4	8	...
30		1949...	138	13	...	47	...	4	...	1	1
31	dollars	1954...	400,208	24,250	900	157,945	...	1,495	3,750	94,850	...
32		1949...	433,479	8,285	...	177,280	...	2,029	...	1,100	400
	Forest products:										
33	Firewood and fuelwood cut.....farms reporting	1954...	7,725	128	399	401	575	304	744	251	513
34		1949...	11,217	283	436	638	551	537	1,041	403	731
35	cords (4'x 4'x 8')	1954...	75,978	1,826	3,498	3,080	5,932	2,665	6,924	2,339	5,918
36		1949...	117,373	2,094	4,042	5,897	5,210	5,285	8,228	3,669	12,142
37	Fence posts cut.....farms reporting	1954...	3,260	67	185	155	140	218	229	134	120
38		1949...	4,130	127	177	169	138	325	285	162	162
39	number	1954...	431,578	10,203	26,203	16,063	20,529	29,738	23,343	17,812	20,887
40		1949...	490,150	14,163	27,488	16,136	17,220	37,665	26,518	20,985	27,042
41	Sawlogs and veneer logs cut (including standing timber sold).....farms reporting	1954...	2,057	37	69	92	89	176	184	70	96
42		1949[1] ..	2,458	60	79	113	81	181	192	82	152
43	thousands of bd. ft.	1954...	34,750	180	511	1,605	764	798	1,384	631	2,133
44		1949[1]..	14,295	470	531	549	312	811	583	610	1,050
45	Value of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, piling and poles, bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, and other miscellaneous forest products sold.....farms reporting	1954...	1,060	49	22	52	45	43	54	32	67
46	dollars	1954...	1,011,816	17,781	9,941	27,754	27,826	25,042	32,311	24,289	67,369
47		1949...	1,027,218	35,318	20,642	36,086	13,096	26,333	15,073	32,510	38,886

Z Reported in small fractions. [1]Does not include amount sold as standing timber.

PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester	
20,435	211,298	89,015	46,392	79,800	22,420	731,542	679,194	35,145	3,905	180,950	43,867	181,879	426,887	294,300	1
25,452	316,700	102,520	15,980	31,653	737	702,829	753,246	52,906	42	122,780	49,548	94,221	580,535	154,906	2
4	9	...	3	3	3	34	13	5	2	2	3	6	11	6	3
4	1	...	2	4	1	27	20	5	1	5	2	5	26	7	4
2	110	...	56	32	33	787	75	29	4	66	63	28	315	684	5
20	1	...	31	2	(Z)	516	245	38	(Z)	73	50	1	598	512	6
2,875	87,790	...	26,400	39,000	15,600	582,966	85,952	13,370	2,005	177,000	42,475	66,020	327,515	251,800	7
5,641	100	...	10,000	1,099	80	399,013	10,521	42	96,650	31,850	2,191	315,708	230,974	106,059	8
...	8	2	4	4	...	16	21	4	2	3	2	8	6	1	9
2	2	1	3	7	...	13	16	3	...	3	2	11	4	1	10
...	128,042	100,350	3,390	22,588	...	217,320	342,486	14,375	398	4,350	3,392	108,776	38,350	594	11
5,553	38,000	150,000	3,290	26,832	...	166,238	405,716	14,875	...	7,846	3,925	95,243	73,900	600	12
4	7	2	2	2	3	16	18	5	2	...	...	8	4	2	13
3	4	...	2	4	1	20	24	4	...	3	3	7	5	6	14
26	9	10	1	3	(Z)	19	65	8	1	...	...	15	17	46	15
50	53	...	6	1	2	30	65	6	...	4	2	18	4	12	16
4	10	3	6	5	3	22	28	5	2	3	2	13	8	2	17
5	6	1	4	7	1	26	31	4	...	4	2	13	7	6	18
11,341	121,589	80,185	7,450	40,200	218	144,785	592,717	18,010	1,100	2,950	1,392	88,074	56,732	42,500	19
8,720	291,600	100,000	5,095	30,475	60	280,751	517,722	41,185	...	25,900	17,198	82,241	107,040	41,755	20
1	7	2	6	1	...	7	1	3	1	1	...	8	2	...	21
2	...	2	4	2	1	7	5	...	...	1	1	11	1	1	22
5,600	3,458	13,000	19,292	500	...	5,260	4,500	6,000	300	1,200	...	23,760	350	...	23
628	...	10,375	260	60	16,779	2,785	...	...	594	8,000	20,516	3,200	300	3,752	24
4	2	1	1	...	3	2	1	3	1	1	...	5	3	...	25
2	1	...	2	1	...	3	7	2	...	1	...	3	16	3	26
48	(Z)	8	(Z)	...	47	1	2	2	(Z)	1	...	4	60	...	27
102	3	...	5	2	...	(Z)	54	1	...	1	...	1	172	17	28
5	8	2	7	1	3	9	2	4	1	2	...	9	5	...	29
5	1	2	5	2	1	10	9	2	...	2	1	12	17	3	30
6,219	1,919	8,830	12,542	600	6,602	3,791	525	3,765	800	1,000	...	27,785	42,640	...	31
11,091	25,000	2,520	885	79	597	23,065	4,550	1,200	...	230	500	9,789	157,787	7,092	32
126	892	180	466	142	91	311	570	269	574	42	200	446	55	46	33
370	1,042	448	685	301	167	447	689	479	607	81	321	541	204	215	34
1,402	7,630	1,662	4,820	1,665	901	4,008	5,455	2,738	6,539	607	2,342	3,355	388	284	35
3,781	9,387	3,573	7,423	3,356	1,627	6,636	8,158	7,475	7,152	624	3,806	4,879	1,495	1,434	36
55	430	149	222	103	86	123	158	175	126	13	104	194	34	40	37
156	398	217	239	146	91	169	208	267	117	27	160	230	47	113	38
7,575	52,426	24,200	30,177	14,018	11,112	17,917	22,946	28,276	17,134	1,992	12,038	20,226	2,756	4,007	39
20,568	45,090	24,154	25,090	20,902	14,911	23,170	30,017	36,753	8,978	2,035	16,682	21,157	2,819	10,607	40
35	203	112	183	46	13	81	80	108	112	14	101	88	23	45	41
76	215	173	183	72	35	100	117	137	95	22	126	73	33	61	42
2,081	1,063	1,935	3,096	835	391	793	1,419	1,552	6,210	2,085	1,789	630	1,106	1,759	43
291	1,048	1,107	1,012	416	201	836	839	434	899	215	626	392	340	723	44
43	71	154	74	30	16	40	27	16	75	10	32	46	27	35	45
89,497	28,204	96,714	53,967	30,048	14,359	20,747	32,265	53,622	137,603	47,290	63,520	20,515	27,714	63,438	46
83,875	27,539	138,789	41,603	15,898	8,413	41,770	18,778	13,881	44,718	82,133	31,149	29,575	91,006	140,147	47

County Table 9 (Part 1 of 5).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore and Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll
	Corn:							
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	22,243	466	666	1,210	722	1,076	2,045
2	1949...	25,370	603	784	1,556	797	1,231	2,227
3	acres 1954...	498,252	3,736	9,120	17,318	5,958	31,144	36,205
4	1949...	440,888	4,185	8,001	18,057	6,091	23,747	34,919
5	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954...	21,278	428	634	1,125	719	1,069	1,998
6	1949...	24,687	561	726	1,498	788	1,226	2,191
7	acres 1954...	427,038	2,803	8,233	13,993	5,736	29,475	29,016
8	1949...	393,358	3,333	7,071	15,816	5,902	22,944	30,233
9	bushels 1954...	18,070,605	137,611	351,213	700,465	212,366	1,067,519	1,597,384
10	1949...	16,761,266	130,892	259,020	804,643	238,106	813,190	1,622,650
11	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1954...	5,390	66	49	204	16	141	636
12	1949...	4,228	65	38	167	4	84	495
13	acres 1954...	65,082	853	780	2,846	198	1,502	6,925
14	1949...	41,017	770	577	1,879	37	598	4,426
15	tons, green weight 1954...	606,860	7,667	7,215	27,689	1,176	13,091	67,808
16	1949...	385,575	6,137	4,639	19,062	185	4,747	44,316
17	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1954...	651	21	23	63	5	27	31
18	1949...	864	20	41	59	13	34	36
19	acres 1954...	6,132	80	107	479	24	167	264
20	1949...	6,513	82	353	362	152	205	260
21	Corn sold.....farms reporting 1954...	8,681	86	256	294	225	712	691
22	1949...	7,720	37	112	262	102	627	573
23	bushels 1954...	7,986,393	51,126	131,361	186,127	62,435	627,521	441,405
24	1949...	4,852,546	7,833	32,646	96,602	18,297	357,101	261,701

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent
	Corn:								
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	854	1,010	752	2,030	1,04	1,083	537	596
2	1949...	912	1,158	926	2,255	1,164	1,332	610	635
3	acres 1954...	23,046	13,860	26,096	37,252	7,015	18,917	10,186	36,897
4	1949...	18,083	12,035	23,765	40,415	6,482	18,740	9,949	27,581
5	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954...	838	998	745	1,815	905	1,026	484	580
6	1949...	903	1,145	900	2,145	1,041	1,299	593	626
7	acres 1954...	19,679	13,419	25,253	23,580	4,296	12,725	7,269	32,645
8	1949...	16,017	11,803	22,757	30,639	4,596	14,853	8,462	25,011
9	bushels 1954...	870,504	328,533	1,161,120	1,225,080	169,068	709,466	368,903	1,323,375
10	1949...	786,456	497,365	914,813	1,456,299	203,771	823,739	454,715	1,160,762
11	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1954...	306	21	58	1,063	381	509	185	303
12	1949...	246	10	30	902	303	443	144	229
13	acres 1954...	3,249	311	586	13,116	2,654	6,096	2,713	3,763
14	1949...	1,948	129	282	9,326	1,776	3,770	1,445	1,932
15	tons, green weight 1954...	28,441	2,953	5,500	122,383	26,817	60,990	24,252	30,336
16	1949...	19,511	1,036	2,275	86,798	16,568	41,205	13,166	16,687
17	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1954...	16	21	22	62	19	12	20	25
18	1949...	18	19	77	62	38	24	6	48
19	acres 1954...	118	130	257	556	65	96	204	489
20	1949...	118	103	726	450	110	117	22	638
21	Corn sold.....farms reporting 1954...	334	304	544	388	96	183	146	411
22	1949...	287	226	563	494	18	202	133	467
23	bushels 1954...	338,361	110,619	871,151	235,210	21,230	106,703	83,447	845,312
24	1949...	203,163	52,596	556,742	233,704	2,274	59,296	53,045	693,575

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
	Corn:									
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	696	963	863	1,014	590	568	1,377	1,136	942
2	1949...	802	1,123	840	1,059	742	619	1,498	1,371	1,126
3	acres 1954...	16,895	11,726	43,723	14,638	11,400	31,173	30,526	28,171	33,250
4	1949...	17,335	12,464	30,175	13,058	12,528	21,124	29,597	24,054	28,503
5	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954...	627	927	850	998	584	563	1,324	1,101	940
6	1949...	802	1,071	828	1,047	732	611	1,474	1,360	1,120
7	acres 1954...	11,920	10,465	38,623	14,052	10,837	29,275	23,912	27,437	32,395
8	1949...	12,861	11,281	27,603	12,800	12,072	19,876	25,930	23,735	27,743
9	bushels 1954...	577,884	347,870	1,723,439	344,947	393,922	1,195,535	1,151,675	870,884	1,241,842
10	1949...	594,569	436,452	1,145,652	488,983	439,047	798,272	1,127,481	647,608	916,781
11	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1954...	268	43	323	37	38	150	531	12	50
12	1949...	233	34	223	16	27	99	375	12	49
13	acres 1954...	4,692	993	4,431	385	298	1,540	6,269	156	726
14	1949...	4,159	812	2,058	99	214	847	3,261	125	547
15	tons, green weight 1954...	46,104	10,027	38,354	2,516	2,658	12,495	60,555	1,073	6,760
16	1949...	39,616	7,224	16,225	897	1,673	7,001	30,256	1,040	5,311
17	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1954...	26	31	51	23	18	29	38	53	15
18	1949...	39	53	59	26	34	41	51	30	36
19	acres 1954...	283	268	669	201	265	358	345	578	129
20	1949...	315	371	514	159	242	401	406	194	213
21	Corn sold.....farms reporting 1954...	184	297	573	424	254	440	460	738	641
22	1949...	186	157	578	438	233	393	560	535	537
23	bushels 1954...	153,263	112,702	955,519	107,734	173,232	752,643	329,007	526,085	764,200
24	1949...	117,107	61,308	553,945	125,747	99,298	422,787	296,359	206,236	341,184

County Table 9 (Part 2 of 5).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore and Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll
	Small grains:							
1	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	10,100	189	127	589	122	531	1,373
2	1949...	13,086	231	115	885	112	650	1,750
3	acres 1954...	185,932	1,344	1,416	6,825	1,162	12,135	20,962
4	1949...	305,884	1,997	1,840	12,818	1,086	17,149	32,015
5	bushels 1954...	4,715,287	28,945	24,778	182,754	19,357	269,594	567,304
6	1949...	5,719,200	36,271	23,611	274,153	15,355	269,126	649,772
7	bushels sold 1954...	3,922,344	14,942	14,989	138,937	10,694	239,901	455,492
8	1949...	4,249,656	5,256	12,478	171,376	6,585	208,547	432,019
9	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	7,076	212	34	450	21	261	913
10	1949...	4,581	247	19	263	7	137	517
11	acres 1954...	72,214	1,508	394	4,333	97	2,139	7,006
12	1949...	37,750	1,514	277	2,214	91	929	3,031
13	bushels 1954...	2,916,686	59,729	11,525	162,685	2,737	84,787	274,574
14	1949...	1,224,576	40,558	7,633	79,053	3,096	26,382	99,818
15	bushels sold 1954...	327,017	3,587	1,493	16,133	381	15,249	26,336
16	1949...	77,045	1,135	470	3,720	265	3,295	5,632
17	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	6,580	67	33	623	18	336	1,108
18	1949...	6,452	51	29	556	5	327	1,112
19	acres 1954...	83,847	462	576	7,704	167	3,846	10,975
20	1949...	77,901	264	438	6,667	67	3,268	10,307
21	bushels 1954...	3,180,346	17,606	15,740	334,797	4,670	99,001	459,254
22	1949...	2,621,898	8,835	11,268	263,094	2,034	76,503	388,902
23	bushels sold 1954...	633,377	330	598	46,260	...	39,790	64,005
24	1949...	449,358	96	466	27,245	...	20,652	51,024
25	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	1,774	13	13	25	17	237	57
26	1949...	1,353	18	8	23	9	163	24
27	acres 1954...	17,182	45	125	157	70	1,962	328
28	1949...	11,091	54	43	122	47	1,134	140
29	bushels 1954...	320,643	874	1,471	3,848	937	33,801	6,904
30	1949...	163,119	776	419	2,520	590	16,435	2,539
31	bushels sold 1954...	176,362	55	687	1,680	318	16,629	2,497
32	1949...	65,570	178	206	456	105	4,332	242
33	Buckwheat threshed or combined..farms reporting 1954...	364	20	...	3	...	4	12
34	1949...	558	24	...	10	...	17	20
35	acres 1954...	1,621	71	...	9	...	30	73
36	1949...	2,447	62	...	58	...	126	103
37	bushels 1954...	45,032	1,735	...	180	...	450	1,816
38	1949...	51,235	1,000	...	1,186	...	2,025	2,553
39	bushels sold 1954...	20,089	653	...	17	...	260	762
40	1949...	7,503	20	...	441	...	897	180
41	Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	36	1	...	1	1	1	6
42	1949...	28	...	...	3	1	1	1
43	acres 1954...	328	1	...	6	8	16	20
44	1949...	282	...	...	34	2	2	3
45	bushels 1954...	10,880	5	...	355	75	200	790
46	1949...	5,746	...	...	935	24	50	60
47	bushels sold 1954...	1,384	...	...	...	...	110	...
48	1949...	2,806	...	...	300	12	...	...
	Annual legumes:							
49	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	6,355	25	159	148	28	749	160
50	1949...	5,493	22	183	213	31	780	121
51	acres 1954...	156,503	96	1,928	1,344	213	17,611	1,044
52	1949...	77,737	90	1,713	1,907	172	12,455	747
53	Harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1954...	4,521	2	38	30	7	697	21
54	1949...	3,013	3	36	60	8	645	33
55	acres 1954...	137,445	12	701	219	83	16,963	137
56	1949...	55,971	12	426	542	76	10,876	220
57	bushels 1954...	2,489,419	314	7,486	2,818	1,256	315,591	2,303
58	1949...	928,440	155	6,197	10,268	1,500	165,712	3,777
59	Cut for hay.....farms reporting 1954...	1,729	15	97	64	17	117	121
60	1949...	2,474	11	124	103	16	219	64
61	acres 1954...	11,410	54	941	389	116	566	656
62	1949...	13,841	37	900	639	50	1,040	304
63	tons 1954...	15,935	81	1,020	693	148	582	1,213
64	1949...	20,738	62	977	1,076	52	1,464	549
65	Hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1954...	411	5	11	39	2	4	30
66	1949...	248	5	9	38	2	12	17
67	acres 1954...	5,196	17	125	525	4	25	227
68	1949...	2,141	23	76	493	17	59	136
69	Plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1954...	265	6	31	27	2	8	5
70	1949...	686	5	55	38	8	37	13
71	acres 1954...	2,452	13	161	211	10	57	24
72	1949...	5,784	18	311	233	29	480	87

County Table 9 (Part 2 of 5) —SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent
	Small grains:									
1	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting	1954...	420	362	384	1,338	477	450	306	317
2		1949...	583	399	519	1,749	534	733	417	441
3	acres	1954...	8,707	4,619	11,148	22,950	2,512	4,975	5,509	11,244
4		1949...	14,821	5,039	16,957	39,367	2,838	9,741	10,050	21,945
5	bushels	1954...	240,104	84,567	281,076	621,281	67,513	151,591	157,840	284,792
6		1949...	311,745	70,793	260,892	774,860	67,079	228,651	218,618	419,301
7	bushels sold	1954...	212,972	54,328	259,931	499,149	26,470	121,205	135,161	261,141
8		1949...	253,444	30,503	233,275	545,696	4,152	152,680	180,221	357,181
9	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting	1954...	346	52	160	869	976	552	155	231
10		1949...	166	32	109	547	1,049	355	43	77
11	acres	1954...	3,887	427	1,418	9,429	8,510	5,393	1,798	3,428
12		1949...	1,544	335	722	4,661	8,900	2,611	418	823
13	bushels	1954...	158,259	14,365	51,690	387,118	412,108	227,312	69,993	130,334
14		1949...	53,647	9,077	22,459	159,050	294,851	101,694	13,650	25,932
15	bushels sold	1954...	12,698	320	19,875	26,817	20,480	14,727	4,602	30,434
16		1949...	3,784	2,650	7,324	10,115	4,731	2,656	325	2,045
17	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting	1954...	329	16	228	751	91	586	285	246
18		1949...	373	28	213	895	86	585	236	255
19	acres	1954...	3,972	143	4,647	7,910	461	6,796	5,029	4,098
20		1949...	4,620	163	2,857	10,400	466	6,685	3,768	4,633
21	bushels	1954...	168,353	4,599	121,271	311,922	16,873	324,927	221,410	141,663
22		1949...	183,945	3,910	58,128	371,611	14,776	260,100	144,950	146,077
23	bushels sold	1954...	29,821	330	92,035	33,510	200	18,377	39,163	47,306
24		1949...	30,318	80	36,116	59,993	301	15,734	19,929	56,400
25	Rye threshed or combined.....farms reporting	1954...	47	60	212	131	14	21	36	14
26		1949...	9	55	247	77	13	13	17	8
27	acres	1954...	456	451	2,654	1,194	63	122	296	155
28		1949...	53	305	2,441	431	37	46	180	94
29	bushels	1954...	12,069	5,671	46,646	21,719	1,029	2,685	7,341	4,154
30		1949...	982	2,678	34,472	7,578	553	970	3,874	1,397
31	bushels sold	1954...	7,957	1,969	29,112	9,379	191	905	2,572	2,446
32		1949...	62	311	18,532	914	6	355	3,004	254
33	Buckwheat threshed or combined..farms reporting	1954...	3	1	2	...	311	3	...	...
34		1949...	7	1	3	1	439	7	1	1
35	acres	1954...	21	12	12	...	1,319	6	...	...
36		1949...	57	11	29	2	1,754	33	2	2
37	bushels	1954...	280	180	200	...	38,841	110	...	...
38		1949...	1,480	110	273	28	37,907	887	22	30
39	bushels sold	1954...	180	...	125	...	17,167	15	...	...
40		1949...	120	...	63	...	5,157	140	...	...
41	Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting	1954...	...	1	...	4	6	2	...	...
42		1949...	1	2	1	...	5	1	1	2
43	acres	1954...	...	7	...	32	46	34	...	...
44		1949...	12	9	18	...	32	12	2	40
45	bushels	1954...	...	60	...	1,130	1,654	1,500	...	...
46		1949...	308	81	766	...	1,069	300	20	585
47	bushels sold	1954...	...	30	...	120	...	...	...	...
48		1949...	308	...	766	...	...	200	...	85
	Annual legumes:									
49	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting	1954...	234	121	762	224	12	216	79	112
50		1949...	357	113	562	158	19	171	52	163
51	acres	1954...	2,719	1,211	39,087	1,762	45	1,680	1,147	2,885
52		1949...	3,377	700	13,667	820	75	1,093	407	3,076
53	Harvested for beans.....farms reporting	1954...	33	47	752	10	...	7	2	65
54		1949...	74	36	513	11	...	10	11	83
55	acres	1954...	634	506	38,711	129	...	37	145	2,301
56		1949...	1,100	267	12,724	67	...	81	121	2,140
57	bushels	1954...	9,450	4,771	727,011	1,664	...	595	1,987	37,682
58		1949...	22,161	4,236	224,318	1,298	...	1,313	1,600	39,955
59	Cut for hay.....farms reporting	1954...	183	72	33	174	4	139	39	45
60		1949...	291	62	88	139	7	129	33	80
61	acres	1954...	1,482	581	216	1,062	11	703	286	415
62		1949...	2,062	293	537	708	16	620	200	671
63	tons	1954...	2,017	703	195	1,669	14	1,229	369	552
64		1949...	3,492	331	715	1,332	27	1,053	331	981
65	Hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting	1954...	34	5	1	45	7	75	37	9
66		1949...	10	4	4	6	12	29	5	7
67	acres	1954...	447	14	20	565	26	928	665	114
68		1949...	97	15	31	35	40	334	43	52
69	Plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting	1954...	12	16	10	2	1	4	5	3
70		1949...	13	21	49	1	1	8	7	17
71	acres	1954...	156	110	140	6	8	12	51	55
72		1949...	118	125	375	10	19	58	43	213

County Table 9 (Part 2 of 5).—SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
	Small grains:									
1	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	389	298	472	513	70	411	820	56	86
2	1949...	522	306	649	555	110	520	1,064	94	148
3	acres 1954...	8,958	3,539	16,762	5,712	639	15,354	17,592	631	1,237
4	1949...	14,812	4,469	33,405	7,504	1,218	25,199	28,002	1,422	2,190
5	bushels 1954...	278,698	61,579	363,666	116,799	16,616	376,653	478,651	12,262	28,867
6	1949...	300,986	57,476	550,753	108,623	23,853	417,095	587,232	21,629	31,326
7	bushels sold 1954...	251,586	36,733	322,767	76,176	13,595	351,090	390,377	9,927	24,781
8	1949...	241,945	26,721	460,488	53,676	15,545	366,383	451,832	15,528	24,125
9	Oats threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	151	72	378	148	129	206	587	45	128
10	1949...	82	47	146	75	119	89	308	46	101
11	acres 1954...	2,311	814	6,752	1,270	1,278	2,401	5,812	258	1,491
12	1949...	1,138	581	2,033	551	885	810	2,517	328	837
13	bushels 1954...	89,937	25,016	251,634	49,946	54,724	99,457	233,030	7,353	58,373
14	1949...	37,374	16,121	67,747	15,482	25,200	29,282	69,497	7,263	19,710
15	bushels sold 1954...	8,048	3,981	59,535	3,874	7,369	18,473	23,111	815	8,679
16	1949...	2,489	910	7,381	1,429	2,077	3,489	8,110	120	2,893
17	Barley threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	190	39	288	147	80	294	684	57	84
18	1949...	220	32	236	88	56	258	731	38	42
19	acres 1954...	3,193	482	5,563	1,239	730	5,021	8,980	845	1,008
20	1949...	4,284	501	4,019	885	405	3,423	9,044	329	408
21	busbels 1954...	128,253	15,232	166,324	34,941	25,125	142,900	378,535	20,676	26,274
22	1949...	141,492	11,157	100,025	16,181	11,106	85,776	304,823	7,635	9,570
23	bushels sold 1954...	21,981	2,110	57,315	2,639	1,650	48,429	76,579	7,601	3,348
24	1949...	18,861	1,961	17,727	1,540	328	21,200	68,336	665	386
25	Rye thresbed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	43	64	68	20	173	43	44	227	195
26	1949...	32	39	12	14	118	16	39	211	188
27	acres 1954...	382	420	829	88	1,582	531	396	2,446	2,430
28	1949...	261	346	203	62	929	129	189	2,279	1,566
29	busbels 1954...	8,979	5,606	15,896	1,391	34,204	11,261	7,865	40,364	45,928
30	1949...	3,791	3,353	5,666	802	15,705	2,058	3,572	30,153	22,236
31	bushels sold 1954...	4,476	1,687	9,486	275	18,186	7,880	4,384	24,284	29,307
32	1949...	967	805	4,746	367	6,218	795	700	15,523	6,492
33	Buckwheat threshed or combined..farms reporting 1954...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	2
34	1949...	1	...	...	1	4	...	2	8	11
35	acres 1954...	...	...	3	...	17	...	...	10	38
36	1949...	30	...	...	5	8	...	25	61	79
37	bushels 1954...	...	...	110	...	150	...	...	100	880
38	1949...	400	...	...	55	155	...	303	967	1,854
39	bushels sold 1954...	...	...	110	...	...	...	...	80	720
40	1949...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	320	150
41	Other grain threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	2	...	2	3	1	...	4	1	...
42	1949...	1	1	1	3	2	...	...	1	...
43	acres 1954...	48	...	39	26	1	...	40	4	...
44	1949...	28	1	3	69	12	...	...	3	...
45	bushels 1954...	1,750	...	1,028	438	30	...	1,715	150	...
46	1949...	400	30	13	525	550	...	...	30	...
47	bushels sold 1954...	26	...	888	10	...	...	200	...	...
48	1949...	200	...	...	375	550	...	...	10	...
	Annual legumes:									
49	Soybeans grown for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	68	211	265	452	424	374	43	822	667
50	1949...	65	177	305	155	373	286	41	597	549
51	acres 1954...	1,003	2,298	5,528	6,722	12,639	11,403	254	21,335	22,549
52	1949...	724	1,396	4,283	1,330	6,689	5,345	337	6,720	10,614
53	Harvested for beans.....farms reporting 1954...	8	72	183	383	401	353	2	773	635
54	1949...	11	34	186	62	282	219	9	287	400
55	acres 1954...	140	985	4,435	5,795	12,140	11,114	6	20,655	21,597
56	1949...	210	341	2,616	645	5,468	4,593	88	4,739	8,619
57	bushels 1954...	2,582	11,635	72,484	72,252	245,393	167,680	85	365,783	438,597
58	1949...	3,055	4,936	44,227	11,074	96,652	73 133	1,125	65,325	146,423
59	Cut for hay.....farms reporting 1954...	39	118	110	77	31	22	28	92	92
60	1949...	30	103	135	63	118	73	22	356	208
61	acres 1954...	327	748	859	531	193	106	167	419	582
62	1949...	205	543	994	269	745	434	97	1,341	1,136
63	tons 1954...	577	1,008	1,150	818	320	120	256	423	778
64	1949...	345	677	1,895	299	1,092	575	170	1,763	1,480
65	Hogged or grazed, or cut for silage.....farms reporting 1954...	25	13	13	21	4	4	11	4	12
66	1949...	10	13	11	4	13	10	9	4	14
67	acres 1954...	529	196	137	163	27	90	76	17	259
68	1949...	138	136	90	35	63	75	50	8	95
69	Plowed under for green manure.....farms reporting 1954...	2	37	9	27	19	8	3	16	12
70	1949...	16	56	32	57	52	31	9	79	81
71	acres 1954...	7	369	97	233	279	93	5	244	111
72	1949...	171	376	583	381	413	243	102	632	764

County Table 9 (Part 3 of 5).—SPECIFIED CROPS

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore and Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles
	Hay crops, excluding soybean hay (see text):										
1	Land from which hay was cut.....acres	1954...	447,405	9,667	5,090	30,868	2,178	12,706	44,859	20,947	7,364
2		1949...	411,243	8,775	5,616	33,399	2,126	11,650	42,399	18,509	8,140
3	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay (and for dehydrating).....farms reporting	1954...	4,982	183	43	409	17	61	704	246	33
4		1949...	4,960	115	84	586	28	94	669	216	27
5	acres	1954...	83,440	3,319	444	7,026	202	411	11,113	3,271	247
6		1949...	63,005	953	763	8,174	112	469	8,430	2,796	349
7	tons	1954...	154,964	5,423	570	12,857	446	588	19,832	5,813	297
8		1949...	140,484	2,012	1,810	17,812	207	984	17,469	6,434	566
9	Sold.....farms reporting	1954...	280	13	...	33	1	...	28	17	1
10	tons	1954...	6,889	221	...	662	7	...	510	172	3
11	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting	1954...	12,133	378	169	1,079	91	226	1,629	642	103
12		1949...	15,258	500	183	1,366	109	258	1,835	710	180
13	acres	1954...	238,661	5,057	2,075	18,832	701	2,760	28,473	14,584	1,366
14		1949...	270,600	6,805	2,029	21,888	805	2,531	31,849	14,791	1,799
15	tons	1954...	299,316	6,815	2,445	23,425	879	3,409	36,207	18,594	1,345
16		1949...	384,710	8,831	2,475	29,679	1,098	3,336	45,541	22,665	2,153
17	Sold.....farms reporting	1954...	855	25	5	161	1	8	105	60	2
18	tons	1954...	15,788	340	19	2,445	6	54	1,738	1,334	40
19	Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting	1954...	4,092	2	173	16	122	593	11	21	425
20		1949...	4,731	5	175	19	138	686	15	15	567
21	acres	1954...	57,725	45	1,879	211	922	8,843	100	334	5,316
22		1949...	53,560	37	1,656	181	848	8,252	144	225	5,671
23	tons	1954...	64,206	48	1,593	179	862	10,549	96	302	4,011
24		1949...	66,350	36	1,969	276	1,021	10,225	173	278	5,061
25	Sold.....farms reporting	1954...	208	...	8	2	3	32	...	...	14
26	tons	1954...	2,327	...	29	9	20	323	...	...	189
27	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting	1954...	1,282	45	32	68	10	31	84	101	16
28		1949...	545	21	16	35	7	32	22	27	9
29	acres	1954...	10,689	199	183	463	54	310	514	825	189
30		1949...	3,860	89	85	199	42	224	150	150	51
31	tons	1954...	13,751	284	192	632	33	370	636	1,026	206
32		1949...	4,809	95	91	318	37	245	120	177	45
33	Sold.....farms reporting	1954...	33	2	...	2	...	2	1	5	1
34	tons	1954...	348	6	...	7	...	52	7	50	2
35	Other hay cut.....farms reporting	1954...	2,067	71	32	184	43	20	156	69	25
36		1949...	1,568	100	82	160	64	29	96	31	62
37	acres	1954...	32,821	851	340	2,855	285	145	1,844	719	202
38		1949...	18,711	872	950	2,017	352	222	990	286	398
39	tons	1954...	36,541	852	280	3,334	248	158	2,126	969	157
40		1949...	23,702	1,050	1,283	2,524	394	238	1,186	351	369
41	Sold.....farms reporting	1954...	132	...	...	18	1	...	14	4	2
42	tons	1954...	2,193	...	...	287	4	...	312	36	15
43	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, or small grains.....farms reporting	1954...	1,123	13	8	59	2	23	156	41	2
44		1949...	317	2	1	40	...	4	47	17	...
45	acres	1954...	24,069	196	169	1,481	14	237	2,815	1,214	44
46		1949...	5,441	24	64	729	...	29	816	273	...
47	tons, green weight	1954...	126,132	1,072	847	7,559	42	1,589	18,133	5,541	216
48		1949...	28,428	60	384	3,620	...	97	2,922	1,511	...
	Clover seed, grass, and other field seed crops:										
49	Red clover seed harvested.....farms reporting	1954...	497	6	2	32	1	38	56	15	...
50		1949...	1,404	24	6	112	2	20	223	36	5
51	acres	1954...	6,801	16	18	249	10	363	490	249	...
52		1949...	17,089	181	32	875	5	164	1,794	592	38
53	bushels	1954...	4,851	20	5	184	9	279	280	87	...
54		1949...	10,703	177	22	547	5	267	1,022	364	27
55	Lespedeza seed harvested.....farms reporting	1954...	909	...	5	1	6	268	...	...	23
56		1949...	916	...	2	...	5	227	2	1	38
57	acres	1954...	17,627	...	36	1	91	4,207	...	...	163
58		1949...	13,928	...	26	...	55	2,458	12	3	327
59	pounds	1954...	3,682,302	...	3,545	350	9,500	1,129,932	...	...	20,765
60		1949...	2,770,746	...	9,000	...	7,940	619,469	2,240	40	68,791
61	Other field seed crops harvested.....acres	1954...	571	7	4	21	4	76	51	5	13

HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester	
6,277	70,252	27,606	27,919	20,621	17,735	40,088	9,321	26,207	8,367	4,569	13,707	31,123	3,659	6,275	1
8,984	58,142	26,805	26,786	18,735	15,529	34,846	9,422	19,718	7,869	4,586	11,392	25,352	5,745	6,718	2
50	818	219	422	224	124	243	53	121	31	39	58	789	22	73	3
68	655	90	445	230	200	263	65	157	48	23	80	716	23	78	4
418	15,840	3,390	7,356	4,270	2,050	6,375	1,008	1,861	250	244	677	12,422	169	1,077	5
465	9,265	740	5,692	3,423	2,831	5,639	698	1,811	295	117	908	8,170	133	772	6
848	31,365	5,400	14,992	7,083	4,037	13,102	1,411	4,037	356	581	1,311	21,710	328	2,577	7
1,150	21,423	1,354	14,078	7,298	6,685	13,675	1,428	4,141	482	221	1,908	17,444	234	1,669	8
4	37	16	15	23	7	19	1	4	1	3	4	46	2	5	9
182	1,100	237	350	474	1,265	556	5	74	10	89	85	794	26	67	10
113	1,650	1,183	915	442	381	569	184	455	132	113	293	871	267	248	11
186	2,075	1,415	1,131	552	439	756	292	541	174	172	308	1,033	568	475	12
1,283	41,063	22,031	15,790	10,982	11,552	18,324	2,998	12,480	1,530	1,294	6,318	14,900	1,549	2,719	13
1,833	46,845	25,000	19,257	12,691	11,309	22,882	3,356	12,939	1,397	1,407	6,018	16,537	2,982	3,650	14
1,652	51,240	28,371	23,278	12,788	13,944	22,511	3,977	13,964	2,115	1,891	8,467	15,427	2,334	4,238	15
2,269	73,001	32,039	31,747	17,429	16,600	30,373	4,747	16,402	1,943	2,182	7,435	23,240	3,719	5,806	16
6	55	47	53	63	18	64	14	41	6	9	42	40	18	12	17
36	1,011	620	1,249	1,343	485	1,668	279	897	54	99	1,070	561	180	260	18
318	56	...	32	44	69	205	321	315	532	222	258	5	173	179	19
521	41	...	45	31	49	185	434	210	649	298	245	7	208	188	20
4,263	780	...	351	615	1,710	4,469	3,508	7,861	6,094	2,412	5,250	56	1,339	1,367	21
6,529	537	...	344	647	760	3,802	4,328	3,938	6,060	2,690	3,959	46	1,668	1,238	22
6,336	784	...	420	460	1,867	4,152	3,139	8,230	6,932	3,540	6,207	38	1,972	2,489	23
8,615	600	...	487	589	968	4,530	4,541	4,634	7,597	4,729	5,390	80	2,453	2,098	24
17	1	...	1	...	3	21	16	14	30	11	8	...	17	10	25
343	2	...	12	...	40	354	210	247	147	135	103	...	72	92	26
17	231	77	112	45	24	95	33	39	15	29	7	97	38	36	27
17	26	38	26	12	7	14	16	13	8	31	8	26	72	62	28
182	2,090	300	787	479	363	1,558	240	489	188	211	39	663	151	212	29
132	321	132	138	86	69	339	105	177	69	251	110	170	344	427	30
191	2,947	375	1,012	686	217	2,039	259	532	232	328	60	941	211	342	31
195	477	133	182	124	115	395	107	270	68	287	111	173	425	619	32
...	2	1	3	2	...	4	1	1	1	3	...	1	1	...	33
...	14	8	11	14	...	92	20	30	5	18	...	9	3	...	34
13	397	59	106	126	45	232	66	119	25	19	52	105	44	59	35
29	108	85	69	72	26	100	96	30	23	22	29	74	115	66	36
85	6,513	650	968	1,903	1,407	6,540	1,138	2,698	235	210	994	1,412	382	445	37
213	1,866	961	727	1,527	459	2,329	1,034	686	138	99	523	811	760	491	38
99	8,120	633	1,236	1,776	1,331	7,992	880	2,100	249	241	1,060	1,483	592	625	39
283	2,725	1,110	1,043	1,856	654	2,912	1,118	1,186	149	127	616	970	946	612	40
1	17	3	5	5	2	20	5	6	4	2	15	2	4	2	41
9	268	28	17	92	42	507	36	95	72	5	276	16	63	13	42
4	209	96	107	76	34	91	15	29	3	20	20	94	10	11	43
...	31	75	44	15	8	10	2	2	1	1	2	11	...	4	44
46	3,966	1,235	2,667	2,372	653	2,822	429	818	70	198	429	1,670	69	455	45
...	377	898	997	438	143	263	60	44	28	3	15	112	...	128	46
255	19,497	8,058	12,661	11,939	2,942	16,009	2,091	4,116	535	930	1,746	8,630	188	1,536	47
...	1,957	4,581	7,994	2,019	618	1,215	109	85	50	15	65	676	...	450	48
11	47	3	28	15	43	28	4	52	20	8	67	7	4	10	49
18	192	17	132	96	106	92	6	75	10	14	123	48	16	31	50
103	665	16	276	227	818	527	71	1,029	157	77	1,265	55	18	102	51
191	2,308	106	1,225	1,200	2,127	1,682	50	1,577	80	73	1,881	492	194	222	52
189	441	9	354	87	463	384	58	521	208	146	936	40	19	132	53
90	1,250	124	999	665	1,311	1,095	37	598	117	127	1,118	370	176	195	54
202	...	...	...	...	5	9	9	71	104	16	172	...	5	13	55
241	2	...	...	2	7	17	20	67	75	36	147	2	5	20	56
5,746	...	...	...	...	103	137	57	1,328	1,018	77	4,543	...	39	81	57
5,609	11	...	...	11	132	230	121	1,110	593	206	2,862	4	54	104	58
1,208,080	...	...	...	...	4,600	13,900	10,050	229,818	191,256	19,225	814,466	...	8,280	18,535	59
1,196,975	1,875	...	...	1,383	22,965	39,403	35,297	142,380	87,620	29,738	457,441	1,000	16,750	30,439	60
7	55	2	13	93	...	85	85	2	15	19	6	2	1	5	61

County Table 9 (Part 4 of 5).—SPECIFIED CROPS

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore and Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles
	Other field crops:									
1	Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	5,585	...	834	1	1,162	4	...	...	1,181
2	1949...	5,741	...	830	...	1,115	6	...	5	1,250
3	acres 1954...	47,645	...	8,904	16	8,518	15	...	...	9,700
4	1949...	46,885	...	8,506	...	8,117	19	...	3	9,285
5	pounds 1954...	38,297,862	...	7,105,544	11 000	6,800,444	17,840	...	...	8,220,843
6	1949...	35,532,656	...	6,416,292	...	5,993,127	13,900	...	6,231	7,367,933
7	Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1954...	10,207	351	382	310	714	477	839	199	620
8	1949...	12,938	527	340	716	593	408	1,382	271	704
9	acres 1954[1]..	4,580	82	89	158	42	106	123	74	37
10	1949[2]..	9,259	188	216	468	88	82	431	74	141
11	bushels 1954...	747,206	10,424	11,245	14,178	10,068	15,823	19,689	14,919	7,995
12	1949...	1,338,394	16,760	21,636	52,818	9,786	11,594	49,046	13,316	16,126
13	Sweetpotatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1954...	4,603	68	304	39	546	324	229	59	297
14	1949...	4,272	53	222	104	333	216	231	53	336
15	acres 1954[1]..	4,244	...	557	11	13	59	...	...	3
16	1949[2]..	5,999	...	688	14	19	95	1	2	19
17	bushels 1954...	859,588	242	87,825	677	4,776	10,721	783	216	1,814
18	1949...	873,082	155	107,541	2,015	3,337	14,045	1,020	424	3,432
19	Other field crops harvested.....acres 1954...	3,408	5	93	108	25	342	600	93	25
	Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):									
20	Vegetables harvested for home use.....farms reporting 1954...	24,156	708	890	1,475	935	1,051	1,920	824	1,163
21	1949...	27,994	827	1,025	2,027	881	1,279	2,291	929	1,209
22	Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	5,345	87	149	392	6	508	500	210	9
23	1949...	7,711	87	185	541	5	786	680	288	17
24	acres 1954...	94,078	284	1,840	7,580	17	9,533	7,201	4,549	24
25	1949...	99,869	259	2,879	9,517	1	9,652	8,373	3,745	30
26	Sold.....dollars 1954...	10,838,366	62,115	243,697	1,193,656	2,536	972,135	525,516	297,479	7,670
27	1949...	9,808,008	52,992	425,713	1,327,121	852	801,854	601,143	253,372	6,257
28	Snap beans (bush and pole types).....farms reporting 1954...	969	38	25	146	3	18	53	10	3
29	1949...	1,232	34	49	229	1	26	119	10	3
30	acres 1954...	12,975	31	179	1,552	1	359	505	31	2
31	1949...	13,471	15	664	2,537	(Z)	274	1,039	5	2
32	Green lima beans.....farms reporting 1954...	533	23	19	91	3	44	19	12	2
33	1949...	734	11	29	98	1	56	24	12	1
34	acres 1954...	6,443	13	10	162	1	1,920	26	56	(Z)
35	1949...	8,835	2	60	142	(Z)	2,277	102	2	(Z)
36	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1954...	285	19	45	71	2	8	10	7	1
37	1949...	428	27	80	119	1	15	13	9	6
38	acres 1954...	592	10	136	200	1	2	19	2	(Z)
39	1949...	797	16	181	359	(Z)	14	6	3	4
40	Cantaloups and muskmelons....farms reporting 1954...	721	18	98	42	1	45	2	6	5
41	1949...	722	4	104	18	1	56	...	4	4
42	acres 1954...	1,969	14	267	64	(Z)	139	2	19	3
43	1949...	2,373	3	334	28	(Z)	172	...	1	2
44	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1954...	2,506	64	74	314	5	161	321	175	6
45	1949...	3,467	70	96	397	2	286	467	249	8
46	acres 1954...	33,019	96	261	2,036	8	3,180	3,740	3,378	9
47	1949...	34,105	120	257	1,947	1	3,300	4,048	3,137	14
48	Cucumbers and pickles.....farms reporting 1954...	1,346	23	32	47	2	172	6	1	1
49	1949...	2,029	11	63	64	1	276	1	2	1
50	acres 1954...	3,863	8	41	39	(Z)	518	2	(Z)	(Z)
51	1949...	6,448	3	84	55	(Z)	866	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
52	Green peas.....farms reporting 1954...	493	8	2	55	2	26	181	16	1
53	1949...	582	4	19	78	1	36	245	14	...
54	acres 1954...	8,574	2	2	498	1	1,345	2,043	331	(Z)
55	1949...	4,827	1	12	396	(Z)	567	2,181	88	...
56	Sweet peppers and pimientos..farms reporting 1954...	669	15	45	51	2	106	1	3	1
57	1949...	526	13	62	82	1	60	1	2	1
58	acres 1954...	1,796	8	46	37	1	286	1	(Z)	(Z)
59	1949...	778	7	58	50	(Z)	115	2	(Z)	(Z)
60	Tomatoes..... .....farms reporting 1954...	2,469	59	125	252	5	343	168	56	5
61	1949...	4,015	56	163	369	1	544	215	78	7
62	acres 1954...	13,271	75	473	1,226	3	1,568	808	211	3
63	1949...	19,224	58	694	1,373	(Z)	1,779	936	332	5
64	Watermelons.....farms reporting 1954...	710	5	43	11	2	43	1	3	3
65	1949...	795	...	46	4	1	63	3	3	1
66	acres 1954...	3,340	7	74	7	1	152	1	(Z)	3
67	1949...	3,251	...	67	22	(Z)	205	2	(Z)	1
68	Other vegetables.....acres 1954...	8,236	20	351	1,759	...	64	54	521	4

Z Reported in small fractions. [1]For 1954, does not include acreage for farms with less than 20 bushels harvested. See text. [2]For 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested. See text.

HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester	
2	6	...	1	1	...	13	1,274	1	1,105	...	...	...	...	...	1
...	14	...	1	6	...	23	1,372	1	1,118	...	...	...	...	...	2
4	24	...	1	10	...	39	12,348	3	8,063	...	...	...	...	...	3
...	44	...	5	14	...	73	13,173	3	7,643	...	...	...	...	...	4
2,700	32,500	...	600	7,000	...	37,050	9,672,438	2,520	6,387,383	...	...	...	...	...	5
...	43,812	...	4,000	8,862	...	70,112	9,562,737	2,500	6,043,150	...	...	...	...	...	6
213	1,618	455	163	127	78	339	562	225	835	80	143	999	266	212	7
332	1,477	672	363	352	238	550	590	254	426	268	320	990	575	590	8
62	310	213	50	40	218	37	96	17	60	668	11	305	134	1,648	9
218	541	507	102	119	93	165	213	50	84	1,027	45	535	396	3,476	10
7,364	49,046	56,925	5,448	3,919	41,847	5,625	9,811	3,688	12,650	101,384	2,711	47,609	30,981	263,857	11
23,190	78,292	77,988	13,444	13,439	10,988	18,353	19,491	5,944	11,579	138,970	7,473	57,981	58,502	611,678	12
154	468	6	61	14	24	114	328	132	503	36	66	387	280	164	13
178	190	...	107	54	63	123	291	121	151	125	123	281	520	397	14
121	...	...	2	...	...	...	120	30	9	96	5	...	2,516	702	15
347	2	...	2	2	4	8	125	19	10	108	8	1	3,658	867	16
36,749	1,452	8	360	117	154	351	14,093	6,353	3,494	18,351	676	1,424	536,292	132,660	17
65,209	977	...	505	554	905	1,196	18,749	4,265	1,782	18,340	1,453	1,544	512,979	112,655	18
79	146	11	50	87	506	437	36	204	...	26	358	77	80	20	19
679	2,322	1,159	1,051	642	468	1,072	1,342	627	1,145	489	410	1,581	1,270	933	20
906	2,489	1,371	1,414	825	521	1,232	1,547	745	1,068	618	537	1,701	1,436	1,116	21
382	391	28	182	52	134	158	105	201	13	246	245	206	777	364	22
602	501	52	296	121	246	196	137	328	34	436	353	215	1,019	586	23
8,931	4,402	301	5,146	468	5,940	2,369	807	3,954	51	5,503	4,645	979	13,952	5,602	24
10,361	5,254	189	4,764	1,215	4,275	2,371	1,240	3,987	96	7,181	5,710	725	11,729	6,316	25
1,181,535	249,213	101,354	437,396	37,150	697,542	156,291	105,476	221,664	4,885	825,459	264,554	186,038	2,152,667	912,338	26
1,214,704	270,693	12,607	408,916	71,522	359,604	158,967	267,959	196,093	6,392	755,563	314,627	111,758	1,509,724	679,575	27
45	87	5	13	12	16	33	36	3	1	108	16	22	233	43	28
44	79	9	27	28	2	32	49	4	3	179	7	41	185	72	29
1,017	581	16	307	8	309	10	33	1	1	3,176	204	49	3,191	1,412	30
857	468	3	408	72	190	24	76	7	1	2,842	5	37	2,288	1,657	31
21	19	1	5	8	7	31	21	29	3	13	35	43	75	9	32
64	20	...	9	18	8	31	14	20	1	65	42	50	132	28	33
711	5	(Z)	16	3	456	10	6	350	22	57	751	36	1,033	799	34
1,249	34	...	50	4	339	22	16	167	1	882	765	30	1,618	1,073	35
6	10	6	6	6	6	23	23	5	1	5	...	16	8	1	36
10	6	10	8	7	3	25	46	3	3	11	3	12	6	5	37
29	2	59	17	3	54	8	21	4	1	3	...	10	9	2	38
26	1	4	12	3	1	27	98	1	(Z)	18	1	6	13	3	39
53	12	...	4	5	1	17	28	4	2	3	...	62	291	22	40
60	7	...	2	1	...	6	32	3	5	3	2	23	362	25	41
215	6	...	1	3	(Z)	4	47	26	6	5	...	68	1,038	42	42
638	3	...	1	(Z)	...	2	59	18	1	1	(Z)	13	1,064	33	43
96	305	14	143	46	97	142	54	149	4	8	153	126	40	9	44
58	440	51	205	91	115	180	77	233	12	9	251	112	44	14	45
1,461	3,293	14	4,088	406	2,304	2,087	113	3,082	3	25	2,230	288	883	34	46
576	4,482	114	3,579	1,003	2,177	2,136	221	3,286	25	5	3,476	114	58	29	47
153	6	2	6	3	...	7	25	2	...	65	10	13	629	141	48
267	6	3	2	3	...	10	23	2	2	125	30	9	831	297	49
931	1	(Z)	6	2	...	1	16	4	...	131	17	3	1,826	317	50
2,274	1	1	1	1	...	3	18	2	(Z)	316	103	2	2,132	586	51
30	35	1	10	2	9	9	7	16	1	5	53	9	12	3	52
15	41	13	6	12	5	11	8	9	...	3	32	21	5	4	53
1,259	404	(Z)	70	1	577	150	3	220	(Z)	4	944	42	248	430	54
124	226	64	46	60	140	27	9	73	...	1	486	42	8	276	55
79	3	...	1	2	2	3	42	6	...	23	21	10	111	142	56
25	1	1	1	5	...	8	52	7	...	7	...	4	67	126	57
342	(Z)	...	(Z)	1	13	1	30	9	...	64	22	4	355	576	58
123	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	2	...	3	47	9	...	16	...	2	106	238	59
212	48	5	76	23	39	53	88	51	5	198	116	106	219	217	60
495	37	7	127	43	170	63	102	138	24	351	175	130	395	325	61
1,720	106	1	354	26	249	59	168	219	14	1,985	472	372	1,283	1,876	62
3,250	36	2	620	61	1,027	60	234	405	64	2,800	854	372	2,069	2,193	63
71	3	...	2	3	1	4	21	7	3	7	2	8	428	39	64
110	...	...	...	3	...	3	15	3	2	16	...	3	462	57	65
440	1	...	1	(Z)	(Z)	1	16	18	4	14	3	5	2,482	110	66
681	...	...	...	(Z)	...	1	13	11	(Z)	19	...	1	2,056	172	67
806	3	211	286	15	1,978	38	354	21	...	39	2	102	1,604	4	68

County Table 9 (Part 5 of 5).—SPECIFIED CROPS

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore and Baltimore City	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles.
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:										
Strawberries.....farms reporting	1954...	701	13	14	62	4	37	45	12	4
	1949...	1,428	21	57	126	3	80	38	23	7
acres	1954...	728	12	14	24	3	22	7	3	1
	1949...	1,609	9	61	76	1	53	8	4	1
quarts	1954...	1,553,458	12,742	17,130	25,295	2,252	21,063	14,550	4,640	891
	1949...	2,118,826	5,058	68,486	83,892	595	53,840	12,339	4,148	440
Other berries.....acres	1954...	352	20	...	5	...	3	2	(Z)	...
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:										
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting	1954[1]..	1,801	128	60	228	36	33	86	80	58
	1950...	12,288	601	566	1,053	269	324	872	468	589
acres	1954[1]..	16,142	922	128	792	28	46	340	432	62
	1950[2]..	23,427	2,363	447	1,175	45	87	749	602	117
Apples.....farms reporting	1954[1]..	1,776	163	57	218	34	30	81	73	60
	1950...	9,404	545	441	882	215	215	621	361	517
Trees of all ages.....number	1954[1]..	434,220	25,062	2,045	15,868	439	336	14,331	8,601	1,126
	1950...	642,665	53,873	6,764	28,065	1,617	1,735	23,146	15,857	5,502
Trees not of bearing age.....number	1954[1]..	112,797	2,101	651	2,348	125	93	1,872	2,270	217
	1950...	205,054	17,090	2,530	5,541	490	439	6,190	3,195	1,049
Trees of bearing age.....number	1954[1]..	321,423	22,961	1,394	13,520	314	243	12,459	6,331	909
	1950...	437,611	36,783	4,234	22,524	1,127	1,296	16,956	12,662	4,453
Quantity harvested.....bushels	1954[1]..	1,502,107	89,951	1,634	41,286	299	157	23,238	27,833	1,001
	1949...	1,157,099	88,066	2,407	25,184	497	380	24,228	24,590	2,664
Peaches.....farms reporting	1954[1]..	1,121	57	46	126	40	26	46	53	47
	1950...	5,212	281	329	400	196	139	312	198	378
Trees of all ages.....number	1954[1]..	289,533	6,363	4,897	11,428	687	1,909	12,253	2,550	495
	1950...	525,679	9,776	15,107	17,403	1,747	4,992	22,144	4,296	2,992
Trees not of bearing age.....number	1954[1]..	56,502	1,798	434	2,684	152	78	3,186	539	141
	1950...	123,992	3,237	2,603	5,844	464	2,032	4,535	2,044	1,089
Trees of bearing age.....number	1954[1]..	233,031	4,565	4,463	8,744	535	1,831	9,067	2,011	354
	1950...	401,687	6,539	12,504	11,559	1,283	2,960	17,609	2,252	1,903
Quantity harvested.....bushels	1954[1]..	487,862	8,938	6,444	11,925	253	1,980	14,704	4,925	225
	1949...	453,532	3,504	12,006	11,189	891	593	22,118	3,342	767
Pears.....farms reporting	1954[1]..	1,004	51	30	118	17	26	46	40	34
	1950...	5,339	298	251	520	123	138	344	227	279
Trees of all ages.....number	1954[1]..	13,597	391	158	1,879	81	95	350	329	116
	1950...	27,854	2,250	1,360	3,027	362	860	1,046	1,174	802
Trees not of bearing age.....number	1954[1]..	2,818	76	81	520	17	26	34	180	43
	1950...	7,507	749	394	673	104	125	369	530	198
Trees of bearing age.....number	1954[1]..	10,779	315	77	1,359	64	69	316	149	73
	1950...	20,347	1,501	966	2,354	258	735	677	644	604
Quantity harvested.....bushels	1954[1]..	7,685	467	17	753	41	103	251	240	213
	1949...	13,535	1,749	502	1,982	132	261	532	472	209
Cherries.....farms reporting	1954[1]..	750	39	20	65	15	11	40	31	26
	1950...	3,138	220	166	270	62	46	234	121	162
Trees of all ages.....number	1954[1]..	17,417	245	50	480	49	25	1,178	114	90
	1950...	20,809	1,827	431	1,032	115	89	1,328	692	394
Trees not of bearing age.....number	1954[1]..	5,842	35	28	281	6	15	36	47	43
	1950...	6,524	426	196	367	62	52	533	153	124
Trees of bearing age.....number	1954[1]..	11,575	210	22	199	43	10	1,142	67	47
	1950...	14,285	1,401	235	665	53	37	795	539	270
Quantity harvested.....pounds	1954[1]..	320,054	1,254	147	1,462	118	180	18,744	768	441
	1949...	254,261	15,398	762	4,632	222	75	21,730	1,236	937
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting	1954[1]..	537	35	19	36	10	10	22	19	28
	1950...	2,071	149	133	122	61	40	113	63	157
Trees of all ages.....number	1954[1]..	14,218	414	50	342	32	19	772	48	86
	1950...	14,662	1,351	349	730	132	90	585	176	497
Trees not of bearing age.....number	1954[1]..	3,382	36	16	105	11	9	21	22	27
	1950...	4,047	629	166	226	64	55	355	91	134
Trees of bearing age.....number	1954[1]..	10,836	378	34	237	21	10	751	26	59
	1950...	10,615	722	183	504	68	35	230	85	363
Quantity harvested.....bushels	1954[1]..	16,539	474	13	119	15	4	323	28	44
	1949...	5,405	128	63	59	19	26	53	33	49
Grapes.....farms reporting	1954[1]..	732	32	27	66	12	22	39	43	24
	1950...	5,091	278	164	430	86	114	452	228	186
Vines of all ages.....number	1954[1]..	20,098	579	1,333	2,679	97	210	174	584	521
	1950...	45,779	2,172	1,427	4,764	302	751	3,339	1,325	2,349
Vines not of bearing age.....number	1954[1]..	4,889	40	109	1,331	25	42	76	272	160
	1950...	13,334	358	646	963	65	231	2,478	220	265
Vines of bearing age.....number	1954[1]..	15,209	539	1,224	1,348	72	168	98	312	361
	1950...	32,445	1,814	781	3,801	237	520	861	1,105	2,084
Quantity harvested.....pounds	1954[1]..	98,848	2,512	2,711	5,478	449	1,200	1,329	3,063	2,162
	1949...	182,005	16,188	2,904	23,972	1,510	2,664	6,565	6,786	6,072

Z Reported in small fractions. [1]For 1954, does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees or grapevines. See text. [2]For 1950, does not include acreage for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.

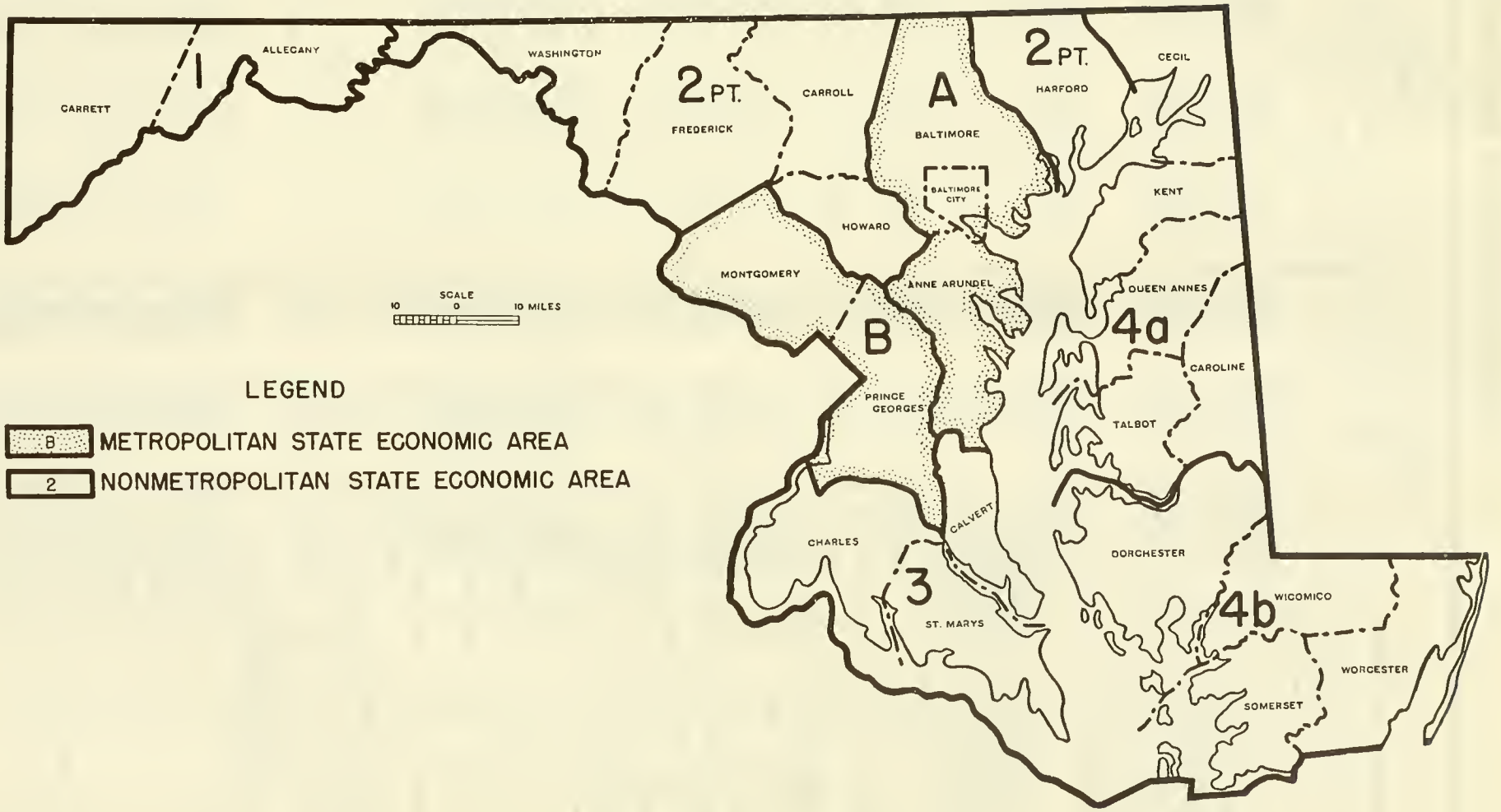
HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince Georges	Queen Annes	St. Marys	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester	
12	59	2	15	17	7	23	20	19	3	115	6	52	125	35	1
44	67	8	24	47	7	29	31	32	1	267	6	66	319	125	2
7	15	(Z)	6	8	2	6	7	6	(Z)	262	5	16	233	69	3
44	16	1	5	19	2	8	16	14	2	456	5	22	606	180	4
12,364	22,288	72	7,711	7,141	2,914	5,846	6,881	8,066	159	716,986	3,346	27,000	496,771	137,350	5
35,842	18,269	743	8,673	20,949	863	8,729	16,980	13,421	240	711,823	3,385	29,284	788,276	232,551	6
1	38	(Z)	1	2	...	2	5	...	(Z)	1	...	126	146	...	7
14	167	101	67	72	36	132	89	31	62	11	21	268	14	7	8
359	1,078	1,076	514	361	160	630	719	147	525	187	227	859	417	287	9
175	1,336	211	439	493	211	426	336	102	43	118	277	8,645	517	63	10
348	1,903	845	505	677	238	738	404	80	120	135	351	9,592	726	1,180	11
11	159	158	67	72	31	123	82	30	62	5	17	227	9	7	12
227	721	1,054	368	290	111	502	624	105	446	80	154	607	215	103	13
357	28,960	5,335	10,596	10,918	2,571	6,141	5,836	508	894	1,863	12,966	267,213	10,865	1,389	14
1,879	57,124	24,338	16,332	10,033	2,756	20,449	10,614	1,104	3,633	1,428	11,092	296,565	11,170	37,589	15
58	5,922	1,235	2,800	804	319	811	704	264	302	504	2,981	86,133	110	173	16
548	14,463	2,314	5,043	3,355	994	3,281	1,882	434	1,098	826	621	110,861	1,476	21,334	17
299	23,038	4,100	7,796	10,114	2,252	5,330	5,132	244	592	1,359	9,985	181,080	10,755	1,216	18
1,331	42,661	22,024	11,289	6,678	1,762	17,168	8,732	670	2,535	602	10,471	185,704	9,694	16,255	19
216	87,917	5,732	45,355	27,975	2,715	25,791	16,062	134	948	9,022	29,872	1,015,555	45,011	4,403	20
478	83,891	39,347	37,299	18,317	423	28,316	7,322	313	2,494	688	32,940	684,799	43,317	9,139	21
13	100	49	36	39	15	101	61	20	60	6	14	150	10	6	22
145	379	251	165	162	71	285	404	66	353	65	73	340	151	69	23
5,162	28,825	324	2,670	7,764	5,194	10,295	6,652	342	783	1,466	1,950	156,676	18,790	2,058	24
24,777	39,064	1,605	4,976	23,180	10,676	11,991	8,493	720	3,078	6,867	6,964	195,712	57,850	51,269	25
3,010	7,601	151	246	1,257	73	1,890	3,516	70	356	186	28	26,205	2,868	33	26
608	12,826	610	1,945	4,481	6,241	5,520	3,253	383	1,000	422	163	37,688	968	26,036	27
2,152	21,224	173	2,424	6,507	5,121	8,405	3,136	272	427	1,280	1,922	130,471	15,922	2,025	28
24,169	26,238	995	3,031	18,699	4,435	6,471	5,240	337	2,078	6,445	6,801	158,024	56,882	25,233	29
5,033	38,205	52	4,247	18,441	9,571	18,532	1,179	166	516	5,340	5,050	282,046	45,072	5,018	30
14,640	32,119	597	5,186	21,840	8,683	11,407	2,970	158	1,308	4,225	8,504	243,610	37,800	6,075	31
10	88	94	39	33	22	86	65	23	50	3	12	106	8	3	32
152	420	402	209	158	66	284	335	68	340	75	98	336	132	84	33
55	1,082	570	172	333	379	454	4,479	283	192	28	106	1,990	42	33	34
502	1,231	1,455	640	697	528	1,259	2,660	902	1,109	220	625	4,629	307	209	35
17	490	98	76	141	34	118	120	72	91	...	21	496	35	32	36
145	214	294	168	188	133	270	1,467	82	298	34	122	817	52	81	37
38	592	472	96	192	345	336	4,359	211	101	28	85	1,494	7	1	38
357	1,017	1,161	472	509	395	989	1,193	820	811	186	503	3,812	255	128	39
37	538	514	139	257	216	661	655	48	183	41	75	2,231	...	5	40
152	964	2,088	389	304	60	268	398	81	722	118	130	1,725	155	142	41
6	81	67	28	20	11	72	37	11	45	2	7	106	7	3	42
50	276	248	97	99	36	188	190	32	212	20	28	303	49	29	43
21	4,984	408	150	406	25	235	213	33	136	61	52	8,426	23	13	44
153	1,586	1,332	657	822	107	480	485	93	551	83	69	8,322	105	56	45
3	1,638	122	75	43	9	109	133	26	73	6	18	3,065	19	12	46
96	491	342	264	173	70	234	194	62	188	73	35	2,292	58	39	47
18	3,346	286	75	363	16	126	80	7	63	55	34	5,361	4	1	48
57	1,095	990	393	649	37	246	291	31	363	10	34	6,030	47	17	49
205	42,208	3,733	230	4,023	115	2,943	188	50	684	125	560	241,876	...	...	50
55	10,731	6,878	1,259	1,122	105	1,237	942	305	4,136	23	45	182,144	167	120	51
7	49	37	18	16	8	55	31	9	36	3	9	70	7	3	52
63	122	186	47	42	22	125	146	29	163	22	35	164	44	23	53
27	1,331	182	90	59	17	171	193	25	116	38	62	9,738	383	23	54
264	502	784	154	151	63	311	485	62	505	94	118	7,129	71	59	55
9	655	83	35	27	7	85	45	17	63	6	18	2,035	27	23	56
144	174	251	62	96	40	170	195	32	183	68	54	779	45	34	57
18	676	99	55	32	10	86	148	8	53	32	44	7,703	356	...	58
120	328	533	92	55	23	141	290	30	322	26	64	6,350	26	25	59
52	417	31	22	16	26	58	30	...	20	153	12	14,556	126	...	60
58	20	183	26	1	4	14	22	6	372	27	42	4,192	3	5	61
8	61	63	37	30	14	72	42	13	32	5	8	67	9	6	62
143	473	322	218	160	58	232	227	49	223	97	116	415	255	165	63
53	957	233	1,619	733	179	2,239	5,479	113	329	334	81	868	297	407	64
2,313	1,454	1,282	3,528	1,329	552	2,043	6,119	404	4,462	327	569	2,169	1,377	1,422	65
2	205	64	117	150	36	366	1,615	32	87	...	32	15	38	75	66
662	232	281	312	402	184	538	2,346	43	2,372	113	119	218	189	97	67
51	752	169	1,502	583	143	1,873	3,864	81	242	334	49	853	259	332	68
1,651	1,222	1,001	3,216	927	368	1,505	3,773	361	2,090	214	450	1,951	1,188	1,325	69
161	8,049	1,282	16,777	8,265	1,129	14,425	16,849	400	1,068	523	360	7,021	3,050	585	70
6,089	9,023	4,952	17,427	4,603	1,704	6,269	15,420	1,391	7,050	2,155	5,391	15,695	6,097	12,078	71

Chapter C

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

MARYLAND
State Economic Areas



Economic Area Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State							
			Total all farms	Economic class						
				Commercial farms						
				Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE									
1	Farms	number 1954...	32,483	22,042	1,318	4,402	5,097	5,024	4,078	2,123
2		1950...	36,162	23,655	943	3,596	5,742	5,435	4,777	3,162
3	Land in farms	acres 1954...	3,916,552	3,482,125	539,267	1,027,869	860,230	559,309	350,657	144,793
4		1950...	4,113,684	3,502,639	370,382	804,337	977,661	677,529	446,831	225,899
5	Average size of farm	acres 1954...	120.6	158.0	409.2	233.5	168.8	111.3	86.0	68.2
6		1950...	113.8	148.1	392.8	223.7	170.3	124.7	93.5	71.4
	Value of land and buildings:									
7	Average per farm	dollars 1954...	20,342	25,140	68,763	37,492	25,758	18,079	13,842	8,487
8		1950...	14,163	17,220	56,177	25,162	19,072	14,618	10,504	7,430
9	Average per acre	dollars 1954...	177.02	164.51	185.91	166.54	155.40	164.82	165.30	124.32
10		1950...	124.75	115.65	149.21	111.03	113.08	116.08	107.93	106.58
11	Proportion of farms reporting value	percent 1954...	79	78	78	79	77	78	80	72
	Land in farms according to use:									
12	Cropland harvested	farms reporting 1954...	27,747	20,795	1,147	4,162	4,942	4,869	3,802	1,873
13		1949...	31,308	22,370	840	3,371	5,512	5,245	4,492	2,910
14		acres 1954...	1,603,305	1,521,242	251,076	520,283	382,865	219,217	109,967	37,834
15		1949...	1,558,843	1,449,235	165,474	378,924	443,838	257,851	141,003	62,145
16	1 to 9 acres	farms reporting 1954...	6,246	2,115	50	90	95	355	950	575
17	10 to 19 acres	farms reporting 1954...	3,994	2,368	43	90	180	795	750	510
18	20 to 29 acres	farms reporting 1954...	2,655	2,030	32	100	320	716	475	387
19	30 to 49 acres	farms reporting 1954...	4,138	3,663	41	261	905	1,211	950	295
20	50 to 99 acres	farms reporting 1954...	5,948	5,863	198	1,267	2,210	1,466	631	91
21	100 to 199 acres	farms reporting 1954...	3,539	3,539	312	1,747	1,105	319	41	15
22	200 to 499 acres	farms reporting 1954...	1,113	1,106	375	594	125	7	5	...
23	500 acres and over	farms reporting 1954...	114	111	96	13	2	...	...	...
24	Cropland used only for pasture	farms reporting 1954...	13,697	10,918	707	2,440	2,833	2,465	1,721	752
25		1949...	17,896	13,219	518	2,107	3,682	3,059	2,342	1,511
26		acres 1954...	378,106	339,390	52,614	98,359	90,694	52,061	33,175	12,487
27		1949...	454,247	391,159	37,760	96,369	113,388	72,910	47,792	22,940
28	Cropland not harvested and not pastured	farms reporting 1954...	9,493	6,156	255	834	1,358	1,588	1,480	641
29		1949...	14,173	9,181	288	1,054	2,133	2,260	2,101	1,345
30		acres 1954...	180,100	129,213	9,978	21,527	29,256	28,122	29,465	10,865
31		1949...	307,637	215,769	13,593	32,702	49,782	53,667	42,490	23,535
32	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured	farms reporting 1954...	2,425	1,843	121	346	496	430	300	150
33		acres 1954...	33,107	28,115	3,502	6,151	6,942	6,385	3,815	1,320
34	Cropland lying idle	farms reporting 1954...	8,006	5,010	153	651	1,037	1,333	1,305	531
35		acres 1954...	146,993	101,098	6,476	15,376	22,314	21,737	25,650	9,545
36	Woodland pastured	farms reporting 1954...	6,728	5,159	233	1,083	1,372	1,204	837	430
37		acres 1954...	194,162	160,994	10,285	40,276	40,874	28,945	25,834	14,780
38	Woodland not pastured	farms reporting 1954...	19,257	14,593	919	3,162	3,530	3,252	2,577	1,153
39		acres 1954...	941,573	795,665	139,108	192,535	179,143	142,169	98,005	45,705
40	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)	farms reporting 1954...	11,787	8,800	491	2,044	2,444	1,886	1,295	640
41		acres 1954...	399,186	354,726	50,992	108,398	94,463	55,243	30,190	15,440
42	Improved (see text)	farms reporting 1954...	3,440	2,988	224	874	815	630	365	80
43		acres 1954...	102,957	97,682	20,295	33,122	22,965	13,675	6,600	1,025
44	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.)	farms reporting 1954...	30,034	20,618	1,281	4,276	4,947	4,569	3,653	1,892
45		acres 1954...	220,120	180,895	25,214	46,491	42,935	34,552	24,021	7,682
46	Cropland, total	farms reporting 1954...	29,693	21,113	1,200	4,192	4,982	4,904	3,907	1,928
47		1949...	34,007	22,966	880	3,461	5,612	5,310	4,657	3,046
48		acres 1954...	2,161,511	1,989,845	313,668	640,169	502,815	299,400	172,607	61,186
49		1949...	2,320,727	2,056,163	216,827	507,995	607,008	384,428	231,285	108,620
50	Land pastured, total	farms reporting 1954...	22,726	16,976	952	3,747	4,401	3,827	2,752	1,297
51		1949...	26,340	18,979	661	3,039	5,140	4,385	3,427	2,327
52		acres 1954...	971,454	855,110	113,891	247,033	226,031	136,249	89,199	42,707
53		1949...	960,650	817,089	71,903	188,451	225,142	158,224	108,912	64,457
54	Woodland, total	farms reporting 1954...	22,537	16,822	1,023	3,597	4,112	3,769	2,918	1,403
55		1949...	25,508	18,092	742	2,865	4,542	4,140	3,607	2,196
56		acres 1954...	1,135,735	956,659	149,393	232,811	220,017	170,114	123,839	60,485
57		1949...	1,181,723	952,399	99,905	189,547	235,591	200,286	147,691	79,379
58	Irrigated land in farms	farms reporting 1954...	245	204	69	35	55	45	...	...
59		1949...	30	30	10	15	5	...	...	...
60		acres 1954...	9,313	8,845	7,115	485	770	475	...	...
61		1949...	663	663	508	150	5	...	...	...
62	Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop	farms reporting 1954...	6,935	6,232	426	1,383	1,444	1,627	1,116	236
63		acres 1954...	151,835	147,049	38,729	47,587	27,754	22,304	9,180	1,495
64	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour	farms reporting 1954...	1,990	1,820	166	533	516	370	195	40
65		acres 1954...	79,606	75,426	12,780	29,189	19,202	9,820	3,570	865
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER									
	Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:									
66	Hay and cropland pastured	farms reporting...	6,240	5,513	557	1,763	1,492	901	575	225
67		tons...	32,686	31,263	8,412	10,779	6,448	3,322	1,930	372
68		acres on which used...	162,701	156,177	38,416	54,815	34,909	15,947	9,900	2,190
69	Other pasture	farms reporting...	2,179	1,969	160	713	501	325	205	65
70		tons...	10,517	10,030	2,316	3,735	2,222	1,017	658	82
71		acres on which used...	49,277	47,272	10,433	18,322	9,597	5,585	2,965	370
72	Corn	farms reporting...	18,538	15,407	844	3,705	4,007	3,414	2,356	1,081
73		tons...	87,065	83,011	13,904	31,490	19,832	11,017	5,135	1,633
74		acres on which used...	456,321	435,337	63,559	162,983	110,093	60,312	28,350	10,040
75	Wheat	farms reporting...	8,740	8,127	473	2,271	2,314	1,713	966	390
76		tons...	32,418	31,694	4,162	13,164	8,010	4,231	1,629	498
77		acres on which used...	171,329	167,413	20,783	68,848	44,212	22,215	8,770	2,585
78	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc.	farms reporting...	4,974	3,818	304	827	820	871	636	360
79		tons...	38,466	37,260	18,369	8,883	4,844	3,281	1,308	575
80		acres on which used...	88,645	85,179	38,013	21,408	12,065	8,535	3,843	1,315
81	Other crops	farms reporting...	14,606	12,817	617	2,654	3,300	3,299	2,241	706
82		tons...	62,541	60,093	8,200	18,979	15,248	11,091	5,624	951
83		acres on which used...	266,431	256,168	39,595	89,221	62,241	41,387	19,883	3,841

FERTILIZER, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

The State—Continued			Area 1											
Economic class—Continued				Economic class										
Other farms			Total all farms	Commercial farms							Other farms			
Part-time	Residential	Abnormal		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal	
4,012	6,398	31	2,304	1,153	45	98	203	231	291	285	466	685	...	1
4,792	7,647	68	2,734	1,233	18	60	127	303	310	415	475	1,020	6	2
209,504	200,440	24,483	335,932	235,582	25,013	31,390	55,190	35,769	48,260	39,960	56,550	43,800	...	3
277,013	299,076	34,956	342,965	225,320	5,706	27,500	31,305	59,779	51,670	49,360	51,835	64,060	1,750	4
52.2	31.3	789.8	145.8	204.3	555.8	320.3	271.9	154.8	165.8	140.2	121.4	63.9	...	5
57.8	39.1	514.1	125.4	182.7	317.0	458.3	246.5	197.3	166.7	118.9	109.1	62.8	291.7	6
10,531	10,679	96,962	9,990	14,299	44,318	18,860	21,519	11,706	11,841	6,849	8,018	4,021	...	7
9,320	7,400	77,816	6,467	8,570	30,546	19,373	14,162	10,039	6,679	5,090	5,370	4,150	24,167	8
206.31	346.16	235.88	72.57	76.99	108.93	69.44	96.82	78.06	73.08	46.88	64.01	62.35	...	9
154.39	202.31	231.84	50.58	46.49	92.87	43.67	55.41	48.71	40.00	42.31	47.33	68.53	82.86	10
83	82	52	82	82	98	73	79	84	83	81	82	81	...	11
3,412	3,510	30	2,103	1,112	34	93	198	226	276	285	451	540	...	12
3,950	4,940	48	2,459	1,188	18	55	127	293	310	385	435	835	1	13
51,635	24,420	6,008	69,283	55,183	3,935	6,861	15,178	10,418	11,521	7,270	9,855	4,245	...	14
60,955	40,100	8,553	72,241	53,891	2,576	4,106	9,352	14,577	12,925	10,355	8,950	8,900	500	15
1,471	2,655	5	540	70	...	10	10	15	10	25	110	360	...	16
1,006	620	...	401	140	5	10	10	15	30	70	126	135	...	17
445	170	10	296	151	...	5	5	21	20	100	100	45	...	18
415	60	...	420	330	...	5	35	85	125	80	90	...	...	19
75	5	5	350	325	10	40	100	80	90	5	25	...	...	20
...	...	...	86	86	17	21	32	10	1	5	...	...	...	21
...	...	7	9	9	2	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
...	...	3	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
1,121	1,636	22	1,107	631	24	42	123	136	171	135	206	270	...	24
1,985	2,656	36	1,391	711	3	23	87	188	200	210	285	395	...	25
16,825	18,180	3,711	30,765	21,440	2,278	2,639	4,403	2,930	5,850	3,340	6,030	3,295	...	26
31,145	27,693	4,250	32,507	22,292	442	780	3,460	5,290	5,775	6,545	5,650	4,565	...	27
1,126	2,197	14	584	219	28	6	40	35	75	35	95	270	...	28
1,986	2,977	29	728	313	...	15	16	67	100	115	120	290	5	29
18,332	31,416	1,139	14,411	5,336	1,065	646	365	1,210	1,650	400	3,015	6,060	...	30
35,390	53,685	2,793	15,967	7,767	...	155	1,018	2,564	2,265	1,765	1,815	6,050	335	31
275	300	7	122	82	21	1	40	5	5	10	25	15	...	32
2,620	2,045	327	1,587	1,082	551	36	275	60	50	110	410	95	...	33
971	2,017	8	497	147	7	5	10	30	70	25	90	260	...	34
15,712	29,371	812	12,824	4,254	514	610	90	1,150	1,600	290	2,605	5,965	...	35
726	840	3	1,159	638	13	57	132	135	146	155	256	265	...	36
18,365	14,075	728	60,204	43,524	870	7,820	8,910	6,880	10,634	8,410	10,135	6,545	...	37
1,952	2,683	29	1,183	642	39	43	113	126	171	150	231	310	...	38
64,767	72,495	8,646	101,400	64,344	14,354	5,383	14,309	6,978	9,475	13,845	18,926	18,130	...	39
1,247	1,732	8	1,084	688	14	57	137	155	165	160	216	180	...	40
24,867	19,228	365	48,658	39,946	2,277	7,184	10,205	6,455	7,755	6,070	6,057	2,655	...	41
230	220	2	194	139	2	12	40	45	25	15	40	15	...	42
2,705	2,415	155	4,518	3,808	1,062	371	900	940	360	175	610	100	...	43
3,597	5,788	31	1,849	993	30	88	188	206	251	230	376	480	...	44
14,713	20,626	3,886	11,211	5,809	234	857	1,820	898	1,375	625	2,532	2,870	...	45
3,542	5,007	31	2,274	1,148	45	93	203	231	291	285	466	660	...	46
4,406	6,572	63	2,604	1,203	18	60	127	293	310	395	455	940	6	47
86,792	74,016	10,858	114,459	81,959	7,278	10,146	19,946	14,558	19,021	11,010	18,900	13,600	...	48
127,490	121,478	15,596	120,715	83,950	3,018	5,041	13,830	22,431	20,965	18,665	16,415	19,515	835	49
2,287	3,433	30	1,969	1,098	35	88	198	226	286	265	401	470	...	50
3,091	4,217	53	2,308	1,167	18	59	117	288	295	390	445	695	1	51
60,057	51,483	4,804	139,627	104,910	5,425	17,643	23,518	16,265	24,239	17,820	22,222	12,495	...	52
70,854	65,035	7,672	132,650	92,275	1,345	11,470	9,070	26,605	20,630	23,155	19,170	20,825	380	53
2,352	3,333	30	1,898	992	39	78	193	201	236	245	376	530	...	54
3,066	4,307	43	2,119	1,053	18	50	102	268	280	335	365	700	1	55
83,132	86,570	9,374	161,604	107,868	15,224	13,203	23,219	13,858	20,109	22,255	29,061	24,675	...	56
100,890	118,815	9,619	164,906	102,921	2,057	16,723	12,165	27,016	22,700	22,260	27,970	33,515	500	57
20	15	6	15	10	5	...	...	5	...	...	5	...	...	58
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59
225	40	203	205	190	150	...	...	40	...	...	15	...	...	60
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61
460	230	13	62	47	6	5	11	15	5	5	10	5	...	62
2,670	1,525	591	860	805	275	30	215	215	50	20	40	15	...	63
100	60	10	206	186	5	20	71	55	25	10	10	10	...	64
1,910	580	1,690	6,202	5,657	160	280	3,222	1,570	245	180	510	35	...	65
375	340	12	402	312	18	37	77	60	80	40	40	50	...	66
871	392	160	1,204	1,096	234	126	336	152	187	61	70	38	...	67
3,745	1,990	789	7,402	6,727	1,245	920	2,237	750	1,185	390	425	250	...	68
115	95	...	115	90	...	10	30	20	15	15	20	5	...	69
371	116	...	200	178	...	52	69	12	21	24	17	5	...	70
1,445	560	...	1,055	900	...	280	350	80	140	50	145	10	...	71
1,676	1,440	15	1,119	789	13	58	162	181	180	195	180	150	...	72
2,381	1,421	252	1,397	1,165	60	147	294	304	198	162	146	86	...	73
12,441	6,975	1,568	7,999	6,779	237	759	2,112	1,501	1,250	920	805	415	...	74
420	185	8	527	417	3	28	86	100	105	95	75	35	...	75
524	154	46	646	539	26	43	158	132	112	68	93	14	...	76
2,730	975	211	3,325	2,845	74	241	785	675	670	400	395	85	...	77
536	605	15	205	110	10	5	20	25	25	25	55	40	...	78
507	331	368	483	439	301	10	53	51	10	14	32	12	...	79
1,465	1,255	746	1,400	1,210	875	10	170	70	35	50	120	70	...	80
1,335	445	9	927	682	28	68	136	135	150	165	170	75	...	81
1,817	447	184	1,488	1,266	134	171	318	294	208	141	180	42	...	82
7,630	1,615	1,018	9,295	7,845	657	1,106	2,097	1,675	1,410	900	1,270	180	...	83

Economic Area Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 2							
		Total all farms	Economic class						
			Commercial farms						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
1	Farms.....number	1954...	9,726	6,450	326	1,511	1,836	1,242	955	580
2		1950...	10,687	6,946	180	1,222	2,052	1,411	1,180	901
3	Land in farms.....acres	1954...	1,093,409	980,857	131,154	326,920	278,871	135,272	77,535	31,105
4		1950...	1,136,945	979,485	94,259	242,261	301,900	174,205	100,725	66,135
5	Average size of farm.....acres	1954...	112.4	152.1	402.3	216.4	151.9	108.9	81.2	53.6
6		1950...	106.4	141.0	523.7	198.2	147.1	123.5	85.4	73.4
	Value of land and buildings:									
7	Average per farm.....dollars	1954...	19,486	24,743	78,522	36,958	22,852	16,279	12,103	9,323
8		1950...	14,165	17,720	74,408	24,986	17,831	17,179	10,035	6,739
9	Average per acre.....dollars	1954...	176.59	165.87	201.58	177.63	148.85	149.29	148.95	176.59
10		1950...	135.29	127.48	141.21	127.45	125.13	139.63	118.58	97.69
11	Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent	1954...	84	83	83	82	82	89	85	80
	Land in farms according to use:									
12	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1954...	8,215	6,144	305	1,496	1,821	1,192	850	480
13		1949...	9,284	6,643	178	1,197	1,997	1,371	1,070	830
14	acres	1954...	510,074	483,939	65,787	176,984	139,710	61,738	29,350	10,370
15		1949...	528,385	493,023	50,813	128,746	161,636	84,583	45,890	21,355
16	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	1,450	260	5	5	15	25	110	100
17	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	960	445	5	5	30	75	140	190
18	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	605	415	5	5	40	150	120	95
19	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	1,232	1,082	11	50	275	371	305	70
20	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	2,416	2,396	51	595	1,080	485	165	20
21	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	1,267	1,267	95	701	371	85	10	5
22	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	261	256	110	135	10	1	...	...
23	500 acres and over.....farms reporting	1954...	24	23	23	...	...	...	...	...
24	Cropland used only for pasture..farms reporting	1954...	3,607	2,681	173	640	796	492	360	220
25		1949...	4,807	3,406	90	650	1,070	691	470	435
26	acres	1954...	99,249	84,816	12,778	26,515	22,448	10,895	7,845	4,335
27		1949...	125,611	105,701	7,837	29,989	31,840	18,855	10,530	6,650
28	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1954...	1,956	1,111	49	145	306	206	265	140
29		1949...	3,141	1,856	33	242	536	410	350	285
30	acres	1954...	30,818	20,083	1,716	2,705	4,202	3,840	5,055	2,565
31		1949...	57,789	34,179	2,027	5,727	9,095	7,100	5,740	4,490
32	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1954...	473	313	32	50	111	45	45	30
33	acres	1954...	4,811	3,931	399	970	1,522	545	305	190
34	Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting	1954...	1,608	868	17	105	225	171	235	115
35	acres	1954...	26,007	16,152	1,317	1,735	2,680	3,295	4,750	2,375
36	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1954...	2,235	1,784	82	470	561	346	215	110
37	acres	1954...	40,949	35,074	1,620	9,435	10,734	6,770	3,395	3,120
38	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1954...	5,179	3,879	196	966	1,146	706	570	295
39	acres	1954...	148,844	121,579	20,098	30,365	33,238	19,323	12,850	5,705
40	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1954...	6,004	4,584	221	1,186	1,400	912	605	260
41	acres	1954...	209,806	192,066	23,921	69,037	56,315	25,998	13,435	3,360
42	Improved (see text).....farms reporting	1954...	1,898	1,723	117	531	540	310	190	35
43	acres	1954...	58,892	56,832	10,106	22,486	13,990	6,480	3,360	410
44	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1954...	9,385	6,339	320	1,481	1,816	1,217	935	570
45	acres	1954...	53,669	43,300	5,234	11,879	12,224	6,708	5,605	1,650
46	Cropland, total.....farms reporting	1954...	8,760	6,219	305	1,511	1,821	1,197	880	505
47		1949...	10,004	6,788	178	1,212	2,017	1,386	1,130	865
48	acres	1954...	640,141	588,838	80,281	206,204	166,360	76,473	42,250	17,270
49		1949...	711,785	632,903	60,677	164,462	202,571	110,538	62,160	32,495
50	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting	1954...	8,215	5,964	290	1,486	1,771	1,162	830	425
51		1949...	8,966	6,470	159	1,192	1,997	1,331	1,030	761
52	acres	1954...	350,004	311,956	38,319	104,987	89,497	43,663	24,675	10,815
53		1949...	334,369	293,074	21,574	76,197	88,810	52,590	32,560	21,343
54	Woodland, total.....farms reporting	1954...	6,424	4,818	239	1,181	1,441	912	675	370
55		1949...	7,045	4,999	145	926	1,507	971	820	630
56	acres	1954...	189,793	156,653	21,718	39,800	43,972	26,093	16,245	8,825
57		1949...	187,848	143,183	15,421	29,513	38,039	26,115	14,580	19,515
58	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1954...	49	39	14	15	10	...	...	...
59		1949...	6	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
60	acres	1954...	1,755	1,740	1,430	120	190	...	...	...
61		1949...	420	420	300	120	...	...	...	...
62	Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting	1954...	850	760	74	300	165	136	65	20
63	acres	1954...	16,703	15,828	5,473	6,015	2,270	1,370	485	215
64	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting	1954...	1,061	955	90	325	280	160	90	10
65	acres	1954...	48,705	46,150	7,495	19,300	12,165	4,800	2,240	150
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER									
	Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:									
66	Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting		2,700	2,420	185	800	770	360	205	100
67	tons		12,704	12,264	2,974	4,715	2,786	982	607	200
68	acres on which used		63,470	61,455	13,740	24,170	14,220	4,865	3,345	1,115
69	Other pasture.....farms reporting		1,141	1,041	80	416	305	130	75	35
70	tons		5,012	4,744	1,134	1,992	1,038	326	202	52
71	acres on which used		25,092	24,067	5,650	10,427	4,605	2,115	1,000	270
72	Corn.....farms reporting		6,109	5,023	220	1,381	1,560	927	650	285
73	tons		20,026	18,840	2,105	7,906	5,163	2,214	1,096	356
74	acres on which used		121,200	114,290	11,744	45,420	33,440	14,376	7,145	2,165
75	Wheat.....farms reporting		4,016	3,710	177	1,021	1,160	707	460	185
76	tons		12,608	12,270	1,447	4,755	3,524	1,498	779	267
77	acres on which used		69,265	67,450	7,681	24,800	20,610	8,469	4,400	1,490
78	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....farms reporting		1,170	794	43	171	200	180	135	65
79	tons		4,636	4,378	2,018	993	707	376	244	40
80	acres on which used		19,566	18,682	11,296	2,991	2,235	1,275	760	125
81	Other crops.....farms reporting		3,830	3,479	146	951	1,190	712	355	125
82	tons		11,505	10,927	1,050	4,051	3,386	1,584	696	160
83	acres on which used		61,051	58,289	4,993	22,036	18,730	8,040	3,765	725

FERTILIZER, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a samples of farms. See text]

Area 2—Continued			Areas A and B										
Economic class—Continued				Economic class									
Other farms			Total all farms	Commercial farms							Other farms			
Part-time	Residential	Abnormal		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal	
1,145	2,120	11	6,758	4,424	286	665	867	1,230	910	466	845	1,475	14	1
1,520	2,195	26	7,973	4,790	221	604	967	1,177	1,160	661	1,186	1,976	21	2
53,330	52,680	6,542	661,150	574,549	93,904	137,233	135,672	121,365	61,200	25,175	33,185	36,140	17,276	3
82,065	67,790	7,605	742,602	603,720	87,551	132,202	138,728	120,150	88,020	37,069	50,963	64,678	23,241	4
46.6	24.8	594.7	97.8	129.9	328.3	206.4	156.5	98.7	67.3	54.0	39.3	24.5	1,234.0	5
54.0	30.9	292.5	93.1	126.0	396.2	218.9	143.5	102.1	75.9	56.1	43.0	32.7	1,106.7	6
10,266	8,041	135,582	29,994	36,314	105,082	53,290	42,669	27,940	21,132	12,133	17,560	20,001	12,000	7
8,948	6,563	40,318	21,234	25,610	98,526	36,985	29,496	18,326	16,167	15,753	15,100	13,400	128,860	8
210.14	326.90	227.97	327.92	283.22	322.78	255.08	266.68	284.61	321.97	281.00	492.77	842.04	1,714.29	9
152.29	226.37	164.26	231.01	200.60	246.31	163.03	202.97	175.42	207.05	326.85	356.84	438.36	218.41	10
84	85	100	79	76	71	75	76	77	86	60	85	84	36	11
890	1,170	11	5,463	4,149	261	630	817	1,180	840	421	670	630	14	12
1,225	1,390	26	6,278	4,392	204	554	912	1,102	1,060	560	865	1,005	16	13
14,725	8,595	2,815	238,193	222,805	42,865	61,587	50,070	41,855	19,360	7,068	7,430	4,900	3,058	14
20,730	10,915	3,717	236,245	213,464	36,703	54,915	49,241	39,845	23,565	9,195	11,105	7,525	4,151	15
340	850	...	1,630	760	20	20	30	160	325	205	395	470	5	16
285	230	...	880	630	20	15	80	270	170	75	145	105	...	17
130	55	5	621	526	10	25	90	220	105	76	60	35	...	18
115	35	...	775	695	10	80	205	235	130	35	65	15	...	19
20	...	...	915	900	20	225	295	230	105	25	5	5	5	20
...	...	...	506	506	116	225	95	65	...	5	...	...	...	21
...	...	5	122	120	56	38	21	...	5	...	...	...	2	22
...	...	1	14	12	9	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	23
335	580	11	2,700	2,109	169	369	450	560	455	106	260	325	6	24
675	715	11	3,894	2,689	147	343	646	692	590	271	435	755	15	25
5,430	7,035	1,968	91,054	82,036	19,455	19,984	17,700	15,170	7,560	2,167	3,380	3,920	1,718	26
10,740	8,595	575	115,673	97,978	15,574	24,930	24,268	17,151	12,760	3,295	6,325	8,295	3,075	27
305	540	...	2,446	1,713	46	205	376	510	370	206	240	485	8	28
570	705	10	3,331	2,046	48	191	406	556	545	300	495	776	14	29
4,340	6,395	...	47,339	36,570	1,810	5,515	9,055	10,540	6,415	3,235	3,410	6,420	939	30
9,190	14,195	225	77,662	53,623	2,700	7,615	9,560	16,193	10,710	6,845	8,815	12,991	2,233	31
65	95	...	567	451	11	70	115	140	70	45	50	65	1	32
445	435	...	7,432	6,510	270	910	1,745	2,745	530	310	235	560	127	33
260	480	...	2,150	1,477	35	170	311	440	335	186	210	455	8	34
3,895	5,960	...	39,907	30,060	1,540	4,605	7,310	7,795	5,885	2,925	3,175	5,860	812	35
185	265	1	1,297	1,005	61	183	251	270	190	50	125	165	2	36
2,275	3,455	145	28,508	24,680	2,365	6,315	7,295	4,425	3,240	1,040	1,535	1,710	583	37
515	775	10	3,750	2,836	185	499	596	785	535	236	370	530	14	38
11,995	14,280	990	139,280	112,004	11,834	21,310	25,560	29,060	15,495	8,745	10,890	8,815	7,571	39
600	820	...	2,356	1,633	138	318	392	420	250	115	250	465	8	40
10,675	7,065	...	74,715	65,065	11,220	16,582	17,178	13,050	5,365	1,670	4,005	5,280	365	41
95	80	...	708	561	55	151	120	125	95	15	55	90	2	42
1,065	995	...	23,964	22,074	3,184	6,140	6,225	3,795	2,360	370	715	1,020	155	43
1,080	1,955	11	6,253	4,099	281	645	857	1,125	830	361	720	1,420	14	44
3,890	5,855	624	42,061	31,389	4,355	5,940	8,814	7,265	3,765	1,250	2,535	5,095	3,042	45
920	1,610	11	6,028	4,259	276	640	837	1,190	880	436	725	1,030	14	46
1,395	1,795	26	7,282	4,615	206	584	947	1,127	1,125	626	1,025	1,621	21	47
24,495	22,025	4,783	376,586	341,411	64,130	87,086	76,825	67,565	33,335	12,470	14,220	15,240	5,715	48
40,660	33,705	4,517	429,580	365,065	54,977	87,460	83,069	73,189	47,035	19,335	26,245	28,811	9,459	49
855	1,385	11	4,588	3,274	226	565	732	880	645	226	485	815	14	50
1,155	1,320	21	5,565	3,667	164	504	846	907	800	446	716	1,161	21	51
18,380	17,555	2,113	194,277	171,781	33,040	42,881	42,173	32,645	16,165	4,877	8,920	10,910	2,666	52
23,960	15,590	1,745	206,386	174,033	26,110	39,545	44,888	29,586	24,145	9,759	12,424	14,997	4,932	53
635	960	11	4,363	3,239	231	570	697	865	610	266	440	670	14	54
920	1,110	16	5,287	3,505	166	489	782	877	820	371	720	1,046	16	55
14,270	17,735	1,135	167,788	136,684	14,199	27,625	32,855	33,485	18,735	9,785	12,425	10,525	8,154	56
22,240	21,350	1,075	188,138	143,454	16,673	26,945	34,760	30,102	25,530	9,444	15,355	22,035	7,294	57
...	10	...	82	76	21	5	25	25	...	...	5	...	1	58
...	...	...	14	14	4	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	59
...	15	...	4,038	3,710	3,015	150	195	350	...	...	200	...	128	60
...	...	...	53	53	43	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	61
55	35	...	1,627	1,444	57	226	350	460	270	81	115	60	8	62
455	420	...	22,998	21,877	1,535	5,757	6,740	5,355	2,085	405	475	190	456	63
60	40	6	472	433	42	126	100	105	50	10	25	10	4	64
755	505	1,295	18,314	17,319	4,220	7,389	2,955	1,745	880	130	560	40	395	65
140	130	10	1,111	894	136	251	162	185	105	55	135	80	2	66
292	118	30	6,974	6,323	2,231	1,638	1,078	890	422	64	419	102	130	67
1,280	630	105	32,754	29,890	9,793	8,560	5,047	4,025	2,080	385	1,595	585	684	68
60	40	...	438	373	46	111	66	70	65	15	30	35	...	69
233	35	...	3,163	3,001	517	824	881	396	377	6	116	46	...	70
800	225	...	13,003	12,328	2,511	3,610	3,142	1,535	1,480	50	485	190	...	71
570	510	6	2,716	2,257	166	485	486	575	390	155	255	195	9	72
661	437	88	9,774	9,058	1,388	2,957	2,106	1,608	707	292	370	182	164	73
3,790	2,415	705	50,413	47,060	7,976	15,204	10,445	8,360	3,460	1,615	1,590	900	863	74
195	105	6	1,113	1,031	111	255	190	255	160	60	70	10	2	75
233	90	15	4,201	4,080	706	1,380	758	826	312	98	84	6	31	76
1,215	525	75	19,215	18,629	3,364	5,910	3,315	4,250	1,415	375	425	25	136	77
145	225	6	930	696	26	100	145	190	145	90	85	145	4	78
138	86	34	4,036	3,740	545	1,115	1,003	612	236	229	42	80	174	79
365	385	134	10,727	9,755	1,740	2,425	2,640	1,700	835	415	115	380	477	80
245	100	6	3,145	2,778	144	458	616	860	515	185	280	85	2	81
353	75	150	14,694	14,257	1,264	4,153	3,894	3,236	1,338	372	314	92	31	82
1,580	445	737	42,946	41,434	4,369	12,175	10,930	8,975	4,030	955	970	340	202	83

Economic Area Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Date are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 3							
		Total all farms	Economic class						
			Commercial farms						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
1	Farms.....number	1954...	4,128	3,097	33	180	646	1,048	985	205
2		1950...	4,175	3,209	9	79	595	1,101	1,035	390
3	Land in farms.....acres	1954...	412,267	370,457	10,514	53,178	117,125	103,865	70,885	14,890
4		1950...	427,201	377,063	6,933	24,955	112,980	123,520	88,580	20,095
5	Average size of farm.....acres	1954...	99.9	119.6	318.6	295.4	181.3	99.1	72.0	72.6
6		1950...	102.3	117.5	770.3	315.9	189.9	112.2	85.6	51.5
	Value of land and buildings:									
7	Average per farm.....dollars	1954...	13,602	15,708	28,867	31,207	24,666	12,836	11,715	9,761
8		1950...	11,030	12,367	48,500	33,604	20,057	12,155	8,750	5,175
9	Average per acre.....dollars	1954...	147.50	138.27	76.98	102.89	140.06	136.46	173.21	150.71
10		1950...	112.24	107.06	75.53	99.28	119.78	110.69	90.61	120.58
11	Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent	1954...	69	65	45	76	57	62	73	73
	Land in farms according to use:									
12	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1954...	3,822	3,072	33	180	646	1,048	975	190
13		1949...	3,879	3,194	4	79	595	1,101	1,035	380
14	acres	1954...	104,823	99,588	2,844	15,942	34,721	29,386	14,810	1,885
15		1949...	95,175	90,385	791	7,112	30,480	30,342	17,525	4,135
16	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	1,341	731	1	10	5	110	460	145
17	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	835	770	5	10	25	390	315	25
18	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	500	455	...	15	135	215	85	5
19	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	511	491	10	16	190	195	70	10
20	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	481	471	10	60	230	131	35	5
21	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	139	139	5	61	56	7	10	...
22	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	14	14	2	7	5	...	...	...
23	500 acres and over.....farms reporting	1954...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
24	Cropland used only for pasture..farms reporting	1954...	1,835	1,609	7	139	431	582	350	100
25		1949...	1,988	1,662	9	68	365	585	485	150
26	acres	1954...	36,030	33,700	465	5,605	12,464	8,686	5,375	1,105
27		1949...	41,547	35,679	845	1,854	10,190	12,035	9,240	1,515
28	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1954...	1,910	1,469	17	90	355	482	425	100
29		1949...	2,336	1,840	7	47	410	601	590	185
30	acres	1954...	39,562	33,062	925	3,890	9,310	7,442	8,605	2,890
31		1949...	55,321	45,332	1,492	3,320	10,435	14,820	12,755	2,510
32	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1954...	477	407	11	46	130	115	75	30
33	acres	1954...	6,640	6,050	645	915	1,965	1,195	830	500
34	Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting	1954...	1,639	1,243	11	60	280	437	380	75
35	acres	1954...	32,922	27,012	280	2,975	7,345	6,247	7,775	2,390
36	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1954...	1,072	937	18	87	266	311	220	35
37	acres	1954...	28,011	24,606	571	2,605	7,750	7,875	5,240	565
38	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1954...	2,593	2,027	18	150	521	628	590	120
39	acres	1954...	171,519	149,914	4,291	22,553	42,780	42,430	32,885	4,975
40	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1954...	575	515	21	37	185	132	120	20
41	acres	1954...	11,970	11,680	505	1,015	3,785	2,385	1,150	2,840
42	Improved (see text).....farms reporting	1954...	91	86	6	10	25	25	20	...
43	acres	1954...	1,180	1,170	325	260	220	215	150	...
44	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1954...	3,428	2,542	33	170	606	813	745	175
45	acres	1954...	20,352	17,907	913	1,568	6,315	5,661	2,820	630
46	Cropland, total.....farms reporting	1954...	4,018	3,077	33	180	646	1,048	975	195
47		1949...	4,090	3,209	9	79	595	1,101	1,035	390
48	acres	1954...	180,415	166,350	4,234	25,437	56,495	45,514	28,790	5,880
49		1949...	192,043	171,396	3,128	12,286	51,105	57,197	39,520	8,160
50	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting	1954...	2,312	1,986	28	150	546	677	485	100
51		1949...	2,610	2,164	9	74	500	781	600	200
52	acres	1954...	76,011	69,986	1,541	9,225	23,999	18,946	11,765	4,510
53		1949...	77,385	66,682	1,020	3,713	19,525	22,999	16,225	3,200
54	Woodland, total.....farms reporting	1954...	2,888	2,272	28	170	561	738	655	120
55		1949...	3,120	2,459	9	69	540	836	755	250
56	acres	1954...	199,530	174,520	4,862	25,158	50,530	50,305	38,125	5,540
57		1949...	198,126	173,231	3,515	10,528	51,325	55,628	42,295	9,940
58	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1954...	15	15	...	5	...	10	...	...
59		1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	acres	1954...	85	85	...	5	...	80	...	...
61		1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62	Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting	1954...	1,907	1,752	7	148	421	641	495	40
63	acres	1954...	19,366	18,761	440	3,251	6,221	5,554	3,125	170
64	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting	1954...	116	116	5	21	45	20	25	...
65	acres	1954...	1,215	1,215	20	260	330	490	115	...
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER									
	Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:									
66	Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...		276	246	2	47	76	71	45	5
67	tons...		835	783	32	150	340	158	98	5
68	acres on which used...		4,372	4,232	185	710	1,985	887	435	30
69	Other pasture.....farms reporting...		51	51	1	10	15	10	15	...
70	tons...		146	146	40	45	15	28	18	...
71	acres on which used...		620	620	200	140	100	120	60	...
72	Corn.....farms reporting...		2,219	1,929	28	164	511	656	510	60
73	tons...		6,282	5,861	186	1,188	1,955	1,585	878	69
74	acres on which used...		32,338	30,403	975	5,638	10,595	8,325	4,480	390
75	Wheat.....farms reporting...		736	671	27	92	196	236	120	...
76	tons...		2,066	1,980	102	499	550	615	214	...
77	acres on which used...		9,829	9,224	580	1,956	2,997	2,716	975	...
78	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....farms reporting...		210	155	...	5	50	55	35	10
79	tons...		130	100	...	4	30	26	32	8
80	acres on which used...		265	210	...	10	80	60	45	15
81	Other crops.....farms reporting...		3,283	2,763	17	173	601	932	900	140
82	tons...		12,904	12,180	376	2,005	3,598	3,639	2,396	166
83	acres on which used...		31,398	29,553	840	4,103	9,013	9,237	5,920	440

FERTILIZER, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Area 3—Continued			Area 4a											
Economic class—Continued				Economic class										
Other farms				Commercial farms							Other farms			
Part-time	Residential	Abnormal	Total all farms	Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal	
535	496	...	4,999	3,619	236	1,169	918	671	440	185	420	960	...	1
490	471	5	5,254	3,974	154	857	1,331	787	520	325	505	770	5	2
18,725	23,085	...	813,767	766,967	116,837	316,854	187,706	90,245	45,395	9,930	19,225	27,575	...	3
26,660	23,168	310	836,172	778,242	62,747	241,051	285,308	118,611	50,285	20,240	31,180	25,950	800	4
35.0	46.5	...	162.8	211.9	495.1	271.0	204.5	134.5	103.2	53.7	45.8	28.7	...	5
54.4	49.2	62.0	159.1	195.8	407.4	281.3	214.4	150.7	96.7	62.3	61.7	33.7	160.0	6
7,917	8,924	...	25,055	30,824	72,151	42,632	25,867	18,729	13,787	9,140	7,466	11,321	...	7
6,784	6,515	30,000	15,843	18,651	59,633	28,180	18,123	13,328	9,102	5,360	10,741	4,582	...	8
240.47	191.40	...	156.65	147.65	171.87	157.15	126.69	142.94	126.57	134.74	171.42	384.04	...	9
146.75	159.79	483.87	98.20	94.58	165.63	98.61	81.66	91.47	93.87	81.93	143.08	151.07	...	10
84	74	...	76	76	75	77	75	81	72	65	77	77	...	11
500	250	...	4,190	3,345	207	1,074	888	646	385	145	355	490	...	12
465	215	5	4,595	3,740	130	797	1,301	757	455	300	390	465	...	13
4,065	1,170	...	406,260	397,505	61,898	176,551	96,956	40,950	17,205	3,945	5,630	3,125	...	14
3,420	1,185	185	385,326	375,156	29,872	125,115	143,440	52,029	18,235	6,465	7,140	3,030	...	15
390	220	...	582	87	7	10	5	30	10	25	95	400	...	16
40	25	...	362	137	2	10	10	25	60	30	160	65	...	17
45	...	...	225	140	5	5	10	35	45	40	65	20	...	18
15	5	...	462	422	2	20	70	165	140	25	35	5	...	19
10	...	...	1,043	1,043	22	206	355	320	115	25	...	...	...	20
...	...	...	1,018	1,018	37	525	376	65	15	...	...	...	...	21
...	...	...	462	462	103	291	62	6	...	...	...	...	...	22
...	...	...	36	36	29	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
105	121	...	2,776	2,461	169	845	722	435	205	85	85	230	...	24
160	161	5	3,560	2,970	103	635	1,110	592	315	215	250	335	5	25
720	1,610	...	98,717	96,332	12,670	37,238	28,784	11,745	5,085	810	680	1,705	...	26
3,850	1,918	100	112,405	106,280	9,616	33,280	38,010	16,304	5,980	3,090	2,980	2,645	500	27
200	241	...	1,473	913	58	219	171	205	215	45	135	425	...	28
255	241	...	1,893	1,393	39	248	446	295	235	130	230	270	...	29
2,450	4,050	...	30,723	21,613	2,798	5,966	4,139	2,915	5,345	450	2,775	6,335	...	30
4,190	5,799	...	49,211	39,351	1,434	7,825	14,097	7,885	5,655	2,455	6,065	3,795	...	31
40	30	...	402	307	25	102	50	60	70	...	30	65	...	32
350	240	...	7,081	5,951	641	2,320	1,075	750	1,165	...	530	600	...	33
175	221	...	1,274	764	44	189	146	160	180	45	125	385	...	34
2,100	3,810	...	23,642	15,662	2,157	3,646	3,064	2,165	4,180	450	2,245	5,735	...	35
80	55	...	698	588	24	228	135	116	45	40	45	65	...	36
1,795	1,610	...	16,610	15,770	888	7,782	4,260	1,805	270	765	525	315	...	37
275	291	...	3,426	2,761	196	907	683	550	340	85	205	460	...	38
8,245	13,360	...	169,976	154,616	23,025	60,086	38,245	20,255	11,095	1,910	4,865	10,495	...	39
35	25	...	1,304	1,009	49	344	280	181	105	50	90	205	...	40
200	90	...	38,246	33,761	8,071	12,410	6,025	4,895	1,720	640	2,095	2,390	...	41
...	5	...	401	366	21	150	70	90	25	10	10	25	...	42
...	10	...	12,802	12,457	5,257	3,595	1,135	2,075	355	40	75	270	...	43
445	441	...	4,788	3,463	235	1,134	878	626	415	175	415	910	...	44
1,250	1,195	...	53,235	47,370	7,487	16,821	9,297	7,680	4,675	1,410	2,655	3,210	...	45
515	426	...	4,515	3,405	217	1,079	898	661	400	150	365	745	...	46
490	386	5	4,915	3,830	140	812	1,311	772	490	305	440	640	5	47
7,235	6,830	...	535,700	515,450	77,366	219,755	129,879	55,610	27,635	5,205	9,085	11,165	...	48
11,460	8,902	285	546,942	520,787	40,922	166,220	195,547	76,218	29,870	12,010	16,185	9,470	500	49
145	181	...	3,505	2,890	180	957	807	551	270	125	190	425	...	50
240	201	5	4,240	3,440	115	752	1,231	707	375	260	325	470	5	51
2,715	3,310	...	153,573	145,863	21,629	57,430	39,069	18,445	7,075	2,215	3,300	4,410	...	52
6,300	4,288	115	162,969	151,464	14,346	47,940	54,264	20,979	9,730	4,205	5,050	5,955	500	53
285	331	...	3,715	2,960	197	974	743	586	360	100	240	515	...	54
345	316	...	4,046	3,336	121	732	1,106	672	450	255	305	400	5	55
10,040	14,970	...	186,586	170,386	23,913	67,868	42,505	22,060	11,365	2,675	5,390	10,810	...	56
12,850	12,045	...	201,803	182,823	14,084	53,966	63,138	31,205	14,450	5,980	9,465	9,265	250	57
...	...	...	28	23	3	10	5	5	...	...	...	5	...	58
...	...	...	6	6	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59
...	...	...	859	834	594	210	25	5	...	...	...	25	...	60
...	...	...	27	27	2	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61
135	20	...	973	908	104	313	226	130	100	35	30	35	...	62
555	50	...	29,734	29,154	7,604	11,615	5,795	2,745	1,150	245	245	335	...	63
...	...	...	125	125	24	36	20	30	5	10	...	...	...	64
...	...	...	4,915	4,915	885	1,790	530	1,215	90	405	...	...	...	65
20	10	...	1,226	1,146	122	493	276	150	100	5	20	60	...	66
32	20	...	7,436	7,298	1,804	3,070	1,280	700	434	10	34	104	...	67
95	45	...	39,380	38,680	9,237	16,658	7,800	2,930	2,035	20	245	455	...	68
...	...	...	360	340	19	146	70	80	25	...	5	15	...	69
...	...	...	1,692	1,657	496	738	169	216	38	...	5	30	...	70
...	...	...	8,427	8,277	1,712	3,595	1,135	1,565	270	...	15	135	...	71
160	130	...	3,497	3,027	177	1,023	842	575	295	115	210	260	...	72
292	129	...	31,139	30,486	5,119	13,586	7,613	2,836	1,060	272	321	332	...	73
1,310	625	...	159,021	155,621	21,273	70,636	40,442	15,455	6,145	1,670	1,785	1,615	...	74
40	25	...	1,915	1,870	104	744	602	300	90	30	35	10	...	75
44	42	...	10,646	10,584	1,176	5,673	2,688	830	172	45	60	2	...	76
280	325	...	59,086	58,696	5,790	32,056	14,975	4,595	1,070	210	375	15	...	77
25	30	...	930	780	79	261	160	140	100	40	65	85	...	78
16	14	...	10,254	10,130	5,748	2,876	690	584	198	34	60	64	...	79
25	30	...	22,536	22,201	8,582	8,699	2,325	1,775	695	125	185	150	...	80
390	130	...	2,133	2,003	155	677	571	385	160	55	95	35	...	81
528	196	...	10,056	9,914	1,912	4,026	2,376	1,190	350	60	116	26	...	82
1,360	485	...	56,855	56,080	9,997	24,003	13,055	6,565	1,985	475	660	115	...	83

Economic Area Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 4b				
		Total all farms	Economic class			
			Commercial farms			
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
1	Farms.....number 1954...	4,568	3,299	392	779	627
2	1950...	5,339	3,503	361	774	670
3	Land in farms.....acres 1954...	600,027	553,713	161,845	162,294	85,666
4	1950...	627,799	538,809	113,186	136,368	107,440
5	Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	131.4	167.8	412.9	208.3	136.6
6	1950...	117.6	153.8	313.5	176.2	160.4
	Value of land and buildings:					
7	Average per farm.....dollars 1954...	14,033	17,061	41,250	22,479	14,572
8	1950...	9,348	11,519	26,598	12,861	11,841
9	Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	118.82	112.42	118.34	122.33	109.98
10	1950...	79.83	74.79	89.71	71.13	74.21
11	Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...	83	82	82	83	83
	Land in farms according to use:					
12	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	3,954	2,973	307	689	572
13	1949...	4,813	3,213	306	689	580
14	acres 1954...	274,672	262,222	73,747	82,358	46,230
15	1949...	241,471	223,316	44,719	58,930	49,689
16	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	703	207	17	35	30
17	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	556	246	6	40	25
18	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	408	343	12	45	40
19	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	738	643	8	90	130
20	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	743	728	85	141	150
21	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	523	523	42	214	175
22	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	245	245	102	121	22
23	500 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	38	38	35	3	...
24	Cropland used only for pasture..farms reporting 1954...	1,672	1,427	165	405	311
25	1949...	2,256	1,781	166	388	404
26	acres 1954...	22,291	21,066	4,968	6,378	4,895
27	1949...	26,504	23,229	3,446	5,536	5,620
28	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	1,124	731	57	169	110
29	1949...	2,744	1,733	161	311	319
30	acres 1954...	17,247	12,549	1,664	2,805	2,185
31	1949...	51,687	35,517	5,940	8,060	5,577
32	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	384	283	21	77	50
33	acres 1954...	5,556	4,591	996	1,000	360
34	Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting 1954...	838	511	39	122	65
35	acres 1954...	11,691	7,958	668	1,805	1,825
36	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	267	207	35	58	27
37	acres 1954...	19,880	17,340	3,971	6,319	1,925
38	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	3,126	2,448	285	597	471
39	acres 1954...	210,554	193,208	65,506	52,838	25,011
40	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	464	371	48	102	50
41	acres 1954...	15,791	12,208	4,998	2,170	955
42	Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954...	148	113	23	20	20
43	acres 1954...	1,601	1,341	361	270	495
44	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	4,331	3,182	382	758	602
45	acres 1954...	39,592	35,120	6,991	9,426	4,465
46	Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	4,098	3,005	324	689	577
47	1949...	5,112	3,321	329	714	615
48	acres 1954...	314,210	295,837	80,379	91,541	53,310
49	1949...	319,662	282,062	54,105	72,526	60,886
50	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	2,137	1,764	193	501	347
51	1949...	2,651	2,071	196	458	449
52	acres 1954...	57,962	50,614	13,937	14,867	7,775
53	1949...	46,891	39,561	7,508	9,586	8,585
54	Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	3,249	2,541	289	624	477
55	1949...	3,891	2,740	283	599	505
56	acres 1954...	230,434	210,548	69,477	59,157	26,936
57	1949...	240,902	206,787	48,155	51,872	36,164
58	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	56	41	26	...	15
59	1949...	4	4	4	...	...
60	acres 1954...	2,371	2,286	1,926	...	360
61	1949...	163	163	163	...	...
62	Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting 1954...	1,516	1,321	178	391	271
63	acres 1954...	62,174	60,624	23,402	20,919	6,513
64	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954...	10	5	...	5	...
65	acres 1954...	255	170	...	170	...
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER					
	Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:					
66	Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	525	495	94	135	131
67	tons...	3,533	3,499	1,137	1,080	628
68	acres on which used...	15,323	15,193	4,216	3,797	3,620
69	Other pasture.....farms reporting...	74	74	14	20	15
70	tons...	304	304	129	84	50
71	acres on which used...	1,080	1,080	360	270	265
72	Corn.....farms reporting...	2,878	2,382	240	594	446
73	tons...	18,447	17,601	5,046	5,706	2,701
74	acres on which used...	85,350	81,184	21,354	25,326	13,059
75	Wheat.....farms reporting...	433	428	51	131	80
76	tons...	2,251	2,241	705	814	332
77	acres on which used...	10,609	10,569	3,294	3,885	1,530
78	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....farms reporting...	1,529	1,283	146	285	245
79	tons...	18,927	18,473	9,757	3,885	2,361
80	acres on which used...	34,151	33,121	15,520	7,273	4,615
81	Other crops.....farms reporting...	1,288	1,112	127	327	186
82	tons...	11,894	11,549	3,464	4,573	1,676
83	acres on which used...	64,886	62,967	18,739	25,798	8,416

FERTILIZER, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 4b—Continued					
		Economic class—Continued					
		Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
		Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
1	Farms.....number 1954...	602	497	402	601	662	6
2	1950...	656	572	470	616	1,215	5
3	Land in farms.....acres 1954...	72,793	47,382	23,733	28,489	17,160	665
4	1950...	81,264	67,551	33,000	34,310	53,430	1,250
5	Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	120.9	95.3	59.0	47.4	25.9	110.8
6	1950...	123.9	118.1	70.2	55.7	44.0	250.0
	Value of land and buildings:						
7	Average per farm.....dollars 1954...	11,908	8,478	3,995	7,349	5,506	...
8	1950...	10,664	7,257	3,789	4,252	5,098	150,000
9	Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	104.35	98.88	69.42	174.15	221.85	...
10	1950...	82.10	60.89	53.16	76.53	121.78	600.00
11	Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...	84	85	72	86	84	...
	Land in farms according to use:						
12	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	577	476	352	546	430	5
13	1949...	621	562	455	570	1,030	...
14	acres 1954...	34,870	17,721	7,296	9,930	2,385	135
15	1949...	36,475	22,863	10,640	9,610	8,545	...
16	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	15	35	75	141	355	...
17	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	20	35	120	250	60	...
18	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	75	100	71	45	15	5
19	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	160	180	75	95	...	...
20	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	220	121	11	15	...	...
21	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	87	5	...	...	...	...
22	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	500 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Cropland used only for pasture..farms reporting 1954...	260	180	106	130	110	5
25	1949...	311	282	230	180	295	...
26	acres 1954...	2,635	1,460	730	585	615	25
27	1949...	3,275	3,507	1,845	1,600	1,675	...
28	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	150	130	115	151	236	6
29	1949...	331	281	330	316	695	...
30	acres 1954...	2,175	2,395	1,325	2,342	2,156	200
31	1949...	5,105	5,365	5,470	5,315	10,855	...
32	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	65	35	35	65	30	6
33	acres 1954...	1,090	935	210	650	115	200
34	Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting 1954...	95	105	85	111	216	...
35	acres 1954...	1,085	1,460	1,115	1,692	2,041	...
36	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	26	21	40	35	25	...
37	acres 1954...	1,190	3,355	880	2,100	440	...
38	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	457	371	267	356	317	5
39	acres 1954...	23,123	16,205	10,525	9,846	7,415	85
40	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	86	50	35	56	37	...
41	acres 1954...	2,460	765	860	1,835	1,748	...
42	Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954...	35	10	5	30	5	...
43	acres 1954...	170	15	30	240	20	...
44	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	582	477	381	561	582	6
45	acres 1954...	6,340	5,781	2,117	1,851	2,401	220
46	Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	577	481	357	551	536	6
47	1949...	631	567	465	601	1,190	...
48	acres 1954...	39,680	21,576	9,351	12,857	5,156	360
49	1949...	44,855	31,735	17,955	16,525	21,075	...
50	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	331	236	156	211	157	5
51	1949...	371	327	270	210	370	...
52	acres 1954...	6,285	5,280	2,470	4,520	2,803	25
53	1949...	5,465	5,622	2,795	3,950	3,380	...
54	Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	467	382	302	376	327	5
55	1949...	516	482	355	411	735	5
56	acres 1954...	24,313	19,260	11,405	11,946	7,855	85
57	1949...	30,220	28,136	12,240	13,010	20,605	500
58	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	10	...	5
59	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	acres 1954...	...	...	...	10	...	75
61	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62	Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting 1954...	245	181	55	115	75	5
63	acres 1954...	7,065	2,285	440	900	515	135
64	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	5	...	...
65	acres 1954...	...	...	...	85	...	...
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER						
	Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:						
66	Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	75	40	20	20	10	...
67	tons...	440	182	32	24	10	...
68	acres on which used...	2,490	820	250	105	25	...
69	Other pasture.....farms reporting...	15	10	...	...	...	...
70	tons...	39	2	...	...	...	...
71	acres on which used...	170	15	...	...	...	...
72	Corn.....farms reporting...	500	331	271	301	195	...
73	tons...	2,470	1,196	482	591	255	...
74	acres on which used...	12,295	5,870	3,280	3,161	1,005	...
75	Wheat.....farms reporting...	115	31	20	5	...	...
76	tons...	330	40	20	10	...	...
77	acres on which used...	1,510	240	110	40	...	...
78	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....farms reporting...	281	196	130	161	80	5
79	tons...	1,632	588	250	219	75	160
80	acres on which used...	3,655	1,473	585	655	240	135
81	Other crops.....farms reporting...	275	161	36	155	20	1
82	tons...	1,148	636	52	326	16	3
83	acres on which used...	6,895	2,773	346	1,790	50	79

Economic Area Table 2.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR, AND

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State							
		Total all farms	Economic class						
			Commercial farms						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT								
1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	22,137	15,943	1,234	3,932	3,986	3,303	2,496	992
2	Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	30,160	20,649	1,303	4,351	4,902	4,704	3,636	1,753
3	1950...	30,302	20,332	905	3,479	5,371	4,613	3,732	2,232
4	Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	20,099	14,086	1,014	3,319	3,516	3,076	2,296	865
5	Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	23,903	17,194	1,275	4,125	4,272	3,679	2,721	1,122
6	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	14,468	11,018	913	3,010	2,925	2,055	1,590	525
7	Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	553	517	66	144	151	56	85	15
8	Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	5,479	5,094	471	1,382	1,544	977	590	130
9	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	6,375	6,216	493	2,467	2,121	885	210	40
10	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	5,468	5,308	598	1,939	1,562	764	355	90
11	number 1954...	5,653	5,480	670	2,019	1,577	764	355	95
12	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	5,004	4,911	556	1,900	1,347	707	325	76
13	number 1954...	5,116	5,023	608	1,945	1,352	712	325	81
14	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	4,873	4,773	566	1,931	1,337	552	296	91
15	number 1954...	4,915	4,811	587	1,936	1,338	557	301	92
16	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	1,639	1,611	357	753	346	105	30	20
17	number 1954...	1,690	1,657	386	759	357	105	30	20
18	Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	16,843	13,733	1,053	3,624	3,577	2,822	1,871	786
19	number 1954...	22,275	18,676	2,705	5,179	4,424	3,356	2,146	866
20	Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	21,780	17,872	1,118	4,066	4,652	4,091	2,887	1,058
21	1950...	19,228	16,049	808	3,031	4,717	3,937	2,566	990
22	number 1954...	35,774	31,396	3,854	9,139	7,877	5,689	3,612	1,225
23	1950...	26,921	23,278	2,259	5,516	6,668	4,788	2,947	1,100
24	Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	26,153	18,282	1,250	3,982	4,467	4,148	3,203	1,232
25	number 1954...	38,077	28,078	3,753	6,974	6,466	5,473	3,969	1,443
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
	Farm operators—								
26	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	11,589	3,733	125	434	575	962	1,637	...
27	1949...	12,701	3,288	99	339	596	867	1,387	...
28	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	15,391	7,433	326	1,122	1,649	1,865	2,096	375
29	1949...	15,709	6,561	268	932	1,222	1,593	1,906	640
30	100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	11,106	3,979	161	405	804	1,038	1,571	...
31	1949...	11,221	3,198	142	446	546	883	1,181	...
	FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER								
32	No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	7,842	2,704	181	276	295	566	766	620
33	No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	2,861	1,466	19	60	150	367	425	445
34	Tractor and horses and/or mules....farms reporting 1954...	7,413	6,405	389	1,293	1,794	1,456	1,096	377
35	Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	14,367	11,467	729	2,773	2,858	2,635	1,791	681
	FARM LABOR								
	Week of October 24-30:								
36	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	29,262	20,643	1,286	4,326	4,907	4,684	3,573	1,867
37	persons 1954...	65,968	53,653	8,810	13,241	12,779	9,715	6,405	2,703
38	Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	28,559	20,061	1,194	4,164	4,756	4,558	3,532	1,857
39	Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	27,856	19,689	1,187	4,124	4,661	4,463	3,452	1,802
40	Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	10,717	8,451	459	1,894	2,264	1,979	1,365	490
41	persons 1954...	15,890	12,894	747	3,055	3,563	2,909	1,905	715
42	Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	8,683	8,139	994	2,833	2,284	1,245	637	146
43	persons 1954...	22,222	21,070	6,876	6,062	4,555	2,343	1,048	186
44	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	5,534	5,397	899	2,313	1,329	599	222	35
45	persons 1954...	11,909	11,564	4,833	3,750	1,812	866	263	40
46	Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	4,466	4,038	361	1,098	1,261	737	465	116
47	persons 1954...	10,313	9,506	2,043	2,312	2,743	1,477	785	146
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
48	Specified farm expenditures[1].....farms reporting 1954...	31,962	22,027	1,318	4,402	5,097	5,019	4,078	2,113
49	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	21,964	18,129	1,201	4,056	4,496	4,177	2,932	1,267
50	Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	16,202	13,200	715	2,938	3,329	3,131	2,056	1,031
51	dollars 1954...	3,797,363	3,559,738	396,237	1,129,094	980,815	617,096	344,316	92,180
52	Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	16,540	14,726	1,134	3,716	3,821	3,256	2,137	662
53	1949...	19,604	16,806	890	3,240	4,821	3,984	2,666	1,205
54	dollars 1954...	26,154,558	25,070,568	10,619,729	7,814,966	3,946,904	1,905,585	667,844	115,540
55	1949...	26,436,925	24,916,736	8,692,703	7,194,926	5,116,953	2,538,979	1,133,125	240,050
56	$1 to $2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	14,048	12,262	306	2,611	3,449	3,139	2,096	661
57	$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	2,492	2,464	828	1,105	372	117	41	1
58	Feed for livestock and poultry..farms reporting 1954...	25,732	17,758	1,130	4,010	4,394	3,826	2,857	1,541
59	1949...	28,725	19,723	826	3,323	5,119	4,488	3,661	2,306
60	dollars 1954...	54,940,807	52,751,872	21,391,447	17,509,121	8,033,788	3,768,529	1,591,082	457,905
61	1949...	50,580,372	47,578,912	16,775,916	15,658,653	8,704,260	3,576,940	2,156,150	706,993
62	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	24,253	19,214	1,206	4,155	4,742	4,403	3,376	1,332
63	1949...	22,430	18,312	873	3,284	5,110	4,427	3,212	1,406
64	dollars 1954...	10,022,408	9,576,179	1,898,603	3,220,280	2,271,884	1,336,067	687,765	161,580
65	1949...	7,976,651	7,520,997	1,396,063	2,113,016	2,050,304	1,190,205	587,715	183,694
66	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	24,439	19,537	1,087	4,030	4,706	4,601	3,551	1,562
67	dollars 1954...	12,849,050	12,371,019	2,703,292	4,211,972	2,772,523	1,699,162	787,865	196,205
68	tons 1954...	264,630	254,250	55,510	87,395	56,744	34,062	16,389	4,150
69	acres on which used 1954...	1,190,896	1,143,882	209,797	413,412	273,427	153,579	73,416	20,251
70	Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	9,097	8,044	705	2,253	2,076	1,623	1,046	341
71	tons 1954...	219,100	208,541	44,938	74,443	46,033	25,745	14,095	3,287
72	dollars 1954...	1,849,989	1,770,701	385,914	624,524	397,066	229,810	110,075	23,312
73	acres limed 1954...	230,677	221,074	50,629	74,032	50,889	27,069	15,535	2,920

[1]Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

FARM EXPENDITURES, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

e sample of farms. See text]

The State—Continued			Area 1										
Economic class—Continued				Economic class									
Other farms			Total all farms	Commercial farms							Other farms			
Part-time	Residential	Abnormal		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal	
2,432	3,731	31	1,128	697	45	83	158	145	171	95	191	240	...	1
3,642	5,838	31	2,069	1,068	45	93	188	231	271	240	426	575	...	2
4,101	5,816	53	2,188	1,042	18	50	112	287	255	320	405	735	6	3
2,282	3,711	20	802	461	20	47	108	85	96	105	141	200	...	4
2,657	4,021	31	1,454	873	45	88	173	191	206	170	291	290	...	5
1,371	2,060	19	466	330	14	53	68	60	85	50	61	75	...	6
20	15	1	25	25	...	...	15	5	5	...	...	...	...	7
250	125	10	474	409	13	58	113	110	75	40	55	10	...	8
105	40	14	399	364	16	57	141	105	30	15	30	5	...	9
130	20	10	101	86	2	17	22	20	5	20	15	...	...	10
140	20	13	101	86	2	17	22	20	5	20	15	...	...	11
80	10	3	72	72	...	21	16	10	10	15	...	...	...	12
80	10	3	72	72	...	21	16	10	10	15	...	...	...	13
70	20	10	178	158	9	47	47	15	20	20	20	...	...	14
70	20	14	184	164	9	47	48	20	20	20	20	...	...	15
15	5	8	64	59	7	17	25	10	...	...	...	5	...	16
15	5	13	65	60	8	17	25	10	...	...	...	5	...	17
1,425	1,655	30	1,111	721	19	88	148	156	175	135	200	190	...	18
1,585	1,865	149	1,379	954	69	160	209	181	190	145	225	200	...	19
2,057	1,825	26	1,327	866	29	68	193	185	211	180	246	215	...	20
1,741	1,395	43	932	671	18	60	117	221	155	100	120	140	1	21
2,322	1,910	146	1,676	1,170	75	145	294	210	251	195	286	220	...	22
1,906	1,580	157	1,069	791	41	100	144	231	170	105	125	150	3	23
3,137	4,706	28	1,517	811	40	81	178	181	181	150	301	405	...	24
3,997	5,876	126	1,775	989	66	102	213	231	217	160	341	445	...	25
3,402	4,448	6	865	159	7	15	21	30	86	...	321	385	...	26
4,117	5,276	20	1,107	102	...	6	5	36	55	...	410	595	...	27
3,382	4,571	5	1,119	363	1	30	66	85	136	45	336	420	...	28
3,837	5,301	10	1,522	412	...	15	20	132	115	130	405	705	...	29
3,021	4,101	5	764	163	1	10	31	35	86	...	266	335	...	30
3,307	4,706	10	1,027	127	...	5	5	52	65	...	300	600	...	31
1,435	3,703	...	592	127	16	20	5	26	35	25	140	325	...	32
520	870	5	385	160	...	10	5	20	45	80	80	145	...	33
560	445	3	421	286	6	27	72	50	76	55	85	50	...	34
1,497	1,380	23	906	580	23	41	121	135	135	125	161	165	...	35
3,421	5,172	26	1,873	1,058	45	98	198	216	251	250	355	460	...	36
5,356	6,652	307	3,846	2,691	350	290	618	446	547	440	585	570	...	37
3,346	5,127	25	1,867	1,052	45	92	198	216	251	250	355	460	...	38
3,216	4,926	25	1,807	1,012	45	87	193	206	241	240	355	440	...	39
1,080	1,186	...	813	543	12	40	116	125	150	100	160	110	...	40
1,500	1,496	...	1,221	891	14	70	217	185	235	170	200	130	...	41
375	150	19	262	247	35	58	68	30	36	20	15	...	...	42
640	230	282	818	788	291	133	208	55	71	30	30	...	...	43
70	50	17	162	157	30	53	43	15	11	5	5	...	...	44
75	50	220	440	430	187	107	95	20	11	10	10	...	...	45
310	110	8	129	119	7	26	31	15	25	15	10	...	...	46
565	180	62	378	358	104	26	113	35	60	20	20	...	...	47
3,957	5,947	31	2,139	1,148	45	98	203	231	291	280	451	540	...	48
2,221	1,595	19	1,319	928	40	93	188	201	226	180	251	140	...	49
1,701	1,290	11	1,094	748	7	62	162	176	191	150	221	125	...	50
154,010	80,135	3,480	163,224	141,459	1,270	14,315	26,733	26,870	62,521	9,750	15,000	6,765	...	51
1,220	575	19	713	568	35	83	123	111	131	85	125	20	...	52
1,606	1,151	41	878	653	18	50	97	193	175	120	130	95	...	53
263,725	165,565	654,700	743,875	726,035	269,710	160,206	171,665	66,610	46,859	10,985	17,555	285	...	54
434,887	289,395	795,907	547,878	510,378	151,135	95,018	123,575	84,375	40,735	15,540	15,480	22,020	...	55
1,215	570	1	635	490	10	62	101	106	126	85	125	20	...	56
5	5	18	78	78	25	21	22	5	5	...	...	...	...	57
2,952	4,997	25	1,784	978	20	88	198	211	251	210	351	455	...	58
3,576	5,385	41	2,236	1,041	18	59	112	282	255	315	385	810	...	59
843,317	897,900	447,718	1,765,245	1,670,368	415,775	499,193	300,283	282,365	129,927	42,825	57,637	37,240	...	60
1,357,629	975,490	668,341	1,481,832	1,257,697	203,196	343,676	192,440	311,900	140,875	65,610	112,800	111,335	...	61
2,372	2,641	26	1,523	962	40	78	188	201	245	210	306	255	...	62
2,221	1,856	41	1,282	847	18	60	117	262	225	165	210	225	...	63
244,325	162,110	39,794	299,811	263,626	22,560	46,097	98,499	43,845	29,070	23,555	25,400	10,785	...	64
231,249	156,590	67,815	218,643	192,513	18,986	32,527	49,140	45,035	32,730	14,095	15,800	10,330	...	65
2,641	2,235	26	1,426	946	39	78	188	191	225	225	250	230	...	66
310,810	127,120	40,101	272,187	236,132	36,564	30,335	68,431	43,372	35,050	22,380	27,120	8,935	...	67
6,505	2,865	1,010	5,479	4,742	760	554	1,250	964	744	470	538	199	...	68
29,366	13,315	4,333	30,599	26,439	3,076	3,336	7,806	4,816	4,730	2,675	3,145	1,015	...	69
615	420	18	614	469	12	36	111	115	125	70	85	60	...	70
6,760	2,540	1,259	13,337	11,572	750	1,565	3,572	2,780	2,250	655	1,475	290	...	71
51,695	19,230	8,363	72,088	61,703	4,175	8,205	19,168	13,185	12,830	4,140	8,780	1,605	...	72
6,000	2,645	958	8,380	7,395	1,160	955	1,845	1,570	1,465	400	705	280	...	73

Economic Area Table 2.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR, AND

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 2							
		Total all farms	Economic class						
			Commercial farms						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT								
1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	7,136	5,185	316	1,391	1,531	922	660	365
2	Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	9,451	6,315	326	1,501	1,821	1,217	920	530
3	1950...	10,059	6,693	173	1,207	2,022	1,350	1,130	811
4	Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	6,575	4,374	271	1,136	1,311	786	605	265
5	Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	7,786	5,520	321	1,416	1,621	1,032	740	390
6	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	5,203	3,882	244	1,136	1,125	647	525	205
7	Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	208	193	18	50	60	25	35	5
8	Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	2,430	2,279	171	646	791	426	195	50
9	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	3,132	3,067	192	1,220	1,170	395	80	10
10	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	1,572	1,531	144	636	510	126	90	25
11	number 1954...	1,595	1,543	151	636	515	126	90	25
12	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,395	1,374	122	535	496	161	50	10
13	number 1954...	1,433	1,412	140	550	501	161	50	10
14	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	2,239	2,208	196	921	735	216	100	40
15	number 1954...	2,254	2,222	205	921	735	216	105	40
16	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	723	707	117	340	195	40	5	10
17	number 1954...	741	725	125	345	200	40	5	10
18	Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	5,271	4,300	276	1,281	1,336	782	450	175
19	number 1954...	6,653	5,559	678	1,701	1,586	924	485	185
20	Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	6,689	5,498	289	1,471	1,701	1,102	690	245
21	1950...	6,056	5,060	180	1,127	1,727	1,061	665	300
22	number 1954...	10,825	9,492	990	3,147	2,743	1,472	840	300
23	1950...	8,494	7,318	644	1,925	2,348	1,306	765	330
24	Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	8,276	5,710	321	1,421	1,671	1,112	820	365
25	number 1954...	12,361	9,037	1,080	2,551	2,446	1,500	1,010	450
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
	Farm operators—								
26	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	3,464	1,004	23	110	175	296	400	...
27	1949...	3,787	877	11	76	155	230	405	...
28	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	4,721	2,131	68	400	536	517	515	95
29	1949...	4,523	1,733	46	312	350	400	460	165
30	100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	3,429	1,084	42	105	241	331	365	...
31	1949...	3,371	861	24	127	130	235	345	...
	FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER								
32	No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	2,381	681	36	30	80	110	200	225
33	No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	656	271	1	10	55	30	65	110
34	Tractor and horses and/or mules....farms reporting 1954...	1,900	1,655	83	376	561	345	210	80
35	Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	4,789	3,843	206	1,095	1,140	757	480	165
	FARM LABOR								
	Week of October 24-30:[1]								
36	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	9,001	6,155	321	1,496	1,776	1,182	870	510
37	persons 1954...	20,558	16,478	2,502	4,410	4,567	2,589	1,655	755
38	Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	8,825	5,999	311	1,426	1,731	1,156	870	505
39	Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	8,535	5,844	306	1,386	1,691	1,126	860	475
40	Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	3,622	2,822	146	695	795	641	405	140
41	persons 1954...	5,505	4,440	259	1,150	1,290	966	580	195
42	Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	2,901	2,735	276	1,046	886	322	145	60
43	persons 1954...	6,518	6,194	1,937	1,874	1,586	497	215	85
44	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	1,936	1,905	261	881	526	167	40	30
45	persons 1954...	3,513	3,424	1,230	1,326	601	197	40	30
46	Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	1,417	1,267	101	346	480	190	115	35
47	persons 1954...	3,005	2,770	707	548	985	300	175	55
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
48	Specified farm expenditures[1].....farms reporting 1954...	9,626	6,450	326	1,511	1,836	1,242	955	580
49	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	6,671	5,555	311	1,471	1,656	1,107	680	330
50	Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	5,574	4,594	221	1,146	1,365	992	580	290
51	dollars 1954...	1,360,752	1,284,067	106,427	423,185	412,195	220,590	93,650	28,020
52	Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	4,856	4,435	296	1,351	1,386	762	445	195
53	1949...	6,058	5,323	174	1,157	1,807	1,100	715	370
54	dollars 1954...	7,369,067	7,111,792	2,912,225	2,438,777	1,189,625	419,850	109,745	41,570
55	1949...	7,659,173	7,402,148	2,208,343	2,393,355	1,632,880	753,080	336,155	78,335
56	$1 to $2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	4,208	3,793	66	1,045	1,301	741	445	195
57	$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	648	642	230	306	85	21	...	...
58	Feed for livestock and poultry..farms reporting 1954...	8,799	5,988	294	1,481	1,761	1,147	845	460
59	1949...	9,252	6,417	169	1,190	1,956	1,301	1,070	731
60	dollars 1954...	15,620,012	14,855,677	3,490,645	5,695,537	3,485,375	1,349,715	632,275	202,130
61	1949...	13,219,787	12,262,352	1,403,362	4,667,132	3,699,930	1,321,045	873,120	297,763
62	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	7,246	5,685	301	1,461	1,726	1,112	770	315
63	1949...	7,004	5,814	174	1,207	1,921	1,226	875	411
64	dollars 1954...	2,956,279	2,812,559	452,366	1,049,728	774,730	330,910	166,510	38,315
65	1949...	2,533,828	2,392,153	348,068	688,838	721,313	375,375	192,745	65,814
66	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	7,393	5,882	294	1,451	1,760	1,152	825	400
67	dollars 1954...	3,052,962	2,917,754	541,423	1,100,721	746,880	318,135	163,320	47,275
68	tons 1954...	66,737	63,661	10,717	24,569	16,670	6,985	3,631	1,089
69	acres on which used 1954...	356,857	341,631	54,277	129,193	93,090	38,981	20,255	5,835
70	Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	2,966	2,600	193	891	760	431	245	80
71	tons 1954...	74,807	71,007	13,919	29,058	16,335	6,370	4,490	835
72	dollars 1954...	554,764	527,336	91,302	215,574	123,990	57,390	32,530	6,550
73	acres limed 1954...	67,763	64,193	11,638	26,110	15,465	6,270	3,875	835

[1]Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

FARM EXPENDITURES, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Area 2—Continued			Areas A and B										
Economic class—Continued				Economic class									
Other farms			Total all farms	Commercial farms							Other farms			
Part-time	Residential	Abnormal		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal	
740	1,200	11	5,078	3,299	256	615	657	850	650	271	605	1,160	14	1
1,105	2,020	11	6,333	4,119	281	660	807	1,140	835	396	770	1,430	14	2
1,430	1,925	11	6,821	4,068	204	579	872	982	925	506	1,066	1,666	21	3
795	1,395	11	5,069	3,370	253	570	672	885	685	305	590	1,100	9	4
870	1,385	11	5,197	3,383	270	620	692	895	660	246	625	1,175	14	5
535	780	6	3,397	2,374	197	465	547	590	430	145	355	660	8	6
10	5	...	144	138	16	61	36	5	15	5	5	...	1	7
80	65	6	1,135	1,036	89	310	242	215	160	20	85	10	4	8
35	20	10	721	672	156	276	115	90	30	5	35	10	4	9
30	5	6	693	669	83	210	176	140	45	15	10	10	4	10
40	5	7	717	691	85	225	176	140	45	20	10	10	6	11
15	5	1	544	527	77	194	86	105	45	20	15	...	2	12
15	5	1	549	532	77	194	86	105	45	25	15	...	2	13
25	...	6	941	902	160	300	232	130	60	20	25	10	4	14
25	...	7	946	904	162	300	232	130	60	20	25	10	7	15
10	...	6	305	298	92	125	46	20	15	...	5	...	2	16
10	...	6	322	310	98	125	52	20	15	...	5	...	7	17
380	580	11	3,206	2,547	250	545	587	635	390	140	270	375	14	18
425	635	34	4,657	3,787	706	857	759	795	490	180	320	450	100	19
550	630	11	4,213	3,419	256	650	767	905	620	221	395	390	9	20
610	375	11	3,836	2,959	187	509	727	786	555	195	431	425	21	21
630	660	43	6,989	6,033	768	1,590	1,344	1,315	755	261	465	420	71	22
675	460	41	5,255	4,196	498	903	988	937	640	230	481	475	103	23
940	1,615	11	5,825	3,773	266	625	767	1,035	785	295	735	1,305	12	24
1,240	1,995	89	9,315	6,438	981	1,369	1,258	1,465	1,010	355	1,060	1,790	27	25
990	1,465	5	2,820	949	20	68	141	285	435	...	750	1,120	1	26
1,320	1,590	...	3,375	938	21	91	125	281	420	...	1,011	1,416	10	27
970	1,615	5	3,413	1,643	75	173	315	495	510	75	730	1,040	...	28
1,250	1,535	5	3,880	1,403	46	176	275	336	490	80	1,006	1,471	...	29
875	1,465	5	2,687	1,042	34	113	195	290	410	...	645	1,000	...	30
1,110	1,395	5	3,213	866	25	125	140	221	355	...	946	1,401	...	31
435	1,265	...	1,760	560	20	15	60	185	130	150	315	885	...	32
160	225	...	785	445	10	...	40	140	160	95	135	200	5	33
130	115	...	1,584	1,376	104	259	347	345	255	66	100	105	3	34
420	515	11	2,629	2,043	152	391	420	560	365	155	295	285	6	35
1,065	1,770	11	6,112	4,108	276	660	837	1,140	770	425	700	1,295	9	36
1,690	2,315	75	14,960	11,849	2,636	2,585	2,493	2,270	1,300	565	1,120	1,785	206	37
1,055	1,760	11	5,844	3,901	241	613	777	1,090	755	425	670	1,265	8	38
985	1,695	11	5,683	3,835	240	623	762	1,065	725	420	645	1,195	8	39
380	420	...	2,164	1,529	87	306	386	405	260	85	250	385	...	40
520	545	...	3,157	2,302	138	531	628	555	330	120	370	485	...	41
115	45	6	1,790	1,637	251	520	401	290	155	20	85	60	8	42
185	75	64	6,120	5,712	2,258	1,431	1,103	650	245	25	105	105	198	43
15	10	6	1,246	1,190	229	420	276	190	75	...	25	25	6	44
15	10	64	3,488	3,297	1,599	785	473	365	85	...	25	25	141	45
105	45	...	882	784	93	206	220	145	100	20	60	35	3	46
170	65	...	2,632	2,415	659	646	630	295	160	25	80	80	57	47
1,135	2,030	11	6,748	4,419	286	665	867	1,225	910	466	845	1,470	14	48
590	520	6	4,321	3,513	276	635	751	985	600	266	420	380	8	49
505	470	5	2,718	2,167	170	371	440	625	355	206	290	255	6	50
48,635	25,550	2,500	602,380	552,975	109,770	130,845	140,305	98,685	51,140	22,230	22,975	25,450	980	51
270	145	6	3,541	3,073	271	625	686	865	500	126	255	205	8	52
435	285	15	3,975	3,202	210	569	761	797	640	225	406	351	16	53
66,705	22,570	168,000	7,446,204	6,820,654	2,871,294	1,992,725	1,002,580	703,260	229,380	21,415	82,050	91,800	451,700	54
102,810	44,290	109,925	7,229,598	6,270,619	2,622,799	1,652,540	1,081,155	493,685	339,085	81,355	164,647	118,350	675,982	55
270	145	...	2,811	2,355	40	325	560	825	480	125	255	200	1	56
...	...	6	730	718	231	300	126	40	20	1	...	5	7	57
1,005	1,795	11	5,106	3,182	230	525	646	805	670	306	645	1,265	14	58
1,250	1,570	15	5,982	3,695	169	523	801	877	850	475	836	1,430	21	59
358,420	356,770	49,145	7,661,078	6,758,680	2,484,545	1,969,805	1,085,040	779,410	366,055	73,825	244,280	259,545	398,573	60
540,435	303,695	113,305	7,070,136	5,827,231	1,472,877	2,034,038	1,035,116	593,385	524,345	167,470	344,504	345,865	552,536	61
630	920	11	4,922	3,808	266	645	807	1,035	720	335	495	610	9	62
715	460	15	4,551	3,413	201	569	787	861	705	290	551	566	21	63
73,485	54,610	15,625	1,813,842	1,703,199	450,964	446,190	346,890	275,500	151,450	32,205	51,695	38,595	20,353	64
75,770	56,085	9,820	1,521,944	1,362,240	352,199	366,491	276,720	218,135	105,090	43,605	60,644	41,815	57,245	65
725	775	11	4,790	3,846	254	620	762	1,100	765	345	520	415	9	66
86,120	37,140	11,948	2,092,931	1,987,940	327,379	596,661	488,465	367,380	157,530	50,525	64,965	18,890	21,136	67
1,922	838	316	43,051	40,660	6,719	12,106	9,754	7,620	3,389	1,072	1,351	508	532	68
8,915	4,555	1,756	167,964	158,026	29,613	47,829	35,099	28,545	13,125	3,815	5,170	2,405	2,363	69
225	130	11	1,847	1,615	171	358	356	375	265	90	130	100	2	70
2,485	705	610	39,851	37,192	7,382	12,663	9,297	5,960	2,775	1,115	1,300	765	594	71
18,385	5,700	3,343	329,875	310,970	69,496	99,353	60,711	51,740	24,485	5,185	11,085	3,680	4,140	72
2,250	930	390	46,245	43,742	11,027	12,045	9,245	6,670	4,040	715	1,490	555	458	73

Economic Area Table 2.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR, AND

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 3							
		Total all farms	Economic class						
			Commercial farms						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT								
1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	2,063	1,517	28	105	451	498	390	45
2	Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	3,253	2,477	28	160	571	868	740	110
3	1950...	2,413	1,858	9	63	480	686	500	120
4	Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	2,203	1,687	23	120	416	588	490	50
5	Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	2,118	1,632	28	140	426	548	440	50
6	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	1,204	979	23	104	316	261	255	20
7	Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	46	46	...	5	10	6	25	...
8	Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	629	599	28	94	221	131	115	10
9	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	26	26	...	1	5	...	20	...
10	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	453	443	12	58	156	137	75	5
11	number 1954...	459	449	13	63	156	137	75	5
12	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	418	408	17	84	146	101	60	...
13	number 1954...	423	413	17	89	146	101	60	...
14	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	313	303	7	64	96	71	60	5
15	number 1954...	314	304	8	64	96	71	60	5
16	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	48	48	1	2	30	10	...	5
17	number 1954...	48	48	1	2	30	10	...	5
18	Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	1,269	1,124	12	139	306	342	295	30
19	number 1954...	1,473	1,318	16	192	387	363	330	30
20	Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	2,731	2,321	28	180	616	777	655	65
21	1950...	2,154	1,914	9	69	505	731	505	95
22	number 1954...	3,964	3,524	72	429	1,084	1,039	815	85
23	1950...	2,621	2,351	20	158	680	833	565	95
24	Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	3,161	2,445	28	154	591	847	720	105
25	number 1954...	4,347	3,501	74	340	973	1,084	910	120
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
	Farm operators—								
26	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	1,339	593	1	42	65	125	360	...
27	1949...	1,046	361	...	6	60	100	195	...
28	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	2,094	1,304	11	37	250	421	530	55
29	1949...	1,641	941	1	25	130	265	440	80
30	100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	1,428	718	1	27	95	185	410	...
31	1949...	1,046	421	1	15	65	135	205	...
	FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER								
32	No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,051	515	...	...	10	165	245	95
33	No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	346	261	5	...	20	106	85	45
34	Tractor and horses and/or mules....farms reporting 1954...	1,073	963	12	60	306	285	265	35
35	Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,658	1,358	16	120	310	492	390	30
	FARM LABOR								
	Week of October 24-30:								
36	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	3,407	2,647	23	155	576	953	795	145
37	persons 1954...	6,565	5,545	82	518	1,483	1,922	1,360	180
38	Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	3,336	2,581	23	154	561	923	775	145
39	Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	3,256	2,531	23	154	536	913	760	145
40	Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	1,173	1,003	10	72	285	371	245	20
41	persons 1954...	1,888	1,663	20	157	495	631	340	20
42	Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	774	729	12	90	236	231	145	15
43	persons 1954...	1,421	1,351	39	207	452	378	260	15
44	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	383	383	7	74	146	91	65	...
45	persons 1954...	569	569	34	121	202	117	95	...
46	Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	479	434	5	43	125	146	100	15
47	persons 1954...	852	782	5	86	250	261	165	15
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
48	Specified farm expenditures[1].....farms reporting 1954...	4,102	3,097	33	180	646	1,048	985	205
49	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	2,906	2,461	28	155	576	857	700	145
50	Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	1,578	1,343	15	91	335	487	330	85
51	dollars 1954...	167,758	155,043	1,250	28,677	46,065	58,631	17,945	2,475
52	Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	2,300	2,000	18	125	481	686	600	90
53	1949...	2,243	1,908	9	68	475	746	490	120
54	dollars 1954...	1,361,305	1,306,200	39,575	287,645	516,090	284,810	166,490	11,590
55	1949...	1,424,184	1,325,694	76,996	180,018	457,910	453,950	137,520	19,300
56	$1 to $2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	2,173	1,873	11	72	440	670	590	90
57	$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	127	127	7	53	41	16	10	...
58	Feed for livestock and poultry..farms reporting 1954...	2,462	1,832	22	127	451	657	470	105
59	1949...	2,703	2,138	9	58	455	786	620	210
60	dollars 1954...	858,094	789,789	113,740	154,185	246,185	145,519	113,550	16,610
61	1949...	626,948	545,758	62,363	41,590	192,615	137,205	86,615	25,370
62	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	3,092	2,577	23	175	591	878	840	70
63	1949...	2,308	2,053	9	73	500	816	550	105
64	dollars 1954...	661,302	624,227	15,565	93,875	214,310	173,347	119,915	7,215
65	1949...	444,495	419,275	33,030	41,980	130,405	136,605	67,425	9,830
66	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	3,555	2,900	33	174	616	982	940	155
67	dollars 1954...	1,142,038	1,076,708	36,850	190,698	333,900	311,450	190,870	12,940
68	tons 1954...	22,552	21,238	741	3,921	6,486	6,138	3,704	248
69	acres on which used 1954...	78,849	74,279	2,800	12,672	24,530	21,342	12,060	875
70	Lime and liming materials.....farms reporting 1954...	730	650	15	57	196	197	170	15
71	tons 1954...	9,785	9,290	155	1,035	4,030	2,400	1,515	155
72	dollars 1954...	104,490	99,375	1,425	12,135	45,175	25,285	13,745	1,610
73	acres limed 1954...	10,509	10,024	120	1,320	4,335	2,619	1,525	105

[1] Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

FARM EXPENDITURES, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

e sample of farms. See text]

Area 3—Continued			Area 4a										
Economic class—Continued				Economic class									
Other farms			Total all farms	Commercial farms							Other farms			
Part-time	Resi-dential	Abnormal		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Resi-dential	Abnormal	
265	281	...	3,706	2,881	229	1,078	718	476	310	70	275	550	...	1
400	376	...	4,764	3,519	231	1,159	908	656	420	145	390	855	...	2
295	255	5	4,506	3,611	147	841	1,251	717	440	215	405	485	5	3
290	226	...	3,699	2,814	207	1,019	737	491	280	80	280	605	...	4
230	256	...	4,018	3,168	230	1,129	828	566	320	95	270	580	...	5
100	125	...	2,438	2,008	189	837	527	260	140	55	145	285	...	6
...	...	...	87	82	11	26	30	10	...	5	5	...	...	7
15	15	...	514	499	93	185	141	55	20	5	...	15	...	8
...	...	...	1,840	1,830	114	806	595	260	45	10	5	5	...	9
10	...	...	1,599	1,579	163	675	501	170	60	10	20	...	...	10
10	...	...	1,692	1,672	191	730	511	170	60	10	20	...	...	11
10	...	...	1,526	1,501	144	695	412	160	75	15	25	...	...	12
10	...	...	1,574	1,549	162	720	412	165	75	15	25	...	...	13
...	10	...	865	865	124	464	167	85	25	...	...	...	...	14
...	10	...	872	872	131	464	167	85	25	...	...	...	...	15
...	...	...	463	463	110	268	50	25	10	...	...	...	...	16
...	...	...	477	477	123	269	50	25	10	...	...	...	...	17
95	50	...	3,110	2,635	215	957	708	450	210	95	185	290	...	18
105	50	...	4,193	3,633	552	1,315	871	550	240	105	205	355	...	19
245	165	...	3,640	3,130	214	1,068	848	575	325	100	260	250	...	20
145	90	5	3,432	3,112	117	732	1,166	657	325	115	195	125	...	21
265	175	...	6,959	6,409	880	2,548	1,546	875	450	110	290	260	...	22
160	105	5	5,328	4,973	354	1,459	1,787	858	380	135	225	130	...	23
410	306	...	3,935	2,925	224	1,047	703	496	335	120	355	655	...	24
465	381	...	5,935	4,725	833	1,757	924	661	405	145	420	790	...	25
430	316	...	1,559	484	43	105	76	110	150	...	365	710	...	26
365	315	5	1,421	431	9	52	110	115	145	...	455	530	5	27
455	335	...	2,163	1,108	75	328	275	205	185	40	365	690	...	28
400	295	5	1,786	961	45	191	255	230	175	65	340	485	...	29
420	290	...	1,425	475	28	82	130	110	125	...	340	610	...	30
340	280	5	1,108	418	27	56	100	130	105	...	280	410	...	31
235	301	...	1,057	357	21	86	60	50	90	50	140	560	...	32
55	30	...	302	132	1	15	10	46	25	35	20	150	...	33
60	50	...	1,242	1,107	93	348	316	190	110	50	75	60	...	34
185	115	...	2,398	2,023	121	720	532	385	215	50	185	190	...	35
405	355	...	4,628	3,508	230	1,149	903	626	425	175	355	765	...	36
575	445	...	10,520	8,975	1,262	3,315	2,135	1,233	745	285	630	915	...	37
400	355	...	4,514	3,414	218	1,113	872	616	420	175	340	760	...	38
380	345	...	4,439	3,374	218	1,113	867	596	415	165	330	735	...	39
105	65	...	1,647	1,442	68	477	451	241	140	65	80	125	...	40
140	85	...	2,343	2,053	108	688	626	321	190	120	135	155	...	41
35	10	...	1,764	1,689	179	788	446	186	90	...	50	25	...	42
55	15	...	3,738	3,548	936	1,514	642	316	140	...	165	25	...	43
...	...	...	1,196	1,166	168	627	256	90	25	...	15	15	...	44
...	...	...	2,164	2,134	745	942	307	115	25	...	15	15	...	45
35	10	...	820	775	47	332	230	101	65	...	35	10	...	46
55	15	...	1,574	1,414	191	572	335	201	115	...	150	10	...	47
530	475	...	4,874	3,619	236	1,169	918	671	440	185	415	840	...	48
315	130	...	3,607	3,077	220	1,078	823	526	325	105	260	270	...	49
165	70	...	2,764	2,314	108	775	646	435	265	85	215	235	...	50
11,235	1,480	...	856,257	817,287	73,486	324,111	238,860	122,785	50,230	7,815	25,415	13,555	...	51
230	70	...	2,792	2,597	210	1,033	703	401	200	50	115	80	...	52
210	120	5	3,229	2,979	129	772	1,131	597	260	90	170	75	5	53
27,360	27,745	...	4,500,756	4,450,966	1,746,676	1,834,946	559,684	232,705	59,610	17,345	29,675	20,115	...	54
44,850	51,140	2,500	4,425,778	4,341,593	1,032,495	1,682,044	1,184,755	352,819	79,120	10,360	67,650	9,035	7,500	55
230	70	...	2,320	2,125	45	782	672	381	195	50	115	80	...	56
...	...	...	472	472	165	251	31	20	5	...	...	...	...	57
290	340	...	4,087	3,192	225	1,115	832	550	305	165	245	650	...	58
300	265	...	4,489	3,559	148	815	1,235	701	425	235	385	540	5	59
31,910	36,395	...	11,248,326	11,056,056	3,797,580	4,680,841	1,573,150	732,450	218,070	53,965	66,350	125,920	...	60
49,745	31,445	...	9,728,132	9,472,777	3,089,561	3,395,726	1,961,450	647,045	287,670	91,325	174,630	78,225	2,500	61
290	225	...	3,990	3,330	229	1,112	878	611	365	135	270	390	...	62
155	95	5	3,806	3,391	133	771	1,236	696	410	145	235	180	...	63
26,140	10,935	...	2,386,263	2,334,173	443,166	967,877	551,925	255,140	97,480	18,585	24,985	27,105	...	64
12,270	12,200	750	1,786,601	1,743,386	202,647	575,145	633,744	226,520	88,300	17,030	32,005	11,210	...	65
445	210	...	3,871	3,241	200	1,078	868	615	355	125	275	355	...	66
46,125	19,205	...	3,524,209	3,469,569	777,132	1,459,742	747,930	351,905	112,875	19,985	29,195	25,445	...	67
912	402	...	71,525	70,353	16,339	30,141	14,896	6,285	2,271	421	610	562	...	68
3,070	1,500	...	344,511	338,666	56,399	153,645	81,337	32,805	12,025	2,455	3,325	2,520	...	69
55	25	...	1,626	1,536	122	622	402	250	115	25	35	55	...	70
315	180	...	54,838	53,848	10,911	24,676	11,391	5,230	1,450	190	630	360	...	71
2,665	2,450	...	487,717	480,182	100,466	220,505	98,431	49,110	9,725	1,945	4,225	3,310	...	72
375	110	...	58,178	57,388	11,607	23,996	13,860	5,750	1,920	255	400	390	...	73

Economic Area 4b—Table 2.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR, AND

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 4b				
		Total all farms	Economic class			
			Commercial farms			
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT					
1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	3,026	2,364	360	660	471
2	Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	4,290	3,151	392	778	607
3	1950...	4,315	3,060	354	739	634
4	Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	1,751	1,380	240	427	272
5	Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	3,330	2,618	381	732	532
6	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	1,760	1,445	246	415	342
7	Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	43	33	21	2	...
8	Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	297	272	77	89	36
9	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	257	257	15	107	95
10	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	1,050	1,000	194	343	197
11	number 1954...	1,089	1,039	228	348	197
12	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,049	1,029	196	371	191
13	number 1954...	1,065	1,045	212	371	191
14	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	337	337	70	135	60
15	number 1954...	345	345	72	140	60
16	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	36	36	30	1	...
17	number 1954...	37	37	31	1	...
18	Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	2,876	2,406	281	614	492
19	number 1954...	3,920	3,425	684	954	612
20	Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	3,180	2,638	302	629	527
21	1950...	2,818	2,333	297	534	475
22	number 1954...	5,361	4,768	1,069	1,280	866
23	1950...	4,154	3,649	702	971	721
24	Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	3,439	2,618	371	654	557
25	number 1954...	4,344	3,388	719	855	652
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
	Farm operators—					
26	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	1,542	544	31	94	97
27	1949...	1,965	579	58	108	141
28	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	1,881	884	96	154	207
29	1949...	2,357	1,111	130	213	192
30	100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	1,373	497	55	68	112
31	1949...	1,456	505	65	118	106
	FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER					
32	No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,001	464	88	125	80
33	No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	387	197	2	25	20
34	Tractor and horses and/or mules....farms reporting 1954...	1,193	1,018	91	223	192
35	Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,987	1,620	211	406	335
	FARM LABOR					
	Week of October 24-30:					
36	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	4,241	3,167	391	768	617
37	persons 1954...	9,519	8,115	1,978	2,123	1,483
38	Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	4,173	3,114	356	766	617
39	Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	4,136	3,093	355	761	612
40	Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	1,298	1,112	136	304	231
41	persons 1954...	1,776	1,545	208	459	307
42	Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,192	1,102	241	331	247
43	persons 1954...	3,607	3,477	1,415	903	564
44	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	611	596	204	258	82
45	persons 1954...	1,735	1,710	1,038	469	134
46	Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	739	659	108	145	175
47	persons 1954...	1,872	1,767	377	434	430
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES					
48	Specified farm expenditures[1].....farms reporting 1954...	4,473	3,294	392	779	627
49	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	3,140	2,595	326	624	502
50	Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	2,474	2,034	194	493	381
51	dollars 1954...	646,992	608,907	104,034	207,961	116,657
52	Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	2,338	2,053	304	499	442
53	1949...	3,221	2,741	350	624	550
54	dollars 1954...	4,733,351	4,654,921	2,780,249	1,100,667	507,260
55	1949...	5,150,314	5,066,304	2,600,935	1,191,951	636,678
56	$1 to $2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	1,901	1,626	134	325	375
57	$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	437	427	170	174	67
58	Feed for livestock and poultry..farms reporting 1954...	3,494	2,586	339	674	506
59	1949...	4,063	2,873	313	678	560
60	dollars 1954...	17,788,052	17,621,302	11,089,162	4,509,560	1,343,755
61	1949...	18,453,537	18,213,097	10,544,557	5,176,491	1,622,709
62	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	3,480	2,852	347	684	552
63	1949...	3,479	2,794	338	604	549
64	dollars 1954...	1,904,911	1,838,395	513,982	616,513	285,530
65	1949...	1,471,140	1,411,430	441,133	408,035	238,982
66	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	3,404	2,722	267	629	512
67	dollars 1954...	2,764,723	2,682,916	983,944	833,815	386,917
68	tons 1954...	55,286	53,596	20,234	16,104	7,688
69	acres on which used 1954...	212,116	204,841	83,632	66,737	31,565
70	Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	1,314	1,174	192	289	251
71	tons 1954...	26,482	25,632	11,821	5,446	3,408
72	dollars 1954...	301,055	291,135	119,050	68,752	49,591
73	acres limed 1954...	39,602	38,332	15,077	9,606	6,139

[1] Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

FARM EXPENDITURES, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 4b--Continued					
		Economic class—Continued					
		Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
		Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	412	315	146	356	300	6
2	Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	592	450	332	551	582	6
3	1950...	591	482	260	500	750	5
4	Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	241	140	60	186	185	...
5	Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	447	355	171	371	335	6
6	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	237	155	50	175	135	5
7	Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	5	5	...	...	10	...
8	Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	40	25	5	15	10	...
9	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	35	5	...	...	...	...
10	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	171	80	15	45	5	...
11	number 1954...	171	80	15	45	5	...
12	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	170	85	16	15	5	...
13	number 1954...	170	85	16	15	5	...
14	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	35	31	6	...	...	...
15	number 1954...	35	31	7	...	...	...
16	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	5	...	...	...
17	number 1954...	...	...	5	...	...	...
18	Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	457	351	211	295	170	5
19	number 1954...	543	411	221	305	175	15
20	Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	547	386	247	361	175	6
21	1950...	481	361	185	240	240	5
22	number 1954...	778	501	274	386	175	32
23	1950...	623	427	205	240	260	5
24	Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	477	362	197	396	420	5
25	number 1954...	532	417	213	471	475	10
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
	Farm operators—						
26	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	116	50	...	146	452	...
27	1949...	105	167	...	556	830	...
28	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	142	130	65	521	471	...
29	1949...	230	220	120	436	81	...
30	100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	87	176	...	475	401	...
31	1949...	110	106	...	331	620	...
	FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER						
32	No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	30	44	75	170	360	...
33	No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	25	45	85	75	120	...
34	Tractor and horses and/or mules....farms reporting 1954...	241	130	91	210	65	...
35	Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	306	206	156	251	110	6
	FARM LABOR						
	Week of October 24-30:						
36	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	567	462	362	541	527	5
37	persons 1954...	1,255	998	478	755	622	26
38	Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	557	461	357	526	527	5
39	Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	557	451	357	521	516	5
40	Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	196	165	80	105	81	...
41	persons 1954...	251	230	90	135	96	...
42	Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	186	96	31	75	10	5
43	persons 1954...	447	117	31	100	10	20
44	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	46	6	...	10	...	5
45	persons 1954...	62	7	...	10	...	15
46	Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	140	60	31	65	10	5
47	persons 1954...	385	110	31	90	10	5
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
48	Specified farm expenditures[1].....farms reporting 1954...	662	497	397	581	592	6
49	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	501	401	241	385	155	5
50	Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	416	336	215	305	135	...
51	dollars 1954...	89,535	68,830	21,890	30,750	7,335	...
52	Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	431	201	116	225	55	5
53	1949...	551	386	280	255	225	...
54	dollars 1954...	198,350	95,790	12,635	40,380	3,05[illegible]	15,000
55	1949...	401,070	200,510	35,160	39,450	44,560	...
56	$1 to $2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	416	260	116	220	55	...
57	$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	15	1	...	5	...	5
58	Feed for livestock and poultry..farms reporting 1954...	456	316	295	416	492	...
59	1949...	541	441	340	420	770	...
60	dollars 1954...	479,070	131,205	68,550	84,720	82,030	...
61	1949...	566,360	243,525	59,455	135,515	104,925	...
62	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	566	436	267	381	241	6
63	1949...	566	447	290	355	330	...
64	dollars 1954...	257,325	123,340	41,705	42,620	20,080	3,816
65	1949...	188,535	101,425	33,320	34,760	24,950	...
66	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	561	441	312	426	250	6
67	dollars 1954...	306,920	128,220	43,100	57,285	1[illegible],505	7,017
68	tons 1954...	6,070	2,650	850	1,172	356	162
69	acres on which used 1954...	27,090	11,221	4,596	5,741	1,3[illegible]	214
70	Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	255	126	61	85	50	5
71	tons 1954...	3,005	1,615	337	555	240	55
72	dollars 1954...	33,100	16,760	3,882	6,555	2,485	880
73	acres limed 1954...	4,190	2,[illegible]10	610	780	380	110

Economic Area Table 3.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND SPECIFIED

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State							
			Total all farms	Economic class						
				Commercial farms						
				Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	Livestock on hand:[1]									
1	Horses and mules.....farms reporting	1954...	10,274	7,871	408	1,353	1,944	1,823	1,521	822
2		1950...	19,794	14,860	523	2,157	3,698	3,574	2,882	2,026
3	number	1954...	22,465	17,984	2,783	3,170	4,330	3,564	2,786	1,351
4		1950...	49,431	39,504	2,309	6,542	10,627	9,132	6,721	4,173
5	All cattle and calves.....farms reporting	1954...	21,782	16,383	922	3,711	4,284	3,757	2,467	1,242
6		1950...	24,528	18,098	598	2,964	5,040	4,223	3,157	2,116
7	number	1954...	513,644	483,427	83,572	175,266	122,839	62,240	29,413	10,097
8		1950...	434,869	404,834	47,660	126,977	122,671	61,407	32,376	13,743
9	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting	1954...	19,793	15,385	874	3,546	4,114	3,497	2,212	1,142
10		1950...	23,263	17,533	570	2,922	4,935	4,093	3,042	1,971
11	number	1954...	277,454	263,505	43,996	99,698	68,772	32,115	14,032	4,892
12		1950...	236,624	222,905	24,533	73,004	70,024	32,447	15,736	7,161
13	Milk cows.....farms reporting	1954...	17,362	13,658	745	3,327	3,704	3,130	1,785	967
14		1950...	21,874	16,679	532	2,849	4,824	3,801	2,872	1,801
15	number	1954...	224,240	214,724	34,982	89,659	54,182	24,043	8,620	3,238
16		1950...	206,391	195,207	19,911	64,855	63,947	27,162	13,243	6,089
17	All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting	1954...	16,362	11,962	578	2,461	3,032	2,806	2,100	985
18		1950...	19,930	14,726	467	2,237	3,904	3,487	2,730	1,901
19	number	1954...	229,181	203,720	27,037	66,832	52,856	30,705	19,720	6,570
20		1950...	248,615	216,540	30,529	45,959	61,075	42,103	25,140	11,734
21	Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting	1954...	22,685	15,206	565	3,024	3,744	3,582	2,771	1,520
22		1950...	28,542	19,046	567	2,764	4,905	4,483	3,767	2,560
23	number	1954...	2,816,351	2,376,437	245,827	647,967	605,800	466,610	287,193	123,040
24		1950...	2,947,311	2,491,273	166,055	601,180	674,900	493,803	372,965	182,370
	Livestock and livestock products sold:									
25	Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting	1954...	16,413	14,016	817	3,463	3,970	3,052	1,922	792
26		1949...	18,504	15,430	520	2,787	4,624	3,552	2,471	1,476
27	number	1954...	244,283	234,231	44,181	84,869	57,657	29,648	14,102	3,774
28		1949...	179,198	171,779	22,296	58,836	49,483	24,803	12,237	4,124
29	dollars	1954...	17,412,471	16,811,259	4,646,585	5,304,307	3,596,999	2,063,313	1,008,410	191,645
30		1949...	15,073,082	14,509,127	3,046,048	4,664,581	3,718,305	1,964,113	851,155	264,925
31	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting	1954...	8,098	6,918	416	1,725	1,892	1,435	1,020	430
32		1949...	11,935	9,927	426	1,757	2,857	2,182	1,665	1,040
33	number	1954...	211,710	197,812	30,200	73,247	47,634	26,096	16,455	4,180
34		1949...	240,021	221,018	36,827	51,410	60,532	39,019	24,460	8,770
35	dollars	1954...	7,184,572	6,791,901	1,388,367	2,503,734	1,453,002	775,478	572,925	98,395
36		1949...	6,562,557	6,155,001	1,263,475	1,591,628	1,546,417	1,069,571	519,010	164,900
37	Chickens sold.....farms reporting	1954...	9,112	7,475	597	1,950	1,832	1,561	1,070	465
38		1949...	13,967	10,887	574	2,058	2,986	2,314	1,860	1,095
39	dollars	1954...	31,817,523	31,577,813	19,405,773	9,131,110	2,133,355	652,495	204,420	50,660
40		1949...	36,047,343	35,747,402	20,946,594	9,957,656	3,259,087	1,067,565	386,800	129,700
41	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting	1954...	11,907	8,[illegible]	307	1,885	2,318	2,009	1,535	790
42		1949...	17,047	12,556	308	1,917	3,360	2,900	2,421	1,650
43	dozens	1954...	19,574,644	18,245,489	2,682,731	5,984,970	4,398,499	3,178,374	1,577,670	423,245
44		1949...	19,659,250	18,289,604	1,449,628	5,653,218	5,040,050	3,364,078	2,034,880	697,750
45	dollars	1954...	8,241,999	7,691,013	1,179,170	2,514,411	1,892,646	1,284,981	656,880	162,925
46		1949...	9,409,127	8,809,535	834,604	2,789,567	2,423,661	1,531,781	933,952	295,970
47	Milk sold[2].....pounds	1954...	1,307,789,967	1,288,091,365	273,828,335	606,433,594	292,771,311	92,327,606	18,853,258	3,877,261
48	dollars	1954...	57,419,634	56,580,200	13,025,248	27,369,732	11,974,935	3,495,960	603,260	111,065
49		1949...	47,781,750	47,394,047	7,274,337	20,448,431	14,777,103	3,831,116	905,405	157,655
	Specified crops harvested:									
50	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting	1954...	22,458	17,933	941	3,862	4,575	4,197	2,911	1,447
51		1949...	25,517	19,660	716	3,108	5,157	4,678	3,646	2,355
52	acres	1954...	498,647	472,274	67,421	167,327	121,428	69,210	34,505	12,383
53		1949...	448,397	413,813	36,379	109,994	127,087	76,356	42,987	21,010
54	Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting	1954...	21,423	17,033	858	3,621	4,350	3,996	2,821	1,387
55		1949...	24,786	19,079	675	2,988	5,062	4,483	3,566	2,305
56	acres	1954...	427,032	402,875	55,394	136,510	104,431	62,232	32,485	11,823
57		1949...	405,801	372,397	31,791	92,834	113,582	71,998	41,667	20,525
58	bushels harvested	1954...	18,088,417	17,251,138	2,760,101	6,167,381	4,349,125	2,385,281	1,179,850	409,400
59		1949...	17,341,939	16,176,914	1,400,469	4,260,595	5,077,340	3,129,010	1,573,570	735,930
60	bushels sold	1954...	8,136,468	7,918,878	1,616,536	2,925,035	1,840,222	959,465	433,950	143,670
61		1949...	5,102,981	4,978,716	496,396	1,566,044	1,656,336	814,100	342,860	102,980
62	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting	1954...	10,446	9,557	536	2,534	2,757	2,039	1,176	515
63		1949...	13,317	11,970	377	2,258	3,930	2,770	1,635	1,000
64	acres	1954...	188,965	183,801	22,136	72,598	50,501	25,031	10,085	3,450
65		1949...	314,617	304,362	23,606	84,646	111,612	52,263	22,935	9,300
66	bushels harvested	1954...	4,785,806	4,666,311	650,157	1,861,529	1,262,105	583,815	229,205	79,500
67		1949...	5,798,923	5,614,523	485,326	1,628,667	2,028,865	906,455	401,620	163,590
68	bushels sold	1954...	3,980,208	3,916,677	601,664	1,626,305	1,027,543	455,950	161,385	43,830
69		1949...	4,308,073	4,219,263	402,816	1,277,281	1,560,301	644,690	254,585	79,590
70	Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting	1954...	5,601	4,855	53	393	1,056	1,692	1,330	331
71		1949...	5,739	5,077	25	210	1,050	1,712	1,560	520
72	acres	1954...	50,035	48,327	1,371	8,913	14,702	14,909	7,160	1,272
73		1949...	47,628	46,032	1,597	5,071	13,969	14,717	8,740	1,938
74	pounds harvested	1954...	40,576,175	39,499,045	1,160,370	8,083,555	12,443,205	11,867,215	5,192,000	752,700
75		1949...	36,521,165	35,672,765	1,362,000	3,952,985	12,005,200	11,385,575	5,911,395	1,055,610
76	Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting	1954...	5,663	4,703	359	1,140	1,051	967	746	440
77		1949...	7,791	6,311	329	1,207	1,580	1,345	1,125	725
78	dollars	1954...	11,606,390	11,359,178	5,819,634	2,740,172	1,354,095	899,752	423,190	122,335
79		1949...	10,385,733	10,024,718	3,346,559	2,549,280	1,799,164	1,433,135	681,180	215,400
80	Hay cut.....acres	1954...	457,011	426,886	68,351	144,246	108,836	61,565	31,341	12,547
81		1949...	415,402	379,016	38,090	104,333	114,027	65,664	39,477	17,425
82	tons	1954[3]..	574,443	543,070	93,330	196,748	134,014	70,253	34,752	13,973

[1]For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12. [2]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. [3]Excludes grass silage.

CROPS, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

The State—Continued			Area 1										
Economic class—Continued				Economic class									
Other farms			Total all farms	Commercial farms							Other farms			
Part-time	Resi-dential	Abnormal		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Resi-dential	Abnormal	
1,080	1,315	8	806	446	6	37	77	70	121	135	165	195	...	1
2,036	2,856	42	1,484	784	13	43	56	182	210	280	255	440	5	2
1,885	2,505	91	1,450	865	12	74	208	110	226	235	305	280	...	3
3,967	4,751	1,209	3,155	1,900	32	115	138	600	430	585	555	695	5	4
2,106	3,268	25	1,914	1,053	20	78	193	221	286	255	381	480	...	5
2,772	3,626	32	2,197	1,132	18	54	112	303	285	360	395	670	...	6
15,886	10,932	3,399	30,197	24,956	1,439	3,971	7,308	4,885	4,438	2,915	3,701	1,540	...	7
16,396	11,344	2,295	29,020	23,870	816	3,556	3,941	7,157	4,600	3,800	3,120	2,030	...	8
1,806	2,583	19	1,804	1,028	20	78	188	216	276	250	341	435	...	9
2,467	3,231	32	2,147	1,127	18	59	112	303	280	355	395	625	...	10
7,127	4,631	2,191	16,377	13,600	742	2,125	3,878	2,680	2,555	1,620	1,957	820	...	11
7,131	5,592	996	14,722	11,912	436	1,507	2,099	3,595	2,175	2,050	1,580	1,230	...	12
1,445	2,240	19	1,594	914	19	77	182	196	235	205	285	395	...	13
2,242	2,921	32	2,009	1,099	17	59	111	287	280	345	350	560	...	14
3,835	3,640	2,041	12,546	10,711	557	1,785	3,300	2,149	1,970	950	1,125	710	...	15
5,581	4,794	809	12,363	10,028	471	996	1,994	2,997	1,865	1,705	1,270	1,065	...	16
1,835	2,550	15	1,193	633	7	43	117	111	215	140	235	325	...	17
2,106	3,066	32	1,699	874	17	43	67	212	225	310	255	570	...	18
12,345	9,800	3,316	7,262	5,272	55	511	1,351	925	1,730	700	1,225	765	...	19
15,367	12,503	4,205	11,352	7,957	212	748	836	2,491	1,890	1,780	1,675	1,720	...	20
2,841	4,625	13	1,607	777	7	62	131	161	231	185	360	470	...	21
3,636	5,825	35	2,210	1,050	17	54	107	277	270	325	375	780	5	22
217,936	207,700	14,278	163,989	127,549	2,726	29,750	22,005	37,635	25,728	9,705	20,825	15,615	...	23
230,415	215,845	9,778	177,687	137,442	17,800	24,087	20,000	35,280	21,965	18,310	17,650	22,535	60	24
1,486	896	15	1,398	947	14	73	183	206	261	210	311	140	...	25
1,822	1,230	22	1,692	1,042	18	59	112	288	265	300	330	320	...	26
6,710	1,616	1,726	11,989	10,139	509	1,529	2,915	2,047	1,944	1,195	1,605	245	...	27
5,090	1,800	529	10,814	9,259	430	1,887	1,291	2,721	1,755	1,175	1,025	530	...	28
399,650	66,255	135,307	646,580	552,650	51,265	73,260	157,945	106,385	106,435	57,360	85,765	8,165	...	29
408,490	84,210	71,255	818,534	734,139	40,479	222,863	84,054	203,973	118,135	64,635	65,030	19,365	...	30
715	455	10	490	360	5	32	72	81	120	50	95	35	...	31
1,307	680	21	846	596	12	41	61	142	175	165	145	105	...	32
7,295	2,780	3,823	5,653	4,708	25	506	1,647	950	1,200	380	735	210	...	33
12,400	4,295	2,308	10,002	7,982	187	1,250	990	2,155	2,110	1,290	1,300	720	...	34
161,975	49,715	180,981	155,380	136,420	750	20,460	51,200	31,185	25,860	6,965	15,820	3,140	...	35
273,044	58,995	75,517	246,712	214,807	6,598	48,854	38,535	52,870	50,205	17,745	21,070	10,835	...	36
880	750	7	573	453	11	46	106	135	115	40	80	40	...	37
1,820	1,245	15	1,025	645	17	46	71	196	170	145	180	200	...	38
71,130	32,600	135,980	657,535	647,705	108,000	271,625	124,925	90,655	50,580	1,920	8,500	1,330	...	39
231,870	59,430	8,641	322,890	288,250	62,348	51,655	50,352	72,790	40,855	10,250	22,830	11,810	...	40
1,425	1,625	13	694	484	1	36	96	121	145	85	155	55	...	41
2,326	2,145	20	1,241	781	17	52	71	226	190	225	240	220	...	42
959,800	272,515	96,840	949,202	883,002	21,000	264,397	215,035	244,225	114,225	24,120	59,415	6,785	...	43
1,041,745	273,260	54,641	1,260,886	1,174,746	155,656	265,695	174,760	358,935	128,505	91,195	61,175	24,965	...	44
390,585	114,810	45,591	409,081	382,276	8,500	131,889	88,945	96,052	47,575	9,315	23,800	3,005	...	45
461,040	113,680	24,872	579,492	543,597	77,842	133,395	87,970	152,380	54,340	37,670	25,500	10,395	...	46
3,197,641	738,765	15,762,196	53,372,358	51,497,010	3,592,150	11,792,335	18,597,002	10,228,279	5,684,477	1,602,767	1,587,265	288,083	...	47
82,175	14,425	742,834	2,129,535	2,078,485	134,110	522,310	800,155	391,250	183,345	47,315	45,650	5,400	...	48
151,570	17,150	218,983	1,727,690	1,654,150	177,204	288,665	528,925	434,446	163,375	61,535	65,755	7,785	...	49
2,220	2,290	15	1,544	939	23	63	177	201	240	235	295	310	...	50
2,690	3,145	22	1,794	1,029	18	52	107	267	285	300	310	455	...	51
16,080	8,720	1,573	10,579	8,414	392	859	2,292	1,796	1,895	1,180	1,440	725	...	52
19,020	14,205	1,359	11,922	8,602	252	785	1,785	2,390	1,875	1,515	1,920	1,400	...	53
2,180	2,195	15	1,418	833	12	53	152	166	220	230	285	300	...	54
2,630	3,055	22	1,664	949	13	27	97	242	275	295	290	425	...	55
15,615	8,085	457	6,907	4,892	137	442	932	941	1,425	1,015	1,325	690	...	56
18,805	13,665	934	9,508	6,403	128	495	1,025	1,685	1,660	1,410	1,845	1,260	...	57
562,400	256,465	18,414	300,241	220,941	4,600	22,771	39,360	45,360	72,505	36,345	56,525	22,775	...	58
688,030	441,370	35,625	391,740	281,605	4,240	16,450	35,430	88,070	71,820	65,595	63,175	46,960	...	59
188,070	25,720	3,800	52,982	41,382	...	2,500	5,957	10,650	11,000	11,275	11,100	500	...	60
102,120	21,955	190	10,710	8,305	...	1,800	...	2,550	3,280	675	1,655	750	...	61
585	295	9	733	548	12	48	107	111	150	120	130	55	...	62
940	380	27	837	622	17	36	67	172	150	180	115	100	...	63
3,740	1,170	254	3,877	3,237	76	375	769	702	920	395	480	160	...	64
7,955	1,725	575	5,255	4,390	200	395	427	1,413	1,140	815	545	320	...	65
86,950	25,330	7,215	101,102	86,802	1,820	10,752	21,260	20,815	22,010	10,145	11,455	2,845	...	66
148,030	26,560	9,810	113,801	97,501	4,375	9,960	9,836	33,755	22,970	16,605	11,085	5,215	...	67
54,835	6,150	2,546	41,593	39,303	1,308	5,397	8,977	11,386	10,930	1,305	2,290	...	...	68
77,625	6,365	4,820	11,780	9,970	...	800	125	4,320	4,100	625	1,060	750	...	69
655	90	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70
585	75	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71
1,622	84	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72
1,491	91	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73
1,035,730	38,500	2,900	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74
806,150	35,750	6,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75
626	325	9	175	110	10	10	10	25	25	30	45	20	...	76
865	600	15	145	100	10	...	10	30	30	20	35	10	...	77
164,770	33,815	48,627	207,255	199,140	162,000	7,500	2,700	12,295	8,845	5,800	6,440	1,675	...	78
247,970	56,520	56,525	143,510	135,120	89,375	...	6,250	22,485	11,225	5,785	8,000	390	...	79
17,130	10,000	2,995	38,104	29,944	1,540	3,954	8,839	4,985	6,416	4,210	5,680	2,480	...	80
20,030	13,980	2,376	36,220	27,855	702	1,996	5,030	7,707	7,155	5,265	4,735	3,630	...	81
17,757	10,140	3,476	50,076	41,289	2,146	5,930	12,406	7,415	8,017	5,375	6,207	2,580	...	82

Economic Area Table 3.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND SPECIFIED

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 2							
		Total all farms	Economic class						
			Commercial farms						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	Livestock on hand:[1]								
1	Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	2,556	1,926	84	386	616	375	275	190
2	1950...	5,130	4,004	101	655	1,172	866	650	560
3	number 1954...	6,047	5,002	931	864	1,512	765	560	370
4	1950...	13,510	11,520	463	2,339	3,310	2,568	1,615	1,225
5	All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	7,988	5,817	278	1,496	1,741	1,152	760	390
6	1950...	8,490	6,339	159	1,192	2,012	1,311	960	705
7	number 1954...	233,770	219,959	33,843	87,440	58,061	26,360	10,685	3,570
8	1950...	196,533	185,251	20,760	60,170	59,188	25,933	13,490	5,710
9	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	7,110	5,440	256	1,431	1,671	1,052	675	355
10	1950...	7,929	6,078	158	1,162	1,972	1,261	905	620
11	number 1954...	126,990	121,040	17,217	50,955	33,618	13,095	4,620	1,535
12	1950...	107,570	103,051	11,009	35,701	34,230	13,636	5,750	2,725
13	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	6,452	5,047	228	1,406	1,581	962	560	310
14	1950...	7,550	5,859	150	1,136	1,942	1,176	865	590
15	number 1954...	110,685	106,490	14,727	47,620	29,888	10,275	3,000	980
16	1950...	97,667	93,978	9,985	33,064	31,962	11,492	5,045	2,430
17	All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	5,135	3,614	160	951	1,066	742	535	260
18	1950...	6,005	4,509	127	775	1,371	966	670	600
19	number 1954...	70, 89	62,576	6,634	18,723	18,460	10,564	5,935	2,260
20	1950...	82,419	73,104	7,886	14,252	22,138	16,873	8,065	3,890
21	Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting 1954...	7,407	4,971	168	1,170	1,471	997	725	440
22	1950...	9,058	6,032	145	999	1,882	1,231	985	790
23	number 1954...	1,122,453	951,955	76,010	249,260	304,355	153,635	117,275	51,420
24	1950...	1,122,639	959,645	52,145	233,475	293,900	169,070	131,090	77,965
	Livestock and livestock products sold:								
25	Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting 1954...	6,547	5,516	282	1,456	1,774	1,082	695	250
26	1949...	6,803	5,847	168	1,166	1,962	1,241	855	490
27	number 1954...	117,202	113,153	20,071	43,777	29,373	13,407	5,330	1,195
28	1949...	81,909	79,377	10,817	27,229	24,037	10,834	5,070	1,390
29	dollars 1954...	8,508,695	8,246,125	2,414,423	2,657,289	1,757,000	936,558	414,830	66,035
30	1949...	6,907,945	6,715,577	1,343,781	2,145,713	1,809,845	944,288	380,265	91,685
31	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	2,930	2,504	115	586	731	542	370	160
32	1949...	4,327	3,652	91	614	1,141	841	580	385
33	number 1954...	38,128	34,043	8,614	21,388	17,930	10,016	4,730	1,315
34	1949...	35,563	29,213	9,096	16,922	22,822	16,778	10,500	3,115
35	dollars 1954...	2,414,392	2,326,627	382,936	773,118	644,515	351,633	140,745	33,680
36	1949...	2,518,[illegible]	2,[illegible]40[illegible]	321,33[illegible]	561,624	634,386	581,100	215,040	61,920
37	Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	3,241	2,570	120	600	775	500	385	190
38	1949...	4,394	3,743	73	673	1,187	750	610	450
39	dollars 1954...	2,326,165	2,282,225	1,553,595	322,280	224,705	102,225	64,595	14,825
40	1949...	1,301,697	1,260,376	290,180	388,651	324,315	115,465	101,140	42,625
41	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	5,078	3,747	119	855	1,116	777	550	330
42	1949...	6,561	4,795	84	809	1,461	1,001	785	655
43	dozens 1954...	8,479,923	7,867,408	778,680	2,583,275	2,377,114	1,126,454	785,295	226,590
44	1949...	5,095,963	4,503,764	428,338	2,075,445	2,558,070	1,311,011	797,335	333,565
45	dollars 1954...	3,343,713	3,104,768	366,528	981,725	939,881	429,574	303,355	83,705
46	1949...	3,663,774	3,420,962	187,805	981,568	1,162,995	595,379	352,705	140,510
47	Milk sold .....pounds 1954...	699,834,728	685,924,109	117,256,624	339,771,944	172,455,894	47,488,256	7,656,735	1,294,656
48	dollars 1954...	30,487,108	29,874,228	5,490,448	15,274,640	7,080,465	1,756,405	239,645	32,625
49	1949...	25,219,428	25,124,914	3,577,680	11,155,739	8,209,395	1,747,190	365,185	69,725
	Specified crops harvested:								
50	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	7,162	6,631	242	1,451	1,731	1,087	725	395
51	1949...	8,045	6,224	166	1,140	1,942	1,286	950	740
52	acres 1954...	133,524	124,899	12,228	47,310	38,130	16,746	7,690	2,795
53	1949...	138,019	128,361	8,663	34,331	42,989	23,023	12,450	6,905
54	Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954...	6,680	5,199	215	1,286	1,591	997	720	390
55	1949...	7,759	5,958	150	1,100	1,892	1,161	920	735
56	acres 1954...	97,554	90,079	7,404	29,999	29,440	13,181	7,310	2,745
57	1949...	116,036	106,628	6,891	24,722	35,392	21,058	11,755	6,810
58	bushels harvested 1954...	5,183,656	4,858,346	439,340	1,706,640	1,563,150	672,721	352,340	124,155
59	1949...	5,791,681	5,353,974	392,934	1,299,670	1,730,995	1,115,015	527,945	287,415
60	bushels sold 1954...	1,417,820	1,357,315	115,050	466,375	501,825	150,650	87,100	36,315
61	1949...	922,340	879,865	67,200	185,825	312,355	174,520	108,755	31,210
62	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	4,313	3,912	188	1,086	1,221	757	450	210
63	1949...	5,756	5,065	148	999	1,742	1,021	685	470
64	acres 1954...	73,303	70,958	7,199	26,915	21,560	9,459	4,195	1,630
65	1949...	121,254	115,282	9,376	27,884	41,627	20,355	11,305	4,735
66	bushels harvested 1954...	2,015,521	1,958,241	219,741	758,350	604,850	231,775	106,020	37,505
67	1949...	2,442,071	2,383,125	215,355	598,315	874,335	391,600	215,960	87,560
68	bushels sold 1954...	1,634,033	1,607,128	199,303	646,341	484,005	180,209	75,515	21,755
69	1949...	1,802,788	1,743,598	169,376	445,222	658,195	287,055	141,160	42,590
70	Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	10	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
71	1949...	20	15	...	...	5	5	...	5
72	acres 1954...	60	10	...	10	...	...	...	...
73	1949...	32	21	...	...	8	5	...	8
74	pounds harvested 1954...	45,000	10,000	...	10,000	...	...	...	...
75	1949...	28,500	20,500	...	...	6,000	7,500	...	7,000
76	Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	1,515	1,249	57	275	326	286	205	100
77	1949...	1,847	1,572	50	266	476	290	305	185
78	dollars 1954...	1,548,366	1,485,414	581,977	328,295	264,615	183,492	111,080	15,955
79	1949...	1,291,927	1,247,892	314,487	245,915	313,300	178,420	147,580	48,190
80	Hay cut.....acres 1954...	196,133	185,945	25,296	69,295	51,495	23,864	11,590	4,405
81	1949...	170,723	158,339	14,866	43,988	49,975	27,320	15,740	6,450
82	tons 1954[3]...	257,054	246,781	34,067	104,320	62,640	27,924	13,255	4,575

[1]For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12. [2]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. [3]Excludes grass silage.

CROPS, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Area 2—Continued			Areas A and B										
Economic class—Continued				Economic class									
Other farms			Total all farms	Commercial farms							Other farms			
Part-time	Residential	Abnormal		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal	
290	340	...	2,369	1,821	114	259	387	485	415	161	235	305	8	1
520	595	11	4,401	3,123	156	393	661	807	730	376	466	791	21	2
530	515	...	6,756	5,270	1,331	873	940	1,055	825	246	450	945	91	3
970	990	30	12,396	8,799	1,035	1,071	2,209	2,056	1,635	793	1,017	1,441	1,139	4
800	1,360	11	4,073	2,964	201	535	637	795	560	236	405	690	14	5
1,075	1,065	11	4,755	3,247	141	469	751	795	700	391	591	901	16	6
6,830	5,130	1,851	98,183	91,420	23,248	26,898	20,096	12,440	6,955	1,783	3,020	2,195	1,548	7
6,835	4,005	442	78,303	70,015	15,398	22,091	15,108	9,995	5,710	1,713	3,731	2,724	1,833	8
675	985	10	3,543	2,634	201	495	577	695	455	211	330	570	9	9
925	915	11	4,445	3,142	136	464	726	765	680	371	511	776	16	10
2,630	1,830	1,490	48,651	45,740	14,187	13,331	9,475	5,400	2,645	702	1,250	960	701	11
2,690	1,560	269	38,039	34,501	7,979	12,115	6,846	4,105	2,635	821	1,569	1,257	712	12
535	860	10	2,987	2,233	190	442	475	575	375	176	260	485	9	13
865	815	11	4,160	2,972	124	451	701	745	625	326	471	701	16	14
1,270	1,435	1,490	34,825	32,984	12,852	11,075	4,490	2,885	1,225	457	605	685	551	15
2,145	1,370	174	29,972	27,284	6,241	10,303	5,346	2,835	1,875	684	1,074	994	620	16
625	890	6	2,750	2,056	107	334	435	595	425	160	295	390	9	17
755	730	11	3,751	2,563	98	327	591	656	580	311	456	716	16	18
4,385	3,485	343	50,033	41,980	7,529	13,091	8,340	6,855	4,645	1,520	3,095	1,985	2,973	19
5,395	3,260	660	56,376	44,756	7,703	9,206	9,533	7,895	7,690	2,729	4,667	3,453	3,500	20
885	1,545	6	4,508	2,811	130	436	565	760	600	320	580	1,110	7	21
1,255	1,755	16	6,006	3,731	155	463	737	956	905	515	851	1,415	9	22
89,185	78,350	2,963	612,177	503,887	91,412	119,555	103,530	111,000	52,205	26,185	45,655	51,320	11,315	23
86,945	74,595	3,454	645,514	524,930	30,585	144,990	97,440	121,370	94,220	36,325	59,820	55,000	5,764	24
595	425	11	2,723	2,299	186	480	552	550	410	121	260	160	4	25
645	370	11	3,020	2,453	126	424	622	570	470	241	391	170	6	26
2,695	775	1,179	47,074	45,142	11,682	13,963	9,599	6,450	2,860	588	1,065	320	547	27
1,925	500	107	35,824	34,089	6,678	13,376	7,281	4,015	2,215	524	1,093	230	412	28
161,550	33,445	67,575	4,010,055	3,852,713	782,578	1,234,696	899,999	605,755	298,170	31,515	77,290	12,320	67,732	29
158,685	23,595	10,088	3,831,267	3,651,780	1,085,289	1,068,754	849,582	415,630	191,060	41,465	105,635	13,185	60,667	30
290	135	1	1,378	1,139	65	214	280	285	205	90	150	80	9	31
495	170	10	2,217	1,675	96	272	376	391	360	180	361	170	11	32
2,890	945	250	46,623	40,720	7,257	14,748	8,545	5,095	4,115	960	1,785	545	3,573	33
5,140	1,060	130	58,997	51,817	11,546	11,306	11,045	9,430	6,700	1,790	3,812	1,190	2,178	34
58,425	19,840	9,500	1,641,168	1,412,022	363,240	497,417	246,530	173,245	103,050	28,540	47,455	10,210	171,481	35
124,125	15,775	3,450	1,649,885	1,474,848	335,422	406,431	325,315	217,720	141,565	48,395	90,000	12,970	72,067	36
385	285	1	1,347	971	51	210	210	230	170	100	175	200	1	37
675	470	6	2,210	1,536	75	180	320	366	400	195	435	235	4	38
22,470	12,170	9,300	931,915	905,415	362,510	296,650	144,435	71,910	18,315	11,595	10,780	9,040	6,680	39
78,955	20,890	1,476	1,091,353	1,015,328	297,418	340,350	133,790	145,630	73,080	25,060	58,200	11,035	6,790	40
600	725	6	2,056	1,349	83	256	290	335	260	125	285	415	7	41
940	815	11	3,089	2,044	91	271	411	476	530	265	526	515	4	42
459,830	127,185	25,500	4,641,630	4,275,825	1,193,950	1,100,885	840,310	781,780	294,520	64,380	208,520	85,945	71,340	43
462,740	113,985	15,474	4,503,347	4,114,730	153,650	1,681,215	822,530	747,025	564,150	146,160	275,840	79,610	33,167	44
177,800	48,395	12,750	1,990,791	1,825,155	477,950	468,305	393,775	321,155	138,665	25,305	91,145	41,650	32,841	45
190,925	44,175	7,712	2,253,471	2,067,666	111,014	850,640	421,470	364,517	257,685	62,340	134,305	36,590	14,910	46
988,128	366,491	12,556,000	207,998,572	204,324,426	102,839,960	74,651,605	18,187,793	7,223,050	1,301,827	120,191	434,684	33,266	3,206,196	47
21,460	6,420	585,000	9,951,874	9,784,045	5,154,905	3,444,350	836,190	298,510	47,895	2,195	9,120	875	157,834	48
37,590	4,570	52,354	7,448,116	7,265,117	2,525,372	3,461,135	979,155	225,755	65,895	7,805	15,535	2,585	164,879	49
695	830	6	3,593	2,939	186	505	627	865	510	246	350	295	9	50
875	935	11	4,258	3,297	145	448	762	867	710	365	495	460	6	51
4,780	3,135	710	56,561	52,443	8,821	15,049	11,310	10,695	4,375	2,193	2,125	1,130	863	52
5,560	3,620	477	55,430	50,253	7,239	12,413	12,246	9,650	6,395	2,310	2,615	1,760	802	53
685	790	6	3,350	2,726	154	454	587	830	480	221	340	275	9	54
865	925	11	4,033	3,122	125	403	737	842	680	335	470	435	6	55
4,650	2,770	55	45,602	42,130	5,112	11,175	9,560	10,145	4,105	2,033	2,095	975	402	56
5,525	3,495	388	49,190	44,494	5,546	9,985	11,243	9,070	6,410	2,240	2,570	1,660	466	57
211,675	110,185	3,450	2,029,044	1,890,330	242,435	508,020	450,170	425,750	180,285	83,670	82,150	41,600	14,964	58
259,150	160,235	18,322	2,114,717	1,935,609	269,110	393,560	537,249	409,150	243,310	83,230	105,130	59,175	14,803	59
53,305	7,200	...	616,900	583,495	46,710	133,920	147,720	172,990	48,445	33,710	27,930	1,675	3,800	60
37,830	4,645	...	369,826	361,396	55,246	87,520	117,895	72,760	24,800	3,175	6,960	1,280	190	61
220	175	6	1,571	1,428	128	320	315	360	215	90	105	35	3	62
515	165	11	1,798	1,572	82	324	396	355	260	155	150	65	11	63
1,445	800	100	22,842	21,848	3,608	6,670	4,360	4,640	1,715	855	720	120	154	64
4,940	825	207	36,202	34,374	5,206	10,005	8,168	6,265	3,170	1,560	1,155	370	303	65
35,470	18,760	3,050	598,782	574,207	111,462	171,605	111,935	117,170	44,500	17,535	17,985	2,425	4,165	66
91,975	13,155	3,816	693,635	660,551	100,156	200,990	156,245	115,825	59,175	28,160	23,300	4,490	5,294	67
21,955	5,275	675	495,889	478,283	104,514	141,479	89,535	90,110	34,270	12,375	15,485	250	1,871	68
54,585	3,605	1,000	474,261	461,456	84,251	129,730	103,040	84,990	43,555	15,890	8,985	...	3,820	69
5	...	...	2,123	1,972	26	210	435	665	390	146	220	30	1	70
5	...	...	2,168	1,971	22	132	475	612	560	170	170	25	2	71
50	...	...	22,383	21,785	712	5,126	6,546	6,345	2,338	718	563	33	2	72
11	...	...	21,970	21,394	1,528	3,376	6,908	5,567	3,420	595	522	40	14	73
35,000	...	...	17,837,795	17,500,620	590,370	4,575,010	5,427,890	4,942,550	1,538,100	426,700	317,275	17,000	2,900	74
8,000	...	...	16,610,670	16,320,065	1,272,000	2,515,385	5,866,580	4,113,740	2,199,050	353,310	274,855	9,250	6,500	75
185	80	1	891	743	38	140	135	175	155	100	80	65	3	76
180	85	10	1,076	836	35	111	140	225	215	110	155	80	5	77
47,330	6,135	9,487	1,879,980	1,833,480	519,210	467,725	311,245	198,420	97,810	41,070	14,570	4,040	27,890	78
34,530	5,780	3,725	1,996,516	1,893,341	501,930	579,095	326,120	318,400	131,205	36,391	42,740	7,635	52,800	79
5,245	3,495	1,448	88,749	80,587	20,146	21,598	15,583	14,420	6,790	2,050	3,795	2,820	1,547	80
7,555	4,335	494	83,511	72,564	13,607	21,262	16,108	11,662	6,830	3,095	4,885	4,220	1,842	81
5,175	3,575	1,523	102,713	94,290	25,244	26,525	18,461	15,680	6,355	2,025	3,685	2,785	1,953	82

Economic Area Table 3.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND SPECIFIED

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 3							
		Total all farms	Economic class						
			Commercial farms						
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
	Livestock on hand:[1]								
1	Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,419	1,224	17	60	326	391	350	80
2	1950...	2,592	2,177	2	69	465	796	625	220
3	number 1954...	2,532	2,252	46	211	674	701	520	100
4	1950...	6,027	5,257	41	286	1,315	1,780	1,410	425
5	All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	2,206	1,910	32	170	561	687	385	75
6	1950...	2,307	1,952	2	64	490	731	490	175
7	number 1954...	21,283	20,285	865	4,208	8,319	4,408	2,205	280
8	1950...	15,628	14,463	236	1,650	6,345	3,582	2,050	600
9	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	2,126	1,850	32	165	561	657	365	70
10	1950...	2,241	1,911	2	63	485	711	475	175
11	number 1954...	11,530	10,908	315	1,894	4,487	2,597	1,455	160
12	1950...	9,199	8,479	125	795	3,565	2,284	1,290	420
13	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	1,766	1,556	31	128	466	611	265	55
14	1950...	1,981	1,706	2	53	450	621	445	135
15	number 1954...	5,802	5,417	159	743	1,769	1,896	735	115
16	1950...	6,335	5,815	28	328	2,200	1,829	1,125	305
17	All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	2,569	2,014	27	144	546	717	495	85
18	1950...	2,798	2,298	8	64	500	806	680	240
19	number 1954...	23,203	20,903	1,432	3,762	6,995	5,214	3,265	235
20	1950...	24,734	22,214	4,420	1,758	6,315	5,116	3,475	1,130
21	Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting 1954...	2,913	2,213	26	124	571	787	600	105
22	1950...	3,155	2,485	1	53	540	876	755	260
23	number 1954...	226,255	192,275	21,700	18,340	53,480	60,795	34,715	3,245
24	1950...	166,080	144,215	50	8,825	49,880	50,770	26,180	8,510
	Livestock and livestock products sold:								
25	Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting 1954...	1,445	1,330	22	160	466	437	215	30
26	1949...	1,603	1,398	3	59	410	536	290	100
27	number 1954...	8,586	8,191	438	2,249	2,799	1,545	1,055	105
28	1949...	5,664	5,269	229	506	2,300	1,399	655	180
29	dollars 1954...	663,375	642,245	80,765	206,008	196,820	84,597	68,695	5,360
30	1949...	480,189	450,674	30,822	69,490	197,875	100,397	40,405	11,685
31	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	676	606	11	93	231	181	90	...
32	1949...	941	801	8	47	255	221	210	60
33	number 1954...	13,438	12,733	1,010	3,325	3,533	2,835	2,030	...
34	1949...	18,100	17,520	5,409	2,580	5,040	2,276	1,675	540
35	dollars 1954...	415,101	398,151	41,251	147,141	103,804	64,760	41,195	...
36	1949...	555,206	545,091	240,373	77,100	143,780	48,548	26,990	8,300
37	Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	708	613	10	61	151	211	155	25
38	1949...	998	838	...	22	290	321	160	45
39	dollars 1954...	332,180	326,560	164,000	66,195	55,110	21,210	16,740	3,305
40	1949...	117,789	102,669	...	6,261	48,525	36,083	9,945	1,855
41	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	1,138	938	21	70	291	296	245	15
42	1949...	1,439	1,209	...	33	365	451	285	75
43	dozens 1954...	872,480	813,805	150,005	129,990	229,490	169,575	127,695	7,050
44	1949...	550,447	509,972	...	66,590	236,505	149,837	48,430	8,610
45	dollars 1954...	433,790	409,520	103,460	76,775	96,425	73,810	56,025	3,025
46	1949...	251,917	234,122	...	37,035	108,710	64,902	20,140	3,335
47	Milk sold[2].....pounds 1954...	4,151,763	4,094,772	70,000	1,777,100	1,372,060	795,458	80,154	...
48	dollars 1954...	138,345	136,710	2,800	65,010	47,680	19,795	1,425	...
49	1949...	130,300	124,225	2,000	19,990	59,310	23,320	15,095	4,510
	Specified crops harvested:								
50	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	2,860	2,490	32	170	621	902	630	135
51	1949...	3,002	2,627	3	74	550	955	810	235
52	acres 1954...	36,973	34,983	975	5,825	11,475	10,633	5,260	815
53	1949...	31,757	29,792	200	2,137	8,575	10,310	6,930	1,640
54	Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954...	2,819	2,449	32	170	611	891	615	130
55	1949...	2,972	2,602	3	69	545	950	800	235
56	acres 1954...	35,847	33,857	872	5,530	11,110	10,460	5,090	795
57	1949...	30,857	28,907	200	1,727	8,365	10,205	6,770	1,640
58	bushels harvested 1954...	940,280	895,860	14,800	139,450	321,960	264,385	135,455	19,810
59	1949...	1,223,640	1,154,725	5,125	78,625	360,380	421,915	237,255	51,425
60	bushels sold 1954...	301,495	289,145	1,250	48,500	102,200	98,170	35,050	3,975
61	1949...	174,455	168,640	...	9,755	54,695	64,365	36,790	3,035
62	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	1,035	975	27	107	341	330	165	5
63	1949...	1,155	1,100	1	53	360	451	205	30
64	acres 1954...	12,824	12,504	620	2,152	5,152	3,260	1,240	80
65	1949...	14,820	14,450	30	1,200	5,875	5,230	1,810	305
66	bushels harvested 1954...	258,975	253,085	8,600	50,675	107,605	64,745	19,960	1,500
67	1949...	207,000	202,020	600	15,885	85,605	73,350	22,670	3,910
68	bushels sold 1954...	173,716	172,256	6,120	39,175	78,386	37,630	10,445	500
69	1949...	86,595	84,555	100	8,260	35,420	32,900	6,200	1,675
70	Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	3,463	2,973	27	178	621	1,022	940	185
71	1949...	3,536	3,076	3	78	565	1,090	995	345
72	acres 1954...	27,582	26,522	659	3,777	8,156	8,554	4,822	554
73	1949...	25,587	24,578	69	1,695	7,045	9,118	5,316	1,335
74	bushels harvested 1954...	22,683,380	21,978,425	570,000	3,498,545	7,015,315	6,914,665	3,653,900	326,000
75	1949...	19,842,055	19,292,260	90,000	1,437,600	6,120,430	7,241,335	3,707,595	695,300
76	Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	25	25	5	5	...	10	5	...
77	1949...	60	40	...	5	...	15	15	5
78	dollars 1954...	8,480	8,480	50	750	...	2,680	5,000	...
79	1949...	22,975	21,250	...	500	...	16,250	3,750	750
80	Hay cut.....acres 1954...	18,599	17,719	685	3,057	6,841	4,716	2,090	330
81	1949...	19,613	18,738	275	1,843	7,565	5,185	3,155	715
82	tons 1954[3]...	20,336	19,646	560	3,808	7,679	4,819	2,560	220

[1]For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12. [2]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. [3]Excludes grass silage.

CROPS, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

e sample of farms. See text]

Area 3—Continued			Area 4a										
Economic class—Continued				Economic class									
Other farms			Total all farms	Commercial farms							Other farms			
Part-time	Residential	Abnormal		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal	
115	80	...	1,544	1,239	94	363	326	236	135	85	95	210	...	1
240	175	...	3,039	2,524	68	539	920	482	295	220	215	295	5	2
160	120	...	3,147	2,547	270	735	622	495	290	135	200	400	...	3
375	395	...	8,137	7,087	260	1,626	2,715	1,256	785	445	520	495	35	4
145	151	...	3,376	2,791	168	946	791	536	225	125	180	405	...	5
175	175	5	4,088	3,348	99	737	1,225	682	375	230	280	460	...	6
700	298	...	101,275	99,170	16,278	44,387	23,020	11,485	3,055	945	950	1,155	...	7
540	605	20	92,555	89,705	7,433	32,806	32,340	11,881	4,045	1,200	1,600	1,250	...	8
145	131	...	3,114	2,684	161	921	771	511	205	115	140	290	...	9
165	160	5	3,916	3,266	93	726	1,210	662	360	215	240	410	...	10
420	202	...	58,622	57,782	7,938	26,474	14,255	6,860	1,700	555	415	425	...	11
345	360	15	54,432	53,107	3,510	19,064	20,155	7,153	2,540	685	625	700	...	12
105	105	...	2,923	2,543	145	898	730	485	175	110	125	255	...	13
135	135	5	3,777	3,172	88	713	1,205	631	345	190	205	400	...	14
230	155	...	51,135	50,410	5,349	24,736	12,745	5,795	1,275	510	340	385	...	15
275	230	15	49,640	48,425	2,383	16,677	19,815	6,580	2,415	555	520	695	...	16
260	295	...	2,389	1,909	131	666	506	341	165	100	155	325	...	17
225	270	5	3,080	2,615	58	600	1,000	527	250	180	160	305	...	18
1,200	1,100	...	50,577	48,677	7,306	22,229	12,185	4,472	1,845	640	715	1,185	...	19
1,230	1,245	45	51,863	49,813	7,043	15,152	18,085	6,713	1,815	1,005	790	1,260	...	20
340	360	...	3,381	2,426	102	778	631	460	290	165	270	685	...	21
335	330	5	4,032	3,112	58	652	1,100	622	415	265	340	580	...	22
18,680	15,300	...	381,427	337,012	44,723	119,259	72,085	61,150	28,700	11,095	16,525	27,890	...	23
12,980	8,385	500	428,978	386,118	12,787	120,888	121,745	59,038	52,990	18,670	22,870	19,990	...	24
65	50	...	2,864	2,669	157	935	776	516	205	80	120	75	...	25
115	85	5	3,361	3,036	74	701	1,190	581	325	165	170	155	...	26
320	75	...	47,045	46,380	8,505	20,027	10,320	4,828	2,235	465	545	120	...	27
230	155	10	35,962	35,242	3,048	13,398	12,255	4,576	1,480	485	505	215	...	28
17,410	3,720	...	2,879,821	2,839,616	1,049,206	991,444	453,694	251,662	75,265	18,345	34,970	5,235	...	29
20,725	8,290	500	2,429,513	2,379,033	397,327	1,020,271	649,505	211,190	66,240	34,500	39,630	10,850	...	30
45	25	...	1,495	1,360	108	530	371	216	85	50	40	95	...	31
70	70	...	2,112	1,972	55	510	765	387	145	110	95	45	...	32
510	195	...	51,910	51,190	9,295	24,814	9,671	4,740	2,030	640	370	350	...	33
280	300	...	46,490	45,180	6,103	13,972	16,970	5,660	1,435	1,040	890	420	...	34
14,525	2,425	...	1,844,655	1,829,993	436,925	797,493	264,660	104,060	215,990	10,865	8,370	6,290	...	35
5,650	4,465	...	1,094,573	1,075,313	237,006	360,219	318,065	111,818	33,325	14,880	15,385	3,875	...	36
55	40	...	1,544	1,339	122	517	320	220	125	35	90	115	...	37
100	55	5	2,261	1,976	101	510	655	345	255	110	185	100	...	38
3,620	2,000	...	6,034,413	6,019,893	3,152,173	2,497,320	271,235	73,700	16,315	9,150	8,625	5,895	...	39
12,170	2,575	375	7,336,596	7,308,346	4,216,732	2,151,059	666,220	177,710	62,400	34,225	22,340	5,910	...	40
105	95	...	1,741	1,401	50	456	370	280	165	80	115	225	...	41
135	90	5	2,410	2,065	30	470	695	405	305	160	195	150	...	42
48,210	10,465	...	2,505,511	2,405,901	510,468	893,663	400,355	407,905	160,450	33,060	70,950	28,660	...	43
25,530	8,945	6,000	2,722,622	2,619,202	171,944	983,923	774,675	331,510	301,110	56,040	87,505	15,915	...	44
18,890	5,380	...	1,071,757	1,025,957	207,556	360,731	204,290	166,980	70,000	16,400	34,505	11,295	...	45
11,375	4,170	2,250	1,345,946	1,293,401	90,899	481,252	389,545	156,990	147,775	26,940	46,230	6,315	...	46
24,591	32,400	...	306,063,019	305,897,294	43,782,592	159,257,735	73,273,172	24,789,893	3,934,255	859,647	161,425	4,300	...	47
480	1,155	...	13,173,444	13,167,834	1,973,922	7,232,547	2,850,510	957,355	124,570	28,930	5,360	250	...	48
4,125	200	1,750	11,637,956	11,610,156	867,989	4,727,572	4,506,095	1,238,375	258,910	11,215	26,585	1,215	...	49
205	165	..	3,856	3,196	193	1,019	878	601	375	130	280	380	...	50
240	130	5	4,153	3,528	120	760	1,251	712	405	280	280	345	...	51
1,365	625	...	164,519	160,204	22,219	70,733	41,197	16,430	7,830	1,795	2,495	1,820	...	52
1,290	595	80	119,998	115,638	6,599	38,678	43,978	17,413	6,125	2,845	2,665	1,695	...	53
205	165	...	3,790	3,150	192	1,019	868	576	370	125	280	360	...	54
235	130	5	4,138	3,513	120	760	1,251	702	405	275	280	345	...	55
1,365	625	...	148,286	144,046	19,773	63,033	37,200	14,850	7,405	1,785	2,475	1,765	...	56
1,275	595	80	111,465	107,110	5,677	35,300	40,718	16,565	6,050	2,800	2,665	1,690	...	57
30,735	13,685	...	6,008,737	5,885,142	938,152	2,776,335	1,364,520	540,240	223,170	42,725	85,270	38,325	...	58
46,760	19,655	2,500	4,806,013	4,679,938	274,242	1,653,420	1,794,416	668,355	205,410	84,095	81,775	44,300	...	59
10,475	1,875	...	3,458,564	3,405,269	590,449	1,625,970	756,585	268,900	147,935	15,430	45,050	8,245	...	60
4,815	1,000	...	2,320,822	2,296,682	171,210	885,331	852,036	287,130	74,845	26,130	21,755	2,385	...	61
50	10	...	2,160	2,095	121	771	668	330	145	60	55	10	...	62
45	5	5	2,826	2,711	67	658	1,126	535	235	90	85	30	...	63
285	35	...	63,014	62,369	7,164	31,220	16,895	5,110	1,625	355	630	15	...	64
300	5	65	111,934	110,959	6,322	37,875	47,597	14,310	3,795	1,060	855	120	...	65
5,345	545	...	1,486,308	1,474,428	203,549	747,799	375,215	111,655	28,270	7,940	11,625	255	...	66
4,165	115	700	1,907,431	1,889,056	119,675	691,162	778,779	225,030	57,685	16,725	15,705	2,670	...	67
1,460	...	...	1,340,283	1,330,488	188,724	685,014	331,765	97,735	23,630	3,620	9,670	125	...	68
2,040	...	...	1,595,692	1,584,052	110,219	591,014	651,744	179,660	40,920	10,495	10,005	1,635	...	69
430	60	...	5	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	70
410	50	...	15	15	...	...	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	71
1,009	51	...	10	10	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	72
958	51	...	39	39	...	...	8	27	4	...	...	...	...	73
683,455	21,500	...	10,000	10,000	...	...	...	10,000	...	...	...	...	...	74
523,295	26,500	...	39,940	39,940	...	...	12,190	23,000	4,750	...	...	...	...	75
...	...	...	1,232	1,082	102	345	255	185	145	50	95	55	...	76
10	10	...	1,893	1,658	64	368	591	310	215	110	145	90	...	77
...	...	...	2,446,747	2,417,287	1,393,097	555,060	256,600	144,170	58,675	9,685	25,045	4,415	...	78
750	975	...	2,031,725	1,981,490	677,822	523,260	474,458	167,755	107,355	30,840	41,925	8,310	...	79
790	90	...	91,189	89,464	13,791	39,883	21,640	10,455	2,800	895	925	800	...	80
575	260	40	78,916	77,086	5,708	28,693	28,655	9,545	3,640	845	1,350	480	...	81
615	75	...	110,346	108,596	21,438	47,028	26,270	10,140	2,775	945	1,025	725	...	82

Economic Area Table 3.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND SPECIFIED

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 4b				
		Total all farms	Economic class			
			Commercial farms			
			Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
	Livestock on hand:[1]					
1	Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,580	1,215	93	248	212
2	1950...	3,148	2,248	183	458	424
3	number 1954...	2,533	2,048	193	413	374
4	1950...	6,206	4,741	478	1,105	940
5	All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	2,225	1,848	223	486	361
6	1950...	2,691	2,080	179	448	450
7	number 1954...	28,936	27,637	7,899	8,362	6,035
8	1950...	22,836	21,530	3,017	6,704	5,743
9	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	2,096	1,746	204	456	346
10	1950...	2,585	2,009	163	448	430
11	number 1954...	15,284	14,435	3,597	4,919	3,059
12	1950...	12,662	11,855	1,424	3,822	3,129
13	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	1,640	1,365	132	376	270
14	1950...	2,390	1,871	151	437	415
15	number 1954...	9,247	8,712	1,338	3,700	1,990
16	1950...	10,414	9,677	803	3,487	2,630
17	All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	2,326	1,730	146	423	362
18	1950...	2,597	1,867	154	428	375
19	number 1954...	27,317	24,312	4,081	8,516	5,525
20	1950...	21,871	18,696	3,265	4,843	4,168
21	Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting 1954...	2,869	2,008	132	454	375
22	1950...	4,081	2,636	141	543	539
23	number 1954...	310,050	263,759	9,256	111,803	50,345
24	1950...	406,413	340,923	52,688	68,915	91,935
	Livestock and livestock products sold:					
25	Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting 1954...	1,436	1,255	156	359	247
26	1949...	1,955	1,654	131	378	363
27	number 1954...	11,787	11,226	2,976	3,324	2,651
28	1949...	4,025	3,543	1,094	2,440	2,319
29	dollars 1954...	703,945	677,910	268,348	141,610	131,541
30	1949...	605,634	577,924	148,350	137,490	127,444
31	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	1,129	949	112	270	207
32	1949...	1,492	1,231	164	273	259
33	number 1954...	25,958	24,418	3,999	8,466	6,308
34	1949...	20,869	19,286	4,486	5,380	3,665
35	dollars 1954...	713,878	688,688	163,265	268,105	142,293
36	1949...	497,424	469,535	122,739	137,400	86,336
37	Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	1,699	1,529	283	516	270
38	1949...	2,579	2,149	308	627	463
39	dollars 1954...	21,535,315	21,396,015	14,065,495	5,677,040	1,312,945
40	1949...	25,817,018	25,772,433	16,079,916	7,019,680	2,037,885
41	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	1,200	925	33	212	155
42	1949...	2,307	1,662	86	282	357
43	dozens 1954...	2,125,898	1,999,548	28,628	1,012,760	336,195
44	1949...	2,525,985	2,367,190	540,040	580,350	473,510
45	dollars 1954...	992,867	943,337	15,176	494,986	169,330
46	1949...	1,314,527	1,249,787	367,044	305,677	252,971
47	Milk sold[2].....pounds 1954...	36,369,527	36,353,754	6,287,009	19,182,975	8,885,390
48	dollars 1954...	1,539,328	1,538,898	269,063	830,875	359,935
49	1949...	1,618,260	1,615,485	124,092	795,330	494,223
	Specified crops harvested:					
50	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	3,443	2,738	265	654	541
51	1949...	4,265	2,955	264	634	545
52	acres 1954...	96,491	71,331	22,786	27,551	17,024
53	1949...	91,272	81,167	13,426	21,650	17,514
54	Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954...	3,366	2,676	253	639	541
55	1949...	4,220	2,935	264	629	540
56	acres 1954...	92,836	87,871	22,096	26,331	16,189
57	1949...	88,745	78,855	13,349	20,605	16,839
58	bushels harvested 1954...	3,626,459	3,500,519	1,120,774	1,014,165	609,965
59	1949...	3,014,148	2,771,063	454,818	818,870	618,870
60	bushels sold 1954...	2,288,707	2,242,272	863,077	647,770	325,935
61	1949...	1,304,828	1,263,828	202,740	395,813	319,355
62	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	634	599	60	202	105
63	1949...	945	900	62	188	239
64	acres 1954...	13,105	12,885	3,469	5,266	1,765
65	1949...	25,152	24,907	2,472	7,287	7,918
66	bushels harvested 1954...	325,118	319,548	104,985	122,348	41,240
67	1949...	384,985	382,270	45,165	112,355	124,065
68	bushels sold 1954...	293,694	289,219	101,695	108,899	34,875
69	1949...	336,959	335,632	38,870	102,255	111,777
70	Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...
71	1949...	...	...	...	...	...
72	acres 1954...	...	...	...	...	...
73	1949...	...	...	...	...	...
74	pounds harvested 1954...	...	...	...	...	...
75	1949...	...	...	...	...	...
76	Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	1,825	1,474	147	365	325
77	1949...	2,770	2,105	170	457	363
78	dollars 1954...	5,515,562	5,415,377	3,163,300	1,180,842	518,935
79	1949...	4,899,080	4,745,625	1,762,939	1,200,510	679,036
80	Hay cut.....acres 1954...	24,237	23,227	6,893	6,459	4,438
81	1949...	26,419	24,434	2,932	6,551	6,694
82	tons 1954[3]..	33,918	32,468	9,875	9,137	6,558

[1]For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12. [2]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. [3]Excludes grass silage.

CROPS, BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 4b—Continued					
		Economic class—Continued					
		Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
		Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
	Livestock on hand: [1]						
1	Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	266	225	171	180	185	...
2	1950...	441	372	370	340	560	...
3	number 1954...	438	365	265	240	245	...
4	1950...	872	846	700	530	735	...
5	All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	366	251	161	195	182	...
6	1950...	401	347	255	256	355	...
7	number 1954...	2,662	2,075	604	685	614	...
8	1950...	3,859	2,481	720	570	730	...
9	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms raporting 1954...	366	236	141	175	172	...
10	1950...	391	342	235	231	345	...
11	number 1954...	1,493	1,057	320	455	394	...
12	1950...	1,674	1,346	460	322	485	...
13	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	301	175	111	135	140	...
14	1950...	341	312	215	216	310	...
15	number 1954...	1,043	415	226	265	270	...
16	1950...	1,429	918	410	297	440	...
17	All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	300	265	240	265	325	...
18	1950...	320	325	260	255	475	...
19	number 1954...	2,675	2,300	1,215	1,725	1,280	...
20	1950...	3,015	2,205	1,200	1,610	1,565	...
21	Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting 1954...	417	325	305	406	455	...
22	1950...	521	437	405	480	965	...
23	number 1954...	42,395	28,570	21,390	27,066	19,225	...
24	1950...	58,275	46,520	22,590	30,150	35,340	...
	Livestock and livestock products sold:						
25	Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting 1954...	261	136	96	135	46	...
26	1949...	336	266	180	171	130	...
27	number 1954...	1,371	678	226	480	81	...
28	1949...	1,258	1,062	370	312	170	...
29	dollars 1954...	78,356	45,025	13,030	22,665	3,370	...
30	1949...	88,635	55,050	20,955	18,785	8,925	...
31	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	130	150	80	95	85	...
32	1949...	200	195	140	141	120	...
33	number 1954...	2,460	2,300	885	1,005	535	...
34	1949...	2,720	2,040	995	978	605	...
35	dollars 1954...	50,595	46,085	18,345	17,380	7,810	...
36	1949...	57,815	51,885	13,660	16,814	11,075	...
37	Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	265	120	75	95	70	5
38	1949...	336	265	150	245	185	...
39	dollars 1954...	292,795	37,875	9,965	17,135	2,165	120,000
40	1949...	519,887	99,380	15,685	37,375	7,210	...
41	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	200	170	155	165	110	...
42	1949...	341	326	270	290	355	...
43	dozens 1954...	458,435	95,485	68,045	112,875	13,475	...
44	1949...	465,760	245,350	62,180	128,955	29,840	...
45	dollars 1954...	197,410	41,260	25,175	44,445	5,085	...
46	1949...	197,613	101,307	25,175	52,705	12,035	...
47	Milk sold[2].....pounds 1954...	1,802,670	1 5,810	...	1,548	14,225	...
48	dollars 1954...	72,645	.380	...	105	325	...
49	1949...	162,030	36,645	2,865	1,980	795	...
	Specified crops harvested:						
50	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	541	431	306	395	310	...
51	1949...	591	486	435	490	820	...
52	acres 1954...	12,910	7,455	3,605	3,875	1,285	...
53	1949...	13,570	9,212	5,795	4,970	5,135	...
54	Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954...	536	416	291	385	305	...
55	1949...	586	486	430	490	795	...
56	acres 1954...	12,655	7,150	3,450	3,705	1,260	...
57	1949...	13,415	9,022	5,625	4,925	4,965	...
58	bushels harvested 1954...	436,825	216,095	102,695	96,045	29,895	...
59	1949...	426,505	287,830	164,170	132,040	111,045	...
60	bushels sold 1954...	258,105	104,420	42,965	40,210	6,225	...
61	1949...	212,775	94,390	38,755	29,105	11,895	...
62	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	151	51	30	25	10	...
63	1949...	236	100	75	30	15	...
64	acres 1954...	1,860	390	135	180	40	...
65	1949...	4,690	1,715	825	160	85	...
66	bushels harvested 1954...	37,655	8,445	4,875	5,070	500	...
67	1949...	66,895	23,160	10,630	1,800	915	...
68	bushels sold 1954...	32,880	8,595	4,275	3,975	500	...
69	1949...	55,765	18,650	8,315	950	375	...
70	Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...
71	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...
72	acres 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...
73	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...
74	pounds harvested 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...
76	Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	286	211	160	221	105	5
77	1949...	475	345	295	340	325	...
78	dollars 1954...	360,695	141,780	49,825	71,385	17,550	11,250
79	1949...	729,825	280,065	93,250	120,025	33,430	...
80	Hay cut.....acres 1954...	3,125	1,655	657	695	315	...
81	1949...	4,245	2,957	1,055	930	1,055	...
82	tons 1954[3]..	4,275	1,790	833	1,050	400	...

Economic Area Table 4.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State									
				Type of farm								
			Total all farms	Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General: Primarily crop
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE											
1	Farms.....number	1954...	32,483	2,747	...	4,686	751	239	6,182	2,796	2,324	479
2		1950...	36,162	1,398	...	4,990	1,173	232	6,828	3,598	2,178	537
3	Land in farms.....acres	1954...	3,916,552	564,079	...	481,174	100,214	40,450	1,190,094	206,116	466,419	90,332
4		1950...	4,113,684	288,302	...	547,551	139,520	46,260	1,236,313	277,879	427,639	96,560
5	Average size of farm.....acres	1954...	120.6	205.3	...	102.7	133.4	169.2	192.5	73.7	200.7	188.6
6		1950...	113.8	206.2	...	109.7	118.9	199.4	181.1	77.2	196.3	179.8
	Value of land and buildings:											
7	Average per farm.....dollars	1954...	20,342	21,751	...	19,218	20,638	17,019	29,120	16,617	37,241	22,034
8		1950...	14,163	18,907	...	13,657	12,029	20,029	19,758	11,300	24,682	15,148
9	Average per acre.....dollars	1954...	177.02	114.95	...	190.79	170.72	93.19	155.47	220.82	202.43	111.23
10		1950...	124.75	92.18	...	121.72	102.48	105.91	109.07	143.52	132.96	89.94
11	Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent	1954...	79	79	...	72	76	66	80	79	82	78
	Land in farms according to use:											
12	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1954...	27,747	2,747	...	4,686	751	239	6,127	1,905	2,078	479
13		1949...	31,308	1,398	...	4,990	1,173	232	6,733	2,739	1,971	531
14	acres	1954...	1,603,305	300,195	...	144,634	59,302	18,933	579,928	78,236	150,341	36,177
15		1949...	1,558,843	144,904	...	145,954	72,459	21,245	597,302	93,625	140,897	41,268
16	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	6,246	40	...	1,150	125	40	45	439	120	10
17	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	3,994	205	...	1,135	100	40	180	333	220	45
18	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	2,655	226	...	686	100	10	260	267	241	75
19	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	4,138	491	...	830	146	45	995	314	385	95
20	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	5,948	776	...	666	135	70	2,465	403	681	146
21	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	3,539	608	...	207	91	17	1,740	112	345	66
22	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	1,113	362	...	12	45	10	429	35	71	39
23	500 acres and over.....farms reporting	1954...	114	39	...	...	9	7	13	2	15	3
24	Cropland used only for pasture..farms reporting	1954...	13,697	1,245	...	2,375	255	78	3,657	858	1,146	256
25		1949...	17,896	768	...	2,779	471	83	4,477	1,452	1,197	280
26	acres	1954...	378,106	29,083	...	47,371	3,173	2,523	142,397	14,399	62,913	4,341
27		1949...	454,247	20,647	...	60,950	5,663	1,472	170,782	16,314	67,065	4,547
28	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1954...	9,493	840	...	2,385	253	82	897	530	497	162
29		1949...	14,173	550	...	2,770	579	94	1,781	1,336	765	286
30	acres	1954...	180,100	20,586	...	49,507	3,925	1,455	19,826	8,108	13,254	4,007
31		1949...	307,637	19,942	...	71,453	9,956	1,233	40,539	21,660	20,421	6,615
32	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1954...	2,425	242	...	608	112	11	346	183	162	52
33	acres	1954...	33,107	4,886	...	9,145	1,830	65	5,512	1,801	2,174	892
34	Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting	1954...	8,006	684	...	2,068	171	71	662	424	390	120
35	acres	1954...	146,993	15,700	...	40,362	2,095	1,390	14,314	6,307	11,080	3,115
36	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1954...	6,728	332	...	1,224	100	45	1,940	322	722	87
37	acres	1954...	194,162	14,094	...	26,295	1,480	3,110	52,524	8,226	34,449	2,576
38	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1954...	19,257	2,043	...	3,055	489	149	3,933	1,627	1,563	393
39	acres	1954...	941,573	148,510	...	172,453	24,970	9,424	158,166	68,801	94,249	31,159
40	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1954...	11,787	683	...	731	129	60	4,055	689	1,488	167
41	acres	1954...	399,186	16,797	...	12,985	2,752	1,210	187,473	11,740	89,506	6,670
42	Improved (see text).....farms reporting	1954...	3,440	131	...	120	55	25	1,633	174	611	45
43	acres	1954...	102,957	1,660	...	2,030	600	715	53,502	1,768	31,826	640
44	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1954...	30,034	2,579	...	4,031	684	204	6,032	2,644	2,232	474
45	acres	1954...	220,120	34,814	...	27,879	4,612	3,795	49,780	16,606	21,707	5,402
46	Cropland, total.....farms reporting	1954...	29,693	2,747	...	4,686	751	239	6,157	2,043	2,203	479
47		1949...	34,007	1,398	...	4,990	1,173	232	6,813	3,088	2,107	531
48	acres	1954...	2,161,511	349,864	...	241,562	66,400	22,911	742,151	100,743	226,508	44,525
49		1949...	2,320,727	185,493	...	278,357	88,078	23,950	808,623	131,599	228,383	52,430
50	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting	1954...	22,726	1,835	...	2,930	387	138	6,142	1,434	2,188	376
51		1949...	26,340	1,121	...	3,470	671	108	6,728	2,133	2,017	411
52	acres	1954...	971,454	59,974	...	86,651	7,405	6,843	382,394	34,365	186,868	13,587
53		1949...	960,650	37,675	...	107,100	12,093	4,827	357,135	38,731	155,257	12,610
54	Woodland, total.....farms reporting	1954...	22,537	2,197	...	3,391	549	169	4,921	1,770	1,904	419
55		1949...	25,508	1,078	...	3,720	933	182	5,410	2,424	1,706	436
56	acres	1954...	1,135,735	162,604	...	198,748	26,450	12,534	210,690	77,027	128,698	33,735
57		1949...	1,181,723	77,258	...	213,037	40,041	17,163	224,047	105,138	117,408	30,181
58	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1954...	245	5	...	40	30	11	46	16	8	11
59		1949...	30	...	...	1	1	1	5	5	...	5
60	acres	1954...	9,313	250	...	800	2,326	1,275	2,805	51	380	504
61		1949...	663	...	...	50	50	300	25	120	...	5
62	Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting	1954...	6,935	734	...	2,800	253	48	995	477	259	172
63	acres	1954...	151,835	33,122	...	37,720	21,422	1,407	19,715	9,819	6,177	5,290
64	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting	1954...	1,990	62	...	256	20	25	977	86	264	20
65	acres	1954...	79,606	3,190	...	4,215	365	410	44,538	1,890	14,528	1,100
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER											
	Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:											
66	Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...		6,240	451	...	273	117	27	3,010	306	789	103
67	tons...		32,686	2,027	...	1,074	649	121	17,162	1,360	5,469	407
68	acres on which used...		162,701	11,466	...	5,260	3,481	1,135	87,005	5,990	25,531	2,161
69	Other pasture.....farms reporting...		2,179	101	...	55	35	15	1,164	51	395	36
70	tons...		10,517	254	...	130	67	25	5,582	95	3,262	147
71	acres on which used...		49,277	1,220	...	585	290	225	28,741	485	13,356	515
72	Corn.....farms reporting...		18,538	2,372	...	2,553	428	108	5,399	1,332	1,474	368
73	tons...		87,065	22,601	...	7,834	2,211	468	28,230	5,220	6,744	1,723
74	acres on which used...		456,321	110,629	...	39,575	9,204	2,047	162,411	26,018	34,279	8,798
75	Wheat.....farms reporting...		8,740	1,236	...	682	73	46	3,495	429	881	174
76	tons...		32,418	6,943	...	1,997	213	116	13,068	902	3,154	651
77	acres on which used...		171,329	36,469	...	9,322	1,215	768	72,997	4,325	15,190	3,001
78	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....farms reporting...		4,974	554	...	440	600	168	559	474	219	252
79	tons...		38,466	2,628	...	4,031	18,191	1,658	1,554	2,067	937	2,445
80	acres on which used...		88,645	6,436	...	6,090	34,274	9,024	6,075	4,783	3,893	4,898
81	Other crops.....farms reporting...		14,606	1,480	...	4,279	199	23	3,980	586	1,016	213
82	tons...		62,541	11,827	...	20,381	1,652	365	14,514	1,727	4,370	1,134
83	acres on which used...		266,431	72,013	...	46,754	5,538	1,187	78,317	10,889	19,159	5,183

Z Reported in small fractions.

FERTILIZER, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

The State—Continued			Area 1												
Type of farm—Continued				Type of farm											
General—Con.		Miscellaneous and unclassified	Total all farms	Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General			Miscellaneous and unclassified	
Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock											Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock		
326	1,229	10,724	2,304	61	...	15	10	30	514	171	175	35	45	51	1,197	1
785	1,517	12,926	2,734	5	...	10	15	37	459	146	278	15	195	36	1,538	2
53,045	240,822	483,807	335,932	11,200	...	2,795	3,290	7,720	93,320	21,526	55,924	4,695	10,085	12,345	113,032	3
113,826	282,411	657,423	342,965	735	...	685	2,260	9,790	80,390	18,830	64,975	4,875	29,650	6,019	124,756	4
162.7	195.9	45.1	145.8	183.6	...	186.3	329.0	257.3	181.6	125.9	319.6	134.1	224.1	242.1	94.4	5
145.0	186.2	50.9	125.4	147.0	...	68.5	150.7	264.6	175.1	129.0	233.7	325.0	152.1	167.2	81.1	6
20,693	24,767	12,268	9,990	8,207	...	14,000	20,000	11,417	12,960	12,883	18,207	4,207	9,389	23,415	6,575	7
13,286	21,294	9,014	6,467	3,000	...	2,750	5,833	13,330	9,703	6,581	7,942	36,500	7,308	6,319	4,701	8
128.98	133.21	289.81	72.57	44.81	...	75.13	60.79	44.37	74.89	113.03	69.63	28.08	41.89	91.52	73.40	9
91.83	110.78	183.02	50.58	20.41	...	40.15	38.72	50.38	53.43	53.12	35.04	75.03	48.99	37.80	57.05	10
90	79	83	82	75	...	100	100	100	78	85	84	86	100	80	81	11
326	1,229	7,180	2,103	61	...	15	10	30	509	155	170	35	45	51	1,022	12
770	1,517	9,254	2,459	5	...	10	15	37	454	131	273	10	190	36	1,298	13
24,417	117,501	93,591	69,283	2,482	...	1,300	760	1,325	27,791	4,685	9,636	700	2,390	3,419	14,795	14
43,533	136,693	120,963	72,241	175	...	310	230	1,538	23,508	3,345	13,425	1,000	8,475	1,297	18,938	15
5	15	4,257	540	...	...	...	...	...	10	45	5	...	...	...	480	16
25	65	1,646	401	10	...	...	5	5	40	45	5	15	...	10	266	17
35	110	645	296	10	...	5	...	5	55	15	31	15	...	5	155	18
85	255	497	420	20	...	...	...	10	170	15	70	5	25	15	90	19
100	410	96	350	20	...	5	...	10	185	25	45	...	15	15	30	20
60	281	12	86	1	...	5	5	...	48	10	11	...	5	...	1	21
15	73	22	9	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	6	...	22
1	20	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	23
196	793	2,838	1,107	31	...	10	...	20	289	106	85	10	25	40	491	24
494	1,116	4,779	1,391	...	...	5	10	21	284	50	173	...	125	26	697	25
4,473	23,277	44,156	30,765	900	...	225	...	900	6,918	4,334	5,618	70	525	1,200	10,075	26
10,762	29,891	66,154	32,507	...	...	75	300	540	8,242	975	8,275	...	3,045	610	10,445	27
61	336	3,450	584	25	...	...	5	15	48	51	25	5	...	20	390	28
244	585	5,183	728	5	...	5	5	20	92	25	70	...	50	16	440	29
870	4,867	53,695	14,411	995	...	...	300	730	917	1,344	220	70	...	200	9,635	30
4,137	12,754	98,927	15,967	100	...	80	50	240	1,853	495	1,185	...	880	1,114	9,970	31
5	101	603	122	...	...	...	5	5	27	25	5	...	...	5	50	32
100	1,245	5,457	1,587	...	...	...	300	45	392	210	65	...	...	50	525	33
56	266	3,094	497	25	...	...	...	10	26	31	20	5	...	15	365	34
770	3,622	48,238	12,824	995	...	...	...	685	525	1,134	155	70	...	150	9,110	35
75	273	1,608	1,159	31	...	10	5	20	314	75	87	10	35	30	542	36
5,040	7,966	38,402	60,204	1,435	...	580	50	2,895	20,535	2,340	9,194	250	3,355	1,330	18,240	37
241	952	4,812	1,183	36	...	10	10	20	239	90	125	10	30	41	572	38
10,930	57,463	165,448	101,400	3,478	...	495	2,150	1,675	15,041	5,615	16,623	3,180	2,475	5,002	45,666	39
206	554	3,025	1,084	36	...	10	5	5	362	70	118	20	25	31	402	40
5,152	17,814	47,087	48,658	1,785	...	175	15	70	18,847	2,510	14,020	265	1,100	709	9,162	41
60	118	468	194	...	...	...	5	...	91	10	22	...	5	1	60	42
870	3,031	6,315	4,518	...	...	...	15	...	1,907	50	1,695	...	50	41	760	43
311	1,204	9,639	1,849	41	...	15	10	15	479	136	160	30	40	51	872	44
2,163	11,934	41,428	11,211	125	...	20	15	125	3,271	698	613	160	240	485	5,459	45
326	1,229	8,833	2,274	61	...	15	10	30	514	166	175	35	45	51	1,172	46
775	1,517	11,383	2,604	5	...	10	15	37	459	136	278	10	190	36	1,428	47
29,760	145,645	191,442	114,459	4,377	...	1,525	1,060	2,955	35,626	10,363	15,474	840	2,915	4,819	34,505	48
58,432	179,338	286,044	120,715	275	...	465	580	2,318	33,603	4,815	22,885	1,000	12,400	3,021	39,353	49
316	1,133	5,847	1,969	56	...	15	10	30	514	151	170	30	45	51	897	50
760	1,426	7,495	2,308	5	...	5	10	31	454	126	278	10	190	36	1,163	51
14,665	49,057	129,645	139,627	4,120	...	980	65	3,865	46,300	9,184	28,832	585	4,980	3,239	37,477	52
33,417	52,936	148,869	132,650	50	...	220	1,185	2,415	33,305	5,425	30,885	270	15,245	1,850	41,800	53
281	1,053	5,883	1,898	51	...	15	10	30	454	125	160	20	45	46	942	54
670	1,296	7,653	2,119	5	...	5	10	32	379	126	248	10	180	36	1,088	55
15,970	65,429	203,850	161,604	4,913	...	1,075	2,200	4,570	35,576	7,955	25,817	3,430	5,830	6,332	63,906	56
37,180	70,925	249,345	164,906	400	...	200	1,025	6,191	33,470	11,400	28,998	3,370	11,560	2,275	66,017	57
6	11	61	15	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	58
...	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59
29	55	838	205	...	...	...	150	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	15	60
...	2	111	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61
66	406	725	62	...	...	...	5	5	22	...	...	5	5	5	15	62
2,081	9,955	5,127	860	...	...	...	225	10	445	...	...	20	30	75	55	63
45	60	175	206	...	...	5	5	5	115	20	21	...	10	5	20	64
1,960	2,930	4,480	6,202	...	...	175	160	30	3,220	345	1,127	...	285	315	545	65
91	312	761	402	5	...	5	...	5	188	40	47	...	5	11	96	66
359	2,010	2,048	1,204	8	...	50	...	10	446	86	186	...	5	219	194	67
2,090	9,342	9,240	7,402	75	...	250	...	130	3,230	695	947	...	30	1,125	920	68
25	92	210	115	...	...	...	...	...	60	10	15	...	5	...	25	69
47	401	487	200	...	...	...	...	...	130	12	24	...	12	...	22	70
200	1,655	2,005	1,055	...	...	...	...	...	770	50	50	...	30	...	155	71
266	1,077	3,161	1,119	51	...	10	5	5	429	75	117	25	40	31	331	72
1,396	6,423	4,215	1,397	70	...	35	1	5	684	116	131	10	84	24	237	73
7,340	34,340	21,680	7,999	437	...	100	10	15	4,082	535	911	80	410	174	1,245	74
241	862	621	527	26	...	5	...	5	193	45	76	10	35	21	111	75
730	3,901	743	646	28	...	4	...	2	250	46	85	4	74	45	108	76
4,022	19,947	4,073	3,325	220	...	35	...	15	1,171	285	452	25	375	262	485	77
85	442	1,181	205	...	...	10	10	10	35	15	20	5	...	5	95	78
183	3,514	1,258	483	...	...	180	151	30	48	6	20	2	...	2	44	79
435	9,226	3,511	1,400	...	...	205	715	150	65	20	50	(Z)	...	5	190	80
196	674	1,960	927	36	...	15	10	...	352	55	117	15	25	36	266	81
568	2,559	3,444	1,488	50	...	36	50	...	623	92	256	6	46	72	257	82
3,210	12,180	12,001	9,295	297	...	135	305	...	3,902	710	1,658	45	260	418	1,565	83

Economic Area Table 4.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 2								
			Type of farm								
			Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General — Primarily crop
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE										
1	Farms.....number 1954...	9,726	440	...	30	83	106	3,364	627	1,052	101
2	1950...	10,687	355	...	10	147	99	3,559	845	964	116
3	Land in farms.....acres 1954...	1,093,409	53,100	...	2,525	10,774	20,808	581,674	30,659	180,483	14,321
4	1950...	1,136,945	43,310	...	945	13,542	26,905	569,989	47,420	154,330	16,490
5	Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	112.4	120.7	...	84.2	129.8	196.3	172.9	48.9	171.6	141.8
6	1950...	106.4	122.0	...	94.5	92.1	271.8	160.2	56.1	160.1	142.2
	Value of land and buildings:										
7	Average per farm.....dollars 1954...	19,486	14,580	...	7,340	22,984	23,273	27,225	15,361	28,469	19,592
8	1950...	14,165	11,504	...	4,680	11,017	33,772	19,866	8,768	17,732	10,719
9	Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	176.59	123.64	...	98.13	167.95	102.48	159.80	289.37	176.07	127.83
10	1950...	135.29	95.94	...	246.32	143.22	130.40	124.65	162.16	118.30	81.86
11	Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...	84	89	...	83	94	62	82	76	88	85
	Land in farms according to use:										
12	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	8,215	440	...	30	83	106	3,339	426	977	101
13	1949...	9,284	355	...	10	147	99	3,514	680	888	115
14	acres 1954...	510,074	28,705	...	1,095	6,456	12,865	298,342	12,290	71,655	6,395
15	1949...	528,385	24,260	...	555	6,949	15,254	300,023	19,925	61,708	8,165
16	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	1,450	20	...	5	5	20	30	120	30	...
17	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	960	75	...	10	10	10	85	100	95	...
18	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	605	45	...	...	15	5	120	50	80	15
19	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	1,232	75	...	5	21	5	515	80	190	35
20	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	2,416	140	...	5	25	45	1,525	66	365	30
21	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	1,267	60	...	5	5	5	890	5	191	21
22	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	261	25	...	...	...	10	169	5	22	...
23	500 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	24	...	...	...	2	6	5	...	4	...
24	Cropland used only for pasture..farms reporting 1954...	3,607	170	...	10	18	36	1,555	136	429	41
25	1949...	4,807	155	...	...	52	37	1,913	365	433	25
26	acres 1954...	99,249	5,015	...	70	158	1,335	50,562	2,556	17,562	618
27	1949...	125,611	4,630	...	...	741	497	68,367	4,580	18,271	285
28	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	1,956	135	...	10	41	26	420	120	207	16
29	1949...	3,141	130	...	10	56	23	814	250	286	35
30	acres 1954...	30,818	2,925	...	165	340	390	8,219	1,070	4,979	207
31	1949...	57,789	2,515	...	195	1,445	294	16,455	3,055	5,959	520
32	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	473	35	...	5	15	...	156	20	56	1
33	acres 1954...	4,811	595	...	150	90	...	2,300	125	514	12
34	Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting 1954...	1,608	105	...	5	26	26	299	110	166	15
35	acres 1954...	26,007	2,330	...	15	250	390	5,919	945	4,465	195
36	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	2,235	95	...	10	15	15	1,029	80	373	36
37	acres 1954...	40,949	1,580	...	125	195	170	17,179	1,030	10,255	679
38	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	5,179	260	...	15	57	71	1,947	306	706	76
39	acres 1954...	148,844	7,460	...	730	2,169	4,353	56,637	7,190	27,292	3,648
40	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	6,004	215	...	20	57	40	2,681	275	805	70
41	acres 1954...	209,806	4,820	...	260	952	845	126,578	4,040	41,171	1,750
42	Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954...	1,898	30	...	...	25	20	1,088	75	359	20
43	acres 1954...	58,892	460	...	...	385	490	36,736	950	15,101	295
44	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	9,385	435	...	30	73	96	3,324	607	1,046	101
45	acres 1954...	53,669	2,595	...	80	504	850	24,157	2,483	7,569	1,024
46	Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	8,760	440	...	30	83	106	3,349	456	1,012	101
47	1949...	10,004	355	...	10	147	99	3,549	745	928	115
48	acres 1954...	640,141	36,645	...	1,330	6,954	14,590	357,123	15,916	94,196	7,220
49	1949...	711,785	31,405	...	750	9,135	16,045	384,845	27,560	85,938	8,970
50	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	8,215	390	...	30	68	61	3,359	376	1,002	101
51	1949...	8,966	320	...	10	122	47	3,509	640	924	96
52	acres 1954...	350,004	11,415	...	455	1,305	2,350	194,319	7,626	68,988	3,047
53	1949...	334,369	11,735	...	95	2,556	1,362	177,610	11,770	55,403	5,458
54	Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	6,424	325	...	20	62	76	2,479	351	902	86
55	1949...	7,045	245	...	10	127	74	2,527	545	718	80
56	acres 1954...	189,793	9,040	...	855	2,364	4,523	73,816	8,220	37,547	4,327
57	1949...	187,848	4,180	...	120	2,971	7,781	66,346	11,965	30,301	1,770
58	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	49	...	...	...	...	11	20	...	7	...
59	1949...	6	...	...	...	...	1	...	5	...	...
60	acres 1954...	1,755	...	...	...	...	1,275	160	...	290	...
61	1949...	420	...	...	...	...	300	...	120	...	...
62	Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting 1954...	850	35	...	5	7	16	483	30	103	5
63	acres 1954...	16,703	990	...	80	1,953	925	8,175	465	1,900	15
64	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954...	1,061	25	...	...	10	20	639	30	161	15
65	acres 1954...	48,705	680	...	...	195	380	29,793	890	9,752	800
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER										
	Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:										
66	Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	2,700	90	...	5	36	15	1,649	80	363	30
67	tons...	12,704	302	...	15	54	98	8,208	291	2,110	134
68	acres on which used...	63,470	1,695	...	105	281	920	40,586	1,700	10,575	725
69	Other pasture.....farms reporting...	1,141	20	...	...	20	10	698	20	208	15
70	tons...	5,012	118	...	...	39	20	3,282	55	1,046	84
71	acres on which used...	25,092	440	...	...	170	100	16,945	275	5,432	285
72	Corn.....farms reporting...	6,109	360	...	15	57	51	2,928	285	756	65
73	tons...	20,026	1,224	...	18	124	193	11,933	598	2,589	106
74	acres on which used...	121,200	8,345	...	125	664	1,110	74,448	3,230	14,781	810
75	Wheat.....farms reporting...	4,016	310	...	20	37	35	2,027	205	540	60
76	tons...	12,608	912	...	42	75	108	6,888	384	1,851	162
77	acres on which used...	69,265	5,865	...	220	407	715	39,739	1,900	9,054	850
78	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....farms reporting...	1,170	40	...	15	42	76	201	75	114	30
79	tons...	4,636	88	...	72	1,087	749	288	84	664	178
80	acres on which used...	19,566	490	...	270	3,205	7,020	1,136	290	3,033	405
81	Other crops.....farms reporting...	3,830	195	...	15	32	10	2,181	135	535	35
82	tons...	11,505	472	...	50	112	38	6,962	188	1,960	91
83	acres on which used...	61,051	2,950	...	85	471	295	39,201	855	9,134	405

FERTILIZER, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Area 2—Continued			Areas A and B												
Type of farm—Continued			Type of farm												
General—Con.		Miscellaneous and unclassified	Total all farms	Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General			Miscellaneous and unclassified	
Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock											Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock		
175	431	3,317	6,758	241	...	1,767	250	50	632	426	712	35	45	130	2,468	1
341	471	3,780	7,973	120	...	1,841	291	20	627	611	660	97	76	221	3,409	2
20,380	59,078	119,607	661,150	40,017	...	186,015	19,155	2,575	155,817	21,625	119,200	6,745	5,055	28,130	98,816	3
36,965	66,490	160,559	742,602	20,680	...	186,320	23,965	2,510	145,162	29,435	118,058	11,112	11,525	34,892	158,943	4
116.5	137.1	300.1	97.8	166.0	...	94.0	76.6	51.5	241.5	50.8	167.4	192.7	112.3	192.1	40.1	5
108.4	141.2	42.5	93.1	172.3	...	101.2	82.4	125.5	231.5	48.2	178.9	114.6	151.6	157.9	46.6	6
23,020	17,145	10,323	29,994	24,602	...	25,406	23,235	14,683	52,285	24,294	54,553	55,340	13,023	47,802	22,374	7
12,140	25,092	7,855	21,234	45,885	...	16,943	16,407	28,375	35,487	20,234	40,143	22,814	26,835	24,552	15,859	8
205.60	142.25	277.68	327.92	144.09	...	274.85	443.36	353.82	214.08	471.30	335.15	255.26	116.42	216.20	690.83	9
116.45	164.44	186.22	231.01	267.49	...	156.96	202.35	226.10	157.83	448.59	232.69	181.62	170.23	163.80	388.62	10
91	86	85	79	64	...	78	64	60	76	79	80	1	78	67	84	11
175	431	2,107	5,463	241	...	1,767	250	50	622	281	617	35	45	130	1,419	12
341	471	2,664	6,278	120	...	1,841	291	20	607	380	569	97	76	221	2,05	13
10,495	34,004	27,772	238,193	18,650	...	53,699	10,550	1,410	72,213	7,640	37,363	3,015	2,365	11,185	20,103	14
20,530	34,672	36,344	236,245	11,245	...	50,128	11,118	1,080	60,081	9,890	41,076	4,765	3,964	15,125	27,793	15
5	5	1,210	1,630	10	...	430	35	*	...	90	60	...	...	*	945	16
20	40	515	880	20	...	380	40	25	20	50	85	...	5	...	255	17
25	55	195	621	25	...	271	30	...	20	55	80	*	10	25	100	18
50	100	150	775	50	...	330	25	15	0	30	110	5	10	20	85	19
50	145	20	915	90	...	270	40	...	185	50	190	15	15	45	15	20
20	65	...	506	30	...	60	25	5	261	5	70	*	*	35	*	21
5	15	10	122	15	...	6	5	...	54	1	19	5	...	...	12	22
...	6	1	14	1	...	...	...	...	*	...	3	...	...	1	2	23
95	186	931	2,700	70	...	904	95	5	370	136	380	30	15	75	61	24
180	236	1,411	3,894	60	...	1,176	126	*	438	196	532	40	41	101	1,242	25
1,220	4,435	15,718	91,054	2,810	...	19,777	1,140	65	29,231	2,435	21,718	960	150	1,705	11,303	26
3,110	4,735	20,395	115,673	1,630	...	29,315	1,670	355	29,494	2,692	24,440	1,941	1,225	3,440	19,411	27
40	95	346	2,446	75	...	1,007	115	15	80	110	181	10	10	40	793	28
80	150	1,301	3,331	45	...	991	145	5	164	191	238	60	21	90	1,381	29
495	1,010	11,018	4,139	2,225	...	20,145	1,480	175	1,750	2,255	5,125	425	110	380	12,119	30
1,130	2,375	23,946	1,662	1,315	...	29,428	2,445	120	3,935	2,378	11,405	1,281	242	2,365	27,794	31
...	35	160	567	30	...	241	40	5	35	15	40	...	...	25	125	32
...	145	880	7,432	415	...	3,880	405	10	880	140	570	...	...	185	945	33
40	95	741	2,150	70	...	881	95	10	96	105	151	10	10	30	733	34
495	865	10,138	9,907	1,810	...	10,265	1,067	165	870	2,115	5,115	425	110	695	11,225	35
30	101	451	1,297	35	...	391	56	5	209	66	184	15	5	40	291	36
1,470	2,491	5,875	28,508	1,020	...	7,380	505	40	6,880	540	7,295	515	145	1,290	3,843	37
220	305	1,316	3,750	186	...	1,151	145	5	437	221	430	30	40	111	974	38
1,630	7,755	28,980	139,280	10,040	...	45,495	4,905	465	17,978	4,360	19,439	1,445	1,020	9,315	29,931	39
165	275	1,431	4,356	125	...	291	50	15	406	136	419	10	40	81	738	40
3,025	7,360	19,005	74,715	2,602	...	5,350	845	295	24,038	1,975	23,335	201	985	3,995	10,310	41
40	60	191	708	30	...	45	20	5	189	60	171	5	10	31	152	42
840	1,145	4,735	13,964	455	...	1,945	215	225	8,509	515	8,450	125	251	1,510	2,155	43
165	426	1,072	6,253	201	...	1,622	210	45	612	406	682	35	45	125	2,279	44
1,045	2,113	11,239	42,061	1,670	...	14,169	1,710	125	4,940	1,840	4,662	170	2	1,010	11,556	45
175	431	2,677	6,028	241	...	1,767	250	50	632	426	672	35	45	130	1,844	46
341	471	3,244	7,282	120	...	1,841	291	20	622	601	35	97	76	221	2,382	47
12,210	39,449	54,508	276,586	23,685	...	73,621	13,170	2,640	103,194	12,730	44,600	4,390	2,625	13,740	43,172	48
24,770	41,682	80,685	427,580	14,190	...	108,871	15,233	1,605	93,510	14,945	71,841	8,111	5,451	20,950	4,958	49
165	296	2,267	4,588	176	...	1,102	155	25	621	241	80	30	45	131	1,349	50
181	456	2,411	5,565	120	...	1,371	196	10	621	346	489	67	76	216	1,947	51
5,715	14,186	40,398	194,277	7,432	...	32,507	2,490	400	59,149	4,970	52,148	1,780	1,310	6,450	25,411	52
9,995	16,245	42,140	201,381	4,130	...	47,345	5,035	665	51,919	7,022	44,608	2,571	2,990	8,070	34,411	53
140	361	1,622	4,369	201	...	1,537	180	45	542	251	951	95	45	141	1,119	54
271	381	2,067	5,287	105	...	1,331	216	15	506	341	421	45	45	141	1,054	55
4,100	10,146	34,855	167,788	11,060	...	52,875	3,410	905	23,665	1,480	24,654	1,210	1,195	7,105	33,795	56
4,970	11,980	45,464	188,138	3,630	...	51,630	6,115	605	27,166	8,402	44,019	2,211	3,645	9,128	42,097	57
...	1	8	8	...	...	0	10	...	11	10	...	...	...	*	1	58
...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*	59
...	15	15	4,038	...	...	720	210	...	2,295	30	...	...	...	*	*	60
...	...	...	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*	61
15	61	90	1,627	25	...	1,116	55	10	6	35	82	10	...	30	188	62
225	1,100	875	22,998	440	...	16,945	485	55	1,060	345	1,165	130	...	905	1,240	63
20	30	111	472	15	...	145	5	...	145	20	66	*	15	20	39	64
1,555	1,805	2,855	18,914	395	...	2,850	10	...	2,265	300	3,349	300	120	670	895	65
45	96	291	1,111	20	...	100	45	*	108	51	250	*	10	35	221	66
110	482	900	6,974	42	...	522	152	*	3,292	114	1,931	15	44	21	781	67
605	2,175	4,103	32,754	205	...	4,215	825	25	16,030	640	8,165	400	40	1,220	2,954	68
5	45	100	438	10	...	15	15	*	160	5	122	5	10	20	105	69
8	92	268	3,163	8	...	62	28	5	1,069	4	1,628	5	20	12	164	70
25	395	1,025	13,003	40	...	220	120	125	5,190	10	5,592	2	120	930	6,425	71
140	366	1,086	2,716	170	...	750	70	15	510	200	366	20	30	111	474	72
441	1,614	1,186	9,774	784	...	2,498	196	15	2,900	392	1,553	60	*	604	1,766	73
2,755	3,022	6,910	50,413	5,200	...	12,350	805	50	14,936	1,790	7,594	395	405	2,290	4,698	74
130	346	306	1,113	135	...	125	10	5	351	101	183	15	25	70	81	75
388	1,460	338	4,201	704	...	542	10	5	1,549	182	662	82	68	284	123	76
2,010	6,690	1,815	19,215	3,190	...	2,410	35	40	7,169	895	3,195	385	215	1,100	614	77
55	146	376	930	20	...	190	195	20	41	75	45	10	20	45	239	78
128	1,040	258	4,036	18	...	734	1,996	208	191	166	70	20	35	280	318	79
295	2,538	884	10,727	65	...	1,400	5,025	900	720	450	155	120	105	45	997	80
90	221	381	3,145	125	...	1,675	50	5	404	105	218	15	30	60	452	81
184	718	730	14,694	322	...	9,156	572	2	2,083	246	1,139	200	70	302	600	82
895	3,598	3,162	42,946	1,830	...	20,105	1,480	10	10,111	1,060	4,302	955	495	1,045	1,681	83

Economic Area Table 4.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Area 3 — Type of farm: Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General — Primarily crop
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE										
1	Farms.....number 1954...	4,128	50	...	2,769	...	...	10	85	69	40
2	1950...	4,175	30	...	2,958	5	...	25	16	63	15
3	Land in farms.....acres 1954...	412,267	10,695	...	297,934	...	...	1,365	10,735	18,282	12,195
4	1950...	427,201	4,345	...	320,156	655	...	4,740	1,735	23,677	1,340
5	Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	99.9	213.9	...	107.6	...	...	136.5	126.3	265.0	304.9
6	1950...	102.3	144.8	...	108.2	131.0	...	189.6	108.4	375.8	89.3
	Value of land and buildings:										
7	Average per farm.....dollars 1954...	13,602	39,000	...	14,789	...	...	8,000	14,085	27,717	27,375
8	1950...	11,030	10,250	...	11,533	7,000	...	13,960	20,455	23,119	6,500
9	Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	147.50	164.79	...	139.39	...	...	228.57	129.40	120.99	105.39
10	1950...	112.24	87.05	...	105.99	53.44	...	73.63	200.89	95.12	110.17
11	Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...	69	30	...	66	...	...	50	76	67	50
	Land in farms according to use:										
12	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	3,822	50	...	2,769	...	...	10	60	69	40
13	1949...	3,879	30	...	2,958	5	...	20	16	53	15
14	acres 1954...	104,823	5,105	...	80,665	...	...	525	2,470	3,737	2,805
15	1949...	95,175	1,505	...	76,768	100	...	740	543	4,642	285
16	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	1,341	...	...	710	...	...	...	10	5	5
17	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	835	...	...	745	...	...	5	5	15	...
18	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	500	...	...	400	...	...	...	25	20	10
19	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	511	20	...	435	...	...	...	5	...	...
20	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	481	20	...	361	...	...	5	5	20	20
21	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	139	5	...	117	...	...	...	10	6	...
22	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	14	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	5
23	500 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
24	Cropland used only for pasture..farms reporting 1954...	1,835	30	...	1,403	...	...	...	25	49	40
25	1949...	1,988	10	...	1,492	5	...	15	11	47	5
26	acres 1954...	36,030	1,020	...	27,094	...	...	...	280	2,176	1,060
27	1949...	41,547	80	...	30,510	75	...	240	195	2,389	35
28	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	1,910	25	...	1,333	...	...	5	30	38	20
29	1949...	2,336	5	...	1,693	5	...	10	10	42	15
30	acres 1954...	39,562	635	...	28,847	...	...	100	565	1,220	1,415
31	1949...	55,321	95	...	39,672	75	...	275	75	2,410	245
32	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	477	10	...	332	...	...	5	25	30	5
33	acres 1954...	6,640	220	...	4,955	...	...	100	310	440	25
34	Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting 1954...	1,639	20	...	1,157	...	...	...	15	18	15
35	acres 1954...	32,922	415	...	23,892	...	...	...	255	780	1,390
36	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	1,072	10	...	813	...	...	5	25	32	10
37	acres 1954...	28,011	125	...	18,210	...	...	20	665	1,165	650
38	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	2,593	35	...	1,794	...	...	10	55	64	30
39	acres 1954...	171,519	1,915	...	122,853	...	...	445	5,065	8,005	3,510
40	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	575	20	...	400	...	...	10	35	28	5
41	acres 1954...	11,970	100	...	7,120	...	...	255	1,040	455	2,350
42	Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954...	91	...	...	65	...	...	10	5	6	...
43	acres 1954...	1,180	...	...	605	...	...	255	35	275	...
44	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	3,428	45	...	2,259	...	...	10	75	54	40
45	acres 1954...	20,352	1,795	...	13,145	...	...	20	650	1,524	405
46	Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	4,018	50	...	2,769	...	...	10	65	69	40
47	1949...	4,090	30	...	2,958	5	...	25	16	63	15
48	acres 1954...	180,415	6,760	...	136,606	...	...	625	3,315	7,133	5,280
49	1949...	192,043	1,680	...	146,950	250	...	1,255	813	9,441	565
50	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	2,312	35	...	1,728	...	...	10	45	59	40
51	1949...	2,610	10	...	1,968	5	...	20	11	53	15
52	acres 1954...	76,011	1,245	...	52,424	...	...	275	1,985	3,796	4,060
53	1949...	77,385	260	...	57,265	75	...	1,050	195	4,607	170
54	Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	2,888	35	...	2,014	...	...	10	60	64	30
55	1949...	3,120	20	...	2,223	5	...	25	16	63	15
56	acres 1954...	199,530	2,040	...	141,063	...	...	465	5,730	9,170	4,160
57	1949...	198,126	2,595	...	145,803	405	...	2,985	830	12,090	340
58	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	15	...	...	10	...	...	...	5	...	...
59	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	acres 1954...	85	...	...	80	...	...	...	5	...	...
61	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62	Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting 1954...	1,907	20	...	1,614	...	...	...	20	26	20
63	acres 1954...	19,366	140	...	17,200	...	...	...	425	295	115
64	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954...	116	...	...	101	...	...	...	10	5	...
65	acres 1954...	1,215	...	...	1,070	...	...	...	120	25	...
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER										
	Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:										
66	Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	276	15	...	148	...	...	5	10	22	10
67	tons...	835	98	...	442	...	...	2	30	89	39
68	acres on which used...	4,372	410	...	2,540	...	...	10	150	422	285
69	Other pasture.....farms reporting...	51	...	...	40	...	...	5	...	6	...
70	tons...	146	...	...	88	...	...	10	...	48	...
71	acres on which used...	620	...	...	365	...	...	30	...	225	...
72	Corn.....farms reporting...	2,219	45	...	1,693	...	...	10	45	48	30
73	tons...	6,282	317	...	4,713	...	...	38	137	192	192
74	acres on which used...	32,338	1,575	...	25,045	...	...	150	625	965	985
75	Wheat.....farms reporting...	736	35	...	532	...	...	5	20	18	20
76	tons...	2,066	116	...	1,409	...	...	10	33	92	125
77	acres on which used...	9,829	760	...	6,657	...	...	40	115	411	585
78	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....farms reporting...	210	5	...	120	...	...	5	10	5	...
79	tons...	130	10	...	78	...	...	2	4	2	...
80	acres on which used...	265	10	...	165	...	...	10	10	5	...
81	Other crops.....farms reporting...	3,283	35	...	2,554	...	...	10	30	47	35
82	tons...	12,904	202	...	11,019	...	...	32	156	352	135
83	acres on which used...	31,398	1,345	...	25,774	...	...	85	625	733	485

FERTILIZER, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Area 3—Continued			Area 4a												
Type of farm—Continued				Type of farm											
General—Con.		Miscellaneous and unclassified	Total all farms	Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General			Miscellaneous and unclassified	
Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock											Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock		
...	62	1,043	4,999	839	...	10	78	15	1,494	420	246	55	56	390	1,396	1
15	67	981	5,254	469	...	10	147	5	1,951	671	131	50	92	413	1,315	2
...	13,573	47,488	813,767	214,316	...	2,355	18,866	1,125	314,827	30,481	71,580	8,605	16,525	86,122	48,965	3
3,020	16,345	51,188	836,172	130,686	...	1,350	22,475	130	393,732	49,855	52,402	10,455	13,141	101,336	60,610	4
...	218.9	45.5	162.8	255.4	...	235.5	241.9	75.0	210.7	72.6	291.0	156.5	295.1	220.8	35.1	5
201.3	244.0	52.2	159.1	278.6	...	135.0	152.9	26.0	201.8	74.3	400.0	209.1	142.8	245.3	46.1	6
...	29,750	8,683	25,055	31,057	...	43,250	24,725	...	30,684	22,119	50,721	21,567	28,360	29,984	10,305	7
22,500	39,186	7,080	15,843	23,895	...	5,660	8,086	1,500	18,102	10,748	43,771	19,613	21,071	22,693	7,600	8
...	174.06	203.11	156.65	125.14	...	183.65	175.95	...	151.68	284.01	181.55	119.08	98.37	128.20	304.62	9
166.05	128.03	156.74	98.20	85.83	...	41.93	71.67	57.69	88.45	135.36	107.54	95.55	136.25	90.63	158.39	10
...	58	79	76	79	...	100	65	...	78	65	71	82	89	77	77	11
...	62	762	4,190	839	...	10	78	15	1,479	211	196	55	56	390	861	12
15	67	700	4,595	469	...	10	147	5	1,936	492	116	50	82	413	875	13
...	3,882	5,634	406,260	123,551	...	1,940	11,479	970	162,555	14,140	24,767	3,885	8,802	44,437	9,734	14
900	4,762	4,930	385,326	64,361	...	305	13,864	10	193,704	19,235	17,413	4,390	5,949	55,530	10,565	15
...	...	611	582	...	...	...	...	5	5	52	10	5	...	...	505	16
...	...	65	362	30	...	...	10	...	30	32	20	5	...	10	225	17
...	...	45	225	15	...	...	5	...	60	15	15	10	...	20	85	18
...	20	31	462	106	...	...	10	...	190	21	15	15	...	65	40	19
...	40	10	1,043	235	...	...	25	10	535	53	50	10	15	105	5	20
...	1	...	1,018	261	...	5	15	...	470	27	55	5	30	150	...	21
...	1	...	462	174	...	5	10	...	188	10	25	5	10	35	...	22
...	...	...	36	18	...	...	3	...	1	1	6	...	1	5	1	23
...	51	237	2,776	458	...	...	51	...	1,274	101	161	25	56	334	316	24
10	57	336	3,560	330	...	10	75	...	1,645	305	100	20	77	398	600	25
...	1,305	3,095	98,717	14,236	...	...	775	...	50,272	1,451	14,045	525	2,463	12,282	2,668	26
225	1,890	5,908	112,405	10,460	...	205	1,355	...	59,984	3,532	12,601	590	1,957	15,416	6,305	27
...	17	442	1,473	268	...	10	26	5	332	67	46	25	11	113	570	28
10	45	501	1,893	178	...	10	55	5	655	235	83	20	46	101	505	29
...	230	6,550	30,723	8,911	...	140	740	15	7,350	730	1,110	405	265	1,917	9,140	30
475	1,975	10,024	49,211	10,012	...	210	1,085	25	17,205	4,258	3,103	505	830	2,008	9,970	31
...	...	70	402	57	...	5	16	...	122	35	31	5	5	31	95	32
...	...	590	7,081	1,996	...	110	505	...	1,830	265	585	15	100	545	1,130	33
...	17	397	1,274	242	...	5	15	5	271	52	35	25	6	98	520	34
...	230	5,960	23,642	6,915	...	30	235	15	5,520	465	525	390	165	1,372	8,010	35
...	31	146	698	88	...	...	...	...	371	20	33	10	5	61	110	36
...	1,355	5,821	16,610	3,970	...	...	...	...	7,405	435	2,405	65	40	1,450	840	37
...	37	568	3,426	637	...	10	63	...	1,149	281	184	55	46	320	681	38
...	6,091	23,635	169,976	44,504	...	200	4,981	...	54,222	8,875	15,464	2,785	4,380	18,520	16,045	39
...	17	60	1,304	169	...	...	10	...	556	27	97	20	6	119	300	40
...	360	290	38,246	4,060	...	...	325	...	17,255	224	9,435	235	42	2,080	4,590	41
...	...	5	401	36	...	...	5	...	250	6	48	...	5	16	35	42
...	...	10	12,802	475	...	...	75	...	5,895	37	5,720	...	25	230	345	43
...	57	888	4,788	779	...	10	73	15	1,449	400	220	55	56	390	1,341	44
...	350	2,463	53,235	15,084	...	75	566	140	15,768	4,626	4,354	705	533	5,436	5,948	45
...	62	953	4,515	839	...	10	78	15	1,489	236	221	55	56	390	1,126	46
15	67	896	4,915	469	...	10	147	5	1,951	552	126	50	87	413	1,105	47
...	5,417	15,279	535,700	146,698	...	2,080	12,994	985	220,177	16,321	39,922	4,815	11,530	58,636	21,542	48
1,600	8,627	20,862	546,942	84,833	...	720	16,304	35	270,893	27,025	33,117	5,485	8,736	72,954	26,840	49
...	57	338	3,505	565	...	...	56	...	1,464	118	215	40	56	370	621	50
10	62	456	4,240	393	...	10	95	...	1,916	370	116	35	87	403	815	51
...	3,020	9,206	153,573	22,266	...	...	1,100	...	74,932	2,110	25,885	825	2,545	15,812	8,098	52
380	2,595	10,788	162,969	15,488	...	205	2,075	...	87,626	4,977	17,400	1,105	3,117	19,136	11,840	53
...	47	628	3,715	654	...	10	63	...	1,284	291	201	55	46	340	771	54
15	62	676	4,046	379	...	10	117	5	1,736	499	120	40	62	353	725	55
...	7,446	29,456	186,586	48,474	...	200	4,981	...	61,627	9,310	17,869	2,850	4,420	19,970	16,885	56
1,115	6,323	25,640	201,803	36,423	...	350	4,316	40	81,751	17,286	14,445	3,075	2,700	21,202	20,215	57
...	...	...	28	...	...	...	1	...	10	...	1	...	6	5	5	58
...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	1	...	59
...	...	...	859	...	...	...	500	...	210	...	90	...	29	5	25	60
...	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	2	...	61
...	51	156	973	219	...	10	41	10	307	76	47	15	46	137	65	62
...	550	641	29,734	10,018	...	625	2,695	340	6,060	1,479	2,701	140	1,826	3,270	580	63
...	...	...	125	22	...	5	...	...	81	1	11	...	...	5	...	64
...	...	...	4,915	2,115	...	120	...	...	2,260	5	275	...	...	140	...	65
...	25	41	1,226	181	...	...	5	...	670	57	96	10	26	100	81	66
...	62	73	7,436	979	...	...	18	...	4,150	291	998	16	185	633	166	67
...	310	245	39,380	5,198	...	...	35	...	22,445	1,440	4,777	160	1,000	3,437	888	68
...	...	...	360	36	...	...	...	...	236	5	43	...	5	15	20	69
...	...	...	1,692	74	...	...	...	...	1,040	6	496	...	7	34	35	70
...	...	...	8,427	470	...	...	...	...	5,640	35	1,882	...	25	225	150	71
...	56	292	3,497	788	...	10	57	5	1,374	156	160	45	51	375	476	72
...	260	433	31,139	11,738	...	240	298	5	11,227	906	2,162	196	807	2,868	692	73
...	990	2,003	159,021	56,241	...	700	1,760	15	60,950	4,319	9,494	1,090	3,725	17,099	3,628	74
...	41	65	1,915	466	...	...	15	...	888	52	59	25	51	313	46	75
...	195	86	10,646	3,642	...	...	78	...	4,229	239	454	88	210	1,632	74	76
...	656	605	59,086	18,913	...	...	485	...	24,243	1,159	2,008	415	1,352	10,039	472	77
...	10	55	930	161	...	10	63	15	246	46	35	35	10	149	160	78
...	4	30	10,254	658	...	890	5,430	605	798	349	181	104	20	1,085	134	79
...	10	55	22,536	1,912	...	750	9,099	905	3,495	1,027	650	330	35	3,988	345	80
...	51	521	2,133	530	...	5	21	...	948	109	98	35	46	210	131	81
...	280	728	10,056	3,505	...	50	72	...	4,056	419	644	122	252	772	164	82
...	495	1,856	56,855	21,094	...	375	535	...	20,922	3,191	3,182	610	1,610	4,414	922	83

Economic Area Table 4.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Area 45						
			Total all farms	Type of farm					
				Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
1	Farms	number	1954...	4,568	1,116	...	95	330	38
2			1950...	5,339	419	...	161	568	71
3	Land in farms	acres	1954...	600,027	234,751	...	4,550	48,129	8,222
4			1950...	627,799	88,546	...	38,095	76,623	6,925
5	Average size of farm	acres	1954...	131.4	210.4	...	100.5	145.8	216.4
6			1950...	117.6	211.3	...	236.6	134.9	97.5
7	**Value of land and buildings:** Average per farm	dollars	1954...	14,033	17,835	...	15,888	17,672	11,387
8			1950...	9,348	12,950	...	17,112	11,248	6,409
9	Average per acre	dollars	1954...	118.82	99.58	...	164.08	121.51	74.79
10			1950...	79.83	62.44	...	79.79	78.35	65.71
11	Proportion of farms reporting value	percent	1954...	83	79	...	95	82	82
	Land in farms according to use:								
12	Cropland harvested	farms reporting	1954...	3,454	1,116	...	95	330	38
13			1949...	4,813	419	...	161	568	71
14		acres	1954...	274,672	121,702	...	6,985	30,057	2,363
15			1949...	241,471	43,358	...	17,888	40,198	3,363
16	1 to 9 acres	farms reporting	1954...	703	10	...	5	35	10
17	10 to 19 acres	farms reporting	1954...	556	70	...	...	35	...
18	20 to 29 acres	farms reporting	1954...	408	131	...	10	50	...
19	30 to 49 acres	farms reporting	1954...	738	220	...	40	90	15
20	50 to 99 acres	farms reporting	1954...	743	271	...	25	45	5
21	100 to 199 acres	farms reporting	1954...	523	291	...	15	41	7
22	200 to 499 acres	farms reporting	1954...	245	143	...	...	30	...
23	500 acres and over	farms reporting	1954...	38	20	...	...	4	1
24	Cropland used only for pasture	farms reporting	1954...	1,672	486	...	5	91	17
25			1949...	2,256	213	...	46	203	20
26		acres	1954...	22,291	5,102	...	205	1,100	223
27			1949...	26,504	3,847	...	845	1,524	60
28	Cropland not harvested and not pastured	farms reporting	1954...	1,124	312	...	35	66	21
29			1949...	2,744	187	...	61	313	41
30		acres	1954...	17,247	4,895	...	210	1,065	145
31			1949...	51,687	5,905	...	1,868	4,856	524
32	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured	farms reporting	1954...	84	110	...	5	36	1
33		acres	1954...	5,556	1,660	...	50	530	10
34	Cropland lying idle	farms reporting	1954...	838	222	...	20	35	20
35		acres	1954...	11,691	3,235	...	160	535	135
36	Woodland pastured	farms reporting	1954...	267	73	...	...	30	5
37		acres	1954...	19,880	5,964	...	...	730	5
38	Woodland not pastured	farms reporting	1954...	3,126	889	...	75	214	33
39		acres	1954...	210,554	81,113	...	2,680	12,765	2,931
40	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)	farms reporting	1954...	464	117	...	10	7	...
41		acres	1954...	15,791	2,430	...	80	615	...
42	Improved (see text)	farms reporting	1954...	148	35	...	10	...	...
43		acres	1954...	1,601	270	...	80	...	...
44	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.)	farms reporting	1954...	4,331	1,078	...	45	318	33
45		acres	1954...	39,592	13,545	...	390	1,797	2,555
46	Cropland, total	farms reporting	1954...	4,098	1,116	...	95	330	38
47			1949...	5,112	419	...	161	568	71
48		acres	1954...	314,210	131,699	...	6,400	32,222	2,731
49			1949...	319,662	53,110	...	20,601	46,576	3,947
50	Land pastured, total	farms reporting	1954...	2,137	613	...	55	98	22
51			1949...	2,651	273	...	106	243	20
52		acres	1954...	57,962	13,496	...	285	2,445	228
53			1949...	46,891	6,012	...	1,970	3,167	425
54	Woodland, total	farms reporting	1954...	3,249	931	...	75	234	38
55			1949...	3,891	324	...	141	458	56
56		acres	1954...	230,434	87,077	...	2,680	13,495	2,936
57			1949...	240,902	30,030	...	14,934	25,167	2,546
58	Irrigated land in farms	farms reporting	1954...	56	5	...	...	14	...
59			1949...	4	...	...	1	1	...
60		acres	1954...	2,371	250	...	...	1,406	...
61			1949...	163	...	...	50	50	...
62	Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop	farms reporting	1954...	1,516	435	...	55	145	7
63		acres	1954...	62,174	21,534	...	2,870	15,664	77
64	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour	farms reporting	1954...	10	...	...	...	...	...
65		acres	1954...	255	...	...	...	...	...
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER								
	Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:								
66	Hay and cropland pastured	farms reporting		525	140	...	15	31	2
67		tons		3,533	598	...	45	425	8
68		acres on which used		15,323	3,883	...	150	2,340	50
69	Other pasture	farms reporting		74	35	...	...	...	...
70		tons		304	54	...	...	...	...
71		acres on which used		1,080	270	...	...	...	...
72	Corn	farms reporting		2,878	958	...	75	239	32
73		tons		18,447	8,468	...	330	1,612	250
74		acres on which used		85,350	38,831	...	1,255	5,965	857
75	Wheat	farms reporting		433	264	...	...	11	1
76		tons		2,251	1,541	...	...	50	1
77		acres on which used		10,609	7,521	...	...	288	3
78	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc.	farms reporting		1,529	328	...	95	290	17
79		tons		18,927	1,854	...	2,077	9,527	66
80		acres on which used		34,151	3,959	...	3,300	16,230	49
81	Other crops	farms reporting		1,288	559	...	15	86	8
82		tons		11,894	7,276	...	70	846	325
83		acres on which used		64,886	44,497	...	280	2,747	882

FERTILIZER, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 4b—Continued						
		Type of farm—Continued						
		Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General			Miscellaneous and unclassified
					Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock	
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
1	Farms.....number 1954...	168	1,067	70	213	5	159	1,307
2	1950...	207	1,309	82	244	66	309	1,903
3	Land in farms.....acres 1954...	43,091	91,090	20,950	43,771	1,000	43,574	55,899
4	1950...	42,300	130,604	14,197	52,288	19,525	57,329	101,367
5	Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	256.5	85.4	299.3	205.5	200.0	274.1	42.8
6	1950...	204.3	99.8	173.1	214.3	295.8	185.5	53.3
	Value of land and buildings:							
7	Average per farm.....dollars 1954...	20,448	13,606	18,989	20,994	25,000	17,604	7,913
8	1950...	13,088	9,506	14,394	13,031	10,922	11,541	5,896
9	Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	79.72	158.06	79.12	93.63	125.00	80.67	194.19
10	1950...	64.99	91.91	80.30	70.43	35.23	61.50	111.50
11	Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...	73	86	67	78	100	84	85
	Land in farms according to use:							
12	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	168	772	49	213	5	159	1,009
13	1949...	202	1,040	72	244	66	309	1,661
14	acres 1954...	18,502	37,011	3,183	19,377	365	20,574	15,553
15	1949...	19,246	40,687	2,633	22,663	3,715	25,307	22,413
16	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	...	122	10	...	...	5	506
17	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	...	101	...	25	...	5	320
18	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	5	107	15	20	...	5	65
19	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	50	163	...	35	...	30	95
20	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	30	204	11	71	5	60	16
21	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	71	55	12	35	...	30	6
22	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	12	19	1	24	...	16	...
23	500 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	...	1	...	3	...	8	1
24	Cropland used only for pasture..farms reporting 1954...	163	354	42	110	5	107	247
25	1949...	182	525	52	163	61	248	493
26	acres 1954...	5,414	3,343	1,994	1,118	115	2,380	1,297
27	1949...	4,455	4,340	1,069	1,676	1,200	3,800	3,690
28	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	12	152	...	86	...	41	409
29	1949...	46	625	46	156	31	183	1,055
30	acres 1954...	1,490	2,144	...	1,485	...	630	5,183
31	1949...	816	11,399	1,459	4,060	560	3,017	17,223
32	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	1	68	...	41	...	15	107
33	acres 1954...	10	751	...	840	...	320	1,385
34	Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting 1954...	11	111	...	50	...	31	338
35	acres 1954...	1,480	1,393	...	645	...	310	3,798
36	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	12	56	13	6	...	10	62
37	acres 1954...	1,505	3,196	4,135	417	...	150	3,778
38	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	151	674	54	192	5	138	701
39	acres 1954...	14,036	37,136	7,526	16,571	425	13,780	21,591
40	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	10	132	21	42	...	31	94
41	acres 1954...	500	1,951	1,090	1,865	...	3,530	3,730
42	Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954...	5	28	5	20	...	10	35
43	acres 1954...	200	181	285	220	...	105	260
44	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	158	1,020	70	213	5	154	1,187
45	acres 1954...	1,644	6,309	3,022	2,938	95	2,530	4,767
46	Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	168	794	54	213	5	159	1,126
47	1949...	207	1,138	77	244	66	309	1,852
48	acres 1954...	25,406	42,498	5,177	21,980	480	23,584	22,033
49	1949...	24,917	56,426	5,161	28,399	5,475	32,124	43,326
50	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	168	473	65	135	5	128	375
51	1949...	202	640	57	188	66	253	603
52	acres 1954...	7,419	8,490	7,219	3,400	115	6,060	8,805
53	1949...	5,625	9,342	2,354	3,236	1,890	5,080	7,790
54	Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	152	692	60	193	5	138	731
55	1949...	177	897	72	224	66	273	1,203
56	acres 1954...	15,541	40,332	11,661	16,988	425	13,930	25,369
57	1949...	12,329	55,255	7,555	19,409	13,190	20,517	39,970
58	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	...	1	...	11	...	...	25
59	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
60	acres 1954...	...	16	...	504	...	...	195
61	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63
62	Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting 1954...	107	316	1	117	...	122	211
63	acres 1954...	3,975	7,205	94	4,870	...	4,055	1,830
64	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954...	...	5	...	...	...	...	5
65	acres 1954...	...	170	...	...	...	...	85
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER							
	Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:							
66	Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	130	68	11	48	5	45	30
67	tons...	1,104	548	155	203	15	398	34
68	acres on which used...	4,704	1,365	645	891	75	1,090	130
69	Other pasture.....farms reporting...	5	11	1	10	...	6	...
70	tons...	51	18	20	58	...	103	...
71	acres on which used...	200	115	175	315	...	105	...
72	Corn.....farms reporting...	148	571	27	183	5	138	502
73	tons...	1,448	3,071	117	1,159	8	1,093	891
74	acres on which used...	6,845	15,519	534	5,438	45	5,765	4,296
75	Wheat.....farms reporting...	31	6	5	44	...	65	6
76	tons...	142	18	10	190	...	285	14
77	acres on which used...	635	71	70	741	...	1,200	80
78	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....farms reporting...	31	253	...	172	...	87	256
79	tons...	227	1,458	...	2,141	...	1,103	474
80	acres on which used...	649	2,986	...	3,998	...	1,940	1,040
81	Other crops.....farms reporting...	85	152	-	78	5	90	209
82	tons...	758	626	19	580	14	415	965
83	acres on which used...	4,090	4,448	150	2,683	90	2,210	2,809

Economic Area Table 5.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR,

[Date are beaed on reporte for only

	Item (For definitione and explenetiose, aee text)	The State									
		Total all farma	Type of farm								
			Ceab-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegatable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock otber than dairy aod poultry	General: Primarily crop
	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT										
1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	22,137	1,897	...	2,476	476	188	5,121	2,274	1,811	303
2	Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	30,160	2,561	...	3,896	681	224	6,067	2,741	2,273	443
3	1950...	30,302	1,126	...	3,199	937	197	6,602	3,401	1,958	482
4	Television eet.....farms reporting 1954...	20,099	1,602	...	2,865	408	168	4,414	1,639	1,659	177
5	Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	23,903	2,014	...	2,525	531	194	5,572	2,495	2,043	328
6	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	14,468	1,174	...	1,629	317	98	3,879	1,391	1,323	199
7	Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	553	42	...	50	5	1	148	52	136	5
8	Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	5,479	383	...	762	51	30	2,122	301	894	73
9	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	6,375	303	...	40	16	5	5,146	109	103	7
10	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	5,468	1,098	...	478	102	17	2,147	318	469	117
11	number 1954...	5,653	1,143	...	483	113	17	2,211	319	479	131
12	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	5,004	1,067	...	419	107	26	1,875	378	448	112
13	number 1954...	5,116	1,109	...	424	119	26	1,893	380	458	114
14	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	4,873	396	...	357	62	31	2,605	172	677	74
15	number 1954...	4,915	397	...	357	64	31	2,621	172	693	74
16	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	1,639	62	...	50	12	5	1,144	24	200	25
17	number 1954...	1,690	63	...	50	12	5	1,167	30	213	25
18	Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	16,843	1,824	...	1,885	606	189	4,696	1,470	1,441	318
19	number 1954...	22,275	2,564	...	2,279	1,064	381	6,047	1,887	2,057	453
20	Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	21,780	2,331	...	3,441	606	184	5,861	1,592	1,911	389
21	1950...	19,228	1,038	...	2,869	831	157	5,821	1,681	1,425	396
22	number 1954...	35,774	4,263	...	5,233	1,318	360	11,032	2,183	3,365	720
23	1950...	26,921	1,647	...	3,701	1,318	288	8,769	2,149	2,135	611
24	Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	26,153	2,151	...	3,734	546	199	5,401	2,295	2,022	389
25	number 1954...	38,077	2,796	...	5,283	845	380	8,985	2,903	3,605	591
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME										
	Farm operators—										
26	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	11,589	446	...	841	147	25	423	680	840	45
27	1949...	12,701	197	...	586	190	35	521	858	542	91
28	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	15,391	868	...	1,916	272	56	1,627	949	1,003	149
29	1949...	15,709	438	...	1,392	387	76	1,338	1,228	851	132
30	100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	11,106	421	...	1,001	151	35	627	635	729	62
31	1949...	11,221	213	...	652	156	31	574	729	534	62
	FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER										
32	No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	7,842	271	...	730	70	40	145	1,011	262	30
33	No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	2,861	145	...	515	75	15	176	193	151	60
34	Tractor and horses and/or mules....farms reporting 1954...	7,413	721	...	1,524	229	42	1,845	424	778	195
35	Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	14,367	1,610	...	1,917	377	142	4,016	1,168	1,133	194
	FARM LABOR										
	Week of October 24-30:										
36	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	29,262	2,520	...	4,105	700	219	6,097	2,621	2,159	449
37	persons 1954...	65,968	5,419	...	9,226	2,983	1,691	16,754	5,316	4,869	1,266
38	Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	28,559	2,463	...	3,990	684	214	5,963	2,583	2,005	443
39	Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	27,856	2,448	...	3,930	664	204	5,856	2,513	1,980	433
40	Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	10,717	905	...	1,528	228	81	2,976	1,023	750	181
41	persons 1954...	15,890	1,265	...	2,424	348	117	4,790	1,460	1,037	313
42	Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	8,683	889	...	1,179	270	119	3,272	595	875	169
43	persons 1954...	22,222	1,706	...	2,872	1,971	1,370	6,108	1,343	1,852	520
44	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	5,534	458	...	623	149	73	2,421	342	684	93
45	persons 1954...	11,909	693	...	1,096	669	349	3,976	735	1,296	202
46	Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	4,466	536	...	752	182	83	1,365	295	365	104
47	persons 1954...	10,313	1,013	...	1,776	1,302	1,021	2,132	608	556	318
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES										
48	Specified farm expenditures[1].....farms reporting 1954...	31,962	2,747	...	4,681	751	239	6,182	2,796	2,324	469
49	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	21,964	2,320	...	3,800	606	214	5,712	1,579	1,856	409
50	Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	16,202	1,770	...	2,042	431	143	4,698	1,149	1,423	328
51	dollars 1954...	3,797,363	554,594	...	260,895	145,084	45,087	1,481,542	244,320	438,003	61,403
52	Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	16,540	1,735	...	3,235	536	179	4,747	1,147	1,466	319
53	1949...	19,604	913	...	3,049	853	192	5,807	2,107	1,454	411
54	dollars 1954...	26,154,558	1,769,000	...	2,774,695	2,405,799	1,134,235	7,999,855	1,636,344	2,501,389	497,230
55	1949...	26,436,925	785,436	...	2,793,224	2,075,681	1,346,764	8,573,611	2,480,518	2,433,089	558,590
56	$1 to $2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	14,048	1,517	...	2,931	391	125	3,781	967	1,182	273
57	$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	2,492	216	...	304	145	54	966	180	284	46
58	Feed for livestock and poultry..farms reporting 1954...	25,732	1,816	...	2,600	491	132	5,992	2,711	2,063	363
59	1949...	28,725	924	...	3,274	834	157	6,548	3,338	1,852	439
60	dollars 1954...	54,940,807	1,614,963	...	693,680	579,256	150,745	17,302,714	26,291,338	2,770,388	177,580
61	1949...	50,580,372	485,308	...	707,797	516,500	122,687	14,452,458	26,172,936	2,090,098	257,058
62	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	24,253	2,470	...	3,875	676	189	5,927	2,010	1,981	403
63	1949...	22,430	1,102	...	3,139	943	187	6,257	2,419	1,697	417
64	dollars 1954...	10,022,408	1,473,488	...	980,715	491,103	123,225	3,690,034	771,135	870,680	171,625
65	1949...	7,976,651	445,887	...	780,679	430,722	140,008	3,043,339	841,855	677,297	194,150
66	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	24,439	2,581	...	4,474	696	209	5,922	1,587	1,904	438
67	dollars 1954...	12,849,050	2,376,481	...	1,840,175	1,036,092	143,050	3,800,680	570,245	1,155,325	326,315
68	tons 1954...	264,630	46,550	...	35,753	22,974	2,757	80,342	11,393	23,911	6,506
69	acres on which used 1954...	1,190,896	238,029	...	107,401	54,167	14,366	431,657	52,714	111,045	24,529
70	Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	9,097	994	...	1,016	309	63	3,199	560	949	196
71	tons 1954...	219,100	32,486	...	10,075	8,152	1,965	93,789	11,186	29,376	3,230
72	dollars 1954...	1,849,989	299,200	...	111,955	79,267	18,212	709,695	106,189	226,258	40,136
73	acres limed 1954...	230,677	38,499	...	13,935	11,918	1,514	87,726	12,112	28,095	5,195

[1]Excludes farms reporting commercial fartilizar and lima.

AND FARM EXPENDITURES, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

The State—Continued			Area 1												
Type of farm—Continued				Type of farm											
General—Coo.		Miscellaneous and unclassified	Total all farms	Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-out	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General			Miscellaneous and unclassified	
Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock											Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock		
241	914	6,436	1,128	21	...	10	5	15	359	121	74	10	20	26	467	1
316	1,169	9,789	2,069	51	...	15	10	25	489	166	160	30	40	36	1,047	2
730	1,387	10,283	2,188	...	...	10	10	27	414	141	197	15	165	31	1,178	3
211	761	6,195	802	21	...	10	10	20	204	86	64	...	15	10	362	4
256	969	6,976	1,454	36	...	15	10	20	434	126	115	20	30	26	622	5
226	675	3,557	466	11	...	...	...	15	168	61	43	...	20	6	142	6
21	52	41	25	...	...	...	...	...	10	5	...	...	...	5	5	7
131	322	410	474	11	...	5	...	5	233	35	68	5	30	16	66	8
136	351	159	399	...	...	10	...	...	303	35	5	...	10	1	35	9
116	437	169	101	16	...	...	...	...	52	5	8	...	...	5	15	10
121	451	185	101	16	...	...	...	...	52	5	8	...	...	5	15	11
91	380	101	72	21	...	...	...	5	30	5	6	...	5	...	...	12
91	398	104	72	21	...	...	...	5	30	5	6	...	5	...	...	13
86	288	125	178	6	...	...	...	5	97	15	23	...	...	11	21	14
87	289	130	184	6	...	...	...	5	102	15	24	...	...	11	21	15
16	58	43	64	...	...	5	...	...	37	...	11	...	...	6	5	16
16	61	48	65	...	...	5	...	...	37	...	12	...	...	6	5	17
216	897	3,301	1,111	41	...	10	10	30	339	90	114	10	15	41	411	18
273	1,196	4,074	1,379	42	...	25	40	35	443	110	142	10	25	56	451	19
276	1,108	4,081	1,327	41	...	10	5	25	454	100	139	10	35	41	467	20
475	1,185	3,350	932	5	...	5	15	22	289	71	132	10	105	10	268	21
508	2,052	4,740	1,676	58	...	20	15	30	611	135	167	10	45	65	520	22
645	1,729	3,929	1,069	5	...	5	15	23	332	79	178	15	120	10	287	23
281	1,052	8,083	1,517	31	...	10	10	20	363	146	104	25	35	41	732	24
447	1,558	10,684	1,775	36	...	10	15	30	453	166	130	25	40	57	813	25
50	178	7,914	865	5	...	...	...	...	41	60	22	5	5	15	712	26
71	133	9,477	1,107	...	...	...	...	...	45	25	16	...	15	...	1,006	27
100	416	8,035	1,119	15	...	...	5	...	156	81	56	15	10	15	766	28
257	348	9,262	1,522	5	...	...	5	10	131	65	91	...	85	15	1,115	29
45	206	7,194	764	5	...	...	...	...	46	46	31	5	5	15	611	30
72	102	8,096	1,027	...	...	...	...	...	46	30	31	...	20	...	900	31
20	35	5,228	592	5	...	...	...	...	20	46	16	5	5	5	490	32
30	86	1,415	385	15	...	5	5	5	40	25	20	20	5	5	240	33
106	485	1,064	421	15	...	...	5	10	122	25	63	...	15	26	140	34
170	623	3,017	906	26	...	10	...	15	332	75	76	10	20	15	327	35
316	1,189	8,887	1,873	46	...	15	10	20	499	156	155	30	40	46	856	36
727	3,037	14,680	3,846	79	...	115	110	175	1,136	373	329	45	55	138	1,291	37
311	1,166	8,737	1,867	46	...	15	10	20	49	156	154	30	40	46	856	38
296	1,126	8,406	1,807	46	...	15	10	15	469	151	154	30	40	41	836	39
135	532	2,378	813	21	...	5	...	15	291	75	75	10	10	25	286	40
210	758	3,168	1,221	32	...	10	...	15	483	150	115	15	15	35	351	41
91	523	701	262	1	...	10	5	15	109	36	34	...	...	16	36	42
221	1,153	3,106	818	1	...	90	100	145	184	72	60	...	...	62	104	43
71	342	278	162	1	...	5	5	10	69	21	14	...	...	11	26	44
181	616	2,096	440	1	...	15	100	35	125	22	24	...	...	42	76	45
40	267	477	129	...	...	5	...	10	52	15	21	...	...	10	16	46
40	537	1,010	378	...	...	75	...	110	59	50	36	...	...	20	28	47
326	1,229	10,218	2,139	61	...	15	10	30	514	171	175	30	45	51	1,037	48
271	1,139	4,058	1,319	51	...	10	10	20	444	116	140	15	35	46	432	49
205	928	3,085	1,094	41	...	5	5	5	398	70	117	15	30	41	367	50
49,620	255,825	260,990	163,224	2,768	...	1,250	45	175	57,985	8,725	60,931	295	3,810	2,800	24,440	51
201	953	2,022	713	26	...	10	5	20	239	86	95	...	20	31	181	52
540	1,227	3,051	878	5	...	5	5	27	279	56	133	5	100	26	237	53
365,325	1,282,926	3,787,760	743,875	12,000	...	6,750	120,000	47,675	219,875	50,000	71,939	...	8,450	68,136	139,050	54
422,385	1,440,751	3,526,876	547,878	250	...	375	875	69,905	175,975	29,391	65,652	78,465	26,140	4,770	96,080	55
180	826	1,875	635	26	...	10	...	10	205	85	88	...	20	26	165	56
21	127	147	78	...	...	...	5	10	34	1	7	...	...	5	16	57
311	1,168	8,085	1,784	31	...	10	5	15	484	166	120	30	45	46	832	58
755	1,417	9,187	2,236	5	...	10	5	31	429	131	212	5	175	26	1,207	59
983,765	1,685,638	2,690,740	1,765,245	8,605	...	6,375	250	490	539,818	984,340	33,092	1,340	66,855	18,193	105,887	60
1,002,610	1,480,483	3,292,437	1,481,832	1,575	...	3,625	100	2,687	590,096	365,222	74,317	30,060	179,975	7,140	227,035	61
281	1,169	5,272	1,523	51	...	10	5	25	454	126	149	15	40	51	597	62
580	1,296	4,393	1,282	5	...	5	10	27	359	86	197	5	120	11	457	63
138,645	636,789	674,969	299,811	6,320	...	3,500	10,000	2,165	134,415	31,130	31,649	725	9,125	29,532	41,250	64
159,363	573,505	689,846	218,643	200	...	75	2,125	7,791	90,116	17,886	42,415	6,915	20,825	1,290	29,005	65
306	1,197	5,125	1,426	51	...	15	10	15	454	105	154	25	45	46	506	66
142,265	889,732	568,690	272,187	7,520	...	12,960	10,090	2,600	108,060	17,795	34,702	1,070	9,965	24,340	43,085	67
3,291	18,907	12,246	5,479	156	...	309	202	48	2,220	358	712	22	224	364	864	68
17,247	87,365	52,376	30,599	1,034	...	725	1,030	310	13,293	2,295	4,118	155	1,105	1,984	4,550	69
111	579	1,121	614	5	...	5	5	5	292	35	72	...	20	25	150	70
2,515	14,657	11,669	13,337	60	...	250	150	20	7,785	550	1,792	...	470	460	1,800	71
22,105	143,604	93,368	72,088	180	...	1,500	900	100	42,590	2,455	8,208	...	1,960	3,635	10,560	72
2,040	17,830	11,813	8,380	50	...	810	75	15	4,715	265	870	...	210	365	1,005	73

Economic Area Table 5.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR,

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 2									
		Total all farms	Type of farm								
			Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General / Primarily crop
	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT										
1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	7,136	280	...	20	53	86	2,849	502	827	81
2	Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	9,451	405	...	30	78	101	3,334	622	1,032	91
3	1950...	10,059	305	...	10	137	94	3,519	805	886	111
4	Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	6,575	245	...	10	67	71	2,369	412	747	71
5	Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	7,786	280	...	10	58	91	2,989	562	942	61
6	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	5,203	160	...	20	36	51	2,241	331	581	65
7	Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	208	10	...	...	...	...	51	20	77	...
8	Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	2,430	110	...	...	11	25	1,318	111	441	16
9	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	3,132	35	...	...	...	5	2,804	36	51	...
10	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	1,572	75	...	5	12	10	1,012	25	221	20
11	number 1954...	1,595	75	...	5	12	10	1,018	25	227	20
12	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,395	80	...	...	12	15	875	25	210	21
13	number 1954...	1,433	80	...	...	19	15	882	25	219	21
14	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	2,239	75	...	5	5	25	1,519	45	342	35
15	number 1954...	2,254	75	...	5	5	25	1,522	45	353	35
16	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	723	20	...	...	5	5	547	15	94	5
17	number 1954...	741	20	...	...	5	5	558	20	96	5
18	Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	5,271	205	...	25	63	71	2,514	267	662	56
19	number 1954...	6,653	265	...	25	88	214	3,156	330	852	96
20	Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	6,689	310	...	25	58	76	3,213	311	857	91
21	1950...	6,056	215	...	...	92	84	3,019	385	619	85
22	number 1954...	10,825	410	...	30	113	208	5,817	361	1,476	153
23	1950...	8,494	290	...	...	123	200	4,417	490	924	135
24	Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	8,276	325	...	15	63	86	3,114	517	947	101
25	number 1954...	12,361	460	...	25	82	254	5,060	614	1,571	126
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME										
	Farm operators—										
26	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	3,464	80	...	...	31	10	255	155	341	20
27	1949...	3,787	45	...	...	30	20	256	175	251	25
28	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	4,721	135	...	5	56	35	901	245	472	41
29	1949...	4,523	90	...	...	50	26	624	290	388	43
30	100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	3,429	75	...	...	40	20	346	145	316	21
31	1949...	3,371	50	...	...	25	16	287	135	243	23
	FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER										
32	No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	2,381	80	...	5	25	25	80	281	135	5
33	No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	656	50	...	...	...	5	71	35	60	5
34	Tractor and horses and/or mules....farms reporting 1954...	1,900	80	...	10	12	15	951	40	319	41
35	Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	4,789	230	...	15	46	61	2,262	271	538	50
	FARM LABOR										
	Week of October 24-30:										
36	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	9,001	370	...	25	63	101	3,319	562	992	96
37	persons 1954...	20,558	780	...	85	176	1,048	9,061	1,080	2,180	297
38	Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	8,825	365	...	25	63	96	3,247	562	929	96
39	Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	8,535	360	...	25	63	91	3,172	537	909	91
40	Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	3,622	140	...	20	32	26	1,657	201	370	65
41	persons 1954...	5,505	200	...	20	62	27	2,763	251	530	140
42	Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	2,901	100	...	15	13	61	1,794	112	372	36
43	persons 1954...	6,518	220	...	40	51	930	3,126	292	741	66
44	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	1,936	35	...	...	8	51	1,314	57	267	21
45	persons 1954...	3,513	45	...	...	35	285	1,979	121	458	26
46	Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	1,417	65	...	15	11	36	754	56	169	30
47	persons 1954...	3,005	175	...	40	16	645	1,147	171	283	40
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES										
48	Specified farm expenditures[1].....farms reporting 1954...	9,626	440	...	30	83	106	3,364	627	1,052	101
49	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	6,671	375	...	20	73	101	3,144	317	872	91
50	Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	5,574	320	...	15	73	71	2,625	255	725	70
51	dollars 1954...	1,360,752	66,265	...	1,865	28,244	29,160	802,195	54,505	184,623	11,910
52	Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	4,856	235	...	20	63	81	2,634	222	662	76
53	1949...	6,058	215	...	...	67	94	3,089	440	697	95
54	dollars 1954...	7,369,067	181,880	...	11,250	76,344	763,721	3,805,645	215,355	924,577	55,990
55	1949...	7,659,173	108,170	...	...	75,525	985,840	4,294,884	245,225	799,587	60,175
56	$1 to $2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	4,208	225	...	20	56	55	2,230	190	576	66
57	$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	648	10	...	...	7	26	404	32	86	10
58	Feed for livestock and poultry..farms reporting 1954...	8,799	315	...	25	62	70	3,274	607	967	81
59	1949...	9,252	255	...	5	111	71	3,434	775	852	101
60	dollars 1954...	15,620,012	195,455	...	12,450	23,046	113,755	9,677,290	2,309,095	1,472,811	35,470
61	1949...	13,219,787	169,610	...	1,500	53,338	106,650	8,234,718	1,837,760	954,598	63,263
62	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	7,246	350	...	15	73	71	3,234	387	892	86
63	1949...	7,004	235	...	...	97	94	3,299	560	767	81
64	dollars 1954...	2,956,279	113,045	...	7,895	34,071	78,992	1,839,901	72,750	355,980	29,225
65	1949...	2,533,828	67,210	...	...	35,043	103,095	1,521,218	122,950	279,867	30,949
66	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	7,393	420	...	30	73	91	3,244	375	932	100
67	dollars 1954...	3,052,962	140,870	...	7,965	80,499	73,215	1,712,966	74,650	485,072	34,405
68	tons 1954...	66,737	3,120	...	196	1,496	1,208	37,765	1,622	10,218	752
69	acres on which used 1954...	356,857	19,470	...	785	5,258	10,145	209,693	8,230	51,984	3,475
70	Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	2,966	105	...	5	37	26	1,618	116	431	55
71	tons 1954...	74,807	3,105	...	20	1,181	1,417	45,930	2,045	12,574	1,400
72	dollars 1954...	554,764	23,480	...	320	9,206	9,762	314,256	15,750	100,172	15,855
73	acres limed 1954...	67,763	2,915	...	45	1,045	911	40,192	1,500	11,935	1,695

[1] Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

AND FARM EXPENDITURES, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Area 2—Continued			Areas A and B												
Type of farm—Continued				Type of farm											
General—Con.		Miscellaneous and unclassified	Total all farms	Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General			Miscellaneous and unclassified	
Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock											Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock		
135	311	1,992	5,078	161	...	1,062	185	50	607	371	602	20	30	106	1,884	1
170	411	3,177	6,333	206	...	1,542	230	50	632	426	697	30	45	136	2,339	2
331	456	3,405	6,821	105	...	1,336	266	20	627	591	614	87	76	181	2,918	3
100	251	2,232	5,069	151	...	1,266	180	40	540	351	571	15	40	111	1,804	4
150	336	2,307	5,197	161	...	1,021	200	45	622	401	642	30	15	126	1,934	5
115	251	1,352	3,397	86	...	721	125	10	469	296	466	10	30	96	1,088	6
20	15	15	144	5	...	25	5	...	57	15	16	...	...	15	6	7
70	166	162	1,135	55	...	305	15	...	282	51	257	10	5	46	109	8
65	71	65	721	20	...	5	...	...	592	5	15	...	5	30	49	9
55	96	41	693	55	...	140	15	...	266	51	91	5	15	31	24	10
55	96	52	717	60	...	140	15	...	278	51	91	10	15	31	26	11
45	91	21	544	61	...	100	5	...	190	41	99	5	...	21	22	12
45	106	21	549	66	...	100	5	...	190	41	99	5	...	21	22	13
55	96	37	941	51	...	140	15	...	402	41	182	5	5	46	54	14
55	96	38		51	...	140	15	...	403	41	183	5	5	46	57	15
5	6	21	305	...	...	15	5	...	211	5	41	5	...	16	7	16
5	6	21	322	...	...	15	5	...	217	5	47	5	...	16	12	17
120	296	992	3,206	101	...	786	215	40	501	241	397	25	35	91	774	18
130	364	1,133	4,657	149	...	956	350	70	723	329	635	35	40	155	1,215	19
150	386	1,212	4,213	161	...	1,267	190	40	612	276	592	25	35	121	894	20
186	356	1,015	3,836	85	...	1,000	230	15	562	211	484	57	61	161	970	21
230	651	1,376	6,989	268	...	2,022	385	50	1,396	343	1,038	55	50	251	1,131	22
252	465	1,198	5,255	135	...	1,315	305	15	933	251	681	90	93	224	1,213	23
140	376	2,592	5,825	201	...	1,426	190	45	572	376	657	25	45	121	2,167	24
165	520	3,484	9,315	251	...	2,116	280	45	1,312	482	1,265	40	50	202	3,272	25
20	76	2,476	2,820	45	...	310	35	10	30	110	353	5	15	21	1,886	26
25	45	2,915	3,375	30	...	261	35	...	89	150	227	45	10	60	2,468	27
45	175	2,611	3,413	51	...	690	75	15	188	155	339	20	15	60	1,805	28
95	110	2,810	3,880	50	...	496	40	...	171	175	283	40	25	76	2,524	29
25	80	2,361	2,687	41	...	345	40	10	108	125	293	10	5	35	1,675	30
25	45	2,525	3,213	30	...	251	25	...	111	135	227	15	5	30	2,384	31
10	15	1,720	1,760	55	...	240	25	10	5	120	70	5	...	...	1,230	32
15	30	385	785	25	...	260	35	...	15	30	50	5	10	15	340	33
60	121	251	1,584	45	...	627	95	5	202	40	246	20	...	66	238	34
90	265	961	2,629	116	...	640	95	35	410	236	346	5	35	55	656	35
175	416	2,882	6,112	201	...	1,591	240	45	617	411	667	35	45	131	2,129	36
365	1,037	4,449	14,960	353	...	3,593	1,245	235	2,266	706	1,508	155	55	323	4,521	37
170	411	2,861	5,844	191	...	1,541	230	45	591	411	592	35	45	120	2,043	38
155	406	2,726	5,683	186	...	1,516	215	45	590	396	592	30	45	120	1,948	39
90	196	825	2,164	60	...	571	105	30	311	170	192	10	5	20	690	40
160	262	1,090	3,157	85	...	862	160	45	546	190	264	10	5	40	950	41
35	171	192	1,790	51	...	451	80	15	462	86	316	15	5	76	233	42
50	369	633	6,120	82	...	1,215	870	145	1,130	120	652	115	5	163	1,623	43
25	101	57	1,246	11	...	280	50	10	396	61	266	5	5	41	121	44
25	166	373	3,488	22	...	560	110	15	866	95	471	5	5	98	1,241	45
25	101	155	882	40	...	291	60	10	142	25	131	10	...	40	133	46
25	203	260	2,632	60	...	655	760	130	264	25	181	110	...	65	382	47
175	431	3,217	6,748	241	...	1,762	250	50	632	426	712	35	45	136	2,459	48
135	396	1,147	4,321	181	...	1,432	150	50	592	241	581	30	40	121	903	49
95	325	1,000	2,718	156	...	752	70	30	416	145	418	25	40	95	571	50
24,840	72,960	84,185	602,380	58,124	...	109,415	16,990	5,560	165,302	24,430	126,504	5,365	7,080	24,530	59,080	51
95	316	452	3,541	126	...	1,287	145	40	557	176	486	25	25	111	563	52
266	341	754	3,975	70	...	1,161	196	10	586	291	458	72	51	166	914	53
73,575	318,205	942,525	7,446,204	84,729	...	1,435,075	404,745	59,225	2,042,560	184,010	944,315	51,910	6,270	221,415	2,011,950	54
221,530	294,230	574,007	7,229,598	40,905	...	1,153,390	418,120	111,100	1,634,132	344,105	1,025,169	71,875	54,107	209,426	2,167,269	55
85	285	420	2,811	120	...	1,120	110	35	275	150	370	20	25	95	491	56
10	31	32	730	6	...	167	35	5	282	26	116	5	...	16	72	57
165	401	2,832	5,106	170	...	942	145	20	627	416	631	25	40	131	1,959	58
341	446	2,861	5,982	65	...	1,216	241	5	602	571	558	81	76	201	2,366	59
359,555	349,140	1,071,945	7,661,078	75,570	...	274,550	101,000	6,200	3,254,595	1,990,575	703,205	4,450	50,055	129,120	1,071,758	60
462,090	291,825	1,044,435	7,070,136	19,225	...	307,465	140,785	1,825	2,233,635	1,822,063	846,252	26,035	133,245	188,995	1,350,611	61
140	406	1,592	4,922	196	...	1,461	230	45	622	326	612	30	40	131	1,229	62
261	396	1,214	4,551	60	...	1,110	246	10	576	391	524	77	61	191	1,305	63
46,380	181,415	196,625	1,813,842	59,574	...	368,570	118,090	16,075	555,190	117,390	276,830	10,875	14,155	50,950	226,143	64
75,063	125,642	172,791	1,521,944	21,145	...	297,135	107,040	9,770	359,795	85,545	201,805	30,235	16,048	71,003	322,423	65
160	421	1,547	4,790	205	...	1,695	225	50	612	236	522	25	40	136	1,044	66
51,520	232,332	159,468	2,092,931	82,060	...	717,820	136,260	13,655	507,244	54,050	340,336	22,785	12,020	87,070	119,631	67
1,262	5,410	3,688	43,051	1,906	...	13,609	2,937	240	11,043	1,113	7,038	382	286	1,819	2,678	68
6,615	23,488	17,714	167,964	10,445	...	38,510	8,390	1,150	54,613	4,760	28,713	2,015	1,680	7,195	10,493	69
45	161	367	1,847	75	...	425	95	20	419	100	330	15	15	86	267	70
625	2,635	3,875	39,851	1,910	...	3,875	1,055	105	14,804	1,935	10,093	210	250	2,475	3,139	71
5,625	31,710	28,628	329,875	14,130	...	44,395	10,590	1,495	123,630	11,920	73,785	2,390	1,520	20,420	25,600	72
510	3,295	3,720	46,245	2,505	...	6,115	1,980	140	16,312	1,965	10,445	285	155	2,700	3,643	73

Economic Area Table 5.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR,

[Date are beeed oo reporte for only

	Item (For deficitioos and explenatioos, see text)	Area 3									
		Total all farms	Type of farm								
			Ceah-grsio	Cottoo	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General / Primarily crop
	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT										
1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	2,063	35	...	1,294	...	...	...	55	54	30
2	Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	3,253	40	...	2,209	...	...	...	55	69	40
3	1950...	2,413	15	...	1,682	...	...	5	11	58	10
4	Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	2,203	25	...	1,529	...	...	...	30	54	35
5	Piped running wster.....farms reporting 1954...	2,118	30	...	1,389	...	...	10	65	54	35
6	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	1,204	25	...	838	...	...	...	15	54	20
7	Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	46	5	...	25	...	...	...	...	11	...
8	Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	629	20	...	452	...	...	10	20	54	15
9	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	26	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	1	...
10	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	453	20	...	323	...	...	...	20	33	15
11	number 1954..	459	20	...	328	...	...	...	20	34	15
12	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	418	35	...	304	...	...	...	15	17	10
13	number 1954...	423	35	...	309	...	...	...	15	17	10
14	Pick-up hay bslers.....farms reporting 1954...	313	10	...	207	...	...	...	20	29	10
15	number 1954...	314	10	...	207	...	...	...	20	30	10
16	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	48	5	...	30	...	...	...	...	2	...
17	number 1954...	48	5	...	30	...	...	...	...	2	...
18	Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	1,269	20	...	974	...	...	...	25	43	15
19	number 1954...	1,473	25	...	1,133	...	...	...	35	62	15
20	Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	2,731	45	...	2,039	...	...	5	55	69	35
21	1950...	2,154	20	...	1,728	5	...	15	11	58	10
22	number 1954...	3,964	80	...	3,006	...	...	5	100	127	75
23	1950...	2,621	20	...	2,104	5	...	15	17	88	10
24	Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	3,161	45	...	2,188	...	...	...	45	64	40
25	number 1954...	4,347	70	...	3,027	...	...	...	90	127	70
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME										
	Farm operators—										
26	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	1,339	25	...	526	...	...	...	20	11	5
27	1949...	1,046	10	...	315	...	...	...	5	10	5
28	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	2,094	25	...	1,196	...	...	5	20	17	10
29	1949...	1,641	10	...	871	...	...	...	5	15	5
30	100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	1,428	5	...	651	...	...	5	15	11	10
31	1949...	1,046	10	...	381	...	...	...	...	10	5
	FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER										
32	No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,051	...	...	485	...	...	...	25	...	5
33	No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	346	5	...	245	...	...	5	5	...	...
34	Tractor and horses and/or mules....farms reporting 1954...	1,073	5	...	827	...	...	5	35	43	10
35	Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,658	40	...	1,212	...	...	...	20	26	25
	FARM LABOR										
	Week of October 24-30:										
36	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	3,407	50	...	2,369	...	...	10	70	49	25
37	persons 1954...	6,565	105	...	4,883	...	...	45	145	115	45
38	Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	3,336	50	...	2,304	...	...	10	70	48	25
39	Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	3,256	50	...	2,269	...	...	10	65	48	25
40	Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	1,173	10	...	887	...	...	10	25	15	5
41	persons 1954...	1,888	15	...	1,447	...	...	35	60	15	5
42	Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	774	20	...	648	...	...	...	10	19	15
43	persons 1954...	1,421	40	...	1,167	...	...	...	20	52	15
44	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	383	15	...	313	...	...	...	10	19	10
45	persons 1954...	569	30	...	461	...	...	...	10	31	10
46	Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	479	5	...	396	...	...	...	5	11	5
47	persons 1954...	852	10	...	706	...	...	...	10	21	5
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES										
48	Specified fsrm expenditures[1].....farms reporting 1954..	4,102	50	...	2,769	...	...	10	85	69	40
49	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	2,906	45	...	2,238	...	...	10	30	34	35
50	Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	1,578	30	...	1,190	...	...	10	25	17	25
51	dollars 1954...	167,758	4,735	...	131,605	...	...	265	9,250	1,488	3,415
52	Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	2,300	35	...	1,828	...	...	5	20	34	30
53	1949...	2,243	25	...	1,727	5	...	5	11	38	10
54	dollars 1954...	1,361,305	63,895	...	1,093,850	...	...	250	23,000	51,815	19,595
55	1949...	1,424,184	10,280	...	1,083,591	555	...	375	12,550	126,145	1,260
56	$1 to $2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	2,173	30	...	1,721	...	...	5	20	26	30
57	$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	127	5	...	107	...	...	...	...	8	...
58	Feed for livestock and poultry..farms reporting 1954...	2,462	20	...	1,558	...	...	10	85	57	30
59	1949...	2,703	10	...	1,947	5	...	15	16	48	15
60	dollars 1954...	858,094	9,260	...	384,555	...	...	27,000	257,530	53,579	4,610
61	1949...	626,948	1,425	...	303,073	2,250	...	21,900	77,640	49,250	5,920
62	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	3,092	45	...	2,294	...	...	5	65	64	30
63	1949...	2,308	25	...	1,863	5	...	5	16	47	10
64	dollars 1954...	661,302	14,710	...	524,940	...	...	1,100	21,770	26,262	6,950
65	1949...	444,495	3,920	...	325,595	625	...	725	4,520	49,725	1,885
66	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	3,555	50	...	2,629	...	...	10	50	58	35
67	dollars 1954...	1,142,038	39,105	...	915,990	...	...	4,180	16,100	39,100	21,955
68	tons 1954...	22,552	733	...	17,937	...	...	95	360	780	492
69	acres on which used 1954...	78,849	4,180	...	60,566	...	...	325	1,525	2,728	2,340
70	Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	730	15	...	546	...	...	5	20	22	10
71	tons 1954...	9,785	1,190	...	5,660	...	...	25	880	605	150
72	dollars 1954...	104,490	11,560	...	61,705	...	...	235	9,045	6,780	2,700
73	acres limed 1954...	10,509	885	...	6,470	...	...	35	690	634	480

[1]Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

AND FARM EXPENDITURES, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Area 3—Continued			Area 4a												
Type of farm—Continued			Type of farm												
General—Coo.		Miscellaneous and unclassified	Total all farms	Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General			Miscellaneous and unclassified	
Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock											Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock		
...	37	558	3,706	633	...	10	43	15	1,184	379	205	40	51	305	841	1
...	52	788	4,764	814	...	10	68	15	1,444	410	246	55	56	385	1,261	2
10	57	565	4,506	373	...	10	111	...	1,840	621	121	45	87	373	925	3
...	12	518	3,699	653	...	10	38	15	1,214	308	205	20	56	284	896	4
...	37	498	4,018	679	...	10	53	15	1,369	379	231	45	56	315	866	5
...	26	226	2,438	410	...	5	38	15	899	215	140	20	56	209	431	6
...	5	...	87	11	...	...	...	...	30	1	27	...	1	12	5	7
...	26	32	514	101	...	...	...	...	227	24	63	10	21	52	16	8
...	...	...	1,840	218	...	...	10	...	1,289	17	26	5	51	214	10	9
...	31	11	1,599	435	...	5	21	...	729	49	88	10	46	195	21	10
...	31	11	1,692	459	...	5	31	...	770	49	91	10	51	203	23	11
...	26	11	1,526	409	...	5	16	...	694	41	100	25	41	169	26	12
...	26	11	1,574	442	...	5	16	...	705	41	101	25	41	172	26	13
...	26	11	865	148	...	...	1	...	529	13	78	10	26	59	1	14
...	26	11	872	148	...	...	2	...	530	13	80	10	27	60	2	15
...	1	10	463	31	...	...	1	...	342	2	52	5	11	19	...	16
...	1	10	477	32	...	...	1	...	347	3	56	5	11	22	...	17
...	46	146	3,110	612	...	10	53	15	1,194	205	175	30	46	284	486	18
...	46	157	4,193	897	...	20	115	15	1,527	291	266	40	78	369	575	19
...	61	422	3,640	743	...	10	68	15	1,409	213	205	45	51	355	526	20
...	57	250	3,432	379	...	5	116	...	1,754	298	81	35	62	362	340	21
...	95	476	6,959	1,545	...	20	176	25	2,881	331	471	75	178	682	575	22
...	82	280	5,328	656	...	5	196	...	2,776	384	199	65	102	560	385	23
...	51	728	3,935	663	...	10	43	15	1,224	337	216	50	56	310	1,011	24
...	92	871	5,935	945	...	10	68	15	1,982	482	434	95	177	483	1,244	25
...	6	746	1,559	126	...	...	11	...	80	108	84	5	10	50	1,085	26
...	11	690	1,421	76	...	...	30	...	131	138	16	5	20	10	995	27
...	31	790	2,163	330	...	10	36	...	341	151	92	10	25	103	1,065	28
...	25	710	1,786	131	...	...	60	5	371	241	37	20	36	55	830	29
...	21	710	1,425	143	...	...	6	...	111	79	66	10	10	40	960	30
...	10	630	1,108	81	...	...	15	...	125	160	11	5	16	...	695	31
...	...	536	1,057	86	...	...	...	...	40	186	20	5	5	15	700	32
...	1	85	302	10	...	...	10	...	45	21	21	5	...	20	170	33
...	36	112	1,242	223	...	...	21	...	528	49	75	10	31	164	141	34
...	25	310	2,398	520	...	10	47	15	881	164	130	35	20	191	385	35
...	62	772	4,628	804	...	10	77	15	1,484	390	231	50	51	380	1,136	36
...	165	1,062	10,520	1,881	...	30	350	105	3,833	797	594	100	242	1,004	1,584	37
...	62	767	4,514	767	...	10	77	15	1,459	378	218	45	51	379	1,115	38
...	52	737	4,439	762	...	10	77	15	1,454	373	213	45	51	359	1,080	39
...	40	181	1,647	314	...	5	15	10	640	125	82	25	30	196	205	40
...	60	251	2,343	467	...	10	15	30	885	218	92	35	30	271	290	41
...	16	46	1,764	357	...	5	32	10	824	98	111	10	46	185	86	42
...	53	74	3,738	652	...	10	258	60	1,494	206	289	20	161	374	214	43
...	15	1	1,196	200	...	...	22	...	604	58	100	10	36	125	41	44
...	25	2	2,164	322	...	...	128	...	928	110	261	20	146	197	52	45
...	11	46	820	214	...	5	15	10	356	49	27	...	15	83	46	46
...	28	72	1,574	330	...	10	130	60	566	96	28	...	15	177	162	47
...	62	1,017	4,874	839	...	10	78	15	1,494	420	246	55	56	390	1,271	48
...	57	457	3,607	734	...	10	78	10	1,354	213	191	45	56	370	546	49
...	36	245	2,764	523	...	5	56	10	1,092	142	114	35	35	297	455	50
...	4,035	12,965	856,257	192,291	...	1,000	53,905	1,000	385,155	35,399	32,977	5,950	10,590	96,655	41,335	51
...	46	302	2,792	604	...	10	68	10	1,159	178	156	20	56	320	211	52
10	62	350	3,229	284	...	5	97	...	1,661	381	81	20	52	378	270	53
...	49,220	59,680	4,500,756	662,423	...	25,430	492,670	100,000	1,703,835	310,958	433,895	38,550	268,030	359,925	105,040	54
475	86,163	102,790	4,425,778	336,411	...	1,750	345,629	...	2,243,017	370,698	355,068	24,390	64,349	473,851	210,615	55
...	40	301	2,320	528	...	5	50	...	946	134	102	15	45	285	210	56
...	6	1	472	76	...	5	18	10	213	44	54	5	11	35	1	57
...	61	641	4,087	581	...	5	47	...	1,434	415	233	40	56	375	901	58
15	57	575	4,489	306	...	10	81	5	1,866	646	120	35	82	388	950	59
...	46,755	74,805	11,248,326	967,432	...	1,080	133,860	...	3,513,091	4,782,716	450,222	14,425	473,300	716,180	196,020	60
27,095	46,455	91,940	9,728,132	172,498	...	1,475	154,136	125	3,029,180	5,296,026	147,312	8,750	78,663	565,947	274,020	61
...	62	527	3,990	793	...	10	68	15	1,444	302	221	50	56	365	666	62
10	57	270	3,806	393	...	5	127	...	1,831	435	100	35	72	373	435	63
...	20,995	44,575	2,386,263	609,024	...	12,335	78,345	7,050	1,021,963	131,306	149,098	18,800	68,360	234,797	55,165	64
5,070	24,185	28,245	1,786,601	182,017	...	1,500	52,134	...	971,918	174,298	88,437	14,800	23,157	224,880	53,460	65
...	56	667	3,871	804	...	10	73	15	1,439	193	205	50	56	380	646	66
...	38,310	67,298	3,524,209	1,083,095	...	58,500	227,210	23,500	1,285,220	107,903	241,885	25,930	67,160	343,210	60,596	67
...	800	1,355	71,525	20,916	...	1,180	5,895	610	25,491	2,206	4,842	524	1,482	7,096	1,283	68
...	2,411	4,774	344,511	103,496	...	1,825	11,914	920	136,640	11,159	21,928	2,570	7,637	39,922	6,500	69
...	22	90	1,626	305	...	5	52	10	767	106	72	15	26	178	90	70
...	560	715	54,838	13,949	...	75	2 406	400	23,278	2,526	3,812	100	1,020	6,282	990	71
...	5,250	7,215	487,717	124,277	...	510	25,633	6,500	201,340	23,912	31,456	1,195	11,740	53,619	7,535	72
...	580	735	58,178	15,446	...	60	2,665	400	24,185	3,028	3,636	135	1,040	6,793	790	73

Economic Area Table 5.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR,

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 4b					
		Total all farms	Type of farm				
			Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut
	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	3,026	767	...	80	190	22
2	Electricity... .....farms reporting 1954...	4,290	1,045	...	90	295	33
3	1950...	4,315	328	...	151	413	56
4	Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	1,751	507	...	40	113	22
5	Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	3,330	828	...	80	210	23
6	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	1,760	482	...	45	118	7
7	Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	43	11	...	...	...	1
8	Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	297	86	...	...	25	...
9	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	257	30	...	...	6	...
10	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	1,050	497	...	5	54	7
11	number 1954...	1,089	513	...	5	55	7
12	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,049	461	...	10	74	6
13	number 1954...	1,065	465	...	10	79	6
14	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	337	106	...	5	41	1
15	number 1954...	345	107	...	5	42	1
16	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	36	6	...	...	1	...
17	number 1954...	37	6	...	...	1	...
18	Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	2,876	845	...	80	265	33
19	number 1954...	3,920	1,186	...	120	471	47
20	Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	3,180	1,031	...	90	285	28
21	1950...	2,818	334	...	131	373	36
22	number 1954...	5,361	1,902	...	135	629	47
23	1950...	4,154	541	...	272	674	50
24	Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	3,439	886	...	85	240	33
25	number 1954...	4,344	1,034	...	95	400	36
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
	Farm operators—						
26	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	1,542	165	...	5	70	5
27	1949...	1,965	36	...	10	95	15
28	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	1,881	312	...	15	100	6
29	1949...	2,357	152	...	25	232	35
30	100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	1,373	152	...	5	65	5
31	1949...	1,456	42	...	20	91	15
	FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER						
32	No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,001	45	...	...	20	5
33	No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	387	40	...	5	25	5
34	Tractor and horses and/or mules....farms reporting 1954...	1,193	353	...	60	96	12
35	Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,987	678	...	30	189	16
	FARM LABOR						
	Week of October 24-30:[1]						
36	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	4,241	1,049	...	95	310	38
37	persons 1954...	9,519	2,221	...	520	1,102	128
38	Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	4,173	1,044	...	95	304	38
39	Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	4,136	1,044	...	95	299	38
40	Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	1,298	360	...	40	76	...
41	persons 1954...	1,776	466	...	75	111	...
42	Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,192	360	...	50	140	18
43	persons 1954...	3,607	711	...	350	692	90
44	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	611	196	...	25	64	2
45	persons 1954...	1,735	273	...	60	296	14
46	Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	739	212	...	40	96	17
47	persons 1954...	1,872	438	...	290	396	76
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
48	Specified farm expenditures[1].....farms reporting 1954...	4,473	1,116	...	95	330	38
49	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	3,140	934	...	90	295	33
50	Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	2,474	700	...	75	227	27
51	dollars 1954...	646,992	230,411	...	15,760	45,900	9,192
52	Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	2,338	709	...	80	255	28
53	1949...	3,221	314	...	151	483	61
54	dollars 1954...	4,733,351	764,073	...	202,340	1,312,040	163,614
55	1949...	5,150,314	289,420	...	554,118	1,234,977	179,919
56	$1 to $2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	1,901	588	...	55	175	25
57	$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	437	121	...	25	80	3
58	Feed for livestock and poultry..farms reporting 1954...	3,494	699	...	60	232	27
59	1949...	4,063	283	...	86	391	45
60	dollars 1954...	17,788,052	358,641	...	14,670	321,100	30,300
61	1949...	18,453,537	120,975	...	90,659	165,891	11,400
62	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	3,480	1,035	...	85	300	33
63	1949...	3,479	384	...	156	458	56
64	dollars 1954...	1,904,911	670,815	...	63,475	250,597	18,943
65	1949...	1,471,140	171,395	...	156,374	233,755	19,352
66	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	3,404	1,051	...	95	315	38
67	dollars 1954...	2,764,723	1,023,831	...	126,940	582,033	30,080
68	tons 1954...	55,286	19,719	...	2,522	12,444	651
69	acres on which used 1954...	212,116	99,404	...	4,990	27,575	1,841
70	Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	1,314	489	...	30	120	2
71	tons 1954...	26,482	12,272	...	195	3,360	23
72	dollars 1954...	301,055	125,573	...	3,525	32,938	355
73	acres limed 1954...	39,602	16,698	...	435	6,153	48

[1]Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

AND FARM EXPENDITURES, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 4b—Continued						
		Type of farm—Continued						
		Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General			Miscellaneous and unclassified
					Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock	
	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT							
1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	122	846	49	122	5	129	694
2	Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	168	1,062	69	197	5	149	1,177
3	1950...	197	1,232	82	214	61	289	1,292
4	Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	87	452	18	36	...	93	383
5	Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	148	962	59	137	5	129	749
6	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	102	473	39	84	5	87	318
7	Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	...	11	5	5	...	...	10
8	Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	52	60	11	17	5	16	25
9	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	158	16	5	2	5	35	...
10	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	88	168	28	67	...	79	57
11	number 1954...	93	169	28	76	...	85	58
12	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	86	251	16	51	...	73	21
13	number 1954...	86	253	16	53	...	73	24
14	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	58	38	23	14	...	50	1
15	number 1954...	64	38	23	14	...	50	1
16	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	7	2	...	10	...	10	...
17	number 1954...	8	2	...	10	...	10	...
18	Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	148	642	50	182	...	139	492
19	number 1954...	198	792	100	257	...	206	543
20	Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	168	637	49	183	5	144	560
21	1950...	182	705	51	199	61	239	507
22	number 1954...	322	913	86	352	5	308	662
23	1950...	296	928	65	296	78	388	566
24	Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	128	874	34	148	5	153	853
25	number 1954...	178	1,069	78	235	15	204	1,000
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
	Farm operators—							
26	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	17	227	29	5	...	10	1,009
27	1949...	...	365	22	11	1	7	1,403
28	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	36	297	27	53	5	32	998
29	1949...	41	452	37	27	16	67	1,273
30	100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	11	225	12	6	...	15	877
31	1949...	5	269	12	17	6	17	962
	FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER							
32	No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	...	353	21	5	...	...	552
33	No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	...	77	...	25	...	15	195
34	Tractor and horses and/or mules....farms reporting 1954...	37	235	32	114	...	72	182
35	Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	131	402	17	69	5	72	378
	FARM LABOR							
	Week of October 24-30:							
36	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	168	1,032	65	213	5	154	1,112
37	persons 1954...	413	2,215	143	624	10	370	1,773
38	Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	162	1,006	64	212	5	148	1,095
39	Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	161	991	64	212	5	148	1,079
40	Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	67	427	16	66	...	55	191
41	persons 1954...	78	591	21	108	...	90	236
42	Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	83	253	23	93	5	59	108
43	persons 1954...	174	633	58	304	5	132	458
44	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	38	135	18	47	5	49	32
45	persons 1954...	78	377	51	141	5	88	352
46	Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	61	145	6	59	...	22	81
47	persons 1954...	96	256	7	163	...	44	106
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
48	Specified farm expenditures[1].....farms reporting 1954...	168	1,067	70	208	5	159	1,217
49	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	168	662	38	193	5	149	573
50	Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	157	512	32	158	5	134	447
51	dollars 1954...	70,640	112,011	31,480	34,468	3,300	54,845	38,985
52	Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	153	465	33	168	5	129	313
53	1949...	187	928	47	209	61	254	526
54	dollars 1954...	227,690	853,021	74,848	331,185	9,000	266,025	529,515
55	1949...	225,228	1,478,549	61,468	322,425	55,784	372,311	376,115
56	$1 to $2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	120	388	20	142	5	95	288
57	$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	33	77	13	26	...	34	25
58	Feed for livestock and poultry..farms reporting 1954...	163	1,022	55	157	5	154	920
59	1949...	202	1,199	62	202	66	299	1,228
60	dollars 1954...	290,920	15,967,082	57,479	117,285	34,000	426,250	170,325
61	1949...	342,929	16,774,225	18,369	123,030	121,542	380,121	304,396
62	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	168	804	43	192	5	154	661
63	1949...	187	931	62	209	56	268	712
64	dollars 1954...	137,445	396,789	30,861	105,050	625	119,100	111,211
65	1949...	99,567	436,656	15,048	109,366	19,200	126,505	83,922
66	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	163	628	33	203	5	158	715
67	dollars 1954...	183,010	299,747	14,230	220,170	1,600	164,470	118,612
68	tons 1954...	3,728	5,734	321	4,334	37	3,418	2,378
69	acres on which used 1954...	17,093	24,745	1,574	13,974	210	12,365	8,345
70	Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	98	183	22	101	5	107	157
71	tons 1954...	1,967	3,250	500	1,370	150	2,245	1,150
72	dollars 1954...	27,644	43,107	5,857	17,996	1,260	28,970	13,830
73	acres limed 1954...	2,287	4,664	575	2,600	125	4,097	1,920

Economic Area Table 6.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND

[Date are based on reports for only

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State									
	Total all farms	Type of farm								
		Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General: Primarily crop
Livestock on hand:[1]										
Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	10,274	866	...	2,039	304	57	2,021	617	929	255
1950...	19,794	808	...	3,589	790	134	4,379	1,504	1,349	353
number 1954...	22,465	1,739	...	3,782	507	101	4,343	973	2,814	487
1950...	49,431	2,084	...	8,604	1,611	270	12,083	2,872	5,226	793
All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	21,782	1,669	...	2,640	410	117	6,182	1,363	2,159	346
1950...	24,528	1,025	...	2,999	626	103	6,818	1,912	1,962	364
number 1954...	513,644	25,778	...	25,210	4,672	2,307	277,409	13,892	92,862	4,931
1950...	434,869	13,619	...	20,051	3,627	1,078	244,600	15,839	62,633	3,104
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	19,793	1,527	...	2,535	348	107	6,177	1,187	1,742	315
1950...	23,263	964	...	2,929	555	93	6,812	1,777	1,860	339
number 1954...	277,454	12,743	...	13,239	2,273	1,145	176,970	6,147	30,924	2,043
1950...	236,624	6,902	...	10,992	1,703	515	151,093	7,174	22,545	1,362
Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	17,362	1,228	...	2,180	268	90	6,157	1,009	1,146	254
1950...	21,874	878	...	2,644	500	87	6,773	1,707	1,643	327
number 1954...	224,240	8,555	...	6,695	1,113	690	173,581	4,306	4,918	728
1950...	206,391	5,557	...	7,834	1,352	379	147,632	6,166	8,012	1,122
All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	16,362	1,311	...	2,775	358	112	3,271	1,190	1,423	299
1950...	19,930	743	...	3,268	589	103	4,533	1,629	1,563	335
number 1954...	229,181	17,125	...	22,205	5,107	1,340	51,711	17,100	57,075	4,448
1950...	248,615	10,748	...	23,945	7,853	1,740	65,396	16,740	51,252	2,968
Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting 1954...	22,685	1,678	...	3,220	438	116	4,672	1,959	1,351	344
1950...	28,542	966	...	3,858	818	144	5,914	2,917	1,737	399
number 1954...	2,816,351	140,222	...	187,145	65,065	26,315	573,997	891,231	171,239	29,532
1950...	2,947,311	83,513	...	179,229	64,190	16,790	636,135	961,962	158,990	49,415
Livestock and livestock products sold:										
Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting 1954...	16,413	1,157	...	1,660	244	82	6,132	889	2,179	251
1949...	18,504	722	...	2,009	402	67	6,593	1,353	1,923	283
number 1954...	244,283	9,952	...	10,179	1,800	923	128,230	5,602	58,830	1,844
1949...	179,198	3,625	...	7,113	1,294	576	96,832	5,603	39,342	953
dollars 1954...	17,412,471	649,594	...	834,180	152,734	70,845	4,736,487	384,105	8,461,492	168,850
1949...	15,073,082	220,103	...	643,688	120,885	59,822	5,269,493	471,085	6,219,438	76,277
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	8,098	683	...	803	156	56	2,135	698	1,278	179
1949...	11,935	492	...	1,028	331	52	3,393	1,183	1,586	215
number 1954...	211,710	13,401	...	11,736	3,462	867	49,720	16,544	70,960	3,169
1949...	240,021	7,963	...	12,460	6,785	2,794	63,119	16,794	70,896	2,325
dollars 1954...	7,184,572	364,768	...	265,246	110,100	20,495	1,405,386	508,553	3,058,010	109,290
1949...	6,562,557	175,169	...	308,388	198,060	58,897	1,598,287	430,179	2,181,200	53,645
Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	9,112	533	...	641	126	40	2,030	2,441	587	118
1949...	13,967	405	...	1,051	307	66	3,111	3,297	798	238
dollars 1954...	31,817,523	384,953	...	51,140	264,290	153,005	340,180	29,564,696	117,710	66,909
1949...	36,047,343	96,521	...	524,961	242,363	15,059	670,890	33,226,666	175,561	59,605
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	11,907	833	...	1,078	197	60	2,956	1,525	824	188
1949...	17,047	615	...	1,636	384	86	4,233	2,344	1,047	257
dozens 1954...	19,574,644	518,054	...	448,435	518,405	177,550	3,412,853	9,993,980	923,869	100,349
1949...	19,659,250	266,683	...	437,030	207,395	55,120	4,208,504	9,497,220	783,208	233,175
dollars 1954...	8,241,999	234,616	...	189,485	258,267	104,165	1,352,144	4,229,215	369,510	43,829
1949...	9,409,127	116,139	...	200,995	87,269	31,848	1,866,900	4,809,844	356,733	126,424
Milk sold[2].....pounds 1954...	1,307,789,967	32,011,347	...	3,594,816	2,814,305	2,577,339	1,159,230,450	15,061,009	8,940,249	399,688
dollars 1954...	57,419,634	1,150,046	...	99,240	103,135	148,760	51,669,898	576,879	362,928	11,319
1949...	47,781,750	341,865	...	54,665	111,337	66,060	43,284,780	628,329	377,004	80,445
Specified crops harvested:										
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	22,458	2,639	...	3,571	558	128	5,841	1,559	1,673	434
1949...	25,517	1,313	...	3,925	947	154	6,515	2,346	1,703	481
acres 1954...	498,647	118,024	...	47,317	10,119	2,222	171,315	30,003	38,288	10,408
1949...	448,397	47,765	...	45,555	14,166	2,185	166,481	38,185	34,493	11,063
Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954...	21,423	2,634	...	3,519	518	128	5,252	1,503	1,561	429
1949...	24,786	1,303	...	3,880	932	149	6,209	2,316	1,638	471
acres 1954...	427,032	115,546	...	45,970	9,489	1,937	119,656	28,406	30,449	10,240
1949...	405,801	46,782	...	44,495	13,921	2,175	136,579	37,166	30,293	10,885
bushels harvested 1954...	18,088,417	4,943,127	...	1,405,905	367,500	110,605	5,562,376	1,112,387	1,479,400	395,505
1949...	17,341,939	1,972,111	...	1,713,175	533,915	72,575	6,406,359	1,451,698	1,418,711	387,470
bushels sold 1954...	8,136,468	3,792,499	...	490,475	193,410	29,100	1,633,425	459,675	182,784	254,535
1949...	5,102,981	1,414,480	...	302,640	206,555	12,810	1,561,375	342,250	162,280	194,260
Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	10,446	1,461	...	1,268	95	61	3,680	507	1,017	196
1949...	13,317	1,047	...	1,347	301	56	5,157	922	1,092	275
acres 1954...	188,965	40,754	...	13,671	1,551	938	74,846	5,284	16,807	3,643
1949...	314,617	46,603	...	18,075	5,772	535	140,717	11,828	25,185	7,342
bushels harvested 1954...	4,785,806	1,024,891	...	253,091	37,838	30,155	1,975,384	141,415	471,161	99,002
1949...	5,798,923	834,472	...	252,605	112,390	10,358	2,661,976	227,687	505,739	130,160
bushels sold 1954...	3,980,208	936,331	...	151,666	33,268	25,962	1,670,431	100,830	387,690	87,832
1949...	4,308,073	751,149	...	116,755	90,545	3,495	2,006,199	128,697	334,142	105,800
Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	5,601	35	...	4,521	15	...	20	60	77	45
1949...	5,739	15	...	4,794	30	...	41	10	32	27
acres 1954...	50,035	115	...	45,719	133	...	183	282	752	344
1949...	47,628	95	...	44,075	82	...	236	95	576	108
pounds harvested 1954...	40,576,175	90,000	...	37,429,745	80,000	...	142,930	168,500	693,550	265,500
1949...	36,521,165	78,500	...	34,306,035	45,860	...	193,810	52,500	383,000	66,500
Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	5,663	792	...	195	751	77	924	598	279	329
1949...	7,791	382	...	216	1,173	116	1,623	941	281	418
dollars 1954...	11,606,390	945,434	...	246,305	6,503,408	75,270	672,560	545,287	386,798	855,426
1949...	10,385,733	297,308	...	487,875	5,227,142	58,565	931,620	766,831	290,726	670,750
Hay cut.....acres 1954...	457,011	34,951	...	20,686	4,622	2,590	232,669	15,036	65,568	5,771
1949...	415,402	19,258	...	23,230	6,401	1,441	201,103	17,897	57,756	7,903
tons 1954[3]..	574,443	42,528	...	21,342	5,361	2,921	307,217	20,293	80,521	9,143

[1]For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12. [2]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. [3]Excludes grass silage.

SPECIFIED CROPS, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950.

a sample of farms. See text]

The State—Continued			Area 1												
Type of farm—Continued			Type of farm												
General—Con.		Miscellaneous and unclassified	Total all farms	Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General			Miscellaneous and unclassified	
Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock											Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock		
136	571	2,479	806	30	...	5	10	15	162	50	83	20	20	31	380	1
600	1,195	5,093	1,484	...	...	5	10	26	289	60	201	5	150	26	712	2
317	1,330	6,072	1,450	50	...	15	15	30	329	85	159	30	45	77	615	3
1,686	3,305	10,897	3,155	...	...	15	20	52	642	115	622	10	345	62	1,272	4
316	1,106	5,474	1,914	46	...	10	5	25	514	136	175	25	45	51	882	5
755	1,426	6,538	2,197	...	...	10	10	26	459	121	263	5	190	36	1,077	6
7,358	26,747	32,478	30,197	475	...	110	5	95	14,390	2,427	5,131	130	885	905	5,644	7
13,771	25,461	31,086	29,020	...	...	70	90	150	11,734	1,684	5,946	10	3,640	356	5,340	8
301	1,081	4,473	1,804	46	...	10	5	25	514	121	170	20	45	51	797	9
715	1,391	5,828	2,147	...	...	10	10	21	459	121	263	5	190	36	1,032	10
3,767	13,100	15,103	16,377	195	...	75	5	40	8,486	1,282	2,408	45	470	345	3,026	11
6,875	13,236	14,227	14,722	...	...	45	50	74	6,431	854	2,348	10	1,835	180	2,895	12
276	993	3,761	1,594	21	...	10	5	20	514	111	112	20	45	41	695	13
690	1,333	5,292	2,009	...	...	10	10	21	459	116	246	5	185	36	921	14
3,509	10,285	9,860	12,546	42	...	55	5	30	8,056	1,022	636	45	390	280	1,985	15
6,014	10,763	11,560	12,363	...	...	40	10	48	6,290	648	1,487	10	1,395	82	2,353	16
276	908	4,439	1,193	21	...	10	5	15	267	91	102	15	45	46	576	17
663	1,209	5,295	1,699	5	...	5	...	16	299	71	251	5	180	31	836	18
7,805	19,023	26,242	7,262	69	...	40	20	60	1,932	836	1,146	110	570	390	2,089	19
12,600	22,626	32,747	11,352	5	...	10	...	171	2,398	621	2,865	50	1,490	261	3,481	20
280	1,091	7,536	1,607	51	...	10	5	20	326	111	127	15	40	46	856	21
738	1,407	9,644	2,210	5	...	5	10	27	398	126	236	10	180	36	1,177	22
107,775	179,810	444,020	163,989	6,925	...	1,575	200	1,260	38,380	50,995	8,863	305	12,310	4,600	38,576	23
129,890	203,194	464,003	177,687	1,175	...	1,500	120	720	42,680	34,727	16,330	8,025	28,735	1,945	41,730	24
311	1,071	2,437	1,398	21	...	10	...	10	504	100	175	15	45	51	467	25
720	1,296	3,136	1,692	...	...	5	10	16	404	96	278	5	185	31	662	26
3,379	12,985	10,559	11,989	82	...	55	...	35	5,672	975	2,581	35	305	285	1,964	27
6,302	9,584	7,974	10,814	...	...	20	65	39	3,900	498	2,893	10	1,670	97	1,622	28
207,500	1,065,512	681,172	646,580	3,918	...	1,325	...	1,375	201,826	57,310	239,671	2,000	16,345	17,070	105,740	29
546,415	785,785	660,091	818,534	...	...	1,000	8,110	2,542	212,918	33,524	327,992	500	129,755	8,748	93,445	30
251	652	1,207	490	1	...	5	...	5	141	55	72	...	35	36	140	31
574	1,007	2,074	846	...	...	...	...	10	158	36	231	5	135	16	255	32
8,200	19,058	14,593	5,653	4	...	50	...	25	1,618	550	1,276	...	720	365	1,045	33
13,862	23,369	19,654	10,002	...	...	...	...	155	2,512	440	3,285	30	1,340	205	2,035	34
368,095	564,583	410,046	155,380	240	...	750	...	300	40,455	14,435	40,565	...	29,920	8,240	20,475	35
507,299	627,801	423,632	246,712	...	...	...	...	1,175	64,353	11,499	93,055	820	39,145	4,410	32,255	36
270	676	1,650	573	6	...	5	...	5	155	156	60	...	45	16	125	37
598	961	3,135	1,025	5	...	5	...	5	206	120	116	5	145	21	397	38
202,485	431,070	241,085	657,535	3,060	...	250	...	750	58,400	558,710	4,220	...	17,705	3,860	10,580	39
227,325	423,194	385,198	322,890	600	...	500	...	1,000	90,463	129,955	14,662	8,160	40,710	1,340	35,500	40
290	883	3,073	694	11	...	10	...	10	210	96	66	5	40	36	210	41
712	1,172	4,561	1,241	5	...	5	...	10	281	126	136	5	165	31	477	42
1,007,525	1,135,969	1,337,655	949,202	24,400	...	6,670	...	1,450	242,315	430,980	27,630	500	120,650	28,407	66,200	43
1,240,380	1,342,929	1,387,606	1,260,886	5,625	...	7,500	...	1,875	359,966	372,540	68,075	61,140	284,595	7,630	91,940	44
414,650	491,732	554,386	409,081	8,580	...	2,590	...	605	93,970	204,805	11,962	175	46,250	13,339	26,805	45
575,844	629,124	608,007	579,492	2,250	...	3,750	...	790	164,752	177,235	29,820	30,570	127,805	3,825	38,695	46
19,165,706	43,920,756	20,084,302	53,372,358	19,725	...	301,000	...	34,190	44,008,846	4,828,435	414,522	36,215	1,194,565	659,522	1,875,348	47
776,199	1,662,296	858,934	2,129,535	330	...	10,000	...	600	1,806,455	186,000	9,535	895	42,570	22,100	51,050	48
868,419	1,530,333	437,913	1,727,690	...	...	...	...	220	1,382,385	78,485	55,705	...	135,195	2,035	73,665	49
296	1,168	4,591	1,544	61	...	15	5	25	469	105	137	25	40	41	621	50
714	1,446	5,973	1,794	5	...	10	10	21	404	95	236	10	185	31	787	51
7,675	35,250	28,026	10,579	772	...	140	10	115	4,567	710	1,221	80	410	284	2,270	52
12,594	40,138	35,772	11,922	45	...	30	25	78	4,092	500	2,232	80	1,145	250	3,445	53
296	1,142	4,441	1,418	61	...	10	5	25	393	95	127	25	40	36	601	54
629	1,441	5,818	1,664	5	...	10	10	21	344	95	231	10	170	31	737	55
6,731	32,968	25,640	6,907	762	...	55	10	115	1,984	465	836	80	290	200	2,110	56
10,875	38,058	34,572	9,508	45	...	30	25	78	2,543	420	1,922	80	915	220	3,230	57
320,858	1,473,250	897,504	300,241	46,980	...	2,000	375	6,750	79,996	22,665	35,245	3,325	11,155	6,575	85,175	58
533,225	1,641,375	1,209,325	391,740	1,500	...	1,375	1,625	2,235	95,555	21,545	95,920	3,500	39,325	11,610	117,550	59
56,450	783,650	259,965	52,982	26,507	...	...	...	1,150	5,200	1,000	6,000	1,150	...	375	11,600	60
84,470	689,371	132,490	10,710	1,050	...	...	...	300	...	...	230	2,000	300	2,550	4,280	61
271	983	907	733	36	...	10	5	10	248	50	92	15	45	26	196	62
573	1,164	1,383	837	5	...	5	...	15	209	55	177	...	135	15	221	63
4,082	21,993	5,396	3,877	277	...	60	5	30	1,300	260	478	50	400	297	720	64
9,100	38,713	10,747	5,255	125	...	55	...	40	1,325	300	1,530	...	685	240	955	65
112,180	515,444	125,245	101,102	7,390	...	1,750	30	825	34,996	6,990	13,595	1,485	10,110	7,481	16,450	66
181,081	688,421	194,034	113,801	2,275	...	1,675	...	650	30,516	7,350	30,325	...	16,615	5,945	18,450	67
83,045	435,242	67,861	41,593	4,606	...	940	...	...	14,416	430	6,854	1,180	6,335	2,912	3,920	68
111,136	564,941	96,214	11,780	2,000	...	500	...	...	325	250	1,090	...	1,825	3,180	2,610	69
...	81	747	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70
10	97	683	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71
...	788	1,719	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72
64	612	1,685	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73
...	620,020	1,085,930	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74
24,750	447,810	922,400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75
80	647	991	175	5	...	5	10	15	15	30	5	10	...	15	65	76
216	891	1,534	145	...	...	...	15	15	35	...	5	10	15	...	50	77
56,585	1,069,806	259,512	207,255	2,000	...	12,000	151,500	6,020	7,970	7,700	4,025	1,550	...	6,375	8,115	78
156,865	1,101,376	396,675	143,510	...	...	...	18,585	12,235	8,050	...	100	87,975	8,090	...	8,475	79
8,581	32,428	34,109	38,104	924	...	525	...	155	16,060	2,710	5,515	420	1,130	2,040	8,625	80
13,571	28,929	37,913	36,220	...	...	30	130	310	13,427	1,601	7,160	150	4,270	532	8,610	81
11,687	37,809	35,621	50,076	1,203	...	690	...	230	22,904	3,945	7,517	525	1,280	2,410	9,372	82

Economic Area Table 6.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 2									
		Total all farms	Type of farm								
			Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General: Primarily crop
	Livestock on hand:[1]										
1	Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	2,556	130	...	10	12	20	1,022	75	379	46
2	1950...	5,130	205	...	5	81	52	2,057	295	597	45
3	number 1954...	6,047	320	...	25	17	35	2,274	145	1,254	122
4	1950...	13,510	595	...	10	162	121	5,765	590	2,097	105
5	All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	7,988	305	...	15	62	60	3,364	341	1,002	91
6	1950...	8,490	270	...	5	106	52	3,559	580	879	70
7	number 1954...	233,770	4,140	...	105	830	1,895	152,838	4,062	42,755	1,071
8	1950...	196,533	4,090	...	80	443	883	133,354	5,530	26,371	845
9	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	7,110	285	...	15	51	55	3,364	266	776	76
10	1950...	7,929	250	...	5	76	52	3,559	510	808	65
11	number 1954...	126,990	1,850	...	45	202	950	98,143	1,486	12,348	478
12	1950...	107,570	2,005	...	50	138	411	83,045	1,915	8,753	290
13	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	6,452	235	...	15	41	45	3,344	225	564	61
14	1950...	7,550	220	...	5	66	51	3,524	495	705	65
15	number 1954...	110,685	1,200	...	45	107	540	96,222	1,195	2,555	193
16	1950...	97,667	1,790	...	5	123	306	80,699	1,560	3,539	285
17	All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	5,135	220	...	10	41	40	1,805	265	721	46
18	1950...	6,005	200	...	...	116	62	2,270	450	675	70
19	number 1954...	70,789	2,100	...	200	443	765	25,118	2,960	21,485	665
20	1950...	82,419	2,085	...	...	945	1,274	30,613	5,245	18,902	1,065
21	Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting 1954...	7,407	310	...	25	52	60	2,655	576	672	76
22	1950...	9,058	245	...	10	110	57	3,141	815	767	90
23	number 1954...	1,122,453	33,390	...	1,500	6,040	13,480	354,090	288,700	108,865	10,855
24	1950...	1,122,639	23,570	...	300	15,065	12,905	373,510	309,825	87,925	7,335
	Livestock and livestock products sold:										
25	Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting 1954...	6,547	185	...	15	47	45	3,339	261	1,012	66
26	1949...	6,873	165	...	5	71	41	3,469	445	884	65
27	number 1954...	117,802	1,445	...	80	318	690	72,553	1,802	30,212	418
28	1949...	81,909	915	...	5	309	522	50,334	1,855	20,096	225
29	dollars 1954...	8,508,695	81,935	...	2,280	37,124	55,190	2,715,150	139,906	4,661,835	26,410
30	1949...	6,907,945	63,540	...	250	35,415	56,305	2,690,746	206,980	3,209,901	23,940
31	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	2,930	115	...	5	31	25	1,085	165	656	36
32	1949...	4,327	165	...	...	65	27	1,693	345	689	50
33	number 1954...	68,128	1,680	...	95	352	455	21,767	2,605	27,759	305
34	1949...	85,563	1,995	...	...	1,000	2,519	27,572	4,630	26,941	400
35	dollars 1954...	2,414,392	47,120	...	3,990	9,295	9,000	701,440	93,830	1,180,837	10,660
36	1949...	2,518,757	40,025	...	...	27,030	56,102	826,633	132,690	757,821	9,910
37	Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	3,241	120	...	5	15	20	1,173	482	320	25
38	1949...	4,894	125	...	5	40	36	1,793	725	393	55
39	dollars 1954...	2,326,165	11,860	...	125	1,615	145,240	169,705	1,784,680	88,815	2,440
40	1949...	1,361,697	10,580	...	1,625	1,810	10,699	287,100	735,405	75,712	6,690
41	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	5,078	220	...	10	31	30	1,853	570	477	51
42	1949...	6,561	180	...	10	80	46	2,379	800	519	45
43	dozens 1954...	8,479,923	137,835	...	3,600	32,555	119,450	2,173,275	3,608,280	688,149	50,834
44	1949...	8,095,963	61,365	...	840	42,200	49,745	2,651,213	3,112,840	501,431	31,065
45	dollars 1954...	3,343,713	53,880	...	1,080	12,391	76,235	842,353	1,404,075	265,988	20,516
46	1949...	3,663,774	23,120	...	275	18,965	29,743	1,151,385	1,498,890	227,509	11,355
47	Milk sold[2].....pounds 1954...	699,834,728	3,936,494	...	21,040	48,655	2,508,749	649,463,986	5,527,612	5,034,452	100,598
48	dollars 1954...	30,487,108	127,610	...	320	885	146,585	28,546,427	227,245	182,625	1,420
49	1949...	25,219,428	55,285	...	...	1,560	65,840	24,096,921	167,715	72,713	36,775
	Specified crops harvested:										
50	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	7,162	425	...	15	62	46	3,223	356	847	86
51	1949...	8,045	340	...	5	146	62	3,428	620	800	105
52	acres 1954...	133,524	9,605	...	120	674	1,175	79,926	3,885	17,252	1,135
53	1949...	138,018	7,660	...	100	1,855	1,055	80,005	6,245	15,321	1,890
54	Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954...	6,680	425	...	15	62	46	2,837	356	806	86
55	1949...	7,759	335	...	5	146	57	3,257	625	775	105
56	acres 1954...	97,554	9,295	...	120	574	890	50,328	3,485	13,951	1,110
57	1949...	116,036	7,420	...	100	1,835	1,045	62,206	6,005	13,737	1,890
58	bushels harvested 1954...	5,183,656	565,720	...	5,400	31,900	57,875	2,641,670	184,255	725,071	63,450
59	1949...	5,791,681	332,175	...	5,000	88,625	42,750	3,126,639	342,995	685,725	74,960
60	bushels sold 1954...	1,417,820	421,715	...	500	3,025	14,850	521,080	32,540	75,500	36,700
61	1949...	922,340	156,590	...	...	7,100	2,500	498,365	14,025	61,430	24,995
62	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	4,313	320	...	25	38	45	2,097	220	565	71
63	1949...	5,756	300	...	5	62	36	2,884	410	561	80
64	acres 1954...	73,303	6,260	...	225	498	870	41,052	2,005	9,085	1,285
65	1949...	121,254	8,760	...	125	965	445	69,367	4,210	13,328	2,010
66	bushels harvested 1954...	2,015,521	170,305	...	6,775	14,400	28,755	1,148,311	50,850	263,395	38,690
67	1949...	2,492,071	184,480	...	3,500	20,490	8,583	1,432,627	85,180	280,710	38,485
68	bushels sold 1954...	1,635,033	142,350	...	5,570	12,460	25,750	958,153	30,695	210,675	33,295
69	1949...	1,802,788	160,195	...	3,500	15,750	2,620	1,045,456	39,810	198,917	31,915
70	Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	10	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
71	1949...	20	...	...	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
72	acres 1954...	60	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
73	1949...	32	...	...	6	...	...	8	...	...	...
74	pounds harvested 1954...	45,000	...	...	10,000	...	...	...	...	...	...
75	1949...	28,500	...	...	7,000	...	...	6,000	...	...	...
76	Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	1,515	80	...	10	83	31	435	85	148	66
77	1949...	1,847	55	...	5	147	41	658	120	160	60
78	dollars 1954...	1,548,366	38,530	...	6,195	303,531	45,700	259,235	28,775	271,283	82,720
79	1949...	1,291,927	22,000	...	1,750	299,757	18,375	377,004	28,710	225,641	32,260
80	Hay cut.....acres 1954...	196,133	7,585	...	440	1,089	1,670	124,015	4,715	30,354	2,070
81	1949...	170,723	6,235	...	150	825	952	104,434	6,310	21,723	2,530
82	tons 1954[3]..	257,054	8,130	...	570	1,364	2,045	170,875	6,425	38,090	2,755

[1]For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12. [2]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. [3]Excludes grass silage.

SPECIFIED CROPS, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

s sample of farms. See text]

Area 2—Continued			Areas A and B												
Type of farm—Continued				Type of farm											
General—Con.		Miscellaneous and unclassified	Total all farms	Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General			Miscellaneous and unclassified	
Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock											Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock		
75	151	636	2,369	70	...	887	130	5	217	70	296	25	10	81	578	1
276	365	1,152	4,401	75	...	1,441	226	5	431	246	369	72	51	151	1,334	2
185	330	1,340	6,756	195	...	1,766	205	10	486	115	906	55	25	337	2,656	3
833	970	2,262	12,396	245	...	3,632	452	5	1,138	420	1,897	201	164	409	3,833	4
175	391	2,182	4,073	161	...	932	130	15	632	231	647	20	40	131	1,134	5
331	466	2,172	4,755	105	...	1,125	141	...	622	295	580	61	76	206	1,544	6
3,280	8,095	14,699	98,183	2,772	...	9,811	1,110	170	44,655	2,225	26,587	210	545	3,210	6,888	7
6,051	7,495	11,391	78,303	1,055	...	8,325	686	...	33,669	2,415	18,282	742	1,160	3,185	8,784	8
165	376	1,681	3,543	136	...	877	100	15	632	181	507	15	35	121	924	9
296	446	1,862	4,445	100	...	1,095	131	...	622	270	555	51	76	206	1,339	10
1,655	3,355	6,478	48,651	685	...	4,447	440	105	28,348	812	9,178	55	220	1,435	2,926	11
3,117	3,290	4,556	38,039	445	...	4,055	231	...	20,798	985	5,668	225	544	1,335	3,753	12
150	356	1,416	2,987	110	...	777	75	15	632	151	318	15	25	100	769	13
291	426	1,702	4,160	100	...	1,025	126	...	622	260	482	50	71	200	1,224	14
1,555	2,830	4,243	34,825	290	...	2,287	150	105	27,713	422	1,042	55	180	725	1,856	15
2,899	2,735	3,726	29,972	255	...	2,590	216	...	20,293	795	1,445	135	483	920	2,840	16
155	311	1,521	2,750	105	...	911	75	20	295	146	369	15	25	85	704	17
290	371	1,501	3,751	65	...	1,045	125	...	352	210	439	71	61	171	1,212	18
2,885	5,955	8,213	50,033	1,050	...	7,075	2,660	280	7,277	1,515	18,473	125	430	2,825	8,323	19
7,790	5,180	9,320	56,376	815	...	8,720	3,365	...	5,982	2,420	16,818	585	1,076	4,825	11,770	20
165	370	2,446	4,508	160	...	1,141	110	15	453	381	356	20	35	130	1,707	21
326	460	3,037	6,006	75	...	1,455	206	5	493	571	531	61	75	190	2,344	22
62,705	71,055	171,773	612,177	9,715	...	59,235	9,690	2,300	66,577	296,175	29,240	1,215	13,960	15,580	108,490	23
63,255	63,660	165,289	645,514	4,405	...	56,470	20,145	650	44,665	305,400	39,995	9,815	17,200	23,340	123,429	24
165	376	1,036	2,723	101	...	507	75	15	632	141	642	15	40	121	434	25
306	396	1,026	3,020	60	...	700	55	...	627	175	530	46	71	171	585	26
1,645	3,965	4,674	47,074	1,066	...	4,686	380	125	20,871	840	14,909	115	320	1,665	2,097	27
2,627	2,489	2,532	35,824	175	...	3,050	120	...	17,533	770	10,324	131	551	1,157	2,013	28
88,290	436,660	263,915	4,010,055	131,072	...	483,370	25,735	9,840	783,547	66,610	2,115,519	7,450	34,210	164,170	188,532	29
239,785	188,715	192,368	3,831,267	15,240	...	329,000	26,055	...	1,116,509	83,725	1,788,541	14,635	48,783	156,441	252,338	30
155	231	426	1,378	45	...	285	50	10	220	81	333	10	20	75	249	31
271	346	676	2,217	45	...	325	110	...	285	175	455	41	61	160	560	32
3,015	6,010	4,085	46,623	785	...	4,375	1,695	275	7,267	1,640	21,743	90	695	1,875	6,183	33
8,547	5,622	6,337	58,997	885	...	5,290	2,565	...	7,185	3,475	25,748	425	1,645	4,455	7,324	34
115,945	154,510	87,765	1,641,168	21,805	...	83,945	67,285	9,000	239,130	43,235	836,092	3,000	26,855	70,405	240,416	35
375,326	149,450	143,770	1,649,885	21,125	...	132,540	80,970	...	161,946	78,445	794,128	8,470	44,988	145,200	182,073	36
145	260	676	1,347	35	...	150	30	5	195	331	115	10	35	65	376	37
251	315	1,156	2,210	45	...	275	76	5	160	546	211	26	55	125	686	38
38,145	39,125	44,415	931,915	3,470	...	13,620	1,055	1,015	43,760	809,640	14,025	650	6,945	11,235	26,500	39
79,520	51,185	101,371	1,091,353	3,035	...	23,680	13,420	1,160	18,590	818,066	78,130	13,010	18,175	25,670	78,417	40
170	330	1,336	2,056	90	...	281	40	10	267	361	165	5	35	95	707	41
321	415	1,766	3,089	50	...	475	81	5	315	561	288	36	75	135	1,068	42
596,720	451,710	617,515	4,641,630	27,840	...	116,455	41,150	6,650	510,680	3,243,080	105,545	1,825	142,525	80,075	365,805	43
664,565	388,500	592,199	4,503,347	17,265	...	110,300	69,645	1,250	268,795	3,198,385	170,305	5,995	150,465	113,435	397,507	44
252,435	173,815	240,945	1,990,791	11,575	...	53,465	27,020	3,325	185,590	1,407,250	47,335	1,000	53,975	34,620	165,636	45
293,555	166,165	242,812	2,253,471	8,250	...	51,210	33,110	500	127,455	1,629,374	80,200	3,002	80,230	50,070	190,070	46
8,413,541	10,868,982	13,910,619	207,998,572	190,814	...	1,410,734	206,650	34,400	196,886,097	842,510	1,732,825	...	881,573	2,138,823	3,674,146	47
300,410	340,701	612,880	9,951,874	4,560	...	37,245	6,200	1,575	9,494,380	30,655	101,745	...	16,135	91,550	167,829	48
374,005	253,850	94,764	7,448,116	3,180	...	11,945	620	...	7,053,543	39,995	30,115	820	77,485	29,079	201,334	49
165	406	1,531	3,593	216	...	1,222	125	15	537	196	432	25	35	116	674	50
296	416	1,827	4,258	100	...	1,336	175	...	575	280	448	67	75	211	991	51
3,055	8,072	8,625	56,561	5,715	...	16,004	790	50	16,215	1,725	8,494	470	440	2,290	4,368	52
6,615	7,583	9,689	55,430	2,340	...	13,880	1,140	...	14,810	2,675	9,045	888	1,045	4,070	5,537	53
165	401	1,481	3,350	216	...	1,191	100	15	446	191	386	20	35	111	639	54
231	416	1,807	4,033	100	...	1,316	165	...	515	255	413	57	70	206	936	55
2,645	7,681	7,475	45,602	5,350	...	15,263	655	50	9,062	1,700	7,050	400	440	1,970	3,662	56
5,455	6,913	9,430	49,190	2,340	...	13,555	1,120	...	11,062	2,565	7,892	785	965	3,860	5,046	57
142,640	440,365	325,310	2,029,044	252,070	...	589,365	26,950	3,550	451,700	84,460	341,970	21,350	24,375	92,265	140,989	58
311,905	342,090	438,817	2,114,717	113,975	...	528,160	55,260	...	483,350	107,525	347,734	39,900	54,825	186,230	197,758	59
36,450	214,955	60,505	616,900	176,755	...	215,470	1,450	300	72,735	5,000	42,510	13,550	5,000	49,100	35,030	60
39,880	73,980	43,475	369,826	61,550	...	87,510	2,715	...	76,000	10,350	31,430	14,555	3,650	72,636	9,430	61
145	386	401	1,571	151	...	406	10	5	361	121	243	15	25	86	148	62
306	421	691	1,798	100	...	350	66	...	376	165	253	41	51	151	245	63
2,025	7,653	2,345	22,842	3,775	...	3,779	35	35	7,169	1,015	3,940	395	300	1,375	1,024	64
5,860	10,212	5,972	36,202	3,665	...	5,575	670	...	10,192	1,920	6,685	1,025	785	3,550	2,135	65
57,510	179,250	57,280	598,782	109,410	...	61,071	875	500	205,646	30,190	112,560	9,500	8,205	35,350	25,475	66
121,130	207,940	108,946	693,635	74,845	...	76,670	16,790	...	206,710	41,950	130,535	20,610	16,701	69,286	39,538	67
40,655	147,525	27,905	495,889	103,985	...	31,710	...	150	178,264	23,240	96,224	9,000	5,920	29,790	17,606	68
81,815	163,620	59,190	474,261	65,565	...	42,665	9,800	...	161,715	17,625	85,110	9,935	8,541	54,596	18,709	69
...	...	5	2,123	5	...	1,747	15	...	15	25	30	15	...	20	251	70
...	...	10	2,168	5	...	1,836	30	...	21	10	11	17	...	40	198	71
...	...	50	22,383	30	...	20,564	133	...	158	47	388	170	...	295	598	72
...	...	18	21,970	75	...	20,316	82	...	150	95	396	85	...	188	583	73
...	...	35,000	17,837,795	25,000	...	16,500,670	80,000	...	122,930	32,000	365,000	122,500	...	252,520	337,175	74
...	...	15,500	16,610,670	60,000	...	15,603,085	45,860	...	120,620	52,500	226,000	47,000	...	158,000	297,605	75
65	241	271	891	41	...	80	250	15	92	80	75	15	10	80	153	76
90	236	275	1,076	15	...	90	291	...	66	90	81	60	35	86	262	77
42,470	402,975	66,952	1,879,980	67,475	...	87,565	1,352,610	16,750	76,250	50,935	50,830	46,000	5,900	75,165	50,500	78
69,540	172,855	44,035	1,996,516	15,605	...	164,045	1,418,730	...	40,250	24,055	49,985	69,385	15,870	85,966	112,625	79
3,525	9,200	11,470	88,749	5,880	...	6,549	1,310	540	37,308	2,730	18,175	555	1,240	4,845	9,617	80
5,685	9,330	12,549	83,511	3,410	...	7,355	1,377	...	29,053	3,310	19,531	1,852	1,218	4,810	11,595	81
5,275	10,120	11,405	102,713	5,620	...	5,713	1,545	280	46,787	3,430	21,855	890	1,365	5,655	9,573	82

Economic Area Table 6.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 3									
		Total all farms	Type of farm								
			Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General — Primarily crop
	Livestock on hand:[1]										
1	Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,419	10	...	1,072	...	...	10	40	43	10
2	1950...	2,592	15	...	2,007	...	...	25	5	28	15
3	number 1954...	2,532	15	...	1,841	...	...	60	90	117	15
4	1950...	6,027	45	...	4,650	...	...	100	40	138	45
5	All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	2,206	30	...	1,628	...	...	10	70	69	30
6	1950...	2,307	15	...	1,743	5	...	25	10	52	10
7	number 1954...	21,283	540	...	14,879	...	...	220	790	1,734	885
8	1950...	15,628	110	...	10,476	15	...	395	60	2,030	10
9	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	2,126	30	...	1,578	...	...	10	70	59	30
10	1950...	2,241	15	...	1,703	5	...	25	10	51	10
11	number 1954...	11,530	255	...	8,487	...	...	130	435	581	400
12	1950...	9,199	65	...	6,332	10	...	225	40	1,199	10
13	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	1,766	30	...	1,328	...	...	10	60	31	25
14	1950...	1,981	15	...	1,508	5	...	25	10	51	5
15	number 1954...	5,802	135	...	4,203	...	...	130	320	116	65
16	1950...	6,335	35	...	4,919	10	...	220	40	244	5
17	All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	2,569	35	...	1,784	...	...	5	50	47	30
18	1950...	2,798	20	...	2,103	...	...	15	10	58	5
19	number 1954...	23,203	665	...	13,845	...	...	95	2,350	1,767	595
20	1950...	24,734	80	...	13,665	...	...	110	140	6,381	20
21	Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting 1954...	2,913	15	...	1,984	...	...	10	65	52	25
22	1950...	3,155	20	...	2,282	...	...	25	15	42	15
23	number 1954...	226,255	1,375	...	120,835	...	...	3,555	41,930	9,875	2,650
24	1950...	166,080	865	...	108,030	...	...	2,715	5,310	3,780	975
	Livestock and livestock products sold:										
25	Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting 1954...	1,445	25	...	1,108	...	...	10	40	69	25
26	1949...	1,603	15	...	1,218	5	...	20	10	53	5
27	number 1954...	8,586	110	...	5,313	...	...	70	305	1,418	325
28	1949...	5,664	60	...	3,743	5	...	100	30	922	5
29	dollars 1954...	663,375	8,945	...	345,305	...	...	2,110	15,745	194,553	13,955
30	1949...	480,189	4,050	...	283,693	320	...	11,175	1,740	105,106	175
31	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	676	10	...	478	...	...	5	25	37	15
32	1949...	941	5	...	632	...	...	15	10	58	5
33	number 1954...	13,438	295	...	6,631	...	...	60	1,940	2,510	420
34	1949...	18,100	50	...	5,887	...	...	115	105	8,398	135
35	dollars 1954...	415,101	14,985	...	162,876	...	...	1,250	77,125	89,035	14,700
36	1949...	555,206	400	...	132,348	...	...	3,795	2,800	314,208	4,700
37	Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	708	5	...	461	...	...	10	60	31	10
38	1949...	998	...	...	716	...	...	15	15	31	5
39	dollars 1954...	332,180	160	...	36,230	...	...	21,155	258,900	4,200	590
40	1949...	117,789	...	...	67,326	...	...	8,250	3,520	2,303	330
41	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	1,138	15	...	747	...	...	10	65	31	15
42	1949...	1,439	10	...	1,076	...	...	15	15	22	10
43	dozens 1954...	872,480	8,770	...	310,605	...	...	23,525	363,490	24,600	7,240
44	1949...	550,447	1,685	...	275,740	...	...	6,900	53,570	13,002	6,150
45	dollars 1954...	433,790	3,495	...	127,950	...	...	12,775	223,020	6,240	3,575
46	1949...	251,917	505	...	125,455	...	...	2,070	27,705	4,777	2,460
47	Milk sold[2].....pounds 1954...	4,151,763	...	...	1,862,042	...	...	1,300,000	408,125	430	...
48	dollars 1954...	138,345	...	...	51,675	...	...	55,500	8,260	25	...
49	1949...	130,300	50	...	32,215	...	...	57,655	...	9,400	...
	Specified crops harvested:										
50	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	2,860	50	...	2,219	...	...	10	55	48	35
51	1949...	3,002	30	...	2,428	...	...	15	15	47	10
52	acres 1954...	36,973	1,760	...	28,873	...	...	150	990	965	1,140
53	1949...	31,757	685	...	25,800	...	...	95	185	1,257	200
54	Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954...	2,819	50	...	2,203	...	...	10	50	48	35
55	1949...	2,972	30	...	2,403	...	...	15	15	47	10
56	acres 1954...	35,847	1,630	...	28,402	...	...	50	885	875	1,140
57	1949...	30,857	685	...	25,145	...	...	80	185	1,137	200
58	bushels harvested 1954...	940,280	46,175	...	744,240	...	...	1,625	16,250	34,380	30,625
59	1949...	1,223,640	24,500	...	1,000,805	...	...	4,250	6,585	46,925	5,875
60	bushels sold 1954...	301,495	32,925	...	232,120	...	...	...	...	2,800	19,300
61	1949...	174,455	18,080	...	136,340	...	...	...	...	3,945	625
62	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	1,035	35	...	827	...	...	5	20	22	20
63	1949...	1,155	15	...	961	...	...	15	10	27	...
64	acres 1954...	12,824	920	...	9,607	...	...	40	165	415	605
65	1949...	14,820	410	...	11,835	...	...	185	175	370	...
66	bushels harvested 1954...	258,975	22,760	...	183,495	...	...	950	5,800	8,955	16,000
67	1949...	207,000	4,840	...	165,955	...	...	2,050	3,530	5,880	...
68	bushels sold 1954...	173,716	21,690	...	113,446	...	...	...	3,805	7,160	14,780
69	1949...	86,595	3,875	...	66,235	...	...	375	1,000	2,410	...
70	Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	3,463	25	...	2,769	...	...	5	35	47	30
71	1949...	3,536	10	...	2,948	...	...	10	...	21	10
72	acres 1954...	27,582	75	...	25,145	...	...	25	235	364	174
73	1949...	25,587	20	...	23,726	...	...	70	...	180	22
74	pounds harvested 1954...	22,683,380	55,000	...	20,919,075	...	...	20,000	136,500	328,550	143,000
75	1949...	19,842,055	18,500	...	18,672,950	...	...	55,000	...	157,000	19,500
76	Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	25	...	...	10	...	...	5	10	...	...
77	1949...	60	...	...	15	5	...	...	5	5	10
78	dollars 1954...	8,480	...	...	2,680	...	...	750	5,050	...	...
79	1949...	22,975	...	...	4,250	10,000	...	...	750	500	5,750
80	Hay cut.....acres 1954...	18,599	700	...	12,802	...	...	225	710	1,410	490
81	1949...	19,613	390	...	14,065	50	...	400	100	1,943	25
82	tons 1954[3]..	20,336	705	...	13,859	...	...	175	645	1,714	745

[1]For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12. [2]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. [3]Excludes grass silage.

SPECIFIED CROPS, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

Area 3—Continued			Area 4a												
Type of farm—Continued			Type of farm												
General—Con.		Miscellaneous and unclassified	Total all farms	Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General			Miscellaneous and unclassified	
Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock											Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock		
...	37	197	1,544	233	...	...	31	...	573	70	96	15	31	184	311	1
15	57	425	3,039	271	...	5	95	...	1,420	212	82	20	52	347	535	2
...	111	283	3,147	436	...	...	72	...	1,144	100	310	25	62	351	647	3
40	174	795	8,137	771	...	5	160	...	4,010	397	291	35	119	1,084	1,265	4
...	62	307	3,376	523	...	...	51	...	1,494	75	201	45	51	345	591	5
15	62	370	4,088	357	...	5	85	...	1,946	309	121	35	82	398	750	6
...	865	1,370	101,275	12,307	...	...	450	...	58,925	817	13,758	735	2,508	9,272	2,503	7
230	1,107	1,195	92,555	6,021	...	15	895	...	59,628	2,472	9,199	320	1,685	9,435	2,885	8
...	62	287	3,114	463	...	...	50	...	1,489	70	170	40	51	345	436	9
15	62	345	3,916	331	...	5	70	...	1,940	304	116	30	77	383	660	10
...	430	812	58,622	6,892	...	...	235	...	37,857	442	5,221	135	1,332	5,526	982	11
120	453	745	54,432	3,175	...	10	450	...	37,122	1,297	4,141	180	839	5,873	1,345	12
...	61	221	2,923	421	...	...	45	...	1,489	59	108	35	51	330	385	13
10	62	290	3,777	300	...	5	60	...	1,941	279	102	30	77	368	615	14
...	322	511	51,135	5,521	...	...	230	...	37,454	344	464	110	1,294	4,988	730	15
90	227	545	49,640	2,720	...	10	265	...	36,808	1,212	1,025	180	792	5,393	1,235	16
...	61	557	2,389	391	...	5	45	5	788	143	158	35	51	283	485	17
15	62	510	3,080	251	...	5	80	...	1,480	251	84	25	71	358	475	18
...	1,524	2,362	50,577	8,133	...	50	345	15	15,183	1,623	12,964	285	3,920	6,019	2,040	19
125	1,563	2,650	51,863	6,580	...	5	1,950	...	24,747	2,385	4,476	110	1,410	8,100	2,100	20
...	61	701	3,381	470	...	...	20	...	1,123	256	128	35	40	349	960	21
15	61	680	4,032	304	...	5	75	5	1,680	445	99	35	81	373	930	22
...	12,035	34,000	381,427	37,274	...	...	950	...	104,225	116,482	13,916	2,450	18,800	42,615	44,715	23
5,450	15,940	23,015	428,978	26,038	...	90	3,490	125	158,245	138,141	8,275	2,520	7,890	40,629	43,535	24
...	52	116	2,864	438	...	...	26	...	1,479	63	221	25	56	355	201	25
15	52	210	3,361	279	...	5	55	...	1,866	195	116	30	87	398	330	26
...	631	414	47,045	5,120	...	...	202	...	26,233	375	7,907	305	1,014	5,069	820	27
40	349	410	35,962	1,691	...	5	315	...	22,716	879	4,554	105	995	3,977	725	28
...	59,912	22,850	2,879,821	291,318	...	...	15,515	...	967,449	23,835	1,102,179	54,280	65,835	286,755	72,655	29
2,770	40,745	30,415	2,429,513	90,317	...	200	15,900	...	1,145,280	60,028	724,694	4,535	94,176	243,818	50,565	30
...	35	71	1,495	230	...	5	20	...	608	75	153	20	41	203	140	31
10	61	145	2,112	165	...	5	50	...	1,131	179	93	...	61	283	145	32
...	805	777	51,910	5,806	...	25	440	...	16,543	1,839	15,364	150	3,770	7,208	765	33
285	2,515	610	46,490	3,926	...	30	1,950	...	23,083	1,991	4,594	...	1,420	8,176	1,320	34
...	37,140	17,990	1,844,653	158,150	...	1,225	6,900	...	350,281	59,139	849,570	4,485	195,375	203,298	16,230	35
7,655	78,045	11,255	1,094,573	87,208	...	240	59,825	...	492,160	50,412	154,838	...	29,895	200,660	19,335	36
...	35	96	1,544	166	...	...	11	...	457	380	55	20	40	210	205	37
15	36	165	2,261	113	...	...	36	...	846	601	37	25	76	237	290	38
...	5,175	5,770	6,034,413	220,980	...	...	108,580	...	39,370	5,449,768	6,270	1,080	96,690	97,155	14,520	39
1,870	18,965	15,225	7,336,596	10,959	...	...	144,395	...	183,732	6,833,323	3,729	3,660	17,724	110,434	28,640	40
...	55	200	1,741	213	...	...	5	...	581	175	85	30	45	262	345	41
15	41	235	2,410	153	...	...	35	5	1,117	325	46	20	81	278	350	42
...	75,575	58,675	2,505,511	127,701	...	...	2,500	...	439,208	1,335,615	77,945	6,950	147,630	264,852	103,110	43
45,560	106,865	40,975	2,722,622	71,688	...	...	11,705	500	835,010	1,346,765	21,065	8,700	54,275	268,494	104,420	44
...	32,465	24,270	1,071,757	62,508	...	...	1,000	...	206,331	523,435	37,985	3,385	61,990	127,923	47,200	45
25,560	45,265	18,120	1,345,946	34,196	...	...	5,055	150	389,822	671,725	9,720	3,755	26,249	152,329	52,945	46
...	309,175	271,991	306,063,019	25,385,970	...	...	800,000	...	243,685,771	1,443,142	1,758,020	33,825	7,726,037	24,833,629	336,425	47
...	11,250	11,635	13,173,444	946,116	...	...	25,000	...	10,736,311	48,785	68,998	950	374,584	957,590	15,110	48
22,900	2,005	6,075	11,637,956	244,035	...	...	45,500	...	9,706,768	173,644	191,071	19,140	186,524	1,043,474	27,800	49
...	62	381	3,856	834	...	10	72	5	1,434	168	171	55	51	390	666	50
10	67	380	4,153	444	...	5	110	...	1,896	408	110	50	82	413	635	51
...	985	2,110	164,519	57,661	...	700	1,830	15	62,882	4,922	9,502	1,095	3,725	17,644	4,543	52
140	1,425	1,970	119,998	21,345	...	25	1,575	...	60,130	6,726	5,083	1,235	1,884	17,580	4,415	53
...	52	371	3,790	834	...	10	72	5	1,404	163	161	55	51	389	646	54
10	67	375	4,138	444	...	5	110	...	1,881	408	110	50	82	413	635	55
...	855	2,010	148,286	56,423	...	700	1,815	15	51,992	4,747	7,098	1,095	3,336	16,597	4,468	56
140	1,330	1,955	111,465	20,937	...	25	1,540	...	54,094	6,524	4,170	1,235	1,695	16,835	4,410	57
...	22,115	44,870	6,008,737	2,211,240	...	29,250	62,750	300	2,188,035	191,550	322,704	33,395	141,888	689,830	137,795	58
10,500	55,025	69,175	4,806,013	899,651	...	500	69,500	...	2,450,415	241,430	190,057	36,725	58,545	730,740	128,450	59
...	2,000	12,350	3,458,564	1,758,965	...	28,250	32,635	...	964,255	115,980	51,099	15,145	15,000	418,940	58,295	60
...	9,650	5,815	2,320,822	698,287	...	...	40,360	...	919,095	86,630	57,245	25,615	30,740	438,710	24,140	61
...	46	60	2,160	575	...	...	20	...	918	69	88	25	56	343	66	62
15	47	65	2,826	383	...	...	55	...	1,556	170	73	30	51	393	115	63
...	752	320	63,014	20,760	...	...	490	...	24,495	1,485	2,794	480	1,357	10,426	727	64
250	1,150	445	111,934	22,603	...	...	1,815	...	56,360	3,948	3,222	1,330	1,300	20,381	975	65
...	15,125	5,890	1,486,308	492,823	...	...	9,425	...	568,321	39,870	70,626	10,860	36,355	244,448	13,580	66
2,175	16,760	5,810	1,907,431	397,267	...	...	33,445	...	944,873	64,397	57,889	23,540	20,890	346,755	18,375	67
...	11,375	1,460	1,340,283	462,653	...	...	8,440	...	503,928	36,770	64,797	9,455	30,135	212,610	11,495	68
1,100	9,060	2,540	1,595,692	363,549	...	...	28,770	...	756,603	50,357	46,615	21,635	15,235	301,288	11,640	69
...	61	491	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70
5	57	475	15	...	...	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	71
...	493	1,071	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72
60	425	1,084	39	...	...	27	...	...	8	...	...	...	4	...	...	73
...	367,500	713,755	10,000	10,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74
20,000	289,810	609,295	39,940	...	...	23,000	...	...	12,190	...	...	...	4,750	...	...	75
...	...	...	1,232	260	...	5	78	...	346	79	51	40	5	208	160	76
...	...	20	1,893	121	...	...	147	...	778	194	25	40	41	312	235	77
...	...	...	2,446,747	211,230	...	1,000	1,431,582	...	278,360	92,210	60,660	46,775	8,215	285,255	31,460	78
...	...	1,725	2,031,725	115,173	...	...	944,700	...	422,765	114,807	14,000	24,185	13,705	332,155	50,235	79
...	1,105	1,157	91,189	14,164	...	45	255	100	50,828	1,524	8,559	955	2,471	10,156	2,132	80
240	1,425	975	78,916	5,913	...	10	1,015	...	48,959	2,344	6,592	985	1,428	9,805	1,865	81
...	1,190	1,303	110,346	18,478	...	60	525	170	60,369	1,837	9,371	1,510	3,527	12,074	2,425	82

Economic Area Table 6.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 4b					
		Total all farms	Type of farm				
			Cash-grain	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable	Fruit-and-nut
	Livestock on hand:[1]						
1	Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,580	393	...	65	121	17
2	1950...	3,148	242	...	126	378	51
3	number 1954...	2,533	723	...	135	198	26
4	1950...	6,206	428	...	292	817	92
5	All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	2,225	604	...	55	162	17
6	1950...	2,691	278	...	111	279	25
7	number 1954...	28,936	5,544	...	305	2,277	147
8	1950...	22,830	2,343	...	1,085	1,498	45
9	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	2,096	567	...	55	142	12
10	1950...	2,585	268	...	111	263	20
11	number 1954...	15,284	2,866	...	185	1,391	50
12	1950...	12,662	1,212	...	500	824	30
13	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	1,640	411	...	50	102	10
14	1950...	2,397	243	...	91	233	15
15	number 1954...	9,247	1,367	...	105	621	15
16	1950...	10,414	757	...	270	728	25
17	All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	2,326	539	...	55	192	32
18	1950...	2,597	202	...	110	268	25
19	number 1954...	27,317	5,108	...	995	1,639	220
20	1950...	21,871	1,183	...	1,545	1,593	295
21	Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting 1954...	2,869	672	...	60	251	21
22	1950...	4,081	317	...	101	417	50
23	number 1954...	310,050	51,543	...	4,000	48,185	9,275
24	1950...	406,413	27,460	...	12,839	25,370	2,390
	Livestock and livestock products sold:						
25	Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting 1954...	1,436	387	...	20	96	12
26	1949...	1,955	203	...	76	206	10
27	number 1954...	11,787	2,129	...	45	900	73
28	1949...	9,025	784	...	290	480	15
29	dollars 1954...	703,945	132,406	...	1,900	74,360	4,440
30	1949...	605,634	46,956	...	29,545	35,085	975
31	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	1,129	282	...	25	55	16
32	1949...	1,492	112	...	66	106	15
33	number 1954...	25,958	4,831	...	560	975	112
34	1949...	20,869	1,107	...	1,253	1,270	120
35	dollars 1954...	713,878	122,468	...	12,460	26,620	2,195
36	1949...	497,424	26,411	...	43,260	30,235	1,620
37	Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	1,699	201	...	20	70	10
38	1949...	2,579	117	...	50	155	20
39	dollars 1954...	21,535,315	145,423	...	915	153,040	6,000
40	1949...	25,817,018	71,347	...	431,830	82,738	2,200
41	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	1,200	284	...	30	121	10
42	1949...	2,307	217	...	70	188	20
43	dozens 1954...	2,125,898	191,508	...	11,105	442,200	50,000
44	1949...	2,525,985	109,055	...	42,650	83,845	1,750
45	dollars 1954...	992,867	94,578	...	4,400	217,856	24,000
46	1949...	1,314,527	47,818	...	20,305	30,139	665
47	Milk sold[2].....pounds 1954...	36,369,527	2,478,344	...	...	1,759,000	...
48	dollars 1954...	1,539,328	71,430	...	...	71,050	...
49	1949...	1,618,260	39,315	...	10,505	63,657	...
	Specified crops harvested:						
50	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	3,443	1,053	...	90	294	37
51	1949...	4,265	394	...	141	506	71
52	acres 1954...	96,491	42,511	...	1,480	6,815	867
53	1949...	91,272	15,690	...	5,720	9,571	1,052
54	Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954...	3,366	1,048	...	90	279	37
55	1949...	4,220	389	...	141	501	71
56	acres 1954...	92,836	42,086	...	1,430	6,435	867
57	1949...	88,745	15,355	...	5,640	9,401	1,052
58	bushels harvested 1954...	3,626,459	1,820,942	...	35,650	245,525	42,130
59	1949...	3,014,148	600,310	...	177,335	318,905	27,590
60	bushels sold 1954...	2,288,707	1,375,632	...	14,135	156,300	12,800
61	1949...	1,304,828	478,923	...	78,790	156,380	10,010
62	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	634	344	...	...	22	1
63	1949...	945	244	...	26	118	5
64	acres 1954...	13,105	8,762	...	...	523	3
65	1949...	25,152	11,040	...	485	2,322	50
66	bushels harvested 1954...	325,118	222,203	...	...	13,108	75
67	1949...	384,985	170,765	...	4,805	41,665	1,125
68	bushels sold 1954...	293,694	201,047	...	...	12,368	62
69	1949...	336,957	155,965	...	3,855	36,225	875
70	Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...
71	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...
72	acres 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...
73	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...
74	pounds harvested 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...
76	Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	1,825	406	...	85	330	16
77	1949...	2,770	191	...	106	568	60
78	dollars 1954...	5,515,562	626,199	...	136,865	3,264,185	6,800
79	1949...	4,899,080	144,530	...	317,830	2,535,370	27,955
80	Hay cut.....acres 1954...	24,237	5,698	...	325	1,968	125
81	1949...	26,419	3,310	...	1,620	3,004	179
82	tons 1954[3]..	33,918	8,392	...	450	1,927	196

[1]For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12. [2]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. [3]Excludes grass silage.

SPECIFIED CROPS, BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 4b—Continued						
		Type of farm—Continued						
		Dairy	Poultry	Livestock other than dairy and poultry	General			Miscellaneous and unclassified
					Primarily crop	Primarily livestock	Crop and livestock	
	Livestock on hand:[1]							
1	Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	37	312	32	139	...	87	377
2	1950...	157	686	72	196	56	249	935
3	number 1954...	50	438	68	240	...	124	531
4	1950...	428	1,310	181	397	185	606	1,470
5	All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	168	510	65	135	5	126	378
6	1950...	207	597	67	183	61	258	625
7	number 1954...	6,381	3,571	2,897	1,900	140	4,400	1,374
8	1950...	5,820	3,678	805	1,177	1,005	3,883	1,491
9	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	168	479	60	134	5	126	348
10	1950...	207	562	67	178	61	258	590
11	number 1954...	4,006	1,690	1,188	930	90	2,009	879
12	1950...	3,472	2,083	436	647	420	2,105	933
13	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	168	403	13	98	5	105	275
14	1950...	202	547	57	172	56	241	540
15	number 1954...	4,006	1,003	105	260	90	1,140	535
16	1950...	3,322	1,911	272	507	355	1,406	861
17	All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	111	495	26	158	...	122	596
18	1950...	117	637	56	159	46	216	761
19	number 1954...	2,106	7,816	1,240	2,668	...	2,310	3,215
20	1950...	1,546	5,929	1,810	1,138	709	2,697	3,426
21	Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting 1954...	105	570	16	173	...	135	866
22	1950...	177	945	62	188	61	287	1,476
23	number 1954...	7,170	96,949	480	12,057	...	33,925	46,466
24	1950...	14,320	168,559	2,685	20,745	7,360	57,680	67,005
	Livestock and livestock products sold:							
25	Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting 1954...	168	284	60	105	5	116	183
26	1949...	207	432	62	132	56	248	323
27	number 1954...	2,831	1,305	1,803	646	95	1,370	590
28	1949...	2,249	1,571	553	477	419	1,515	672
29	dollars 1954...	66,405	80,699	147,735	64,755	2,820	100,945	27,480
30	1949...	92,865	85,088	63,204	32,492	31,146	147,318	40,960
31	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	76	297	27	98	...	72	181
32	1949...	111	438	60	114	36	141	293
33	number 1954...	2,465	7,970	2,308	2,204	...	2,795	1,738
34	1949...	2,652	6,153	1,930	1,335	625	2,396	2,028
35	dollars 1954...	72,830	220,789	61,911	76,445	...	90,990	27,170
36	1949...	49,400	154,333	67,150	29,745	10,290	50,036	34,944
37	Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	40	1,032	6	53	5	90	172
38	1949...	91	1,290	10	122	56	227	441
39	dollars 1954...	7,790	20,702,998	180	62,149	43,000	274,520	139,300
40	1949...	82,755	24,706,397	1,025	27,755	69,326	215,600	126,045
41	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	35	258	...	82	...	105	275
42	1949...	126	517	36	141	55	272	665
43	dozens 1954...	23,850	1,012,535	...	33,000	...	235,350	126,350
44	1949...	86,620	1,413,120	9,330	120,125	40,920	458,005	160,565
45	dollars 1954...	11,125	466,630	...	15,178	...	109,570	49,530
46	1949...	31,416	804,915	4,707	75,282	22,445	211,470	65,365
47	Milk sold[2].....pounds 1954...	23,885,750	2,001,185	...	229,050	950,000	5,050,425	15,773
48	dollars 1954...	1,030,825	75,934	...	8,054	42,500	239,105	430
49	1949...	987,508	168,490	18,000	23,710	72,310	200,490	34,275
	Specified crops harvested:							
50	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	168	679	38	208	5	153	718
51	1949...	197	928	62	239	66	308	1,353
52	acres 1954...	7,575	17,771	854	6,488	45	5,975	6,110
53	1949...	7,349	21,854	1,555	6,770	1,765	9,230	10,716
54	Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954...	162	648	33	208	5	153	703
55	1949...	197	918	62	239	66	308	1,328
56	acres 1954...	6,240	17,124	639	6,415	20	5,665	5,915
57	1949...	6,594	21,467	1,435	6,695	1,705	8,900	10,501
58	bushels harvested 1954...	219,350	613,207	20,030	243,360	800	222,100	163,365
59	1949...	248,150	731,618	52,350	226,510	58,125	315,680	257,575
60	bushels sold 1954...	70,655	305,155	4,875	168,690	...	98,280	82,185
61	1949...	67,915	231,245	8,000	126,470	9,900	91,845	45,350
62	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	51	27	7	50	...	96	36
63	1949...	117	112	1	124	15	137	46
64	acres 1954...	790	354	95	828	...	1,490	260
65	1949...	3,288	1,275	50	2,977	220	3,180	265
66	bushels harvested 1954...	17,160	7,715	2,030	22,467	...	33,790	6,570
67	1949...	45,200	25,280	400	47,525	3,570	41,735	2,915
68	bushels sold 1954...	15,720	5,890	1,980	20,122	...	31,030	5,475
69	1949...	40,725	19,655	...	42,315	2,620	33,197	1,525
70	Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
71	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
72	acres 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
73	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
74	pounds harvested 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
76	Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	31	314	...	198	...	103	342
77	1949...	86	532	5	238	35	257	692
78	dollars 1954...	49,995	360,617	...	678,381	...	290,035	102,485
79	1949...	83,551	598,509	500	451,195	49,660	510,400	179,580
80	Hay cut.....acres 1954...	4,233	2,647	1,555	1,281	215	5,082	1,108
81	1949...	4,830	4,232	807	2,361	730	3,027	2,319
82	tons 1954[3]..	6,107	4,011	1,974	2,718	240	6,360	1,543

Economic Area Table 7.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State								
		Total all farms	Tenure of operator[1]							
			Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants				
						All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE									
1	Farms.....number 1954...	32,483	13,450	3,784	302	4,506	696	156	2,015	323
2	1950...	36,162	14,868	2,914	292	5,581	717	235	2,652	295
3	Land in farms.....acres 1954...	3,916,552	1,882,427	773,226	137,147	689,325	114,143	30,785	334,290	72,366
4	1950...	4,113,684	1,977,329	542,016	138,725	844,569	104,675	47,910	456,547	68,167
5	Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	120.6	140.0	204.3	454.1	153.0	164.0	197.3	165.9	224.0
6	1950...	113.8	133.0	186.0	475.1	151.3	146.0	203.9	172.2	231.1
	Value of land and buildings:									
7	Average per farm.....dollars 1954...	20,342	22,365	31,889	122,293	23,467	29,737	30,760	23,034	37,617
8	1950...	14,163	15,493	24,783	70,992	15,463	16,833	22,578	15,433	24,478
9	Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	177.02	164.96	150.00	301.02	155.36	177.98	166.53	140.53	183.58
10	1950...	124.75	116.22	128.73	164.00	98.58	117.31	104.78	87.03	102.64
11	Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...	79	83	65	69	74	80	78	74	67
	Land in farms according to use:									
12	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	27,747	12,334	3,764	257	4,440	671	156	2,010	313
13	1949...	31,308	13,734	2,903	273	5,460	687	235	2,632	294
14	acres 1954...	1,603,305	720,118	401,152	53,379	346,593	61,308	19,460	177,316	31,052
15	1949...	1,558,843	740,431	257,146	55,046	396,612	51,627	28,290	214,573	33,738
16	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	6,246	1,425	240	...	450	20	5	100	...
17	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	3,994	1,601	296	15	456	20	10	160	10
18	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	2,655	1,435	205	...	390	15	...	150	25
19	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	4,138	2,508	450	10	695	105	30	365	35
20	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	5,948	3,555	1,089	85	1,134	305	16	516	106
21	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	3,539	1,411	1,038	55	1,035	165	70	575	110
22	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	1,113	373	389	67	277	40	25	143	27
23	500 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	114	26	57	25	3	1	...	1	...
24	Cropland used only for pasture..farms reporting 1954...	13,697	6,467	1,954	160	2,337	295	96	1,203	267
25	1949...	17,896	8,138	1,627	151	3,303	377	130	1,902	208
26	acres 1954...	378,106	194,859	60,629	16,486	67,416	9,325	1,737	33,918	10,061
27	1949...	454,247	216,040	54,453	17,318	103,348	14,595	3,475	56,642	9,168
28	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	9,493	3,930	920	69	1,237	95	40	690	100
29	1949...	14,173	5,770	1,183	114	2,114	237	70	1,075	90
30	acres 1954...	180,100	82,884	15,407	4,155	26,767	1,710	315	15,245	2,605
31	1949...	307,637	132,148	26,444	4,809	52,368	4,015	1,785	31,080	1,950
32	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	2,425	1,140	338	39	326	40	5	190	30
33	acres 1954...	33,107	15,750	5,115	1,740	5,510	625	100	3,310	545
34	Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting 1954...	8,006	3,234	689	40	1,047	60	35	585	80
35	acres 1954...	146,993	67,134	10,292	2,415	21,257	1,085	215	11,935	2,060
36	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	6,728	3,290	818	96	955	140	35	450	105
37	acres 1954...	194,162	105,829	28,203	7,092	19,870	2,300	1,165	10,685	2,305
38	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	19,257	9,203	2,636	211	2,543	310	81	1,290	233
39	acres 1954...	941,573	461,453	167,221	26,581	140,410	13,315	3,321	67,916	17,170
40	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	11,787	5,600	1,598	149	1,453	445	60	510	151
41	acres 1954...	399,186	216,036	68,532	16,339	53,819	22,470	3,800	13,065	5,805
42	Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954...	3,440	1,831	705	76	376	130	25	80	50
43	acres 1954...	102,957	57,433	21,707	7,876	10,666	4,325	1,135	1,325	1,425
44	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	30,034	12,831	3,611	301	3,875	675	146	1,810	318
45	acres 1954...	220,120	101,248	32,082	13,115	34,450	3,715	987	16,145	3,368
46	Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	29,693	12,630	3,774	264	4,445	671	156	2,010	318
47	1949...	34,007	14,278	2,908	285	5,495	697	235	2,652	294
48	acres 1954...	2,161,511	997,861	477,188	74,020	440,776	72,343	21,512	226,479	43,718
49	1949...	2,320,727	1,088,619	338,043	77,173	552,328	70,237	33,550	302,295	44,856
50	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	22,726	10,501	2,931	251	3,293	605	126	1,583	312
51	1949...	26,340	12,029	2,328	233	4,389	592	205	2,317	289
52	acres 1954...	971,454	516,724	157,364	39,917	141,105	34,095	6,702	57,668	18,171
53	1949...	960,650	482,384	121,331	31,516	181,858	28,440	9,290	87,692	17,408
54	Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	22,537	10,662	2,956	256	2,948	415	106	1,445	283
55	1949...	25,508	11,825	2,275	222	3,770	422	125	2,007	254
56	acres 1954...	1,135,735	567,282	195,424	33,673	160,280	15,615	4,486	78,601	19,475
57	1949...	1,181,723	596,880	129,789	41,161	184,569	15,318	6,275	105,260	13,454
58	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	245	91	71	15	27	1	10	...	5
59	1949...	30	26	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
60	acres 1954...	9,313	2,830	2,312	3,134	569	170	80	...	10
61	1949...	663	545	110	8	...	...	...	...	...
62	Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting 1954...	6,935	3,283	1,343	94	1,512	76	46	786	77
63	acres 1954...	151,835	62,751	46,667	7,582	30,049	3,109	2,665	15,576	1,970
64	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954...	1,990	1,169	418	72	161	65	...	35	36
65	acres 1954...	79,606	43,046	20,168	6,462	5,750	2,135	...	1,790	1,000
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER									
	Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:									
66	Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	6,240	3,313	1,236	118	846	300	40	265	105
67	tons...	32,686	17,687	7,189	2,737	3,650	1,254	247	897	546
68	acres on which used...	162,701	89,203	34,847	11,607	20,520	6,775	1,365	6,100	2,795
69	Other pasture.....farms reporting...	2,179	1,222	489	58	200	50	...	70	30
70	tons...	10,517	6,444	2,292	531	763	184	...	207	206
71	acres on which used...	49,277	29,948	11,165	2,414	3,745	970	...	1,125	730
72	Corn.....farms reporting...	18,538	8,959	3,002	224	3,222	560	136	1,569	288
73	tons...	87,065	37,161	24,012	2,607	19,231	2,505	952	10,645	2,059
74	acres on which used...	456,321	193,343	119,870	11,733	110,391	15,350	6,097	62,447	11,220
75	Wheat.....farms reporting...	8,740	4,725	1,438	112	1,852	350	70	1,023	146
76	tons...	32,418	14,840	7,421	660	8,773	1,130	394	5,394	805
77	acres on which used...	171,329	77,094	35,992	3,467	50,860	6,450	2,260	32,520	4,166
78	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....farms reporting...	4,974	2,190	1,031	33	564	91	21	290	46
79	tons...	38,466	10,968	15,656	4,305	6,331	3,711	49	1,526	202
80	acres on which used...	88,645	30,502	35,193	6,717	12,767	4,778	188	4,910	680
81	Other crops.....farms reporting...	14,606	7,120	2,349	146	3,202	410	96	1,417	231
82	tons...	62,541	29,001	15,596	1,394	14,102	1,458	684	6,727	1,119
83	acres on which used...	266,431	113,262	73,919	6,409	62,578	7,310	5,015	29,905	5,091

[1]Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

FERTILIZER, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

e sample of farms. See text]

The State—Continued			Area 1											
Tenure of operator[1]—Con.				Tenure of operator[1]										
Tenants—Con.		Other farms	Total all farms	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							Other farms	
Croppers	Other and unspecified						All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
925	391	10,441	2,304	974	123	5	51	15	5	5	10	6	10	1,151	1
930	752	12,507	2,734	1,037	137	3	56	10	...	5	1	20	20	1,501	2
83,179	54,562	434,427	335,932	191,802	35,200	720	7,860	2,065	1,200	80	2,090	1,425	1,000	100,350	3
74,175	93,095	611,045	342,965	170,534	35,075	6,296	13,415	1,850	...	2,200	1,200	6,140	2,025	117,645	4
89.9	139.5	41.6	145.8	196.9	286.2	144.0	154.1	137.7	240.0	16.0	209.0	237.5	100.0	87.2	5
79.8	123.8	48.9	125.4	164.4	256.0	2,098.7	239.6	185.0	...	440.0	1,200.0	307.0	101.3	78.4	6
14,461	21,338	10,782	9,990	14,042	20,456	15,000	11,561	10,000	1,000	240	15,000	29,167	12,000	5,648	7
8,911	15,348	8,400	6,467	7,986	12,294	51,533	8,588	2,000	...	4,000	30,000	16,000	2,900	4,636	8
165.76	139.66	273.70	...	77.81	70.30	104.17	69.25	73.26	4.17	15.00	65.79	122.81	75.00	63.30	9
106.16	120.86	179.20	50.58	47.68	48.40	24.56	37.15	44.44	...	9.09	25.00	52.12	28.64	58.91	10
75	67	83	82	87	41	100	71	67	100	100	50	100	50	81	11
915	375	6,952	2,103	933	123	5	51	15	5	5	10	6	10	991	12
915	697	8,938	2,459	997	137	3	51	10	...	5	1	20	15	1,271	13
31,322	26,135	82,063	69,283	42,986	9,523	190	2,484	620	480	55	660	324	345	14,100	14
29,455	38,929	109,608	72,241	41,630	9,215	345	2,701	390	...	50	256	965	1,040	18,350	15
280	45	4,131	540	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	470	16
196	60	1,626	401	115	15	...	10	5	...	5	...	...	...	261	17
170	30	625	296	131	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	5	5	145	18
105	55	475	420	305	15	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	90	19
71	120	85	350	250	50	...	25	10	5	...	10	...	...	25	20
75	40	...	86	55	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
17	25	7	9	6	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	22
1	...	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
306	170	2,779	1,107	518	73	5	35	15	5	...	10	...	5	476	24
315	371	4,677	1,391	597	87	1	26	5	...	5	1	10	5	680	25
7,150	5,225	38,716	30,765	17,961	3,019	30	430	280	30	...	100	...	20	9,325	26
6,745	12,723	63,088	32,507	15,720	3,565	100	2,907	230	...	2,135	42	350	150	10,215	27
257	55	3,337	584	188	26	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	365	28
355	287	4,992	728	262	41	...	10	...	...	...	...	10	...	415	29
5,547	1,345	50,887	14,411	4,676	585	...	75	75	...	...	...	...	...	9,075	30
6,810	6,728	91,868	15,967	6,652	1,030	...	85	...	...	...	...	85	...	8,200	31
41	20	582	122	57	20	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	40	32
485	445	4,992	1,587	672	335	...	75	75	...	...	...	...	...	505	33
242	45	2,996	497	141	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	350	34
5,062	900	45,895	12,824	4,004	250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,570	35
140	85	1,569	1,159	515	88	5	30	5	5	...	10	5	5	521	36
2,160	1,255	33,168	60,204	34,324	7,075	400	1,725	125	675	...	750	130	45	16,680	37
369	260	4,664	1,183	553	68	...	21	15	...	...	...	1	5	541	38
25,308	13,380	145,908	101,400	55,636	6,726	...	1,982	900	...	...	...	732	350	37,056	39
137	150	2,987	1,084	570	77	...	41	10	...	5	10	6	10	396	40
4,214	4,465	44,460	48,658	32,030	6,927	...	989	35	...	20	525	179	230	8,712	41
56	35	452	194	101	27	...	11	...	...	...	...	6	5	55	42
1,636	820	5,275	4,518	2,985	707	...	116	...	...	...	...	66	50	710	43
590	336	9,416	1,849	819	123	5	46	15	5	5	10	6	5	856	44
7,478	2,757	39,225	11,211	4,189	1,345	100	175	30	15	5	55	60	10	5,402	45
915	375	8,580	2,274	969	123	5	51	15	5	5	10	6	10	1,126	46
920	697	11,041	2,604	1,012	137	3	51	10	...	5	1	20	15	1,401	47
44,019	32,705	171,666	114,459	65,623	13,127	220	2,989	975	510	55	760	324	365	32,500	48
43,010	58,380	264,564	120,715	64,002	13,810	445	5,693	620	...	2,185	298	1,400	1,190	36,765	49
402	265	5,750	1,969	919	123	5	51	15	5	5	10	6	10	871	50
465	521	7,361	2,308	987	132	2	46	5	...	5	1	20	15	1,141	51
13,524	10,945	116,344	139,627	84,315	17,021	430	3,144	440	705	20	1,375	309	295	34,717	52
14,055	24,973	143,561	132,650	72,105	15,525	360	4,285	330	...	2,135	235	860	725	40,375	53
414	285	5,715	1,898	833	113	5	41	15	5	...	10	6	5	906	54
490	472	7,416	2,119	887	127	3	36	5	...	...	1	20	10	1,066	55
27,468	14,635	179,076	161,604	89,960	13,801	400	3,707	1,025	675	...	750	862	395	53,736	56
21,505	22,757	229,324	164,906	76,241	14,246	5,277	7,157	1,220	...	...	867	4,255	815	61,985	57
1	10	41	15	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	58
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59
54	255	468	205	40	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	60
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61
432	95	703	62	31	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	62
4,764	1,965	4,786	860	410	395	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	63
10	15	170	206	136	30	...	20	10	...	...	5	...	5	20	64
250	575	4,180	6,202	4,372	975	...	310	170	...	...	30	...	110	545	65
66	70	727	402	245	41	...	26	15	...	...	10	1	...	90	66
389	317	1,423	1,204	859	181	...	56	20	...	...	20	16	...	108	67
1,740	1,745	6,524	7,402	5,267	1,080	...	380	135	...	...	140	105	...	675	68
40	10	210	115	65	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	69
124	42	487	200	118	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	70
745	175	2,005	1,055	580	320	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	155	71
429	240	3,131	1,119	650	93	...	46	15	5	5	10	6	5	330	72
1,779	1,291	4,054	1,397	883	204	...	78	28	15	1	18	4	12	232	73
8,407	6,870	20,984	7,999	5,118	1,157	...	504	180	120	15	110	19	60	1,220	74
143	120	613	527	359	32	5	21	10	...	...	10	1	...	110	75
569	481	724	646	443	56	8	32	22	...	...	9	1	...	107	76
2,844	2,620	3,916	3,325	2,388	245	45	167	70	...	...	80	17	...	480	77
41	75	1,156	205	80	15	...	15	...	...	5	...	5	5	95	78
383	460	1,206	483	123	311	...	5	...	...	2	...	1	2	44	79
756	1,455	3,466	1,400	315	885	...	10	...	...		...	5	5	190	80
803	245	1,789	927	584	72	5	21	5	...	...	10	1	5	245	81
3,054	1,060	2,448	1,488	1,034	192	6	34	5	...	...	19	2	8	222	82
9,632	5,625	10,263	9,295	6,362	1,205	45	233	35	...	...	130	18	50	1,450	83

Economic Area Table 7.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 2								
		Total all farms	Tenure of operator[1]							
			Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants				
						All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE									
1	Farms.....number 1954...	9,726	4,199	1,070	106	1,075	490	60	280	95
2	1950...	10,687	4,624	760	87	1,475	415	155	500	105
3	Land in farms.....acres 1954...	1,093,409	550,275	212,372	39,590	178,620	81,495	10,930	50,665	14,880
4	1950...	1,136,945	563,408	141,473	36,024	238,580	65,645	26,610	79,865	20,975
5	Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	112.4	131.0	198.5	373.5	166.2	166.3	182.2	180.9	156.6
6	1950...	106.4	121.8	186.1	414.1	161.7	158.2	171.7	159.7	199.8
	Value of land and buildings:									
7	Average per farm.....dollars 1954...	19,486	20,876	36,238	83,906	25,298	29,486	21,875	22,655	17,669
8	1950...	14,165	14,513	35,542	69,217	17,343	17,128	21,153	16,142	22,601
9	Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	176.59	162.04	164.83	243.08	161.09	176.37	188.17	131.27	139.55
10	1950...	135.29	121.09	177.25	186.06	107.16	107.63	117.90	100.83	106.84
11	Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...	84	89	66	93	78	81	67	82	68
	Land in farms according to use:									
12	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	8,215	3,918	1,065	106	1,055	485	60	280	90
13	1949...	9,284	4,357	754	82	1,450	410	155	500	105
14	acres 1954...	510,074	257,546	112,734	16,139	97,520	43,255	6,425	30,890	6,565
15	1949...	528,385	266,133	75,340	17,685	133,865	34,840	16,335	49,460	12,085
16	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	1,450	230	15	...	15	10	...	...	...
17	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	960	365	50	5	25	5	10	5	...
18	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	605	380	10	...	25	10	...	5	5
19	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	1,232	802	150	5	125	60	10	10	25
20	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	2,416	1,461	410	40	485	240	5	125	40
21	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	1,267	575	331	36	325	140	25	110	20
22	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	261	101	83	17	55	20	10	25	...
23	500 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	24	4	16	3	...	...	...	...	...
24	Cropland used only for pasture..farms reporting 1954...	3,607	1,715	442	49	475	210	35	125	50
25	1949...	4,807	2,192	395	34	785	225	80	280	50
26	acres 1954...	99,249	47,021	17,090	3,945	16,760	6,890	670	3,855	2,255
27	1949...	125,611	62,872	15,761	1,878	25,190	8,110	2,355	7,340	2,440
28	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	1,956	760	168	18	165	60	10	55	10
29	1949...	3,141	1,257	177	17	405	120	45	140	10
30	acres 1954...	30,818	14,397	2,547	549	2,590	1,090	60	800	70
31	1949...	57,789	19,956	5,429	1,084	7,710	2,365	320	2,455	125
32	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	473	196	61	11	45	25	...	15	...
33	acres 1954...	4,811	2,714	467	45	705	425	...	200	...
34	Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting 1954...	1,608	624	112	7	125	35	10	40	10
35	acres 1954...	26,007	11,683	2,080	504	1,885	665	60	600	70
36	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	2,235	1,082	340	52	310	110	20	80	45
37	acres 1954...	40,949	20,340	7,135	1,984	5,615	1,835	250	1,980	695
38	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	5,179	2,611	692	81	495	210	15	130	40
39	acres 1954...	148,844	73,735	26,435	6,859	14,490	6,480	370	3,555	1,795
40	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	6,004	2,866	855	88	775	385	45	185	60
41	acres 1954...	209,806	111,349	38,406	7,636	34,675	19,425	2,695	6,970	3,030
42	Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954...	1,898	1,048	414	51	210	115	10	35	30
43	acres 1954...	58,892	33,282	15,449	2,956	5,145	3,370	180	475	935
44	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	9,385	4,124	1,054	106	1,055	480	60	275	95
45	acres 1954...	53,669	25,827	8,025	2,478	6,970	2,520	460	2,615	470
46	Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	8,760	3,993	1,065	106	1,055	485	60	280	90
47	1949...	10,004	4,487	759	87	1,455	415	155	500	105
48	acres 1954...	640,141	318,964	132,371	20,633	116,870	51,235	7,155	35,545	8,890
49	1949...	711,785	348,961	96,530	20,647	166,765	45,315	19,010	59,255	14,650
50	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	8,215	3,818	1,005	106	1,035	475	60	275	90
51	1949...	8,966	4,206	727	77	1,460	410	150	500	105
52	acres 1954...	350,004	178,710	62,631	13,565	57,050	28,150	3,615	12,805	5,980
53	1949...	334,369	172,648	43,212	9,559	67,655	20,015	6,645	18,820	6,360
54	Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	6,424	3,193	819	101	705	295	35	190	70
55	1949...	7,045	3,495	537	47	920	225	70	320	90
56	acres 1954...	189,793	94,135	33,570	8,843	20,105	8,315	620	5,535	2,490
57	1949...	187,848	98,045	16,488	5,115	23,535	6,210	2,385	7,115	2,060
58	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	49	16	7	6	10	...	...	...	...
59	1949...	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	acres 1954...	1,755	1,100	135	250	255	...	...	...	...
61	1949...	420	420	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62	Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting 1954...	850	388	219	28	125	50	15	35	15
63	acres 1954...	16,703	6,240	5,646	1,487	2,455	870	535	610	295
64	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954...	1,061	595	246	44	70	45	...	10	10
65	acres 1954...	48,705	25,125	14,188	4,087	2,750	1,755	...	775	165
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER									
	Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:									
66	Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	2,700	1,468	478	59	415	240	20	60	35
67	tons...	12,704	6,775	2,762	951	1,776	964	142	145	202
68	acres on which used...	63,470	35,253	13,404	3,553	9,245	5,295	715	905	985
69	Other pasture.....farms reporting...	1,141	616	279	46	100	40	...	30	15
70	tons...	5,012	2,628	1,462	301	353	104	...	78	146
71	acres on which used...	25,092	13,785	7,230	1,372	1,680	670	...	470	405
72	Corn.....farms reporting...	6,109	3,070	958	95	900	435	55	225	75
73	tons...	20,026	9,617	5,570	492	3,161	1,368	235	1,010	234
74	acres on which used...	121,200	59,091	29,591	2,413	23,195	10,290	1,755	7,730	1,370
75	Wheat.....farms reporting...	4,016	2,305	661	64	680	295	35	240	35
76	tons...	12,608	6,659	2,936	310	2,365	852	192	1,042	68
77	acres on which used...	69,265	36,190	14,572	1,523	15,165	5,345	1,120	7,075	445
78	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....farms reporting...	1,170	492	189	3	110	40	5	35	10
79	tons...	4,636	1,766	1,689	256	667	493	1	51	36
80	acres on which used...	19,566	8,723	6,828	1,421	1,710	1,005	5	235	60
81	Other crops.....farms reporting...	3,830	2,029	682	58	710	325	40	210	60
82	tons...	11,505	5,807	2,642	401	2,077	843	132	696	208
83	acres on which used...	61,051	29,459	13,901	2,309	12,620	5,245	810	4,340	1,070

[1] Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

FERTILIZER, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

e sample of farms. See text]

Area 2—Continued			Areas A and B											
Tenure of operator[1]—Con.				Tenure of operator[1]										
Tenants—Coo.		Other farms	Total all farms	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							Other farms
Croppers	Other and unspecified						All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
60	90	3,276	6,758	2,749	706	69	900	100	15	325	50	290	120	2,334	1
115	185	3,741	7,973	3,155	582	72	981	116	15	490	50	175	135	3,183	2
10,545	10,105	112,552	661,150	328,253	110,979	36,152	99,165	15,365	2,285	37,735	8,205	21,475	14,100	86,601	3
17,920	27,565	157,460	742,602	360,850	96,238	29,252	117,380	15,570	3,625	59,810	11,740	11,580	15,055	138,882	4
175.8	112.3	34.4	97.8	119.4	157.2	523.9	110.2	153.6	152.3	116.1	164.1	74.1	117.5	37.1	5
155.8	149.0	42.1	93.1	114.4	165.4	406.3	119.7	134.2	241.7	122.1	234.8	66.2	111.5	43.6	6
31,272	13,917	9,313	29,994	33,208	45,392	264,704	24,601	45,827	33,367	24,323	46,928	15,057	22,733	19,088	7
14,788	16,401	7,639	21,234	25,202	33,679	79,688	18,562	24,206	35,000	16,444	31,778	11,562	23,162	14,602	8
208.17	145.09	264.39	327.92	286.72	277.12	415.76	224.69	255.82	219.04	218.80	276.59	200.65	203.75	680.35	9
105.30	114.96	183.04	231.01	214.87	204.26	239.77	142.37	161.73	207.10	129.18	130.59	136.51	181.49	386.91	10
75	67	85	79	79	61	71	79	75	100	75	90	91	58	84	11
60	80	2,071	5,463	2,494	701	64	890	90	15	325	50	290	120	1,314	12
110	170	2,641	6,278	2,783	577	71	961	111	15	490	50	165	130	1,886	13
5,440	4,945	26,135	238,193	114,365	56,175	11,735	40,530	8,010	1,135	14,535	2,925	7,155	6,770	15,388	14
8,640	12,505	35,362	236,245	119,040	44,425	11,374	38,625	6,505	1,835	16,505	5,170	3,765	4,845	22,781	15
...	5	1,190	1,630	520	100	...	140	10	5	35	...	75	15	870	16
...	5	515	880	365	95	10	160	10	...	35	5	80	30	250	17
5	...	190	621	341	50	...	135	5	...	50	15	50	15	95	18
5	15	150	775	390	100	...	205	15	...	115	...	60	15	80	19
25	50	20	915	590	135	25	150	20	5	55	25	15	30	15	20
25	5	...	506	260	160	6	80	20	5	30	5	10	10	...	21
...	...	5	122	25	59	16	20	10	...	5	...	...	5	2	22
...	...	1	14	3	2	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	23
30	25	926	2,700	1,212	360	47	490	35	5	225	45	115	65	591	24
60	90	1,401	3,894	1,707	310	41	631	71	10	360	35	80	75	1,205	25
1,995	1,095	14,433	91,054	47,341	16,504	6,636	11,555	1,000	25	4,710	1,530	2,580	1,710	9,018	26
1,485	3,460	19,910	115,673	57,580	15,786	3,977	20,635	3,540	390	9,930	1,990	1,645	3,140	17,695	27
15	15	845	2,446	1,107	195	31	380	20	...	195	20	125	20	733	28
45	45	1,285	3,331	1,313	252	45	436	41	5	245	15	50	80	1,285	29
280	290	10,735	47,339	23,365	2,685	1,680	8,840	395	...	4,705	525	2,925	290	10,769	30
1,035	1,410	23,610	77,662	35,053	5,590	1,185	11,795	740	135	7,900	195	1,260	1,565	24,039	31
5	...	160	567	275	85	21	70	10	...	30	10	10	10	116	32
80	...	880	7,432	3,340	1,120	935	1,115	125	...	580	20	260	130	922	33
15	15	740	2,150	962	155	15	345	15	...	185	15	120	10	673	34
200	290	9,855	39,907	20,025	1,565	745	7,725	270	...	4,125	505	2,665	160	9,847	35
30	25	451	1,297	665	107	18	215	15	5	110	20	45	20	292	36
430	425	5,875	28,508	14,293	3,542	3,015	3,830	235	150	1,975	460	810	200	3,828	37
35	65	1,300	3,750	1,784	446	61	545	45	15	215	40	140	90	914	38
1,215	1,075	27,265	139,280	68,208	16,046	8,275	19,475	2,150	75	7,965	1,875	4,505	2,905	27,276	39
35	65	1,420	2,356	1,116	269	28	220	40	5	60	25	40	50	723	40
880	1,675	17,740	74,715	42,946	11,896	1,923	8,300	2,990	875	1,395	245	1,280	1,515	9,650	41
10	10	175	708	398	102	16	45	15	5	5	5	10	5	147	42
85	100	2,060	23,964	14,999	3,555	825	2,695	955	875	160	50	530	125	1,890	43
55	90	3,046	6,253	2,604	636	69	790	90	15	305	45	235	100	2,154	44
305	600	10,369	42,061	17,735	4,131	2,888	6,635	585	25	2,450	645	2,220	710	10,672	45
60	80	2,541	6,028	2,594	706	69	890	90	15	325	50	290	120	1,769	46
110	170	3,216	7,282	3,000	577	72	966	111	15	490	50	170	130	2,667	47
7,715	6,330	51,303	376,586	185,071	75,364	20,051	60,925	9,405	1,160	23,950	4,980	12,660	8,770	35,175	48
11,160	17,375	78,882	429,580	211,673	65,801	16,536	71,055	10,785	2,360	34,335	7,355	6,670	9,550	64,515	49
60	75	2,251	4,588	2,074	506	64	630	70	10	270	50	140	90	1,314	50
110	185	2,496	5,565	2,395	457	64	751	91	15	410	50	95	90	1,898	51
3,305	3,195	38,048	194,277	104,580	31,942	11,574	23,685	4,225	1,050	8,080	2,235	4,670	3,425	22,496	52
5,955	9,860	41,295	206,386	103,886	29,544	8,228	32,375	4,775	1,235	15,630	4,120	2,415	4,200	32,353	53
45	70	1,606	4,363	2,059	496	69	615	60	15	245	45	155	95	1,124	54
95	120	2,046	5,287	2,283	441	70	711	81	15	380	50	90	95	1,782	55
1,645	1,500	33,140	167,788	82,501	19,588	11,290	23,305	2,385	225	9,940	2,335	5,315	3,105	31,104	56
2,060	3,705	44,665	188,138	92,144	15,948	7,392	27,970	2,435	245	16,440	1,755	3,355	3,740	44,684	57
...	10	10	82	45	26	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	58
...	...	...	14	13	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59
...	255	15	4,038	905	605	2,200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	328	60
...	...	...	53	47	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61
5	5	90	1,627	746	251	27	420	15	...	190	25	150	40	183	62
75	70	875	22,998	11,425	3,990	752	5,710	225	...	2,815	330	1,780	560	1,121	63
...	5	106	472	276	101	11	45	10	...	10	10	10	5	39	64
...	55	2,555	18,314	9,869	4,190	1,225	2,035	210	...	540	625	250	410	995	65
35	25	280	1,111	543	234	17	100	20	5	25	15	5	30	217	66
215	108	440	6,974	3,420	1,528	832	543	130	45	58	124	20	166	651	67
840	505	2,015	32,754	16,499	7,252	3,549	2,590	645	300	195	455	75	920	2,864	68
10	5	100	438	283	64	6	20	10	...	...	...	5	5	65	69
20	5	268	3,163	2,359	463	22	157	80	...	...	...	40	37	162	70
85	50	1,025	13,003	9,736	1,835	112	645	300	...	...	...	220	125	675	71
50	60	1,086	2,716	1,401	404	52	400	50	10	120	40	115	65	459	72
160	154	1,186	9,774	4,585	2,408	434	1,631	320	22	618	112	315	244	716	73
1,060	990	6,910	50,413	22,756	13,104	2,060	9,140	2,045	185	3,405	640	1,395	1,470	3,353	74
45	30	306	1,113	682	218	11	120	30	5	35	15	10	25	82	75
136	75	338	4,201	2,334	1,137	60	549	226	35	98	42	28	120	121	76
735	445	1,815	19,215	10,736	5,103	290	2,500	800	150	500	225	130	695	586	77
10	10	376	930	450	166	5	75	20	...	20	5	5	25	234	78
24	62	258	4,036	1,848	1,566	58	268	160	...	50	2	10	46	296	79
70	335	884	10,727	4,645	3,855	190	1,065	710	...	220	15	10	110	972	80
35	40	351	3,145	1,539	477	32	730	45	5	275	35	285	85	367	81
98	100	578	14,694	7,359	2,815	423	3,660	508	5	1,458	185	1,156	348	437	82
595	560	2,762	42,946	20,317	8,927	1,785	10,405	1,545	30	4,295	500	2,905	1,130	1,512	83

Economic Area Table 7.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 3								
		Total all farms	Tenure of operator[1]							
			Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants				
						All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE									
1	Farms.....number	1954...	4,128	1,618	341	7	1,131	5	15	540	25
2		1950...	4,175	1,590	315	19	1,285	15	5	535	25
3	Land in farms.....acres	1954...	412,267	214,762	44,300	4,360	107,035	2,235	2,155	61,420	6,405
4		1950...	427,201	212,651	34,290	13,492	116,630	2,805	150	67,680	5,360
5	Average size of farm.....acres	1954...	99.9	132.7	129.9	622.9	94.6	447.0	143.7	113.7	256.2
6		1950...	102.3	133.7	108.9	710.1	90.8	187.0	30.0	126.5	214.4
	Value of land and buildings:									
7	Average per farm.....dollars	1954...	13,602	19,021	15,140	175,000	10,342	10,000	...	14,229	10,000
8		1950...	11,030	13,624	15,095	46,071	9,704	14,400	...	11,237	22,333
9	Average per acre.....dollars	1954...	147.50	154.53	118.50	163.55	109.70	22.37	...	115.12	163.93
10		1950...	112.24	103.70	138.54	101.57	104.49	77.00	...	91.14	133.20
11	Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent	1954...	69	71	44	14	64	100	...	69	20
	Land in farms according to use:									
12	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1954...	3,822	1,593	341	7	1,131	5	15	540	25
13		1949...	3,879	1,580	315	19	1,280	15	5	530	25
14	acres	1954...	104,823	53,494	12,217	694	33,183	205	700	20,450	1,135
15		1949...	95,175	48,318	10,285	2,767	29,015	395	60	15,305	1,345
16	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	1,341	351	85	...	295	...	...	65	...
17	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	835	435	75	...	260	...	...	115	5
18	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	500	240	35	...	180	...	...	75	5
19	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	511	201	60	...	230	5	15	160	10
20	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	481	280	60	5	126	...	...	95	...
21	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	139	76	26	2	35	...	...	30	5
22	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	14	9	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
23	500 acres and over.....farms reporting	1954...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Cropland used only for pasture..farms reporting	1954...	1,835	1,036	156	2	415	5	15	230	25
25		1949...	1,988	958	130	19	555	5	...	335	25
26	acres	1954...	36,030	21,640	3,810	140	8,110	75	125	5,465	540
27		1949...	41,547	19,250	3,315	1,754	11,360	250	...	6,275	610
28	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1954...	1,910	907	146	5	411	5	15	260	20
29		1949...	2,336	1,019	190	11	620	5	5	325	25
30	acres	1954...	39,562	19,885	2,630	780	9,767	120	80	6,050	625
31		1949...	55,321	25,287	3,170	595	16,280	95	75	8,675	925
32	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1954...	477	251	36	...	120	...	...	100	5
33	acres	1954...	6,640	3,595	640	...	1,815	...	...	1,255	225
34	Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting	1954...	1,639	781	116	5	341	5	15	195	15
35	acres	1954...	32,922	16,290	1,990	780	7,952	120	80	4,795	400
36	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1954...	1,072	599	106	2	230	5	...	170	5
37	acres	1954...	28,011	15,101	4,495	300	4,710	50	...	4,055	15
38	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1954...	2,593	1,293	226	7	501	5	15	315	25
39	acres	1954...	171,519	84,191	18,803	1,365	45,615	1,750	1,000	21,785	3,820
40	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1954...	575	339	55	1	120	...	10	90	10
41	acres	1954...	11,970	9,250	890	30	1,510	...	230	925	150
42	Improved (see text).....farms reporting	1954...	91	46	20	...	20	...	10	10	...
43	acres	1954...	1,180	840	145	...	185	...	80	105	...
44	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1954...	3,428	1,483	326	7	726	5	15	435	25
45	acres	1954...	20,352	11,261	1,455	1,051	4,140	35	20	2,690	120
46	Cropland, total.....farms reporting	1954...	4,018	1,598	341	7	1,131	5	15	540	25
47		1949...	4,090	1,590	315	19	1,285	15	5	535	25
48	acres	1954...	180,415	95,019	18,657	1,614	51,060	400	905	31,965	2,300
49		1949...	192,043	92,855	16,770	5,116	56,655	740	135	30,255	2,880
50	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting	1954...	2,312	1,253	196	2	535	5	15	335	25
51		1949...	2,610	1,240	195	19	710	5	...	420	25
52	acres	1954...	76,011	45,991	9,195	470	14,330	125	355	10,445	705
53		1949...	77,385	36,459	7,370	2,303	20,550	365	...	13,255	610
54	Woodland, total.....farms reporting	1954...	2,888	1,448	256	7	561	5	15	355	25
55		1949...	3,120	1,415	260	19	765	15	5	415	20
56	acres	1954...	199,530	99,232	23,298	1,665	50,325	1,800	1,000	25,840	3,835
57		1949...	198,126	102,321	14,325	7,500	49,085	2,005	10	30,490	2,270
58	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1954...	15	5	...	...	10	...	10	...	...
59		1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	acres	1954...	85	5	...	...	80	...	80	...	...
61		1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62	Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting	1954...	1,907	964	176	6	606	...	5	305	20
63	acres	1954...	19,366	10,366	2,440	61	5,894	...	55	3,125	395
64	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting	1954...	116	95	11	5	5	...	...	5	...
65	acres	1954...	1,215	1,020	40	5	150	...	...	150	...
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER									
	Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:									
66	Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting	...	276	168	51	2	25	...	...	15	...
67	tons	...	835	621	102	30	30	...	...	20	...
68	acres on which used	...	4,372	3,290	465	212	265	...	...	140	...
69	Other pasture.....farms reporting	...	51	41	...	...	10	...	...	10	...
70	tons	...	146	133	...	...	13	...	...	13	...
71	acres on which used	...	620	540	...	...	80	...	...	80	...
72	Corn.....farms reporting	...	2,219	1,061	191	2	675	5	5	445	25
73	tons	...	6,282	3,094	840	21	1,906	8	20	1,246	100
74	acres on which used	...	32,338	15,933	3,855	80	10,535	90	75	7,455	625
75	Wheat.....farms reporting	...	736	414	70	2	185	...	5	125	...
76	tons	...	2,066	1,268	218	8	486	...	10	296	...
77	acres on which used	...	9,829	5,876	845	43	2,460	...	40	1,530	...
78	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....farms reporting	...	210	125	10	...	20	...	...	15	...
79	tons	...	130	73	12	...	15	...	...	10	...
80	acres on which used	...	265	170	15	...	25	...	...	15	...
81	Other crops.....farms reporting	...	3,283	1,489	276	7	991	5	5	485	25
82	tons	...	12,904	6,688	1,660	68	3,764	25	30	2,004	195
83	acres on which used	...	31,398	15,516	3,362	146	10,529	110	55	5,925	385

[1]Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

FERTILIZER, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

e sample of farms. See text]

Area 3—Continued			Area 4a											
Tenure of operator[1]—Con.				Tenure of operator[1]										
Tenants—Con.		Other farms	Total all farms	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							Other farms
Croppers	Other and unspecified						All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
471	75	1,031	4,999	1,954	573	67	1,025	40	40	688	121	71	65	1,380	1
500	205	966	5,254	2,321	383	56	1,214	46	45	901	82	25	115	1,280	2
27,155	7,665	41,810	813,767	327,402	149,102	46,477	243,986	5,795	10,135	157,095	35,846	17,585	17,530	46,800	3
26,375	14,260	50,138	836,172	356,067	100,037	40,166	281,972	11,515	12,755	205,900	25,122	5,900	20,780	57,930	4
57.7	102.2	40.6	162.8	167.6	260.2	693.7	238.0	144.9	253.4	228.3	296.2	247.7	269.7	33.9	5
52.8	69.6	51.9	159.1	153.4	261.2	717.2	232.3	250.3	283.4	228.5	306.4	236.0	180.7	45.3	6
5,935	6,810	8,369	25,055	26,600	35,996	160,133	34,377	18,200	46,012	29,964	56,259	32,583	42,382	10,145	7
6,057	11,142	6,810	15,843	14,691	28,000	111,764	18,745	27,362	18,794	18,057	25,046	14,625	16,192	6,910	8
122.42	63.11	214.20	156.65	150.90	132.50	234.66	146.96	172.68	181.60	134.54	187.49	146.61	144.29	300.37	9
114.32	145.36	155.32	98.20	94.69	108.88	162.40	78.98	134.62	67.91	75.68	82.15	75.00	91.42	146.27	10
62	67	79	76	81	71	22	73	62	100	71	66	85	85	77	11
471	75	750	4,190	1,690	573	62	1,020	35	40	688	121	71	65	845	12
500	205	685	4,595	2,123	383	55	1,179	46	45	886	82	25	95	855	13
8,338	2,355	5,235	406,260	150,048	89,421	20,828	137,208	3,215	7,655	93,237	17,739	6,837	8,525	8,755	14
8,015	3,895	4,790	385,326	155,280	52,424	17,313	150,139	5,037	8,405	110,215	12,587	4,050	9,845	10,170	15
205	25	610	582	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	495	16
115	25	65	362	117	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	225	17
100	...	45	225	95	30	...	15	...	...	10	...	5	...	85	18
35	5	20	462	297	55	...	70	10	5	40	...	5	10	40	19
11	20	10	1,043	602	175	10	256	20	...	176	20	20	20	...	20
...	...	...	1,018	342	146	10	520	...	20	365	75	35	25	...	21
5	...	...	462	142	133	28	159	5	15	97	26	6	10	...	22
...	...	...	36	8	14	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
110	30	226	2,776	1,205	382	50	824	30	25	562	121	46	40	315	24
120	70	326	3,560	1,591	305	36	1,038	36	30	801	71	15	85	590	25
1,315	590	2,330	98,717	49,671	12,052	5,455	29,154	1,080	825	18,943	5,326	1,235	1,745	2,385	26
2,800	1,425	5,868	112,405	47,485	10,758	8,957	39,080	1,950	660	28,980	3,650	315	3,525	6,125	27
91	20	441	1,473	518	162	7	226	...	15	160	35	16	...	560	28
190	70	496	1,893	865	108	19	401	16	10	290	30	5	50	500	29
2,127	765	6,500	30,723	12,570	4,028	100	4,915	...	175	3,530	1,075	135	...	9,110	30
3,855	2,655	9,989	49,211	22,080	2,768	1,298	13,205	430	1,205	10,500	500	85	485	9,860	31
5	10	70	402	177	68	1	61	...	5	35	5	16	...	95	32
20	315	590	7,081	2,750	1,656	15	1,530	...	100	1,255	100	75	...	1,130	33
91	20	396	1,274	428	124	6	206	...	10	150	35	11	...	510	34
2,107	450	5,910	23,642	9,820	2,372	85	3,385	...	75	2,275	975	60	...	7,980	35
35	15	135	698	293	112	18	165	5	5	85	25	25	20	110	36
440	150	3,405	16,610	8,742	2,670	393	3,965	55	90	2,650	385	350	435	840	37
111	30	566	3,426	1,492	433	41	795	20	25	513	111	71	55	665	38
13,800	3,460	21,605	169,976	72,160	26,460	8,546	47,450	1,010	1,110	28,625	8,255	3,630	4,820	15,360	39
10	...	60	1,304	483	224	31	271	...	...	160	45	41	25	295	40
205	...	290	38,246	12,719	6,889	6,553	7,600	...	...	3,670	1,355	1,530	1,045	4,485	41
...	...	5	401	172	101	8	85	...	...	30	15	25	15	35	42
...	...	10	12,802	4,377	1,650	4,045	2,385	...	...	585	440	815	545	345	43
196	50	886	4,788	1,888	548	67	960	40	30	633	121	71	65	1,325	44
930	345	2,445	53,235	21,492	7,582	4,602	13,694	435	280	6,440	1,711	3,868	960	5,865	45
471	75	941	4,515	1,750	573	62	1,020	35	40	688	121	71	65	1,110	46
500	205	881	4,915	2,198	383	55	1,194	46	45	901	82	25	95	1,085	47
11,780	3,710	14,065	535,700	212,289	105,501	26,383	171,277	4,295	8,655	115,710	24,140	8,207	10,270	20,250	48
14,670	7,975	20,647	546,942	224,845	65,950	27,568	202,424	7,417	10,270	149,695	16,737	4,450	13,855	26,155	49
120	35	326	3,505	1,425	484	67	914	30	25	622	121	66	50	615	50
170	90	446	4,240	1,939	361	46	1,094	46	30	831	82	20	85	800	51
1,960	740	6,025	153,573	71,132	21,611	12,401	40,719	1,135	915	25,263	7,066	3,115	3,225	7,710	52
3,790	2,530	10,703	162,969	74,818	15,625	10,294	50,727	2,275	1,340	35,465	5,647	455	5,545	11,505	53
126	35	616	3,715	1,605	468	52	835	25	25	533	116	71	65	755	54
215	95	661	4,046	1,979	333	55	969	36	30	721	77	20	85	710	55
14,240	3,610	25,010	186,586	80,902	29,130	8,939	51,415	1,065	1,200	31,275	8,640	3,980	5,255	16,200	56
9,710	4,600	24,895	201,803	93,058	22,893	10,452	56,420	2,108	1,310	40,800	5,957	805	5,440	18,980	57
...	...	...	28	5	10	3	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	5	58
...	...	...	6	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59
...	...	...	859	5	225	594	10	...	...	...	10	...	...	25	60
...	...	...	27	25	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61
251	25	155	973	448	212	26	222	...	10	171	11	20	10	65	62
2,144	175	605	29,734	11,738	8,783	2,117	6,516	...	175	5,016	685	240	400	580	63
...	...	...	125	67	30	12	16	...	...	5	11	...	...	...	64
...	...	...	4,915	2,660	775	1,145	335	...	...	155	180	...	...	...	65
5	5	30	1,226	607	245	39	255	20	15	160	40	10	10	80	66
5	5	52	7,436	3,839	1,420	874	1,165	115	60	664	195	93	38	138	67
25	100	140	39,380	19,789	7,163	4,168	7,560	600	350	4,785	1,180	425	220	700	68
...	...	...	360	164	100	6	70	...	...	30	15	25	...	20	69
...	...	...	1,692	926	283	208	240	...	...	116	60	64	...	35	70
...	...	...	8,427	4,357	1,650	930	1,340	...	...	575	325	440	...	150	71
170	25	290	3,497	1,494	512	62	959	25	40	642	121	71	60	470	72
494	38	421	31,139	12,013	6,920	1,485	10,068	576	512	6,480	1,426	476	598	653	73
1,990	300	1,935	159,021	57,012	35,352	6,515	56,742	2,045	2,800	38,407	7,780	2,710	3,000	3,400	74
40	15	65	1,915	774	332	25	739	10	20	542	86	41	40	45	75
158	22	86	10,646	3,290	2,370	266	4,658	22	112	3,468	686	198	172	62	76
745	145	605	59,086	17,996	11,995	1,506	27,199	155	755	20,900	3,416	1,003	970	390	77
5	...	55	930	402	175	13	190	...	5	120	30	15	20	150	78
5	...	30	10,254	2,373	3,585	3,102	1,070	...	16	835	112	55	52	124	79
10	...	55	22,536	6,565	8,215	2,931	4,490	...	110	3,250	535	180	415	335	80
416	55	520	2,133	982	401	39	581	20	35	345	86	55	40	130	81
1,360	150	724	10,056	4,359	2,392	474	2,689	35	298	1,339	452	336	229	142	82
3,559	495	1,845	56,855	22,867	14,928	2,014	16,271	160	2,330	8,275	2,446	1,725	1,335	775	83

Economic Area Table 7.—FARMS, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND USE OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 4b					
		Total all farms	Tenure of operator[1]				
			Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
						All	Cash
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
1	Farms.....number	1954...	4,568	1,956	971	48	324	46
2		1950...	5,339	2,141	737	55	570	115
3	Land in farms.....acres	1954...	600,027	269,933	221,273	9,848	52,659	7,188
4		1950...	627,799	313,819	134,903	13,495	76,592	7,290
5	Average size of farm.....acres	1954...	131.4	138.0	227.9	205.2	162.5	156.3
6		1950...	117.6	146.6	183.0	245.4	134.4	63.4
	Value of land and buildings:							
7	Average per farm.....dollars	1954...	14,033	14,210	21,153	36,462	21,522	18,361
8		1950...	9,348	10,301	14,013	26,954	11,588	7,300
9	Average per acre.....dollars	1954...	118.82	114.89	99.02	206.80	131.46	117.50
10		1950...	79.83	70.88	73.57	104.28	87.47	115.15
11	Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent	1954...	83	87	72	79	85	100
	Land in farms according to use:							
12	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	1954...	3,954	1,706	961	13	293	41
13		1949...	4,813	1,894	737	43	539	95
14	acres	1954...	274,672	101,679	121,082	3,793	35,668	6,003
15		1949...	241,471	110,030	65,457	5,562	42,267	4,460
16	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	703	167	40	...	...	...
17	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	556	204	41	...	1	...
18	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	408	248	70	...	25	...
19	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	738	513	70	...	60	15
20	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	743	372	259	5	92	15
21	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	523	103	344	1	75	5
22	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting	1954...	245	90	112	6	37	5
23	500 acres and over.....farms reporting	1954...	38	9	25	1	3	1
24	Cropland used only for pasture..farms reporting	1954...	1,672	781	541	7	98	...
25		1949...	2,256	1,093	400	20	268	35
26	acres	1954...	22,291	11,225	8,154	280	1,407	...
27		1949...	26,504	13,133	5,268	652	4,176	515
28	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1954...	1,124	450	223	8	50	5
29		1949...	2,744	1,054	415	22	242	55
30	acres	1954...	17,247	7,991	2,932	1,046	580	30
31		1949...	51,687	23,120	8,457	647	3,293	385
32	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	1954...	384	184	68	6	25	...
33	acres	1954...	5,556	2,679	897	745	270	...
34	Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting	1954...	838	298	176	7	30	5
35	acres	1954...	11,691	5,312	2,035	301	310	30
36	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	1954...	267	136	65	1	5	...
37	acres	1954...	19,880	13,029	3,286	1,000	25	...
38	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	1954...	3,126	1,470	771	21	186	15
39	acres	1954...	210,554	107,523	72,751	1,536	11,398	1,025
40	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	1954...	464	226	118	1	26	10
41	acres	1954...	15,791	7,742	3,524	197	745	20
42	Improved (see text).....farms reporting	1954...	148	66	41	1	5	...
43	acres	1954...	1,601	950	201	50	140	...
44	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting	1954...	4,331	1,913	924	47	298	45
45	acres	1954...	39,592	20,744	9,544	1,996	2,836	110
46	Cropland, total.....farms reporting	1954...	4,098	1,726	966	15	298	41
47		1949...	5,112	1,991	737	49	544	100
48	acres	1954...	314,210	120,895	132,168	5,119	37,655	6,033
49		1949...	319,662	146,283	79,182	6,861	49,736	5,360
50	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting	1954...	2,137	1,012	617	7	128	10
51		1949...	2,651	1,262	456	25	328	35
52	acres	1954...	57,962	31,996	14,964	1,477	2,177	20
53		1949...	46,891	22,468	10,055	772	6,266	680
54	Woodland, total.....farms reporting	1954...	3,249	1,524	804	22	191	15
55		1949...	3,891	1,766	577	28	369	60
56	acres	1954...	230,434	120,552	76,037	2,536	11,423	1,025
57		1949...	240,902	135,071	45,889	5,425	20,402	1,340
58	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	1954...	56	15	23	1	2	1
59		1949...	4	2	2	...	...	...
60	acres	1954...	2,371	775	1,197	90	224	170
61		1949...	163	53	110	...	...	...
62	Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting	1954...	1,516	706	469	7	139	11
63	acres	1954...	62,174	22,572	25,413	3,165	9,474	2,014
64	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting	1954...	10	...	...	...	5	...
65	acres	1954...	255	...	...	...	170	...
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER							
	Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:							
66	Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...		525	282	187	1	25	5
67	tons...		3,533	2,173	1,196	50	80	25
68	acres on which used...		15,323	9,105	5,483	125	480	100
69	Other pasture.....farms reporting...		74	53	21	...	...	...
70	tons...		304	280	24	...	...	...
71	acres on which used...		1,080	950	130	...	...	...
72	Corn.....farms reporting...		2,878	1,283	844	13	242	30
73	tons...		18,447	6,969	8,070	175	2,387	205
74	acres on which used...		85,350	33,433	36,811	665	10,275	700
75	Wheat.....farms reporting...		433	191	125	5	107	5
76	tons...		2,251	846	704	8	683	8
77	acres on which used...		10,609	3,908	3,232	60	3,369	80
78	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....farms reporting...		1,529	641	476	12	154	31
79	tons...		18,927	4,785	8,493	889	4,306	3,058
80	acres on which used...		34,151	10,084	15,395	2,175	5,467	3,063
81	Other crops.....farms reporting...		1,288	497	441	5	169	10
82	tons...		11,894	3,754	5,895	22	1,878	42
83	acres on which used...		64,886	18,741	31,596	110	12,520	215

[1]Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only.

FERTILIZER, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 4b—Continued					
		Tenure of operator[1]—Continued					
		Tenants—Continued					Other farms
		Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
1	Farms.....number 1954...	21	177	22	27	31	1,269
2	1950...	15	221	32	95	92	1,836
3	Land in farms.....acres 1954...	4,080	27,295	4,940	4,994	4,162	46,314
4	1950...	4,770	41,092	3,770	6,260	13,410	88,990
5	Average size of farm.....acres 1954...	194.3	154.2	224.5	185.0	134.3	36.5
6	1950...	318.0	185.9	117.8	65.9	145.8	48.5
	Value of land and buildings:						
7	Average per farm.....dollars 1954...	23,857	21,761	16,294	28,626	19,595	6,393
8	1950...	42,400	11,712	17,611	7,000	16,645	5,236
9	Average per acre.....dollars 1954...	122.79	143.82	87.94	154.77	103.86	192.65
10	1950...	94.33	66.52	133.19	104.91	108.32	110.96
11	Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1954...	100	80	77	100	68	84
	Land in farms according to use:						
12	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	21	172	17	17	25	981
13	1949...	15	221	31	95	82	1,600
14	acres 1954...	3,065	18,149	2,028	3,228	3,195	12,450
15	1949...	1,655	23,038	2,295	4,020	6,799	18,155
16	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	496
17	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	1	...	310
18	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	...	10	...	5	10	65
19	30 to 49 acres.....acres reporting 1954...	...	40	...	...	5	95
20	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	1	65	11	...	...	15
21	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	20	40	5	5	...	...
22	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1954...	...	16	1	5	10	...
23	500 acres and over.....farms reporting 1954...	...	1	...	1	...	...
24	Cropland used only for pasture..farms reporting 1954...	11	61	16	5	5	245
25	1949...	10	121	26	30	46	475
26	acres 1954...	62	945	310	25	65	1,225
27	1949...	70	1,982	436	150	1,023	3,275
28	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	...	20	15	10	...	393
29	1949...	5	75	10	55	42	1,011
30	acres 1954...	...	160	310	80	...	4,698
31	1949...	50	1,550	205	490	613	16,170
32	Cropland used only for crops not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	...	10	10	5	...	101
33	acres 1954...	...	20	200	50	...	965
34	Cropland lying idle.....farms reporting 1954...	...	15	5	5	...	327
35	acres 1954...	...	140	110	30	...	3,733
36	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	...	5	...	...	...	60
37	acres 1954...	...	25	...	...	...	2,540
38	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1954...	11	117	17	11	15	678
39	acres 1954...	766	5,986	1,425	1,426	770	17,346
40	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting 1954...	...	10	1	5	...	93
41	acres 1954...	...	85	500	140	...	3,583
42	Improved (see text).....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	5	...	35
43	acres 1954...	...	...	...	140	...	260
44	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....farms reporting 1954...	21	157	22	27	26	1,149
45	acres 1954...	187	1,945	367	95	132	4,472
46	Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	21	172	22	17	25	1,093
47	1949...	15	221	31	95	82	1,791
48	acres 1954...	3,127	19,254	2,648	3,333	3,260	18,373
49	1949...	1,775	26,570	2,936	4,660	8,435	37,600
50	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1954...	11	76	16	10	5	373
51	1949...	10	151	26	50	56	580
52	acres 1954...	62	1,055	810	165	65	7,348
53	1949...	70	2,387	436	580	2,113	7,330
54	Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1954...	11	122	17	11	15	708
55	1949...	5	171	16	50	67	1,151
56	acres 1954...	766	6,011	1,425	1,426	770	19,886
57	1949...	2,325	10,415	545	1,320	4,457	34,115
58	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	1	...	15
59	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	acres 1954...	...	...	...	54	...	85
61	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62	Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop.....farms reporting 1954...	16	85	6	6	15	195
63	acres 1954...	1,900	4,010	265	525	760	1,550
64	Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour.....farms reporting 1954...	...	5	...	...	...	5
65	acres 1954...	...	170	...	...	...	85
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER						
	Crops on which commercial fertilizer was used, 1954:						
66	Hay and cropland pastured.....farms reporting...	...	5	5	10	...	30
67	tons...	...	10	5	40	...	34
68	acres on which used...	...	75	35	270	...	130
69	Other pasture.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70	tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...
71	acres on which used...	...	...	...	...	...	...
72	Corn.....farms reporting...	21	132	17	17	25	496
73	tons...	148	1,290	169	330	245	846
74	acres on which used...	1,162	5,435	695	1,233	1,050	4,166
75	Wheat.....farms reporting...	5	81	...	6	10	5
76	tons...	45	490	...	48	92	10
77	acres on which used...	195	2,515	...	214	365	40
78	Fruits, vegetables, potatoes, etc....farms reporting...	11	95	1	1	15	246
79	tons...	32	578	52	288	298	454
80	acres on which used...	73	1,190	70	481	590	1,030
81	Other crops.....farms reporting...	11	102	15	11	20	176
82	tons...	219	1,230	60	102	225	345
83	acres on which used...	1,790	7,070	560	830	2,055	1,919

Economic Area Table 8.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR,

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State							
		Total all farms	Tenure of operator[1]						
			Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants			
						All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share
	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT									
1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	22,137	10,116	2,970	241	2,616	571	121	1,160	258
2	Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	30,160	12,738	3,658	287	3,966	691	151	1,800	308
3	1950...	30,302	13,257	2,571	275	4,229	662	225	2,051	279
4	Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	20,099	8,544	2,525	198	2,819	496	121	1,244	253
5	Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	23,903	11,056	3,112	285	2,741	616	141	1,175	273
6	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	14,468	6,880	2,065	178	1,895	431	81	849	187
7	Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	553	312	144	25	36	...	...	5	11
8	Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	5,479	3,085	999	144	866	200	35	393	87
9	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	6,375	3,196	1,288	123	1,609	445	95	681	206
10	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	5,468	2,489	1,474	108	1,237	180	71	676	147
11	number 1954...	5,653	2,542	1,547	117	1,274	180	71	702	152
12	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	5,004	2,278	1,360	99	1,174	130	65	698	118
13	number 1954...	5,116	2,312	1,408	106	1,197	130	65	715	123
14	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	4,873	2,489	1,183	155	946	270	35	347	112
15	number 1954...	4,915	2,501	1,197	167	946	270	35	347	112
16	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	1,639	839	414	79	279	80	35	62	41
17	number 1954...	1,690	856	428	94	279	80	35	62	41
18	Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	16,843	8,098	2,957	219	2,459	551	111	1,080	233
19	number 1954...	22,275	10,466	4,522	590	3,098	685	141	1,331	335
20	Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	21,780	10,584	3,442	263	3,583	641	146	1,704	303
21	1950...	19,228	9,583	2,411	253	3,802	552	190	1,956	253
22	number 1954...	35,774	17,140	7,224	859	6,173	1,162	282	2,822	627
23	1950...	26,921	13,073	4,208	685	5,312	751	305	2,701	398
24	Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	26,153	11,139	3,286	247	3,610	591	131	1,634	273
25	number 1954...	38,077	16,786	5,275	1,086	4,931	851	171	2,186	433
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME									
	Farm operators—									
26	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	11,589	2,870	517	16	330	30	15	120	10
27	1949...	12,701	2,521	343	23	401	60	20	130	21
28	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	15,391	4,582	1,378	32	1,441	185	35	595	130
29	1949...	15,709	4,280	1,015	39	1,227	155	85	481	56
30	100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	11,106	2,869	590	10	510	75	20	160	35
31	1949...	11,221	2,377	433	26	362	70	30	116	11
	FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER									
32	No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	7,842	1,852	201	39	612	40	5	175	10
33	No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	2,861	1,014	141	...	311	15	5	136	10
34	Tractor and horses and/or mules....farms reporting 1954...	7,413	3,690	1,251	143	1,321	160	41	711	136
35	Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	14,367	6,894	2,191	120	2,262	481	105	993	167
	FARM LABOR									
	Week of October 24-30:									
36	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	29,262	12,447	3,648	292	4,256	686	146	1,945	318
37	persons 1954...	65,968	30,018	11,013	2,579	10,043	2,025	378	4,315	828
38	Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	28,559	12,016	3,585	270	4,190	655	136	1,930	318
39	Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	27,856	11,791	3,508	270	4,120	645	121	1,895	313
40	Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	10,717	5,103	1,666	44	1,638	230	85	757	160
41	persons 1954...	15,890	7,502	2,658	61	2,673	345	140	1,312	215
42	Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	8,683	4,536	1,836	220	1,547	361	76	724	138
43	persons 1954...	22,222	10,725	4,847	2,248	3,250	1,035	117	1,108	300
44	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	5,534	2,987	1,255	199	956	251	31	438	103
45	persons 1954...	11,909	5,722	2,566	1,884	1,392	390	37	541	162
46	Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	4,466	2,255	933	86	764	150	55	336	67
47	persons 1954...	10,313	5,003	2,281	364	1,858	645	80	567	138
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES									
48	Specified farm expenditures[2].....farms reporting 1954...	31,962	13,435	3,784	302	4,506	696	156	2,015	323
49	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	21,964	10,692	3,402	272	3,763	621	151	1,665	298
50	Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	16,202	7,876	2,552	145	2,627	500	101	1,246	212
51	dollars 1954...	3,797,363	1,957,197	840,455	62,910	699,176	167,775	36,367	326,270	71,106
52	Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	16,540	8,460	2,937	251	3,078	541	126	1,345	233
53	1949...	19,604	10,365	2,429	246	3,766	582	215	1,947	265
54	dollars 1954...	26,154,558	12,239,701	6,617,358	3,141,810	3,071,699	944,050	98,458	968,880	283,965
55	1949...	26,436,925	14,018,634	5,310,303	2,080,433	3,507,366	770,853	232,630	1,529,185	325,323
56	$1 to $2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	14,048	7,125	2,217	86	2,834	470	115	1,298	190
57	$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	2,492	1,335	720	165	244	71	11	47	43
58	Feed for livestock and poultry..farms reporting 1954...	25,732	11,166	3,102	267	3,223	610	141	1,409	308
59	1949...	28,725	12,664	2,548	231	4,280	632	220	2,151	270
60	dollars 1954...	54,940,807	32,450,698	9,502,648	4,118,265	6,680,261	1,859,690	338,422	2,589,390	893,435
61	1949...	50,580,372	31,224,864	7,666,628	2,113,821	6,573,599	1,590,115	514,960	2,332,485	833,634
62	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	24,253	11,456	3,589	265	3,904	646	151	1,850	313
63	1949...	22,430	11,443	2,572	232	4,065	632	220	2,082	275
64	dollars 1954...	10,022,408	4,688,720	2,670,236	406,846	1,810,377	386,655	93,967	832,380	198,360
65	1949...	7,976,651	4,165,969	1,505,345	284,963	1,564,720	276,964	134,020	784,215	126,576
66	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	24,439	11,483	3,649	246	4,159	646	146	1,869	303
67	dollars 1954...	12,849,050	5,683,215	3,515,642	577,233	2,594,929	487,370	111,824	1,227,963	249,045
68	tons 1954...	264,630	116,675	72,338	12,233	53,004	10,326	2,334	25,470	4,916
69	acres on which used 1954...	1,190,896	530,941	310,109	42,301	260,531	41,333	14,875	137,052	24,722
70	Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	9,097	4,774	1,785	146	1,339	231	75	626	176
71	tons 1954...	219,100	107,861	52,778	8,724	39,178	7,425	2,900	17,890	6,348
72	dollars 1954...	1,849,989	887,097	482,700	79,999	320,905	57,640	21,505	149,370	44,250
73	acres limed 1954...	230,677	107,210	61,650	10,051	42,163	8,918	2,635	19,995	5,090

[1]Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only. [2]Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

AND FARM EXPENDITURES, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

e sample of farms. See text]

The State—Continued			Area 1											
Tenure of operator[1]—Con.			Tenure of operator[1]											
Tenants—Coo.		Other farms	Total all farms	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants						Other farms	
Croppers	Other and unspecified						All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
260	246	6,194	1,128	563	98	...	36	10	5	...	5	6	10	431	1
680	336	9,511	2,069	894	123	...	51	15	5	5	10	6	10	1,001	2
495	517	9,970	2,188	857	126	3	56	10	...	5	1	20	20	1,146	3
459	246	6,013	802	358	83	...	20	10	5	...	5	...	...	341	4
275	261	6,709	1,454	729	108	5	31	10	5	...	...	6	10	581	5
207	140	3,450	466	282	37	...	11	5	...	...	5	1	...	136	6
5	15	36	25	15	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
71	80	385	474	320	58	5	26	10	5	...	5	1	5	65	8
92	90	159	399	247	81	5	31	15	5	...	5	1	5	35	9
78	85	160	101	49	32	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	15	10
79	90	173	101	49	32	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	15	11
98	65	93	72	51	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
99	65	93	72	51	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
102	80	100	178	105	47	...	6	...	...	...	5	1	...	20	14
102	80	104	184	106	52	...	6	...	...	...	5	1	...	20	15
36	25	28	64	37	21	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	5	16
36	25	33	65	38	21	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	5	17
274	210	3,110	1,111	587	108	...	26	5	5	...	10	6	...	390	18
326	280	3,599	1,379	719	204	...	31	5	10	...	10	6	...	425	19
504	285	3,908	1,327	702	123	5	36	15	5	...	10	1	5	461	20
410	441	3,179	932	546	91	3	31	5	...	...	1	15	10	261	21
800	480	4,378	1,676	912	203	10	45	15	5	...	15	5	5	506	22
540	617	3,643	1,069	616	126	6	43	5	...	...	3	15	20	278	23
665	316	7,871	1,517	668	107	...	36	10	5	...	5	6	10	706	24
864	426	9,999	1,775	801	151	...	37	10	5	...	5	7	10	786	25
105	50	7,856	865	148	6	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	706	26
70	100	9,413	1,107	81	16	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	1,005	27
371	125	7,958	1,119	317	26	5	15	5	...	...	5	...	5	756	28
250	200	9,148	1,522	365	27	...	20	5	...	...	...	10	5	1,110	29
155	65	7,127	764	137	16	...	10	5	...	...	...	...	5	601	30
65	70	8,023	1,027	100	17	...	10	5	...	...	...	...	5	900	31
311	71	5,138	592	127	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	465	32
110	35	1,395	385	145	...	...	15	...	...	5	...	5	5	225	33
188	85	1,008	421	224	46	5	11	...	5	...	5	1	...	135	34
316	200	2,900	906	478	77	...	25	15	...	...	5	...	5	326	35
805	356	8,619	1,873	884	118	5	51	15	5	5	10	6	10	815	36
1,546	951	12,315	3,846	2,185	418	5	83	20	10	5	20	13	15	1,155	37
800	351	8,498	1,867	879	117	5	51	15	5	5	10	6	10	815	38
800	346	8,167	1,807	844	112	5	51	15	5	5	10	6	10	795	39
276	130	2,266	813	448	75	...	20	5	...	...	5	5	5	270	40
476	185	2,996	1,221	721	145	...	25	5	...	...	10	5	5	330	41
138	110	544	262	203	38	...	6	...	5	...	...	1	...	15	42
270	420	1,152	818	620	161	...	7	...	5	...	...	2	...	30	43
63	70	137	162	133	18	...	6	...	5	...	...	1	...	5	44
147	115	345	440	297	126	...	7	...	5	...	...	2	...	10	45
86	70	428	129	91	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	46
123	305	807	378	323	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	47
925	391	9,935	2,139	969	123	5	51	15	5	5	10	6	10	991	48
718	310	3,835	1,319	774	108	5	41	10	5	...	10	6	10	391	49
378	190	3,002	1,094	641	66	5	36	10	5	...	5	6	10	346	50
50,543	47,115	237,625	163,224	123,419	10,940	980	6,120	1,585	2,150	...	1,500	470	415	21,765	51
588	245	1,814	713	459	88	...	21	10	5	...	5	1	...	145	52
355	402	2,798	878	522	102	3	26	10	...	...	1	5	10	225	53
384,706	391,640	1,083,990	743,875	525,044	194,455	...	6,536	800	3,000	...	550	2,186	...	17,840	54
174,230	475,145	1,520,189	547,878	273,622	149,045	74,496	13,215	765	...	...	3,000	2,550	6,900	37,500	55
561	200	1,786	635	398	71	...	21	10	5	...	5	1	...	145	56
27	45	28	78	61	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57
464	291	7,974	1,784	824	98	5	51	15	5	5	10	6	10	806	58
500	507	9,002	2,236	877	121	2	41	10	...	...	1	10	20	1,195	59
612,214	387,110	2,188,935	1,765,245	1,337,487	240,758	26,045	66,078	17,300	5,000	375	11,000	21,428	10,975	94,877	60
314,040	988,365	3,001,460	1,481,832	977,754	222,550	1,127	56,266	8,460	...	...	4,541	30,750	12,515	224,135	61
629	315	5,039	1,523	798	118	5	41	15	5	...	10	6	5	561	62
425	431	4,118	1,282	702	111	3	31	5	...	...	1	10	15	435	63
159,395	139,620	446,229	299,811	179,529	67,985	1,260	14,852	3,880	2,250	...	3,700	1,422	3,600	36,185	64
85,815	157,130	455,654	218,643	141,076	42,925	3,016	5,496	555	...	...	896	2,600	1,445	26,130	65
855	340	4,902	1,426	787	108	5	46	15	5	5	10	6	5	480	66
339,257	179,470	478,031	272,187	177,077	47,270	550	11,235	4,675	500	120	3,105	1,755	1,080	36,055	67
6,300	3,658	10,380	5,479	3,520	1,004	14	204	75	15	2	66	24	22	737	68
24,119	18,430	47,014	30,599	20,130	4,925	90	1,294	420	120	15	460	164	115	4,160	69
146	85	1,053	614	377	62	5	25	10	5	...	10	...	...	145	70
1,805	2,810	10,559	13,337	8,557	2,130	90	795	130	70	...	595	...	...	1,765	71
23,530	24,610	79,288	72,088	47,213	11,555	620	2,315	740	175	...	1,400	...	...	10,385	72
2,710	2,815	9,603	8,380	5,310	1,795	60	230	70	30	...	130	...	...	985	73

Economic Area Table 8.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR,

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 2							
		Total all farms	Tenure of operator[1]						
			Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants			
						All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share
	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT									
1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	7,136	3,299	950	76	860	405	50	210	80
2	Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	9,451	4,094	1,060	106	1,055	485	60	280	90
3	1950...	10,059	4,447	735	81	1,430	410	150	475	105
4	Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	6,575	2,743	810	66	755	345	40	180	75
5	Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	7,786	3,614	945	106	855	440	60	170	85
6	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	5,203	2,468	716	73	625	320	30	145	55
7	Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	208	111	56	6	20	...	...	5	5
8	Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	2,430	1,309	479	71	420	175	10	155	20
9	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	3,132	1,568	660	79	760	380	55	175	70
10	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	1,572	803	423	35	270	115	15	105	20
11	number 1954...	1,595	808	426	39	270	115	15	105	20
12	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,395	718	363	28	265	90	25	115	15
13	number 1954...	1,433	726	388	33	265	90	25	115	15
14	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	2,239	1,150	567	66	425	230	25	95	40
15	number 1954...	2,254	1,157	569	71	425	230	25	95	40
16	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	723	356	202	29	120	65	20	5	10
17	number 1954...	741	371	203	31	120	65	20	5	10
18	Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	5,271	2,579	875	81	765	385	40	175	55
19	number 1954...	6,653	3,245	1,313	131	870	430	40	195	75
20	Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	6,689	3,363	1,024	106	1,005	460	60	275	80
21	1950...	6,056	3,053	695	77	1,235	360	125	445	90
22	number 1954...	10,825	5,415	2,147	285	1,645	770	105	440	145
23	1950...	8,494	4,183	1,211	219	1,705	490	185	595	130
24	Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	8,276	3,629	1,000	106	975	435	55	265	85
25	number 1954...	12,361	5,556	1,854	322	1,305	610	65	335	120
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME									
	Farm operators—									
26	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	3,464	822	142	10	30	15	...	...	5
27	1949...	3,787	687	120	10	60	10	5	10	...
28	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	4,721	1,383	453	20	275	120	5	75	35
29	1949...	4,523	1,187	280	16	250	45	50	85	15
30	100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	3,429	822	182	10	70	35	...	10	10
31	1949...	3,371	660	130	11	60	20	15	15	...
	FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER									
32	No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	2,381	606	35	...	40	15	...	...	10
33	No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	656	230	11	...	30	15	...	5	5
34	Tractor and horses and/or mules....farms reporting 1954...	1,900	973	332	40	310	115	15	105	40
35	Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	4,789	2,390	692	66	695	345	45	170	40
	FARM LABOR									
	Week of October 24-30:									
36	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	9,001	3,934	1,050	106	1,065	485	60	280	95
37	persons 1954...	20,558	9,907	3,477	424	2,670	1,220	180	700	200
38	Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	8,825	3,827	1,034	103	1,035	460	60	280	95
39	Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	8,535	3,742	994	103	1,005	450	45	275	95
40	Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	3,622	1,779	538	15	490	180	50	160	50
41	persons 1954...	5,505	2,746	864	25	805	270	100	300	65
42	Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	2,901	1,554	625	86	470	265	25	90	30
43	persons 1954...	6,518	3,419	1,619	296	860	500	35	125	40
44	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	1,936	1,084	440	76	305	195	5	50	25
45	persons 1954...	3,513	1,795	1,007	237	385	235	5	55	30
46	Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	1,417	748	265	39	215	95	25	45	10
47	persons 1954...	3,005	1,624	612	59	475	265	30	70	10
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES									
48	Specified farm expenditures[2].....farms reporting 1954...	9,626	4,199	1,070	106	1,075	490	60	280	95
49	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	6,671	3,489	975	106	985	455	60	255	85
50	Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	5,574	2,900	776	73	845	385	45	220	80
51	dollars 1954...	1,360,752	731,470	262,522	24,370	265,705	123,395	12,935	71,560	25,755
52	Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	4,856	2,694	835	101	805	400	45	190	60
53	1949...	6,058	3,352	660	76	1,235	355	140	430	100
54	dollars 1954...	7,369,067	3,632,286	2,088,356	623,950	767,200	430,505	32,240	111,165	45,695
55	1949...	7,659,173	4,211,859	1,559,103	457,866	1,173,320	320,315	153,495	353,405	126,275
56	$1 to $2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	4,208	2,321	662	55	755	365	40	190	55
57	$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	648	373	173	46	50	35	5	...	5
58	Feed for livestock and poultry..farms reporting 1954...	8,799	3,858	994	101	1,035	465	60	275	95
59	1949...	9,252	4,255	722	70	1,370	410	150	470	100
60	dollars 1954...	15,620,012	8,824,045	3,004,540	538,432	2,488,660	1,452,475	187,060	491,790	182,400
61	1949...	13,219,787	7,295,870	2,106,412	310,790	2,549,280	907,115	378,460	710,955	216,815
62	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	7,246	3,529	1,040	101	1,015	460	60	275	90
63	1949...	7,004	3,708	720	76	1,310	400	145	440	95
64	dollars 1954...	2,956,279	1,413,947	762,757	82,545	553,310	275,135	38,970	149,280	41,900
65	1949...	2,533,828	1,332,403	432,418	64,367	562,965	191,045	70,980	173,465	43,465
66	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	7,393	3,712	1,059	106	1,005	470	60	270	80
67	dollars 1954...	3,052,962	1,518,465	779,978	139,441	479,870	226,350	31,640	131,560	40,820
68	tons 1954...	66,737	33,372	17,054	2,708	10,527	4,708	705	3,062	895
69	acres on which used 1954...	356,857	180,607	84,996	12,593	63,435	27,535	4,405	20,850	4,390
70	Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	2,966	1,641	518	71	370	160	40	85	50
71	tons 1954...	74,807	40,717	17,299	2,691	10,300	4,430	1,130	2,335	1,705
72	dollars 1954...	554,764	299,839	133,464	20,628	73,405	33,630	7,135	15,610	10,335
73	acres limed 1954...	67,763	37,436	15,115	2,897	8,745	4,000	960	1,925	1,145

[1] Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only. [2] Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

AND FARM EXPENDITURES, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

e sample of farms. See text]

Area 2—Continued			Areas A and B											
Tenure of operator[1]—Con.				Tenure of operator[1]										
Tenants—Con.		Other farms	Total all farms	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							Other farms
Croppers	Other and unspecified						All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
40	75	1,951	5,078	2,244	591	59	405	85	10	150	40	50	70	1,779	1
60	80	3,136	6,333	2,609	686	64	760	100	10	275	45	220	110	2,214	2
115	175	3,366	6,821	2,798	527	67	676	101	10	315	50	115	85	2,753	3
45	70	2,201	5,069	2,152	544	44	630	90	5	240	45	160	90	1,699	4
30	70	2,266	5,197	2,294	591	63	435	95	10	170	40	55	65	1,814	5
30	45	1,321	3,397	1,576	419	34	345	55	10	130	35	75	40	1,023	6
...	10	15	144	77	46	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	6	7
25	35	151	1,135	623	225	28	160	10	10	70	35	20	15	99	8
40	40	65	721	398	173	16	85	30	5	25	15	5	5	49	9
10	5	41	693	356	190	13	110	20	5	45	10	5	25	24	10
10	5	52	717	367	201	13	110	20	5	45	10	5	25	26	11
20	...	21	544	291	139	17	80	10	...	45	...	...	25	17	12
20	...	21	549	296	139	17	80	10	...	45	...	...	25	17	13
20	15	31	941	518	216	38	130	25	5	45	10	25	20	39	14
20	15	32	946	519	217	38	130	25	5	45	10	25	20	42	15
15	5	16	305	170	75	13	40	15	5	5	5	...	10	7	16
15	5	16	322	170	81	19	40	15	5	5	5	...	10	12	17
50	60	971	3,206	1,608	510	59	370	85	10	140	35	50	50	659	18
55	75	1,094	4,657	2,292	760	240	495	140	10	165	45	55	80	870	19
60	70	1,191	4,213	2,114	576	69	660	90	10	260	45	165	90	794	20
90	125	996	3,836	1,906	461	66	526	86	10	235	50	70	75	877	21
85	100	1,333	6,989	3,511	1,230	212	1,080	180	15	395	75	250	165	956	22
130	175	1,176	5,255	2,575	827	133	661	116	15	285	75	85	85	1,059	23
50	85	2,566	5,825	2,418	611	44	700	80	10	265	50	205	90	2,052	24
60	115	3,324	9,315	4,130	1,012	386	910	135	10	335	70	255	105	2,877	25
...	10	2,460	2,820	753	115	6	75	10	...	20	5	20	20	1,871	26
5	30	2,910	3,375	767	81	10	80	5	...	35	5	15	20	2,437	27
20	20	2,590	3,413	1,044	264	...	335	25	...	120	30	125	35	1,770	28
5	50	2,790	3,880	997	220	6	180	20	...	95	10	35	20	2,477	29
5	10	2,345	2,687	779	153	...	110	20	...	35	10	20	25	1,645	30
...	10	2,510	3,213	696	104	1	65	5	...	30	...	20	10	2,347	31
...	15	1,700	1,760	380	55	...	125	10	...	30	...	70	15	1,200	32
...	5	385	785	255	75	...	115	...	5	35	5	55	15	340	33
15	20	245	1,584	827	191	53	305	20	...	140	20	95	30	208	34
45	50	946	2,629	1,287	385	16	355	70	10	120	25	70	60	586	35
60	85	2,846	6,112	2,518	676	69	845	100	15	295	50	280	105	2,004	36
130	240	4,080	14,960	6,286	2,028	1,360	2,175	525	20	615	125	520	370	3,111	37
55	85	2,826	5,844	2,356	656	54	835	95	15	295	50	280	100	1,943	38
55	85	2,691	5,683	2,321	635	54	825	95	15	290	45	280	100	1,848	39
25	25	800	2,164	927	301	6	295	30	...	115	25	85	40	635	40
30	40	1,065	3,157	1,319	476	12	495	50	...	195	40	150	60	855	41
30	30	166	1,790	1,037	336	54	210	45	5	80	15	40	25	153	42
45	115	324	6,120	2,646	917	1,294	855	380	5	130	40	90	210	408	43
20	10	31	1,246	777	235	53	125	35	5	45	5	15	20	56	44
30	30	89	3,488	1,495	443	1,149	210	90	5	45	10	30	30	191	45
10	30	150	882	477	166	16	125	25	...	45	15	30	10	98	46
15	85	235	2,632	1,151	474	145	645	290	...	85	30	60	180	217	47
60	90	3,176	6,748	2,744	706	69	900	100	15	325	50	290	120	2,329	48
55	75	1,116	4,321	2,168	596	69	680	75	15	240	45	210	95	808	49
45	70	980	2,718	1,383	408	26	350	45	5	140	35	85	40	551	50
11,885	20,175	76,685	602,380	358,467	111,808	12,750	69,950	25,330	3,500	16,500	9,775	7,895	6,950	49,405	51
55	55	421	3,541	1,853	551	64	605	70	15	205	40	195	80	468	52
90	120	735	3,975	2,107	467	62	566	91	15	275	45	80	60	773	53
40,025	107,570	257,275	7,446,204	3,477,700	1,222,769	1,489,770	630,415	182,380	10,075	125,280	35,250	130,425	147,005	625,550	54
83,755	136,075	257,025	7,229,598	3,786,798	1,165,723	706,764	611,334	263,159	21,480	139,825	82,370	25,360	79,140	958,979	55
55	50	415	2,811	1,405	400	10	540	45	15	205	35	180	60	456	56
...	5	6	730	448	151	54	65	25	...	...	5	15	20	12	57
55	85	2,811	5,106	2,083	540	49	510	70	15	155	45	145	80	1,924	58
105	135	2,835	5,982	2,513	497	54	631	81	15	320	40	90	85	2,287	59
68,300	106,635	764,335	7,661,078	4,441,095	1,346,805	378,800	591,980	219,075	48,950	87,525	93,835	24,815	117,780	902,398	60
119,040	216,895	957,435	7,070,136	4,129,682	988,246	258,718	450,585	197,455	29,625	55,365	82,145	28,260	57,735	1,242,905	61
50	80	1,561	4,922	2,363	656	64	725	95	10	270	45	205	100	1,114	62
100	130	1,190	4,551	2,260	512	55	586	90	15	285	45	80	65	1,138	63
22,795	25,230	143,720	1,813,842	949,350	410,064	126,200	217,585	46,575	9,900	72,300	13,575	30,180	45,055	110,643	64
38,045	45,965	141,675	1,521,944	841,584	299,780	46,870	174,006	38,456	5,400	88,465	16,970	6,580	18,135	159,704	65
55	70	1,511	4,790	2,283	680	53	830	85	15	280	50	285	115	944	66
25,955	23,545	135,208	2,092,931	1,082,679	485,140	87,736	332,385	64,310	4,435	111,180	23,990	81,750	46,720	104,991	67
653	504	3,076	43,051	22,050	9,968	1,828	6,814	1,425	108	2,284	466	1,570	961	2,391	68
3,380	2,875	15,226	167,964	83,979	39,816	7,986	26,245	6,055	665	8,490	1,835	4,755	4,445	9,938	69
15	20	366	1,847	1,013	320	37	245	20	5	95	25	70	30	232	70
155	545	3,800	39,851	22,864	8,938	2,160	3,230	240	175	1,100	530	660	525	2,659	71
1,695	5,000	27,428	329,875	176,225	77,461	21,709	35,575	1,830	1,750	11,000	5,790	9,820	5,385	18,905	72
245	470	3,570	46,245	23,412	12,570	3,495	4,265	390	125	1,515	650	900	685	2,503	73

Economic Area Table 8.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR,

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 3							
		Total all farms	Tenure of operator[1]						
			Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants			
						All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share
	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT									
1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	2,063	1,043	171	7	296	5	10	160	10
2	Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	3,253	1,393	291	7	786	5	15	405	20
3	1950...	2,413	1,129	195	19	515	10	5	265	15
4	Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	2,203	1,058	186	7	436	5	15	190	10
5	Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	2,118	1,163	151	7	311	...	10	165	15
6	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	1,204	701	76	7	195	...	10	105	15
7	Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	46	30	5	6	5	...	...	...	...
8	Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	629	407	70	2	120	5	...	85	5
9	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	26	21	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
10	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	453	315	45	2	81	5	10	20	5
11	number 1954...	459	316	45	2	86	5	10	25	5
12	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	418	245	26	1	136	...	...	85	5
13	number 1954...	423	245	26	1	141	...	...	90	5
14	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	313	221	15	2	65	...	...	20	...
15	number 1954...	314	222	15	2	65	...	...	20	...
16	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	48	28	10	...	10	...	...	...	...
17	number 1954...	48	28	10	...	10	...	...	...	...
18	Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	1,269	715	151	7	251	5	5	110	10
19	number 1954...	1,473	861	177	8	272	5	5	120	10
20	Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	2,731	1,357	261	7	696	5	15	405	25
21	1950...	2,154	1,130	210	19	555	5	...	310	10
22	number 1954...	3,964	2,121	395	16	992	10	15	560	50
23	1950...	2,621	1,374	275	32	670	5	...	340	20
24	Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	3,161	1,352	260	7	826	5	15	395	25
25	number 1954...	4,347	2,009	365	16	1,111	15	20	545	60
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME									
	Farm operators—									
26	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	1,339	408	60	...	125	...	...	40	...
27	1949...	1,046	210	40	1	110	5	5	35	5
28	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	2,094	663	180	1	460	5	...	190	15
29	1949...	1,641	386	145	5	405	15	5	140	5
30	100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	1,428	433	70	...	215	...	...	65	...
31	1949...	1,046	261	55	5	100	5	5	25	...
	FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER									
32	No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,051	125	60	...	330	...	...	85	...
33	No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	346	136	20	...	105	...	...	50	...
34	Tractor and horses and/or mules....farms reporting 1954...	1,073	626	101	1	235	...	...	155	15
35	Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,658	737	160	6	461	5	15	250	10
	FARM LABOR									
	Week of October 24-30:									
36	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	3,407	1,358	301	7	981	5	15	510	20
37	persons 1954...	6,565	2,852	679	32	1,982	10	30	1,060	90
38	Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	3,336	1,317	291	7	966	5	5	505	20
39	Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	3,256	1,297	281	7	946	5	5	490	20
40	Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	1,173	511	121	5	366	...	5	180	10
41	persons 1954...	1,888	731	211	5	716	...	5	390	15
42	Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	774	441	106	7	175	5	10	100	15
43	persons 1954...	1,421	824	187	20	320	5	20	180	55
44	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	383	270	61	2	50	5	...	35	...
45	persons 1954...	569	404	76	4	85	5	...	60	...
46	Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	479	227	71	6	130	...	10	65	15
47	persons 1954...	852	420	111	16	235	...	20	120	55
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES									
48	Specified farm expenditures[2].....farms reporting 1954...	4,102	1,618	341	7	1,131	5	15	540	25
49	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	2,906	1,278	311	7	865	5	15	395	25
50	Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	1,578	637	195	6	505	...	15	275	5
51	dollars 1954...	167,758	79,722	22,135	8,741	44,445	...	1,450	27,860	125
52	Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	2,300	1,087	266	7	640	5	10	265	25
53	1949...	2,243	1,189	205	19	495	10	5	275	20
54	dollars 1954...	1,361,305	906,230	155,825	29,200	214,945	3,000	2,000	107,430	5,300
55	1949...	1,424,184	939,591	164,835	67,978	153,290	2,490	1,000	72,880	6,750
56	$1 to $2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	2,173	997	251	...	625	5	10	255	25
57	$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	127	90	15	7	15	...	...	10	...
58	Feed for livestock and poultry..farms reporting 1954...	2,462	1,094	231	7	500	...	15	255	20
59	1949...	2,703	1,139	230	19	750	10	...	400	20
60	dollars 1954...	858,094	556,050	39,040	3,739	190,960	...	2,250	146,395	3,580
61	1949...	626,948	357,588	62,800	7,900	117,470	8,995	...	42,990	24,670
62	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	3,092	1,428	291	7	851	5	15	475	25
63	1949...	2,308	1,220	225	18	590	15	...	330	20
64	dollars 1954...	661,302	388,635	75,755	3,212	156,625	900	4,000	90,775	9,420
65	1949...	444,495	275,605	50,220	13,610	79,840	2,565	...	35,550	6,600
66	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	3,555	1,546	321	7	1,026	5	5	510	25
67	dollars 1954...	1,142,038	610,398	145,085	6,150	315,075	1,900	3,000	188,465	12,170
68	tons 1954...	22,552	12,038	2,852	128	6,220	32	60	3,590	300
69	acres on which used 1954...	78,849	41,300	8,577	468	23,934	205	175	15,150	1,010
70	Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	730	433	100	2	115	...	...	85	5
71	tons 1954...	9,785	6,465	1,200	145	1,480	...	...	800	375
72	dollars 1954...	104,490	71,405	11,465	1,400	15,105	...	...	10,095	400
73	acres limed 1954...	10,509	6,795	1,310	99	1,820	...	...	1,215	35

[1]Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only. [2]Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

AND FARM EXPENDITURES, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

s sample of farms. See text]

Area 3—Continued			Area 4a											
Tenure of operator[1]—Con.				Tenure of operator[1]										
Tenants—Con.		Other farms	Total all farms	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							Other farms	
Croppers	Other and unspecified						All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
86	25	546	3,706	1,572	468	56	785	35	30	523	106	51	40	825	1
296	45	776	4,764	1,909	553	62	995	40	40	663	121	71	60	1,245	2
155	65	555	4,506	2,120	362	56	1,073	41	45	796	81	25	85	895	3
191	25	516	3,699	1,466	478	56	814	25	35	542	116	46	50	885	4
96	25	486	4,018	1,733	533	62	840	30	40	538	111	61	60	850	5
60	5	225	2,438	1,047	370	47	544	30	20	367	66	26	35	430	6
5	...	...	87	63	11	3	5	...	...	...	5	...	...	5	7
20	5	30	514	292	71	33	103	...	5	62	11	5	20	15	8
5	...	...	1,840	814	316	22	678	20	30	441	111	41	35	10	9
31	10	10	1,599	622	299	46	612	15	25	425	91	21	35	20	10
31	10	10	1,692	649	330	51	642	15	25	445	96	21	40	20	11
36	10	10	1,526	611	291	46	553	10	25	376	86	31	25	25	12
36	10	10	1,574	622	311	48	568	10	25	386	91	31	25	25	13
35	10	10	865	378	182	37	268	...	5	161	56	16	30	...	14
35	10	10	872	379	182	43	268	...	5	161	56	16	30	...	15
5	5	...	463	225	95	36	107	...	10	51	26	15	5	...	16
5	5	...	477	226	101	43	107	...	10	51	26	15	5	...	17
101	20	145	3,110	1,285	493	57	800	30	30	518	116	51	55	475	18
112	20	155	4,193	1,680	767	153	1,033	30	45	635	187	66	70	560	19
206	40	410	3,640	1,606	548	62	914	30	35	617	121	56	55	510	20
150	80	240	3,432	1,638	357	50	1,067	46	45	795	81	20	80	320	21
292	65	440	6,959	2,973	1,347	263	1,826	45	85	1,187	301	108	100	550	22
195	110	270	5,328	2,405	679	167	1,722	70	90	1,255	137	45	125	355	23
336	50	716	3,935	1,581	488	62	794	15	25	562	86	51	55	1,010	24
416	55	846	5,935	2,525	738	277	1,185	15	50	763	156	91	110	1,210	25
85	...	746	1,559	343	76	...	65	...	10	50	...	...	5	1,075	26
35	25	685	1,421	336	30	...	65	15	10	30	5	...	5	990	27
220	30	790	2,163	627	205	6	270	15	25	170	35	5	20	1,055	28
160	80	700	1,786	637	110	9	205	15	20	125	20	...	25	825	29
130	20	710	1,425	343	62	...	70	10	15	40	5	...	...	950	30
35	30	625	1,108	306	35	7	70	10	10	35	5	...	10	690	31
220	25	536	1,057	247	15	5	90	10	5	55	...	10	10	700	32
45	10	85	302	101	10	...	21	...	...	16	...	5	...	170	33
55	10	110	1,242	506	175	34	392	15	10	270	56	21	20	135	34
151	30	300	2,398	1,100	373	28	522	15	25	347	65	35	35	375	35
361	70	760	4,628	1,889	572	57	990	35	30	678	121	71	55	1,120	36
662	130	1,020	10,520	4,431	1,676	500	2,368	75	95	1,569	350	139	140	1,545	37
361	70	755	4,514	1,808	567	54	985	35	30	673	121	71	55	1,100	38
361	65	725	4,439	1,778	567	54	975	35	30	663	121	71	55	1,065	39
141	30	170	1,647	766	269	6	401	10	30	246	70	20	25	205	40
261	45	225	2,343	1,108	412	7	526	10	35	341	85	30	25	290	41
35	10	45	1,764	786	307	52	544	25	15	377	71	21	35	75	42
40	20	70	3,738	1,545	697	439	867	30	30	565	144	38	60	190	43
5	5	...	1,196	518	212	47	389	10	10	257	71	16	25	30	44
10	10	...	2,164	944	363	296	531	10	15	325	118	28	35	30	45
30	10	45	820	362	163	24	226	15	10	155	21	10	15	45	46
30	10	70	1,574	601	334	143	336	20	15	240	26	10	25	160	47
471	75	1,005	4,874	1,954	573	67	1,025	40	40	688	121	71	65	1,255	48
375	50	445	3,607	1,527	563	62	925	35	35	618	116	61	60	530	49
180	30	235	2,764	1,133	446	27	708	35	20	486	81	61	25	450	50
10,830	4,180	12,715	856,257	357,834	184,389	12,049	263,015	12,485	11,750	183,545	29,115	19,115	7,005	38,970	51
290	45	300	2,792	1,302	468	57	770	25	30	543	86	36	50	195	52
120	65	335	3,229	1,576	343	51	1,009	31	40	771	77	10	80	250	53
75,650	21,565	55,105	4,500,756	1,966,800	961,806	682,970	839,390	24,985	32,900	498,880	168,055	49,520	65,050	49,790	54
35,505	34,665	98,490	4,425,778	2,154,837	627,670	451,490	1,107,596	84,934	43,180	754,045	74,472	8,465	142,500	84,185	55
290	40	300	2,320	1,069	340	15	701	25	25	521	60	25	45	195	56
...	5	...	472	233	128	42	69	...	5	22	26	11	5	...	57
170	40	630	4,087	1,728	497	62	905	35	30	608	116	61	55	895	58
225	95	565	4,489	2,109	352	49	1,049	31	40	786	82	15	95	930	59
32,835	5,900	68,305	11,248,326	6,927,883	1,596,888	404,639	2,126,646	83,820	93,500	1,531,945	238,570	106,441	72,370	192,270	60
23,990	16,825	81,190	9,728,132	5,759,231	1,270,775	414,468	2,028,303	62,765	40,645	1,265,780	292,798	3,750	362,565	255,355	61
286	45	515	3,990	1,720	553	62	995	30	40	673	121	66	65	660	62
155	70	255	3,806	1,894	357	51	1,089	36	45	831	82	20	75	415	63
44,850	6,680	37,075	2,386,263	992,579	563,597	123,819	654,178	19,030	23,920	424,200	109,075	37,773	40,180	52,090	64
21,045	14,080	25,220	1,786,601	835,305	253,245	84,132	570,704	16,203	45,775	411,150	46,211	7,855	43,510	43,215	65
421	60	655	3,871	1,637	558	62	984	35	40	652	121	71	65	630	66
97,830	11,710	65,330	3,524,209	1,331,476	843,402	287,606	1,007,085	47,505	45,520	614,613	151,295	94,577	53,575	54,640	67
2,023	215	1,314	71,525	26,880	17,162	6,410	19,901	748	1,002	12,929	2,902	1,222	1,098	1,172	68
6,354	1,040	4,570	344,511	127,892	79,553	18,019	113,202	2,960	6,280	75,962	15,667	6,438	5,895	5,845	69
25	...	80	1,626	754	312	23	447	25	15	281	71	30	25	90	70
305	...	495	54,838	19,791	11,842	3,512	18,703	1,315	1,250	11,440	2,803	525	1,370	990	71
4,610	...	5,115	487,717	183,696	114,729	33,357	148,400	9,520	9,960	88,585	23,405	6,305	10,625	7,535	72
570	...	485	58,178	20,520	13,515	3,303	20,050	1,785	1,080	12,465	2,780	675	1,265	790	73

Economic Area Table 8.—FARM FACILITIES, OFF-FARM WORK, WORK POWER, FARM LABOR,

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 4b					
		Total all farms	Tenure of operator[1]				
			Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
						All	Cash
	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
1	Telephone.....farms reporting 1954...	3,026	1,395	692	43	234	31
2	Electricity.....farms reporting 1954...	4,290	1,839	945	48	319	46
3	1950...	4,315	1,906	626	49	479	90
4	Television set.....farms reporting 1954...	1,751	767	424	25	164	21
5	Piped running water.....farms reporting 1954...	3,330	1,523	784	42	269	41
6	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1954...	1,760	806	447	17	175	21
7	Electric pig brooder.....farms reporting 1954...	43	16	16	...	1	...
8	Power feed grinder.....farms reporting 1954...	297	134	96	5	37	...
9	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1954...	257	148	58	1	50	...
10	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1954...	1,050	344	485	12	159	25
11	number 1954...	1,089	353	513	12	161	25
12	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,049	362	520	7	140	20
13	number 1954...	1,065	372	523	7	143	20
14	Pick-up hay balers.....farms reporting 1954...	337	117	156	12	52	15
15	number 1954...	345	118	162	13	52	15
16	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1954...	36	23	11	1	1	...
17	number 1954...	37	23	12	1	1	...
18	Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1954...	2,876	1,324	820	15	247	41
19	number 1954...	3,920	1,669	1,301	58	397	75
20	Tractors, other than garden.....farms reporting 1954...	3,180	1,442	910	14	272	41
21	1950...	2,818	1,310	597	38	388	50
22	number 1954...	5,361	2,208	1,902	73	585	142
23	1950...	4,154	1,920	1,090	128	511	65
24	Automobiles.....farms reporting 1954...	3,439	1,491	820	28	279	46
25	number 1954...	4,344	1,765	1,155	85	383	66
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
	Farm operators—						
26	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold.....operators reporting 1954...	1,542	396	118	...	30	5
27	1949...	1,965	440	56	2	81	25
28	Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting 1954...	1,881	548	250	...	86	15
29	1949...	2,357	708	233	3	167	55
30	100 or more days.....operators reporting 1954...	1,373	355	107	...	35	5
31	1949...	1,456	354	92	2	57	25
	FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER						
32	No tractor, horses, or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,001	367	36	34	27	5
33	No tractor but horses and/or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	387	147	25	...	25	...
34	Tractor and horses and/or mules....farms reporting 1954...	1,193	534	406	10	68	10
35	Tractor and no horses or mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,987	908	504	4	204	31
	FARM LABOR						
	Week of October 24-30:						
36	Family and/or hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	4,241	1,864	931	48	324	46
37	persons 1954...	9,519	4,357	2,735	258	765	175
38	Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting 1954...	4,173	1,829	920	47	318	45
39	Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1954...	4,136	1,809	919	47	318	45
40	Unpaid members of operator's family.....farms reporting 1954...	1,298	672	362	12	66	5
41	persons 1954...	1,776	877	550	12	106	10
42	Hired workers.....farms reporting 1954...	1,192	515	424	21	142	21
43	persons 1954...	3,607	1,671	1,266	199	341	120
44	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1954...	611	205	289	21	81	6
45	persons 1954...	1,735	787	551	198	174	50
46	Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting 1954...	739	350	240	1	68	15
47	persons 1954...	1,872	884	715	1	167	70
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
48	Specified farm expenditures[2].....farms reporting 1954...	4,473	1,951	971	48	324	46
49	Machine hire and/or hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	3,140	1,456	849	23	267	41
50	Machine hire.....farms reporting 1954...	2,474	1,182	661	8	183	25
51	dollars 1954...	646,992	306,285	248,661	4,020	49,941	4,980
52	Hired labor.....farms reporting 1954...	2,338	1,065	729	22	237	31
53	1949...	3,221	1,619	652	35	435	85
54	dollars 1954...	4,733,351	1,731,641	1,994,147	315,920	613,213	302,380
55	1949...	5,150,314	2,651,927	1,643,927	321,839	448,611	99,190
56	$1 to $2,499.....farms reporting 1954...	1,901	935	493	6	192	20
57	$2,500 and over.....farms reporting 1954...	437	130	236	16	45	11
58	Feed for livestock and poultry..farms reporting 1954...	3,494	1,579	742	43	222	25
59	1949...	4,063	1,771	626	37	439	90
60	dollars 1954...	17,788,052	10,364,138	3,274,617	2,766,610	1,215,937	87,020
61	1949...	18,453,537	12,704,739	3,015,845	1,120,818	1,371,695	405,325
62	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil.....farms reporting 1954...	3,480	1,618	931	26	277	41
63	1949...	3,479	1,659	647	29	459	80
64	dollars 1954...	1,904,911	764,680	790,078	69,810	213,827	41,135
65	1949...	1,471,140	739,996	426,757	72,968	171,709	28,140
66	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....farms reporting 1954...	3,404	1,518	923	13	268	36
67	dollars 1954...	2,764,723	963,120	1,214,767	55,750	449,279	142,630
68	tons 1954...	55,286	18,815	24,298	1,145	9,338	3,338
69	acres on which used 1954...	212,116	77,033	92,242	3,145	32,421	4,158
70	Lime and liming material.....farms reporting 1954...	1,314	556	473	8	137	16
71	tons 1954...	26,482	9,467	11,369	126	4,670	1,310
72	dollars 1954...	301,055	108,719	134,026	2,285	46,105	11,920
73	acres limed 1954...	39,602	13,737	17,345	197	7,053	2,673

[1]Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only. [2]Excludes farms reporting commercial fertilizer and lime.

AND FARM EXPENDITURES, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

e sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 4b—Continued					
		Tenure of operator[1]—Continued					Other farms
		Tenants—Continued					
		Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
	SPECIFIED FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT						
1	Telephone....farms reporting 1954...	16	117	17	27	26	662
2	Electricity....farms reporting 1954...	21	172	22	27	31	1,139
3	1950...	15	195	27	65	87	1,255
4	Television set....farms reporting 1954...	21	92	2	17	11	371
5	Piped running water....farms reporting 1954...	16	132	22	27	31	712
6	Home freezer....farms reporting 1954...	11	102	11	15	15	315
7	Electric pig brooder....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	1	...	...	10
8	Power feed grinder....farms reporting 1954...	5	21	11	...	...	25
9	Milking machine....farms reporting 1954...	...	40	5	...	5	...
10	Grain combines....farms reporting 1954...	16	81	16	11	10	50
11	number 1954...	16	82	16	12	10	50
12	Corn pickers....farms reporting 1954...	15	77	12	11	5	20
13	number 1954...	15	79	12	12	5	20
14	Pick-up hay balers....farms reporting 1954...	...	26	1	5	5	...
15	number 1954...	...	26	1	5	5	...
16	Field forage harvesters....farms reporting 1954...	...	1	...	...	...	...
17	number 1954...	...	1	...	...	...	...
18	Motortrucks....farms reporting 1954...	21	137	7	16	25	470
19	number 1954...	31	216	8	32	35	495
20	Tractors, other than garden....farms reporting 1954...	21	147	22	16	25	542
21	1950...	10	171	21	65	71	485
22	number 1954...	57	240	41	60	45	593
23	1950...	15	226	33	70	102	505
24	Automobiles....farms reporting 1954...	21	147	22	17	26	821
25	number 1954...	21	208	22	35	31	956
	OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
	Farm operators—						
26	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold....operators reporting 1954...	5	10	...	...	10	998
27	1949...	...	20	6	15	15	1,386
28	Working off their farms, total....operators reporting 1954...	5	40	10	1	15	997
29	1949...	10	36	6	40	20	1,246
30	100 or more days....operators reporting 1954...	5	10	10	...	5	876
31	1949...	...	11	6	10	5	951
	FARMS BY CLASS OF WORK POWER						
32	No tractor, horses, or mules....farms reporting 1954...	...	5	...	11	6	537
33	No tractor but horses and/or mules....farms reporting 1954...	...	25	...	...	...	190
34	Tractor and horses and/or mules....farms reporting 1954...	11	41	...	1	5	175
35	Tractor and no horses or mules....farms reporting 1954...	10	106	22	15	20	367
	FARM LABOR						
	Week of October 24-30:						
36	Family and/or hired workers....farms reporting 1954...	21	177	22	27	31	1,074
37	persons 1954...	43	366	43	82	56	1,404
38	Family workers, including operator....farms reporting 1954...	21	172	22	27	31	1,059
39	Operators working 1 or more hours....persons 1954...	21	172	22	27	31	1,043
40	Unpaid members of operator's family....farms reporting 1954...	...	56	...	...	5	186
41	persons 1954...	...	86	...	...	10	231
42	Hired workers....farms reporting 1954...	16	77	7	11	10	90
43	persons 1954...	22	108	21	55	15	130
44	Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days)....farms reporting 1954...	6	51	2	6	10	15
45	persons 1954...	7	56	4	47	10	25
46	Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)....farms reporting 1954...	10	26	6	6	5	80
47	persons 1954...	15	52	17	8	5	105
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
48	Specified farm expenditures[2]....farms reporting 1954...	21	177	22	27	31	1,179
49	Machine hire and/or hired labor....farms reporting 1954...	21	157	17	11	20	545
50	Machine hire....farms reporting 1954...	11	125	6	1	15	440
51	dollars 1954...	4,582	26,805	4,836	348	8,390	38,085
52	Hired labor....farms reporting 1954...	21	142	17	11	15	285
53	1949...	15	196	22	50	67	480
54	dollars 1954...	18,243	126,125	29,115	86,900	50,450	78,430
55	1949...	13,475	209,030	32,456	18,595	75,865	84,010
56	$1 to $2,499....farms reporting 1954...	20	127	10	10	5	275
57	$2,500 and over....farms reporting 1954...	1	15	7	1	10	10
58	Feed for livestock and poultry..farms reporting 1954...	16	111	22	27	21	908
59	1949...	15	175	27	55	77	1,190
60	dollars 1954...	1,662	331,360	364,050	358,395	73,450	166,750
61	1949...	66,230	257,395	212,665	108,250	321,830	240,440
62	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil....farms reporting 1954...	21	157	22	16	20	628
63	1949...	15	196	32	60	76	685
64	dollars 1954...	14,927	95,825	20,690	22,375	18,875	66,516
65	1949...	11,865	75,585	12,434	9,690	33,995	59,710
66	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material....farms reporting 1954...	21	152	17	17	25	682
67	dollars 1954...	26,729	182,025	17,665	37,390	42,840	81,807
68	tons 1954...	444	3,603	287	808	858	1,690
69	acres on which used 1954...	3,230	16,585	1,360	3,028	4,060	7,275
70	Lime and liming material....farms reporting 1954...	10	80	15	6	10	140
71	tons 1954...	275	2,215	340	160	370	850
72	dollars 1954...	2,485	24,080	2,920	1,100	3,600	9,920
73	acres limed 1954...	440	2,875	350	320	395	1,270

STATISTICS FOR STATE ECONOMIC AREAS

Economic Area Table 9.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND SPECIFIED

[Date are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State							
			Total all farms	Tenure of operator[1]						
				Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants			
							All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share
	Livestock on hand:[2]										
1	Horses and mules.....farms reporting	1954...	10,274	4,704	1,392	143	1,632	175	46	847	146
2		1950...	19,794	9,141	1,804	187	3,728	401	120	2,076	229
3	number	1954...	22,465	10,403	3,149	1,209	3,223	325	116	1,648	305
4		1950...	49,431	23,411	4,774	1,139	10,180	1,059	335	5,778	617
5	All cattle and calves.....farms reporting	1954...	21,782	9,890	2,945	230	3,318	610	126	1,582	317
6		1950...	24,528	11,339	2,376	226	4,157	607	215	2,151	284
7	number	1954...	513,644	265,890	102,271	22,385	92,881	26,125	4,712	34,597	13,314
8		1950...	434,869	226,495	65,539	18,475	94,325	20,829	6,590	39,537	11,549
9	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting	1954...	19,793	9,168	2,812	214	3,191	595	121	1,521	316
10		1950...	23,263	10,974	2,278	220	4,061	592	205	2,131	278
11	number	1954...	277,454	138,806	55,358	11,030	58,311	17,155	2,926	21,605	8,426
12		1950...	236,624	120,926	35,844	8,557	57,578	13,089	4,170	24,633	6,836
13	Milk cows.....farms reporting	1954...	17,362	7,976	2,534	182	2,966	545	121	1,446	276
14		1950...	21,874	10,462	2,165	191	3,861	576	205	2,051	274
15	number	1954...	224,240	108,039	46,245	6,482	53,958	16,210	2,921	20,425	7,563
16		1950...	206,391	105,447	32,016	4,954	52,790	12,479	3,825	23,705	5,776
17	All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting	1954...	16,362	6,937	2,233	149	2,643	320	86	1,348	191
18		1950...	19,930	8,744	1,921	193	3,868	431	150	2,066	249
19	number	1954...	229,181	110,441	49,384	7,765	36,130	4,510	1,203	19,449	4,393
20		1950...	248,615	127,356	35,713	9,599	43,872	5,364	1,975	22,832	4,398
21	Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting	1954...	22,685	9,360	2,563	135	3,148	465	136	1,492	256
22		1950...	28,542	12,137	2,283	204	4,422	587	190	2,261	253
23	number	1954...	2,816,351	1,702,141	362,559	34,000	277,737	62,190	13,795	136,172	19,095
24		1950...	2,947,311	1,823,275	272,252	67,526	328,220	48,830	20,180	150,920	24,575
	Livestock and livestock products sold:										
25	Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting	1954...	16,413	8,521	2,474	225	2,796	585	115	1,322	297
26		1949...	18,504	9,725	2,003	229	3,473	562	185	1,831	264
27	number	1954...	244,283	130,986	47,514	12,224	43,507	13,800	2,370	14,799	5,658
28		1949...	179,198	99,606	27,049	9,499	35,625	8,182	2,965	14,768	3,543
29	dollars	1954...	17,412,471	10,266,575	3,153,296	1,447,314	1,944,074	522,280	162,895	643,500	229,220
30		1949...	15,073,082	8,367,798	2,500,698	1,512,376	2,128,255	526,412	165,845	763,935	206,993
31	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting	1954...	8,098	4,017	1,487	108	1,306	190	60	658	126
32		1949...	11,935	6,145	1,387	173	2,222	261	125	1,211	209
33	number	1954...	211,710	107,312	48,057	8,498	33,945	2,790	1,500	16,616	6,978
34		1949...	240,021	132,704	40,682	9,033	38,599	5,033	2,000	20,670	3,641
35	dollars	1954...	7,184,572	3,700,018	1,704,898	386,579	1,000,406	90,215	47,110	438,580	236,365
36		1949...	6,562,557	3,751,995	1,071,164	320,932	1,010,910	151,964	50,680	542,780	77,021
37	Chickens sold.....farms reporting	1954...	9,112	5,142	1,207	111	1,015	215	51	482	102
38		1949...	13,967	7,521	1,375	120	1,871	301	110	920	128
39	dollars	1954...	31,817,523	20,923,544	4,650,762	3,735,805	2,267,702	181,170	114,158	1,137,000	356,005
40		1949...	36,047,343	24,505,114	5,676,339	2,464,074	3,101,875	517,995	90,165	825,725	637,335
41	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting	1954...	11,907	5,815	1,523	89	1,417	265	100	710	120
42		1949...	17,047	8,700	1,387	89	2,380	346	140	1,291	152
43	dozens	1954...	19,574,644	14,026,409	2,559,765	356,890	1,302,425	349,290	43,915	637,030	91,575
44		1949...	19,659,250	14,433,383	1,922,322	382,103	1,551,796	237,085	140,000	746,985	93,561
45	dollars	1954...	8,241,999	5,842,784	1,139,313	147,836	561,080	143,105	21,415	278,845	38,645
46		1949...	9,409,127	7,006,636	890,789	186,531	725,579	112,170	80,430	326,875	48,404
47	Milk sold[3].....pounds	1954...	1,307,769,967	635,864,080	293,908,353	49,745,435	308,673,497	99,973,277	21,008,877	102,906,027	44,354,647
48	dollars	1954...	57,419,634	27,575,274	13,245,013	2,435,556	13,324,357	4,528,830	958,840	4,287,200	1,932,920
49		1949...	47,781,750	24,660,450	8,731,896	1,213,783	12,787,918	3,489,237	1,175,065	4,987,800	1,607,856
	Specified crops harvested:										
50	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting	1954...	22,458	10,387	3,367	235	3,944	615	151	1,905	303
51		1949...	25,517	11,872	2,615	214	4,959	631	215	2,517	294
52	acres	1954...	498,647	210,656	128,321	11,939	121,358	16,270	6,722	68,072	12,457
53		1949...	448,397	207,849	73,172	10,553	122,239	14,043	8,350	68,635	10,319
54	Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting	1954...	21,423	9,824	3,248	198	3,763	505	146	1,865	293
55		1949...	24,786	11,498	2,508	194	4,879	591	210	2,507	284
56	acres	1954...	427,032	174,487	112,397	8,924	107,067	10,790	5,702	64,015	10,600
57		1949...	405,801	185,221	65,770	8,596	112,810	11,440	7,240	66,040	8,593
58	bushels harvested	1954...	18,088,417	7,615,633	4,776,847	468,028	4,390,630	470,955	259,655	2,644,565	416,925
59		1949...	17,341,939	8,291,605	2,787,050	382,924	4,715,335	478,110	324,815	2,788,620	350,165
60	bushels sold	1954...	8,136,468	2,841,986	2,430,092	222,700	2,424,100	172,860	158,145	1,604,735	208,080
61		1949...	5,102,981	1,954,822	956,473	115,284	1,952,137	149,932	142,715	1,377,950	106,960
62	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting	1954...	10,446	5,434	1,716	134	2,273	375	90	1,239	181
63		1949...	13,317	7,127	1,587	160	3,096	401	215	1,732	233
64	acres	1954...	188,965	83,199	40,207	3,993	56,402	6,870	2,465	35,695	4,511
65		1949...	314,617	138,216	47,561	10,079	108,506	10,335	9,690	67,960	8,516
66	bushels harvested	1954...	4,785,806	2,158,990	1,041,448	106,164	1,359,709	181,335	66,355	834,355	107,860
67		1949...	5,798,923	2,613,959	884,633	191,856	1,924,075	197,575	183,890	1,178,195	143,955
68	bushels sold	1954...	3,980,208	1,727,804	912,027	96,626	1,180,220	154,510	58,070	729,365	90,995
69		1949...	4,308,073	1,835,755	691,023	138,704	1,553,781	153,706	163,030	956,540	119,865
70	Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting	1954...	5,601	2,440	636	28	1,751	15	20	790	50
71		1949...	5,739	2,591	466	30	1,990	25	10	985	35
72	acres	1954...	50,035	23,286	7,240	511	17,290	160	135	8,790	663
73		1949...	47,628	23,093	4,235	714	17,989	138	80	9,832	425
74	pounds harvested	1954...	40,576,175	19,119,730	5,725,465	416,500	14,237,350	140,000	163,500	7,150,535	628,500
75		1949...	36,521,165	18,102,440	3,531,665	500,100	13,538,560	95,600	47,000	7,421,620	259,000
76	Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting	1954...	5,663	2,624	1,287	27	765	181	31	401	56
77		1949...	7,791	3,618	1,242	62	1,389	235	110	687	86
78	dollars	1954...	11,606,390	3,423,217	4,565,653	1,085,728	2,284,580	1,170,315	32,800	568,860	73,365
79		1949...	10,385,733	4,721,649	3,182,459	543,560	1,577,050	504,030	79,325	619,740	77,450
80	Hay cut.....acres	1954...	457,011	237,746	86,355	21,190	81,595	20,720	3,860	34,921	9,373
82		1949...	415,402	213,537	60,269	16,590	88,620	17,323	5,715	40,260	9,727
82	tons	1954[4]...	574,443	302,290	114,855	24,860	101,065	30,740	4,410	38,263	12,367

[1]Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only. [2]For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12. [3]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. [4]Excludes grass silage.

CROPS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950

a sample of farms. See text]

The State—Continued			Area 1												
Tenure of operator[1]—Con.				Tenure of operator[1]											
Tenants—Con.		Other farms	Total all farms	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							Other farms	
							All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
Croppers	Other and unspecified														
298	120	2,403	806	369	46	5	26	...	5	5	5	6	5	360	1
450	452	4,934	1,484	656	106	1	21	...	...	5	1	5	10	700	2
554	275	4,481	1,450	701	97	15	52	...	15	5	10	17	5	585	3
1,155	1,236	9,927	3,155	1,474	388	1	37	...	...	10	7	10	10	1,255	4
423	260	5,399	1,914	889	113	5	46	15	5	...	10	6	10	861	5
395	505	6,430	2,197	952	137	2	41	5	...	5	1	15	15	1,065	6
7,763	6,370	30,217	30,197	19,544	3,922	120	1,370	435	185	...	450	135	165	5,241	7
5,345	10,475	30,035	29,020	18,849	3,831	139	1,051	95	...	55	111	420	370	5,150	8
403	235	4,408	1,804	864	113	5	46	15	5	...	10	6	10	776	9
375	480	5,730	2,147	957	137	2	31	5	...	5	1	10	10	1,020	10
4,564	3,635	13,949	16,377	10,359	2,251	85	905	290	130	...	275	100	110	2,777	11
3,155	5,695	13,719	14,722	9,548	1,930	69	365	50	...	35	60	180	40	2,810	12
358	220	3,704	1,594	751	112	5	46	15	5	...	10	6	10	680	13
335	420	5,195	2,009	936	131	1	31	5	...	5	1	10	10	910	14
3,699	3,140	9,516	12,546	7,785	2,191	85	650	205	130	...	105	100	110	1,835	15
2,890	4,115	11,184	12,363	7,910	1,760	3	355	50	...	35	60	170	40	2,335	16
493	205	4,400	1,193	540	57	5	31	5	...	5	10	6	5	560	17
535	437	5,204	1,699	756	91	1	26	5	...	5	1	5	10	825	18
3,635	2,940	25,461	7,262	4,399	613	45	215	80	...	15	80	30	10	1,990	19
4,180	5,123	32,075	11,352	6,736	925	21	275	20	...	50	80	40	85	3,395	20
564	235	7,479	1,607	651	85	5	36	5	5	5	10	6	5	830	21
580	551	9,496	2,210	880	121	3	46	10	...	5	1	10	20	1,160	22
27,550	18,935	439,914	163,989	99,974	13,200	6,875	7,500	50	500	100	2,000	3,725	1,125	36,440	23
29,230	54,485	456,038	177,687	105,435	22,990	157	8,860	2,625	...	125	450	3,500	2,160	40,245	24
282	195	2,397	1,398	793	108	5	41	15	5	...	10	6	5	451	25
260	371	3,074	1,692	882	122	2	36	5	...	5	1	10	15	650	26
3,865	3,015	10,052	11,989	8,021	1,528	50	540	160	110	...	190	70	10	1,850	27
2,100	4,067	7,419	10,814	7,166	1,629	48	416	30	...	10	76	150	150	1,555	28
214,174	172,005	601,212	646,580	472,524	59,156	495	20,475	4,620	1,395	...	12,500	1,825	135	93,930	29
158,210	306,860	563,955	818,534	551,651	145,630	6,804	30,054	3,735	...	925	10,489	7,675	7,230	84,395	30
152	120	1,180	490	302	32	5	21	5	...	...	10	6	...	130	31
185	231	2,008	846	498	71	1	26	5	...	5	1	5	10	250	32
2,911	3,150	13,898	5,653	4,029	339	170	170	40	...	...	50	80	...	945	33
2,795	4,460	19,003	10,002	6,110	1,390	40	442	30	...	40	67	105	200	2,020	34
79,636	108,500	392,671	155,380	114,585	6,260	8,360	7,215	2,315	...	...	1,600	3,300	...	18,960	35
68,415	120,050	407,556	246,712	161,465	37,975	824	14,543	635	...	1,600	2,993	4,065	5,250	31,905	36
94	71	1,637	573	372	45	5	31	10	...	...	10	6	5	120	37
170	242	3,080	1,025	558	65	1	21	5	...	...	1	5	10	380	38
397,109	82,260	239,710	657,535	559,515	56,815	3,300	28,075	24,850	...	...	700	2,275	250	9,830	39
273,245	757,410	299,941	322,890	266,747	18,180	50	3,273	500	...	...	58	900	1,815	34,640	40
112	110	3,063	694	408	45	5	26	...	5	...	10	6	5	210	41
165	286	4,491	1,241	648	95	2	36	10	...	...	1	10	15	460	42
65,385	115,230	1,329,155	949,202	711,840	30,150	84,300	56,712	...	500	...	18,600	27,612	10,000	66,200	43
112,290	221,875	1,369,646	1,260,886	891,400	183,390	300	99,656	23,100	...	...	2,691	45,600	28,265	86,140	44
30,210	48,860	550,986	409,081	313,282	13,310	31,560	24,124	...	250	...	7,440	12,934	3,500	26,805	45
51,490	106,210	599,592	579,492	403,925	90,745	150	48,777	11,395	...	...	1,242	22,480	13,660	35,895	46
20,049,038	20,381,631	19,696,602	53,372,358	34,566,423	12,618,970	600,000	3,711,617	1,511,540	872,857	...	500,000	271,120	556,100	1,875,348	47
863,382	753,185	839,434	2,129,535	1,372,410	537,275	27,000	141,800	64,430	26,000	...	20,000	10,500	20,870	51,050	48
558,675	969,285	387,703	1,727,690	1,140,468	447,506	20	66,156	...	...	...	14,561	50,615	980	73,540	49
660	310	4,525	1,544	775	118	...	46	15	5	5	10	6	5	605	50
690	612	5,857	1,794	861	116	1	51	10	...	5	1	20	15	765	51
9,902	7,935	26,373	10,579	6,418	1,492	...	504	180	120	15	110	19	60	2,165	52
10,340	10,552	34,584	11,922	6,545	1,665	3	389	40	...	50	44	170	85	3,320	53
649	305	4,390	1,418	694	98	...	41	15	...	5	10	6	5	585	54
680	607	5,707	1,664	796	106	1	46	10	...	5	1	15	15	715	55
8,955	7,005	24,157	6,907	4,080	607	...	205	80	...	15	60	15	35	2,015	56
9,645	9,852	33,404	9,508	5,025	1,040	3	335	40	...	50	15	145	85	3,105	57
316,275	282,255	837,279	300,241	183,821	29,130	...	7,990	3,215	...	450	2,250	825	1,250	79,300	58
368,055	405,570	1,165,025	391,740	238,025	34,345	140	9,095	1,500	...	500	500	4,900	1,695	110,135	59
147,070	133,210	217,590	52,982	38,732	2,500	...	150	...	...	150	...	...	...	11,600	60
96,350	78,230	124,265	10,710	6,005	...	...	2,300	...	...	...	...	2,300	...	2,405	61
238	150	889	733	450	62	5	31	15	...	5	10	1	...	185	62
220	295	1,347	837	534	62	...	26	10	...	...	1	5	10	215	63
3,601	3,260	5,164	3,877	2,697	343	45	152	45	...	15	75	17	...	640	64
4,270	7,735	10,255	5,255	3,622	483	...	285	80	...	...	10	25	170	865	65
87,229	82,575	119,495	101,102	72,346	9,595	1,600	3,261	1,000	...	235	1,550	476	...	14,300	66
73,920	146,540	184,400	113,801	81,341	9,905	...	6,255	2,425	...	...	250	900	2,680	16,300	67
72,165	75,115	63,531	41,593	31,002	6,269	1,510	522	...	...	80	...	442	...	2,290	68
50,920	109,720	88,810	11,780	9,270	200	...	500	500	...	...	...	...	...	1,810	69
751	125	746	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70
640	295	662	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71
6,541	1,001	1,708	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72
5,088	2,426	1,597	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73
5,301,315	853,500	1,077,130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74
3,894,425	1,820,915	848,400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75
26	70	960	175	90	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	76
120	151	1,480	145	75	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	77
174,830	264,410	247,212	207,255	32,890	166,250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,115	78
96,625	199,880	361,015	143,510	41,135	93,985	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,390	79
6,381	6,340	30,125	38,104	23,685	4,834	100	1,325	255	235	20	345	235	235	8,160	80
5,465	10,130	36,386	36,220	22,037	4,310	151	1,357	75	...	...	97	565	620	8,365	81
8,015	7,270	31,373	50,076	32,665	6,849	75	1,700	355	195	20	525	285	320	8,787	82

Economic Area Table 9.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND SPECIFIED

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 2								
		Total all farms	Tenure of operator[1]							
			Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants				
						All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share
	Livestock on hand:[2]									
1	Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	2,556	1,203	343	40	340	130	15	110	45
2	1950...	5,130	2,672	347	65	920	240	75	355	70
3	number 1954...	6,047	2,939	1,245	128	690	245	35	280	75
4	1950...	13,510	7,269	988	398	2,865	630	225	1,240	195
5	All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	7,988	3,662	1,009	106	1,040	475	60	275	95
6	1950...	8,490	4,085	718	81	1,455	415	150	495	105
7	number 1954...	233,770	119,662	48,596	9,466	42,235	21,695	2,975	8,710	4,610
8	1950...	196,533	102,134	28,928	7,694	46,495	15,460	5,230	13,350	4,470
9	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	7,110	3,356	968	101	1,015	460	60	265	95
10	1950...	7,929	3,890	702	76	1,410	405	140	495	105
11	number 1954...	126,990	62,781	25,881	4,608	27,770	14,725	1,880	5,445	3,045
12	1950...	107,570	54,538	16,210	3,628	28,675	9,890	3,310	8,165	2,680
13	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	6,452	3,045	917	95	990	450	60	260	90
14	1950...	7,550	3,753	667	59	1,380	400	140	490	100
15	number 1954...	110,685	53,950	21,806	3,854	26,880	14,360	1,880	5,270	2,845
16	1950...	97,667	49,011	15,179	2,878	26,910	9,715	3,035	7,910	2,360
17	All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	5,135	2,239	686	79	610	245	20	215	45
18	1950...	6,005	2,889	505	75	1,040	270	95	395	75
19	number 1954...	70,789	33,492	16,753	2,566	9,765	3,050	305	3,520	1,570
20	1950...	82,419	45,195	9,330	3,914	14,665	2,910	1,110	5,690	1,480
21	Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting 1954...	7,407	3,230	834	67	840	375	50	220	75
22	1950...	9,058	4,006	643	58	1,325	395	130	460	100
23	number 1954...	1,122,453	708,210	139,750	6,245	97,750	42,530	6,400	33,810	5,970
24	1950...	1,122,639	709,945	105,795	15,415	126,490	35,530	14,020	47,290	9,675
	Livestock and livestock products sold:									
25	Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting 1954...	6,547	3,426	954	106	1,030	475	60	275	95
26	1949...	6,873	3,709	676	87	1,375	405	140	490	95
27	number 1954...	117,802	63,045	23,403	5,680	21,025	11,660	1,315	3,810	2,120
28	1949...	81,909	44,480	11,547	4,805	18,545	6,230	2,350	4,970	1,365
29	dollars 1954...	8,508,695	4,956,286	1,734,629	733,115	822,095	381,925	113,550	175,545	74,080
30	1949...	6,907,945	3,890,760	920,502	738,255	1,166,060	361,805	123,160	299,805	92,355
31	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	2,930	1,559	506	49	390	125	15	150	25
32	1949...	4,327	2,338	415	64	835	170	85	360	65
33	number 1954...	68,128	31,591	18,179	2,818	11,455	1,930	605	3,465	3,270
34	1949...	85,563	48,714	12,124	2,980	15,415	2,430	1,150	6,955	1,250
35	dollars 1954...	2,414,392	1,113,721	621,965	137,076	453,865	64,650	22,800	135,750	157,795
36	1949...	2,518,757	1,403,804	380,623	121,165	469,815	56,435	25,835	259,130	35,600
37	Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	3,241	1,793	411	16	350	170	20	80	20
38	1949...	4,894	2,636	406	26	675	185	80	255	45
39	dollars 1954...	2,326,165	2,110,855	116,230	1,290	53,850	33,995	760	12,215	2,250
40	1949...	1,361,697	773,576	365,985	35,070	85,745	18,165	11,525	35,425	3,295
41	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	5,078	2,544	613	40	550	225	45	160	35
42	1949...	6,561	3,333	461	26	975	260	110	375	65
43	dozens 1954...	8,479,923	6,303,559	978,734	34,360	550,755	237,510	18,390	231,520	16,705
44	1949...	8,095,963	5,810,943	797,625	176,986	718,210	164,650	93,245	349,830	19,320
45	dollars 1954...	3,343,713	2,448,322	415,306	12,890	228,250	90,210	9,155	96,445	11,590
46	1949...	3,663,774	2,687,098	352,460	76,059	305,345	75,960	42,145	139,630	9,745
47	Milk sold[3]..... pounds 1954...	699,834,728	348,295,996	144,212,304	29,341,780	164,074,028	90,329,570	10,570,220	31,317,784	17,073,712
48	dollars 1954...	30,487,108	14,803,155	6,409,969	1,468,089	7,193,015	4,058,630	508,020	1,265,140	779,745
49	1949...	25,219,428	12,734,145	4,439,009	885,330	7,066,430	2,662,810	993,720	1,762,415	722,670
	Specified crops harvested:									
50	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	7,162	3,482	1,019	100	1,030	470	60	280	90
51	1949...	8,045	4,007	712	80	1,425	410	140	500	105
52	acres 1954...	133,524	64,102	30,914	2,443	27,440	10,670	2,230	9,835	2,165
53	1949...	138,018	68,086	19,933	2,632	37,710	9,150	4,905	13,820	3,570
54	Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954..	6,680	3,226	973	80	920	375	60	275	85
55	1949..	7,759	3,871	642	70	1,375	385	135	490	100
56	acres 1954..	97,554	46,062	23,424	1,263	19,330	5,835	1,575	8,660	1,425
57	1949..	116,036	56,916	16,057	1,875	31,780	7,000	3,935	12,620	2,970
58	bushels harvested 1954..	5,183,656	2,493,836	1,285,065	82,520	996,925	297,785	96,515	434,025	76,450
59	1949..	5,791,681	2,932,204	837,835	100,090	1,483,845	305,955	192,775	611,940	136,125
60	bushels sold 1954...	1,417,820	566,860	421,495	6,850	362,110	77,600	44,815	194,270	19,750
61	1949...	922,340	342,530	163,930	4,000	369,405	63,620	53,425	213,720	25,290
62	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	4,313	2,414	704	64	730	305	35	260	40
63	1949...	5,756	3,152	622	56	1,235	315	135	480	95
64	acres 1954...	73,303	36,891	15,946	1,661	16,460	5,500	1,105	7,700	520
65	1949...	121,254	58,605	17,223	2,949	36,505	7,720	5,260	16,595	2,560
66	bushels harvested 1954...	2,015,521	1,028,395	441,288	45,923	442,635	147,580	28,970	205,465	14,305
67	1949...	2,492,071	1,220,605	354,155	62,125	746,240	147,330	110,305	345,210	52,990
68	bushels sold 1954...	1,635,033	817,004	372,965	42,189	374,970	124,225	24,000	175,150	11,825
69	1949...	1,802,788	835,078	275,245	50,000	583,275	108,915	96,460	272,295	41,030
70	Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	10	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
71	1949...	20	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
72	acres 1954...	60	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
73	1949...	32	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
74	pounds harvested 1954...	45,000	...	10,000	...	...	...	...	...	...
75	1949...	28,500	20,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
76	Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	1,515	778	290	1	180	120	5	30	5
77	1949...	1,847	990	222	25	335	105	45	80	35
78	dollars 1954...	1,548,366	583,495	618,914	105,760	177,245	123,705	8,500	24,725	4,190
79	1949...	1,291,927	617,749	195,747	226,701	207,695	49,870	23,645	52,155	26,780
80	Hay cut.....acres 1954...	196,133	104,821	38,852	8,202	34,070	17,655	1,955	7,765	2,700
81	1949...	170,723	88,229	23,285	5,790	41,035	13,025	4,385	12,825	3,900
82	tons 1954[4]..	257,054	138,126	51,754	9,911	46,990	26,605	2,260	8,915	4,285

[1]Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only. [2]For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12. [3]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. [4]Excludes grass silage.

CROPS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

e sample of farms. See text]

Area 2—Continued			Areas A and B											
Tenure of operator[1]—Con.				Tenure of operator[1]										
Tenants—Con.		Other farms	Total all farms	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							Other farms
Croppers	Other and unspecified						All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
15	25	630	2,369	1,082	266	53	420	20	5	175	25	150	45	548
85	95	1,126	4,401	1,895	369	49	810	75	15	445	50	120	105	1,278
30	25	1,045	6,756	3,026	475	909	860	30	10	360	65	300	95	1,486
220	355	1,990	12,396	5,018	1,247	324	2,210	200	50	1,225	135	320	280	3,597
60	75	2,171	4,073	1,864	511	39	550	60	10	220	50	140	70	1,109
115	175	2,151	4,755	2,097	462	57	631	91	15	315	50	65	95	1,508
2,080	2,165	13,811	98,183	53,860	21,146	5,249	11,165	3,025	540	2,600	1,465	1,555	1,980	6,763
3,285	4,700	11,282	78,303	41,278	15,195	2,980	10,562	3,367	480	2,000	2,490	615	1,610	8,288
60	75	1,670	3,543	1,639	446	34	515	60	10	215	50	125	55	909
110	155	1,851	4,445	2,022	442	57	621	91	15	305	50	65	95	1,303
1,265	1,410	5,950	48,651	26,355	10,644	2,601	6,140	1,505	340	1,565	785	1,025	920	2,911
1,930	2,700	4,519	38,039	19,828	7,447	1,236	5,990	1,985	300	1,090	1,465	320	830	3,538
55	75	1,405	2,987	1,355	395	28	455	45	10	205	35	110	50	754
105	145	1,691	4,160	1,911	430	51	580	85	15	290	50	60	80	1,188
1,160	1,365	4,195	34,825	17,777	9,064	1,353	4,790	1,170	335	1,305	675	635	670	1,841
1,850	2,040	3,689	29,972	15,679	6,406	664	4,535	1,630	250	820	1,140	275	420	2,688
30	55	1,521	2,750	1,175	348	33	500	25	10	215	25	170	55	694
85	120	1,496	3,751	1,515	352	41	655	65	15	365	45	85	80	1,188
540	780	8,213	50,033	23,717	11,184	2,104	4,975	670	95	1,845	405	955	1,005	8,053
1,635	1,840	9,315	56,376	27,140	10,414	1,822	5,380	1,100	215	2,025	760	560	720	11,620
45	75	2,436	4,508	1,748	427	26	610	40	15	235	50	215	55	1,697
90	150	3,026	6,006	2,445	440	60	786	81	15	405	50	115	120	2,275
2,865	6,175	170,498	612,177	392,682	55,135	10,225	45,845	14,600	1,375	12,830	3,450	7,450	6,140	108,290
6,865	13,110	164,994	645,514	432,905	50,780	4,230	37,015	3,425	1,185	11,525	3,675	5,365	11,840	120,584
60	65	1,031	2,723	1,544	391	44	320	50	10	115	45	55	45	424
100	145	1,026	3,020	1,647	356	54	396	76	15	160	50	35	60	567
1,135	985	4,649	47,074	27,568	9,812	2,667	5,095	1,490	310	950	870	740	735	1,932
1,440	2,190	2,532	35,824	22,038	7,177	1,434	3,440	1,200	270	545	775	230	420	1,735
51,965	25,030	262,570	4,010,055	2,555,681	777,353	232,074	287,605	108,950	8,250	43,135	30,775	43,365	53,130	157,342
115,550	173,385	192,368	3,831,267	2,092,851	983,827	289,877	285,225	104,465	26,925	49,090	49,590	18,435	36,720	179,487
20	55	426	1,378	715	222	22	180	25	10	50	10	55	30	239
55	100	675	2,217	1,073	310	47	245	35	10	105	35	35	25	542
780	1,405	4,085	46,623	26,898	9,277	1,510	3,035	390	30	855	155	630	975	5,903
1,325	2,305	6,330	58,997	32,393	12,785	2,774	3,865	1,260	145	1,170	415	450	425	7,180
24,090	48,780	87,765	1,641,168	842,957	431,612	53,408	84,045	10,850	600	12,360	5,210	11,130	43,895	229,146
30,630	62,185	143,350	1,649,885	958,292	307,962	97,334	111,260	44,435	5,520	29,760	8,180	8,725	14,640	175,037
15	45	671	1,347	726	135	25	85	15	5	40	5	10	10	376
40	70	1,151	2,210	1,185	184	17	150	20	...	65	15	20	30	674
1,200	3,430	43,940	931,915	839,305	33,995	11,590	20,525	11,500	2,125	5,170	210	280	1,240	26,500
1,475	15,860	101,321	1,091,353	946,201	49,625	897	18,605	3,535	...	3,445	860	3,575	7,190	76,025
30	55	1,331	2,056	927	251	21	150	20	5	60	30	20	15	707
50	115	1,766	3,089	1,558	240	21	225	25	5	95	35	25	40	1,045
5,980	40,650	612,515	4,641,630	3,579,720	397,860	124,300	173,945	77,300	10,000	17,365	18,050	3,400	47,830	365,805
21,605	69,560	592,199	4,503,347	3,602,610	401,840	17,985	92,295	13,745	750	16,600	12,265	27,400	21,535	388,617
2,185	18,665	238,945	1,990,791	1,535,665	161,820	49,945	77,725	35,625	5,000	8,375	6,840	1,615	20,270	165,636
8,065	29,800	242,812	2,253,471	1,809,731	202,730	8,020	47,185	8,065	2,900	7,905	4,130	12,980	11,205	185,805
7,664,218	7,118,525	13,910,619	207,998,572	105,257,671	61,072,117	9,885,312	28,109,326	6,606,200	2,744,000	3,541,560	4,538,310	2,937,725	7,741,531	3,674,146
290,470	291,010	612,880	9,951,874	5,025,940	3,047,065	502,765	1,208,275	330,320	109,760	180,860	244,315	134,190	208,830	167,829
409,650	515,165	94,514	7,448,116	4,143,973	1,933,881	89,668	1,097,595	565,800	62,835	6,995	347,835	30,540	83,590	182,999
55	75	1,531	3,593	1,714	491	54	680	55	10	280	40	210	85	654
110	160	1,821	4,258	2,010	459	48	780	75	15	415	50	120	105	961
1,215	1,325	8,625	56,561	25,698	13,554	2,196	10,995	1,985	185	4,705	640	1,845	1,635	4,118
2,770	3,495	9,657	55,430	27,590	9,837	2,151	10,675	1,245	575	5,105	1,440	1,085	1,225	5,177
50	75	1,481	3,350	1,559	479	38	650	45	10	275	35	205	80	624
105	160	1,801	4,033	1,887	442	38	755	60	15	415	45	120	100	911
930	905	7,475	45,602	20,046	10,621	1,433	10,030	1,680	125	4,540	515	1,845	1,325	3,472
2,280	2,975	9,408	49,190	24,343	8,373	1,808	9,970	1,055	500	5,330	870	1,085	1,130	4,696
47,875	44,275	325,310	2,029,044	947,625	476,615	56,925	409,165	77,400	5,250	173,375	24,650	66,085	62,405	138,714
93,225	143,825	437,707	2,114,717	1,120,170	392,825	49,994	372,620	46,375	19,300	194,155	37,380	40,975	34,435	179,108
16,400	9,275	60,505	616,900	221,785	163,295	32,625	165,790	34,800	250	76,340	12,100	24,800	17,500	33,405
5,325	8,025	42,475	369,826	182,245	88,201	8,950	82,000	8,750	6,100	50,635	4,555	1,585	10,375	8,430
50	40	401	1,571	862	284	17	265	30	10	100	30	70	25	143
90	120	691	1,798	1,001	270	46	255	25	15	115	40	30	30	226
990	645	2,345	22,842	12,011	5,903	334	3,600	835	200	1,285	285	475	520	994
1,875	2,495	5,972	36,202	18,320	7,604	2,760	5,690	660	550	2,280	960	510	730	1,828
28,970	17,345	57,280	598,782	325,356	161,300	6,476	81,075	22,810	7,950	23,405	5,905	8,060	12,945	24,575
36,975	53,430	108,946	693,635	360,201	159,721	47,354	93,275	14,850	7,560	32,940	16,575	8,660	12,690	33,084
24,255	15,515	27,905	495,889	263,673	143,855	4,770	65,985	21,160	7,325	17,660	4,475	4,330	11,035	17,606
28,355	36,220	59,190	474,261	256,806	113,876	21,879	68,895	13,500	5,975	22,415	13,680	4,500	8,825	12,805
...	...	5	2,123	911	300	21	640	10	5	265	25	280	55	251
...	...	5	2,168	1,058	166	12	735	20	5	465	10	145	90	197
...	...	50	22,383	10,070	3,638	385	7,692	110	30	3,850	278	2,906	518	598
...	...	12	21,970	11,022	1,855	484	8,034	118	60	5,248	200	1,260	1,148	575
...	...	35,000	17,837,795	8,220,660	2,719,575	300,000	6,260,385	100,000	60,000	2,935,535	290,000	2,414,350	460,500	337,175
...	...	8,000	16,610,670	8,560,450	1,434,915	293,000	6,031,700	78,100	27,000	3,865,070	120,000	1,059,000	882,530	290,605
10	10	266	891	465	192	6	80	30	...	15	10	...	25	148
35	35	275	1,076	532	203	1	100	40	10	10	...	15	25	240
12,125	4,000	62,952	1,879,980	672,450	699,115	15,150	446,765	233,940	...	41,175	6,500	...	165,150	46,500
17,240	38,005	44,035	1,996,516	715,550	801,706	2,850	373,235	309,100	3,050	14,850	...	16,910	29,325	103,175
2,085	1,910	10,188	88,749	47,745	18,290	4,887	9,665	2,270	385	2,805	1,265	1,050	1,890	8,162
2,575	4,325	12,384	83,511	43,751	15,149	3,564	10,100	2,385	575	2,925	2,260	650	1,305	10,947
2,665	2,260	10,273	102,713	54,210	24,567	4,633	10,880	3,045	690	2,580	1,560	1,255	1,750	8,423

Economic Area Table 9.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND SPECIFIED

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 3								
		Total all farms	Tenure of operator[1]							
			Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants				
						All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share
	Livestock on hand:[2]									
1	Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,419	762	121	1	340	...	...	205	15
2	1950...	2,592	1,198	225	19	735	5	...	440	20
3	number 1954...	2,532	1,436	212	4	600	...	...	390	25
4	1950...	6,027	2,975	400	117	1,765	20	...	980	55
5	All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	2,206	1,092	226	7	585	5	15	355	25
6	1950...	2,307	1,144	200	18	590	5	...	360	20
7	number 1954...	21,283	12,948	1,900	457	4,980	25	60	2,640	520
8	1950...	15,628	8,773	1,890	850	2,950	80	...	1,405	350
9	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	2,126	1,052	221	7	570	5	15	345	25
10	1950...	2,241	1,119	195	17	580	5	...	360	15
11	number 1954...	11,530	6,754	1,120	134	2,900	20	45	1,670	345
12	1950...	9,199	5,271	1,130	388	1,690	45	...	935	145
13	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	1,766	853	211	7	485	5	15	305	5
14	1950...	1,981	1,014	175	17	500	5	...	310	15
15	number 1954...	5,802	3,162	620	40	1,595	20	45	1,110	30
16	1950...	6,335	3,658	580	212	1,365	15	...	800	125
17	All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	2,569	1,050	236	7	721	5	15	385	25
18	1950...	2,798	1,179	220	19	880	5	...	450	20
19	number 1954...	23,203	12,273	2,146	220	6,264	85	140	3,980	125
20	1950...	24,734	14,106	2,685	708	4,715	35	...	2,270	225
21	Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting 1954...	2,913	1,229	231	7	746	5	15	405	25
22	1950...	3,155	1,303	280	17	885	5	5	455	25
23	number 1954...	226,255	134,260	13,930	675	43,410	70	1,250	25,180	2,075
24	1950...	166,080	90,735	12,865	2,000	38,615	175	200	19,560	5,485
	Livestock and livestock products sold:									
25	Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting 1954...	1,445	792	126	7	405	5	10	250	25
26	1949...	1,603	874	140	19	365	5	...	260	10
27	number 1954...	8,586	5,381	671	209	1,930	35	20	945	165
28	1949...	5,664	3,397	595	397	880	15	...	545	35
29	dollars 1954...	663,375	423,775	41,580	25,995	150,895	2,150	700	44,120	10,035
30	1949...	480,189	285,800	50,125	54,189	60,560	950	...	33,265	1,650
31	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	676	328	96	7	175	5	5	95	15
32	1949...	941	503	70	18	210	...	...	125	15
33	number 1954...	13,438	8,527	1,078	153	2,975	75	75	1,675	110
34	1949...	18,100	13,323	1,915	547	1,735	...	...	750	370
35	dollars 1954...	415,101	268,191	30,866	5,734	93,360	2,625	750	63,170	1,100
36	1949...	555,206	443,891	51,210	11,045	38,945	...	...	16,315	9,005
37	Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	708	406	65	7	135	...	15	75	...
38	1949...	998	502	80	16	240	5	...	135	10
39	dollars 1954...	332,180	165,740	3,145	265	157,410	...	1,000	154,450	...
40	1949...	117,789	71,289	12,230	865	18,285	120	...	11,815	1,150
41	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	1,138	571	100	7	260	...	15	155	20
42	1949...	1,439	802	95	17	295	5	...	215	10
43	dozens 1954...	872,480	640,210	37,050	1,925	134,620	...	5,500	57,145	31,810
44	1949...	550,447	358,682	28,260	10,440	112,590	500	...	62,550	39,235
45	dollars 1954...	433,790	340,385	16,020	780	52,335	...	2,175	22,700	9,875
46	1949...	251,917	161,832	12,555	3,710	56,025	250	...	27,365	23,590
47	Milk sold[3]..... pounds 1954...	4,151,763	3,159,855	257,915	233,930	443,072	...	...	376,007	60,490
48	dollars 1954...	138,345	104,590	10,850	7,025	14,245	...	...	12,745	1,375
49	1949...	130,300	66,015	23,380	2,170	32,660	...	...	10,780	19,740
	Specified crops harvested:									
50	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	2,860	1,317	266	6	901	5	15	495	25
51	1949...	3,002	1,318	235	19	1,055	15	...	510	25
52	acres 1954...	36,973	17,335	4,945	90	12,613	90	225	7,935	625
53	1949...	31,757	15,185	3,180	792	10,635	190	...	5,700	415
54	Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954...	2,819	1,307	246	6	890	5	15	485	25
55	1949...	2,972	1,298	230	19	1,055	15	...	510	25
56	acres 1954...	35,847	16,592	4,725	90	12,450	90	225	7,865	625
57	1949...	30,857	14,550	3,010	712	10,635	190	...	5,700	415
58	bushels harvested 1954...	940,280	498,640	106,615	3,350	287,255	850	6,500	175,510	10,150
59	1949...	1,223,640	607,315	121,985	27,465	397,960	7,335	...	216,050	19,235
60	bushels sold 1954...	301,495	122,680	46,650	...	119,815	...	3,750	73,440	275
61	1949...	174,455	69,605	14,070	6,030	78,935	5,500	...	50,785	1,610
62	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	1,035	559	95	6	315	5	15	205	...
63	1949...	1,155	627	125	13	335	10	5	210	15
64	acres 1954...	12,824	7,162	980	52	4,310	55	185	2,965	...
65	1949...	14,820	7,865	1,860	335	4,390	130	40	2,590	335
66	bushels harvested 1954...	258,975	147,160	18,330	1,825	85,770	1,125	5,000	55,845	...
67	1949...	207,000	110,120	24,410	6,975	60,515	1,650	500	36,795	1,925
68	bushels sold 1954...	173,716	96,810	9,845	1,721	63,880	1,015	3,710	40,700	...
69	1949...	86,595	43,305	11,740	2,245	27,265	1,350	...	16,275	1,250
70	Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	3,463	1,524	331	7	1,111	5	15	525	25
71	1949...	3,536	1,503	300	18	1,255	5	5	520	25
72	acres 1954...	27,582	13,206	3,592	126	9,598	50	105	4,940	385
73	1949...	25,587	12,012	2,380	230	9,955	20	20	4,584	225
74	pounds harvested 1954...	22,683,380	10,889,070	2,995,890	116,500	7,976,965	40,000	103,500	4,215,000	338,500
75	1949...	19,842,055	9,481,550	2,096,750	207,100	7,506,860	17,500	20,000	3,556,550	139,000
76	Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	25	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
77	1949...	60	20	10	...	10	...	...	5	...
78	dollars 1954...	8,480	8,480	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
79	1949...	22,975	16,250	3,750	...	1,250	...	...	750	...
80	Hay cut.....acres 1954...	18,599	11,157	2,020	321	4,221	55	115	2,700	125
81	1949...	19,613	11,560	2,260	1,068	3,850	85	15	2,240	235
82	tons 1954[4]..	20,336	12,868	2,010	343	4,425	60	115	2,625	110

[1]Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only. [2]For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12. [3]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. [4]Excludes grass silage.

CROPS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

e sample of farms. See text]

Area 3—Continued			Area 4a											
Tenure of operator[1]—Con.				Tenure of operator[1]										
Tenants—Con.		Other farms	Total all farms	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants							Other farms	
Croppers	Other and unspecified						All	Cash	Share-cash	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified		
100	20	195	1,544	607	185	34	413	15	10	286	56	26	20	305	1
165	105	415	3,039	1,368	244	38	874	31	25	666	62	15	75	515	2
160	25	280	3,147	1,186	352	133	876	25	45	521	130	45	110	600	3
455	255	770	8,137	3,666	690	226	2,505	99	45	1,933	178	30	220	1,050	4
140	45	296	3,376	1,358	459	61	913	30	20	636	121	61	45	585	5
130	75	355	4,088	1,836	371	47	1,094	46	35	831	82	20	80	740	6
1,175	560	998	101,275	45,595	16,506	6,473	30,596	750	900	19,140	5,834	2,607	1,365	2,105	7
455	660	1,165	92,555	43,540	10,614	5,936	29,615	1,502	785	21,202	3,466	345	2,315	2,850	8
135	45	276	3,114	1,287	459	60	878	30	20	606	121	61	40	430	9
125	75	330	3,916	1,791	345	47	1,083	41	35	826	81	20	80	650	10
510	310	622	58,622	25,234	10,132	3,137	19,279	490	500	12,110	3,841	1,518	820	840	11
325	240	720	54,432	25,402	6,275	2,797	18,633	889	505	13,508	2,096	240	1,395	1,325	12
115	40	210	2,923	1,191	443	46	863	25	20	601	121	56	40	380	13
105	65	275	3,777	1,735	325	43	1,069	41	35	816	82	15	80	605	14
270	120	385	51,135	20,999	9,425	920	19,066	440	500	12,035	3,773	1,498	820	725	15
245	180	520	49,640	23,811	5,764	915	17,935	874	505	13,255	1,801	195	1,305	1,215	16
241	50	555	2,389	933	313	25	638	20	25	432	85	46	30	480	17
280	125	500	3,080	1,359	290	37	929	41	25	706	77	15	65	465	18
1,444	490	2,300	50,577	24,607	8,319	2,830	12,921	120	585	8,950	2,075	666	525	1,900	19
1,450	735	2,520	51,863	23,501	7,332	2,721	16,259	959	400	12,062	1,663	110	1,065	2,050	20
236	60	700	3,381	1,296	378	23	729	20	30	522	81	51	25	955	21
275	120	670	4,032	1,822	281	40	969	36	25	756	57	20	75	920	22
10,840	3,995	33,980	381,427	237,046	31,399	2,130	66,437	1,575	3,125	52,992	5,225	2,370	1,150	44,415	23
8,615	4,580	21,865	428,978	251,787	24,922	21,624	87,785	3,345	1,850	60,120	3,865	625	17,980	42,860	24
95	20	115	2,864	1,291	439	56	883	30	25	611	116	51	50	195	25
65	25	205	3,361	1,627	329	51	1,029	41	25	791	82	15	75	325	26
615	150	395	47,045	21,314	7,615	3,383	14,068	390	610	8,550	2,158	1,270	1,090	665	27
105	180	395	35,962	17,715	3,984	2,501	11,042	547	325	8,013	1,157	95	905	720	28
85,015	8,875	21,130	2,879,821	1,504,282	277,605	432,885	624,844	21,420	38,625	363,090	89,430	28,504	83,775	40,205	29
5,610	19,085	29,515	2,429,513	1,213,437	261,532	387,947	516,117	47,692	14,510	341,520	49,890	8,305	54,200	50,480	30
45	10	70	1,495	641	226	25	468	10	25	327	65	21	20	135	31
50	20	140	2,112	1,014	224	25	709	31	15	526	72	15	50	140	32
740	300	705	51,910	24,360	8,137	3,847	14,846	135	590	9,845	3,275	566	435	720	33
360	255	580	46,490	22,023	5,885	2,341	14,931	1,018	400	11,165	1,288	160	900	1,310	34
19,515	6,200	16,950	1,844,653	1,026,611	300,390	182,001	320,991	2,750	20,960	210,120	64,660	15,101	7,400	14,660	35
8,775	4,850	10,115	1,094,573	521,628	155,670	82,671	315,344	40,884	10,915	221,710	17,795	4,025	20,015	19,260	36
45	...	95	1,544	854	170	16	299	5	10	232	46	1	5	205	37
65	25	160	2,261	1,218	215	21	522	21	20	380	36	...	65	285	38
1,960	...	5,620	6,034,413	4,631,250	489,423	359,260	539,960	325	56,150	469,800	12,695	150	840	14,520	39
4,710	490	15,120	7,336,596	4,772,382	1,203,729	407,803	924,432	4,610	19,950	385,460	195,287	...	319,125	28,250	40
40	30	200	1,741	806	218	11	366	5	25	290	25	16	5	340	41
45	20	230	2,410	1,267	187	13	598	16	15	486	31	...	50	345	42
24,415	15,750	58,675	2,505,511	1,909,045	187,878	12,005	296,973	2,400	9,025	274,160	6,410	3,978	1,000	99,610	43
4,250	6,055	40,475	2,722,622	2,041,628	85,577	122,092	369,905	8,895	6,045	263,430	17,950	...	73,585	103,420	44
11,560	6,025	24,270	1,071,757	780,820	95,100	7,661	142,376	1,440	4,685	111,035	2,900	1,916	400	45,800	45
1,840	2,980	17,795	1,345,946	1,011,985	38,362	60,682	182,372	4,095	3,360	127,490	8,462	...	38,965	52,545	46
...	6,575	56,991	306,063,019	126,969,226	62,928,609	8,824,413	107,175,046	1,499,135	6,821,800	63,557,901	21,511,335	9,175,975	4,608,900	165,725	47
...	125	1,635	13,173,444	5,509,715	2,718,425	400,677	4,539,017	73,265	315,060	2,634,435	872,485	428,222	215,550	5,610	48
1,640	500	6,075	11,637,956	5,770,786	1,451,999	165,338	4,222,033	221,727	118,510	3,058,890	428,036	45,545	349,325	27,800	49
301	60	370	3,856	1,572	552	62	1,010	35	40	683	121	71	60	660	50
320	185	375	4,153	1,965	375	44	1,144	46	45	871	82	25	75	625	51
2,873	865	1,990	164,519	58,480	36,460	6,545	58,719	2,520	2,800	39,587	8,095	2,717	3,000	4,315	52
2,765	1,565	1,965	119,998	49,669	15,213	3,898	46,858	1,773	2,280	35,310	3,810	1,540	2,145	4,360	53
300	60	370	3,790	1,547	547	61	995	30	40	673	121	71	60	640	54
320	185	370	4,138	1,955	370	44	1,144	46	45	871	82	25	75	625	55
2,815	830	1,990	148,286	50,932	33,174	5,488	54,452	2,280	2,615	37,240	7,200	2,237	2,880	4,240	56
2,765	1,565	1,950	111,465	45,073	14,276	3,183	44,578	1,575	2,220	33,915	3,448	1,360	2,060	4,355	57
77,155	17,090	44,420	6,008,737	2,109,349	1,308,400	286,033	2,181,360	60,970	108,550	1,540,230	267,375	93,320	110,915	123,595	58
93,290	62,050	68,915	4,806,013	2,006,366	626,605	163,697	1,883,270	59,445	100,915	1,437,135	127,175	80,475	78,125	126,075	59
36,175	6,175	12,350	3,458,564	1,010,019	835,905	161,200	1,398,145	45,475	68,050	1,013,310	163,455	45,415	62,440	53,295	60
15,165	5,875	5,815	2,320,822	769,482	341,800	77,908	1,107,492	35,297	79,865	839,445	64,755	47,000	41,130	24,140	61
65	25	60	2,160	895	354	31	815	10	25	588	96	46	50	65	62
55	40	55	2,826	1,306	324	37	1,044	31	45	806	67	25	70	115	63
880	225	320	63,014	20,056	12,066	1,686	28,561	135	780	21,465	3,601	1,025	1,555	645	64
730	565	370	111,934	37,907	14,966	3,730	54,356	1,510	3,455	40,860	4,321	875	3,335	975	65
19,860	3,940	5,890	1,486,308	473,533	290,509	45,970	664,416	3,025	20,185	491,785	85,800	24,676	38,945	11,880	66
11,070	8,575	4,980	1,907,431	657,602	255,222	70,852	905,380	27,460	58,010	680,005	67,895	12,815	59,195	18,375	67
15,825	2,630	1,460	1,340,283	421,216	265,975	44,106	599,191	2,575	19,035	443,685	74,395	22,456	37,045	9,795	68
4,915	3,475	2,040	1,595,692	530,509	218,267	60,880	774,396	25,931	55,595	571,705	60,035	9,900	51,230	11,640	69
471	70	490	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70
495	205	460	15	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71
3,635	483	1,060	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	72
3,828	1,278	1,010	39	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73
2,886,965	393,000	704,955	10,000	10,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74
2,635,425	938,385	549,795	39,940	39,940	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75
...	...	...	1,232	503	236	13	330	5	10	245	40	10	20	150	76
5	...	20	1,893	848	210	13	587	15	40	446	36	10	40	235	77
...	...	...	2,446,747	599,679	675,345	762,818	379,445	2,000	8,300	289,295	50,075	15,450	14,325	29,460	78
500	...	1,725	2,031,725	913,588	506,625	152,582	408,695	9,750	41,150	273,705	24,470	23,000	36,620	50,235	79
871	355	880	91,189	38,012	14,238	7,267	29,947	320	1,170	20,211	4,581	1,870	1,795	1,725	80
775	500	875	78,910	35,300	9,455	5,178	27,153	1,378	600	20,010	2,630	470	2,065	1,830	81
1,115	400	690	110,346	47,483	17,200	9,651	34,262	380	1,150	22,747	5,335	2,315	2,335	1,750	82

Economic Area Table 9.—LIVESTOCK ON HAND, LIVESTOCK SOLD, AND SPECIFIED

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Area 4b					
		Total all farms	Tenure of operator[1]				
			Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants	
						All	Cash
	Livestock on hand:[2]						
1	Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	1,580	681	431	10	93	10
2	1950...	3,148	1,352	513	15	368	50
3	number 1954...	2,533	1,115	768	20	145	25
4	1950...	6,206	3,009	1,061	73	798	110
5	All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	2,225	1,025	627	12	184	25
6	1950...	2,691	1,225	488	21	346	45
7	number 1954...	28,936	14,281	10,201	620	2,535	195
8	1950...	22,830	11,921	5,081	876	3,652	325
9	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	2,096	970	605	7	167	25
10	1950...	2,585	1,195	457	21	336	45
11	number 1954...	15,284	7,323	5,330	465	1,317	125
12	1950...	12,662	6,339	2,852	439	2,225	230
13	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	1,640	781	456	1	127	5
14	1950...	2,397	1,113	437	20	301	40
15	number 1954...	9,247	4,366	3,139	230	977	15
16	1950...	10,414	5,378	2,327	282	1,690	195
17	All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	2,326	1,000	593	...	143	20
18	1950...	2,597	1,046	463	20	338	45
19	number 1954...	27,317	11,953	10,369	...	1,990	505
20	1950...	21,871	10,678	5,027	413	2,578	340
21	Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting 1954...	2,869	1,206	608	7	187	20
22	1950...	4,081	1,681	518	26	411	60
23	number 1954...	310,050	129,969	109,145	7,850	16,795	3,365
24	1950...	406,413	232,468	54,900	24,100	29,455	3,730
	Livestock and livestock products sold:						
25	Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting 1954...	1,436	675	456	7	117	10
26	1949...	1,955	986	380	16	272	30
27	number 1954...	11,787	5,657	4,485	235	849	65
28	1949...	9,025	4,810	2,117	314	1,302	160
29	dollars 1954...	703,945	354,027	262,973	22,750	38,160	3,215
30	1949...	605,634	333,299	139,082	35,304	70,239	7,765
31	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	1,129	472	405	...	72	20
32	1949...	1,492	719	297	18	197	20
33	number 1954...	25,958	11,907	11,047	...	1,464	220
34	1949...	20,869	10,141	6,583	351	2,211	295
35	dollars 1954...	713,878	333,953	313,805	...	40,930	7,025
36	1949...	497,424	262,915	137,724	7,893	61,003	9,575
37	Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	1,699	991	381	42	115	15
38	1949...	2,579	1,422	425	39	263	65
39	dollars 1954...	21,535,315	12,616,879	3,951,154	3,360,100	1,467,882	110,500
40	1949...	25,817,018	17,674,919	4,026,590	2,019,389	2,051,535	491,065
41	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	1,200	559	296	5	65	15
42	1949...	2,307	1,092	309	10	251	30
43	dozens 1954...	2,125,898	882,035	928,093	100,000	89,420	32,080
44	1949...	2,525,985	1,728,120	425,630	54,300	159,140	26,195
45	dollars 1954...	992,867	424,310	437,757	45,000	36,270	15,830
46	1949...	1,314,527	932,065	193,937	37,910	85,875	12,405
47	Milk sold[3]..... pounds 1954...	36,369,527	17,614,909	12,718,438	860,000	5,160,407	26,832
48	dollars 1954...	1,539,328	759,464	521,429	30,000	228,005	2,185
49	1949...	1,618,260	805,063	436,121	71,257	303,044	38,900
	Specified crops harvested:						
50	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	3,443	1,527	921	13	277	35
51	1949...	4,265	1,711	718	22	504	75
52	acres 1954...	96,491	38,623	40,956	665	11,087	825
53	1949...	91,272	40,774	23,344	1,077	15,972	1,645
54	Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954...	3,366	1,491	905	13	267	35
55	1949...	4,220	1,691	718	22	504	75
56	acres 1954...	92,836	36,775	39,846	650	10,600	825
57	1949...	88,745	39,314	23,014	1,015	15,512	1,580
58	bushels harvested 1954...	3,626,459	1,382,362	1,571,022	39,200	507,935	30,735
59	1949...	3,014,148	1,387,525	773,455	41,538	568,545	57,500
60	bushels sold 1954...	2,288,707	881,910	960,247	22,025	378,090	14,985
61	1949...	1,304,828	584,955	348,472	18,396	312,005	36,765
62	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	634	254	217	11	117	10
63	1949...	945	507	184	8	201	10
64	acres 1954...	13,105	4,382	4,969	215	3,319	300
65	1949...	25,152	11,897	5,425	305	7,280	235
66	bushels harvested 1954...	325,118	112,200	120,426	4,370	82,552	5,795
67	1949...	384,985	184,090	81,220	4,550	112,410	3,860
68	bushels sold 1954...	293,694	98,099	113,118	2,330	75,672	5,535
69	1949...	336,957	160,787	71,695	3,700	99,450	3,510
70	Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...
71	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...
72	acres 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...
73	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...
74	pounds harvested 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...
76	Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	1,825	763	549	7	175	26
77	1949...	2,770	1,153	572	23	357	75
78	dollars 1954...	5,515,562	1,526,223	2,406,029	202,000	1,281,125	810,670
79	1949...	4,899,080	2,417,377	1,580,646	161,427	586,175	135,310
80	Hay cut.....acres 1954...	24,237	12,326	8,121	413	2,367	165
81	1949...	26,419	12,660	5,810	839	5,125	375
82	tons 1954[4]..	33,918	16,938	12,475	247	2,808	295

[1]Data are given by tenure of operator for commercial farms only. [2]For comparability of data on livestock and poultry, see text and State Table 12. [3]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. [4]Excludes grass silage.

CROPS, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1954 AND 1950—Continued

e eample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanetioce, see text)	Area 4b—Continued					
		Tecure of operetor[1]—Continued					Other farms
		Tenants—Continued					
		Share-cesh	Crop-share	Livestock-share	Croppers	Other and unspecified	
	Livestock on hand:[2]						
1	Horses and mules.....farms reporting 1954...	11	66	...	1	5	365
2	1950...	5	165	26	60	62	900
3	number 1954...	11	92	...	2	15	485
4	1950...	15	390	47	120	116	1,265
5	All cattle and calves.....farms reporting 1954...	16	96	16	16	15	377
6	1950...	15	145	26	50	65	611
7	number 1954...	52	1,507	435	211	135	1,299
8	1950...	95	1,525	662	225	820	1,300
9	Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting 1954...	11	90	15	16	10	347
10	1950...	15	140	26	45	65	576
11	number 1954...	31	815	135	146	65	849
12	1950...	55	900	390	160	490	807
13	Milk cows.....farms reporting 1954...	11	75	15	16	5	275
14	1950...	15	140	26	40	40	526
15	number 1954...	31	705	135	36	55	535
16	1950...	35	885	290	155	130	737
17	All hogs and pigs.....farms reporting 1954...	16	96	1	...	10	590
18	1950...	15	145	31	65	37	730
19	number 1954...	78	1,139	138	...	130	3,005
20	1950...	250	735	190	385	678	3,175
21	Chickens 4 months old and over..farms reporting 1954...	21	105	15	11	15	861
22	1950...	15	180	20	70	66	1,445
23	number 1954...	1,145	11,260	375	300	350	46,291
24	1950...	2,925	12,300	1,425	4,260	4,815	65,490
	Livestock and livestock products sold:						
25	Cattle and calves sold alive....farms reporting 1954...	5	71	6	15	10	181
26	1949...	5	125	26	35	51	301
27	number 1954...	5	544	155	35	45	561
28	1949...	20	685	135	80	222	482
29	dollars 1954...	375	17,610	12,400	3,500	1,060	26,035
30	1949...	1,250	39,330	3,019	2,635	16,240	27,710
31	Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting 1954...	5	36	1	5	5	180
32	1949...	15	90	21	25	26	261
33	number 1954...	200	776	118	115	35	1,540
34	1949...	305	590	251	395	375	1,583
35	dollars 1954...	2,000	17,180	6,000	6,500	2,225	25,190
36	1949...	8,410	14,265	3,448	12,195	13,110	27,889
37	Chickens sold.....farms reporting 1954...	1	55	21	17	6	170
38	1949...	10	85	21	40	42	430
39	dollars 1954...	54,123	495,365	340,150	391,244	76,500	139,300
40	1949...	58,690	389,580	436,685	262,585	412,930	44,585
41	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting 1954...	5	45	...	...	...	275
42	1949...	10	120	10	35	46	645
43	dozens 1954...	500	56,840	...	...	...	126,350
44	1949...	39,960	54,575	2,100	13,435	22,875	158,795
45	dollars 1954...	150	20,290	...	...	...	49,530
46	1949...	32,025	24,485	1,235	6,125	9,600	64,740
47	Milk sold[3]..... pounds 1954...	...	4,112,775	670,800	...	350,000	15,773
48	dollars 1954...	...	194,020	15,000	...	16,800	430
49	1949...	...	148,720	75,014	20,685	19,725	2,775
	Specified crops harvested:						
50	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1954...	21	162	17	17	25	705
51	1949...	15	216	31	95	72	1,310
52	acres 1954...	1,162	5,995	822	1,233	1,050	5,160
53	1949...	590	8,650	1,040	2,010	2,037	10,105
54	Corn harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1954...	21	152	17	17	25	690
55	1949...	15	216	31	95	72	1,285
56	acres 1954...	1,162	5,695	775	1,113	1,030	4,965
57	1949...	585	8,425	875	2,010	2,037	9,890
58	bushels harvested 1954...	42,840	320,975	36,050	31,015	46,320	125,940
59	1949...	11,825	328,840	29,750	55,190	85,440	243,085
60	bushels sold 1954...	41,280	247,225	12,500	24,280	37,820	46,435
61	1949...	3,325	223,365	10,750	24,975	12,825	41,000
62	Wheat threshed or combined.....farms reporting 1954...	5	81	5	6	10	35
63	1949...	15	121	15	15	25	45
64	acres 1954...	195	2,265	30	214	315	220
65	1949...	385	5,635	330	255	440	245
66	bushels harvested 1954...	4,250	57,620	300	5,187	9,400	5,570
67	1949...	7,515	83,245	4,320	3,500	9,970	2,715
68	bushels sold 1954...	4,000	52,090	300	4,857	8,890	4,475
69	1949...	5,000	73,850	3,870	3,250	9,970	1,325
70	Tobacco harvested.....farms reporting 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...
71	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...
72	acres 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...
73	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...
74	pounds harvested 1954...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75	1949...	...	...	...	...	...	...
76	Vegetables harvested for sale...farms reporting 1954...	16	111	1	6	15	331
77	1949...	15	146	15	55	51	665
78	dollars 1954...	16,000	213,665	12,600	147,255	80,935	100,185
79	1949...	11,480	278,280	26,200	38,975	95,930	153,455
80	Hay cut.....acres 1954...	...	1,420	357	270	155	1,010
81	1949...	140	2,260	605	430	1,315	1,985
82	tons 1954[4]..	...	1,376	552	380	205	1,450

Economic Area Table 10.—FARMS REPORTING, NUMBER OF COWS, AND DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD, BY NUMBER OF MILK COWS, FOR ALL COMMERCIAL FARMS AND DAIRY FARMS: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Area 1	Area 2	Areas A and B	Area 3	Area 4a	Area 4b
	All commercial farms:							
1	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	13,658	914	5,047	2,233	1,556	2,543	1,365
2	number...	214,724	10,711	106,490	32,984	5,417	50,410	8,712
3	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting...	7,566	601	3,617	719	82	2,219	328
4	pounds...	1,267,206,929	49,885,346	675,046,034	197,206,989	3,136,400	305,805,244	36,126,916
5	dollars...	56,204,450	2,044,335	29,690,028	9,649,490	120,130	13,165,969	1,534,498
6	Cream sold.....farms reporting...	988	131	432	195	185	30	15
7	pounds of butterfat...	794,085	61,280	413,615	270,625	36,440	3,500	8,625
8	dollars...	375,750	34,150	184,200	134,555	16,580	1,865	4,400
	With less than 10 milk cows on hand:							
9	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	6,835	434	1,631	1,579	1,458	628	1,105
10	number...	21,599	1,880	5,620	4,539	4,255	2,695	2,610
11	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting...	1,019	186	287	106	51	309	80
12	pounds...	35,742,155	4,599,688	12,122,750	3,452,375	1,026,150	12,803,160	1,738,032
13	dollars...	1,418,350	160,875	489,110	168,215	33,330	498,355	68,465
14	Cream sold.....farms reporting...	842	101	351	170	175	30	15
15	pounds of butterfat...	382,290	31,630	226,355	78,715	33,465	3,500	8,625
16	dollars...	175,635	17,655	99,255	37,100	15,360	1,865	4,400
	With 10 to 29 milk cows on hand:							
17	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	4,492	425	2,131	252	98	1,372	214
18	number...	84,745	6,585	41,983	5,257	1,162	25,789	3,969
19	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting...	4,221	360	2,045	216	31	1,367	202
20	pounds...	493,730,531	31,491,083	253,789,751	28,620,540	2,110,250	154,404,607	23,314,300
21	dollars...	20,896,609	1,310,965	10,733,585	1,349,625	86,800	6,442,815	972,819
22	Cream sold.....farms reporting...	141	30	81	20	10	...	...
23	pounds of butterfat...	310,765	29,650	187,260	90,880	2,975	...	...
24	dollars...	149,600	16,495	84,945	46,940	1,220	...	...
	With 30 to 49 milk cows on hand:							
25	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	1,680	41	921	206	...	474	38
26	number...	62,490	1,410	34,685	7,738	...	17,278	1,379
27	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting...	1,675	41	921	201	...	474	38
28	pounds...	404,191,298	9,167,825	228,977,092	52,734,466	...	106,596,331	6,715,584
29	dollars...	18,543,909	390,565	10,443,795	2,599,245	...	4,795,290	315,014
30	Cream sold.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
31	pounds of butterfat...	101,030	...	...	101,030	...	...	...
32	dollars...	50,515	...	...	50,515	...	...	...
	With 50 or more milk cows on hand:							
33	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	651	14	364	196	...	69	8
34	number...	45,890	836	24,202	15,450	...	4,648	754
35	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting...	651	14	364	196	...	69	8
36	pounds...	333,542,945	4,626,750	180,156,441	112,399,608	...	32,001,146	4,359,000
37	dollars...	15,345,582	181,930	8,023,538	5,532,405	...	1,429,509	178,200
38	Cream sold.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	pounds of butterfat...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	dollars...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Dairy farms:							
41	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	6,157	514	3,344	632	10	1,489	168
42	number...	173,581	8,056	96,222	27,713	130	37,454	4,006
43	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting...	6,112	509	3,309	622	10	1,494	168
44	pounds...	1,152,028,196	43,943,096	647,088,570	192,125,009	1,300,000	243,685,771	23,885,750
45	dollars...	51,537,358	1,805,305	28,505,552	9,403,865	55,500	10,736,311	1,030,825
46	Cream sold.....farms reporting...	75	5	60	10	...	...	...
47	pounds of butterfat...	273,850	2,500	90,320	181,030	...	...	...
48	dollars...	132,540	1,150	40,875	90,515	...	...	...
	With less than 10 milk cows on hand:							
49	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	475	135	190	30	5	90	25
50	number...	3,150	845	1,275	175	30	625	200
51	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting...	455	130	170	30	5	95	25
52	pounds...	20,375,998	3,365,478	8,462,290	978,695	300,000	5,998,685	1,270,850
53	dollars...	808,715	117,260	356,835	36,380	15,000	236,240	47,000
54	Cream sold.....farms reporting...	40	5	35	...	...	...	...
55	pounds of butterfat...	40,845	2,500	38,345	...	...	...	...
56	dollars...	18,600	1,150	17,450	...	...	...	...
	With 10 to 29 milk cows on hand:							
57	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	3,485	330	1,910	205	5	925	110
58	number...	68,085	5,260	38,125	4,525	100	17,730	2,345
59	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting...	3,465	330	1,895	200	5	925	110
60	pounds...	424,599,706	28,199,588	239,991,936	26,441,165	1,000,000	114,440,017	14,527,000
61	dollars...	18,212,865	1,172,985	10,174,075	1,258,225	40,500	4,936,785	630,295
62	Cream sold.....farms reporting...	30	...	25	5	...	...	...
63	pounds of butterfat...	131,975	...	51,975	80,000	...	...	...
64	dollars...	63,425	...	23,425	40,000	...	...	...
	With 30 to 49 milk cows on hand:							
65	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	1,589	40	901	201	...	421	26
66	number...	59,368	1,365	33,970	7,563	...	15,533	937
67	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting...	1,584	40	901	196	...	421	26
68	pounds...	387,886,978	8,980,865	225,182,587	52,305,541	...	96,829,085	4,588,900
69	dollars...	17,865,877	381,565	10,277,620	2,576,855	...	4,424,507	205,330
70	Cream sold.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
71	pounds of butterfat...	101,030	...	...	101,030	...	...	...
72	dollars...	50,515	...	...	50,515	...	...	...
	With 50 or more milk cows on hand:							
73	Milk cows.....farms reporting...	608	9	343	196	...	53	7
74	number...	42,978	586	22,852	15,450	...	3,566	524
75	Whole milk sold.....farms reporting...	608	9	343	196	...	53	7
76	pounds...	319,165,514	3,397,165	173,451,757	112,399,608	...	26,417,984	3,499,000
77	dollars...	14,649,901	133,495	7,697,022	5,532,405	...	1,138,779	148,200
78	Cream sold.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
79	pounds of butterfat...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	dollars...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Economic Area Table 11.—FARMS REPORTING, NUMBER OF CHICKENS, AND POULTRY PRODUCTS SOLD, BY NUMBER OF CHICKENS ON HAND, FOR ALL COMMERCIAL FARMS AND POULTRY FARMS: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Area 1	Area 2	Areas A and B	Area 3	Area 4a	Area 4b
	All commercial farms:							
1	Chickens 4 months old and over...farms reporting...	15,206	777	4,971	2,811	2,213	2,426	2,008
2	number...	2,376,437	127,549	951,955	503,887	192,275	337,012	263,759
3	Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	7,475	453	2,570	971	613	1,339	1,529
4	number...	46,318,524	784,975	2,618,080	1,058,120	394,684	8,449,490	33,013,175
5	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	8,844	484	3,747	1,349	938	1,401	925
6	dozens...	18,245,489	883,002	7,867,408	4,275,825	813,805	2,405,901	1,999,548
7	dollars...	7,691,013	382,276	3,104,768	1,825,155	409,520	1,025,957	943,337
8	Other poultry and poultry products sold..dollars...	3,212,920	662,085	796,439	529,135	105,584	496,810	622,867
	With less than 400 chickens 4 months old and over:							
9	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	31,997	715	4,385	2,521	2,158	2,320	1,898
10	number...	1,238,992	65,949	495,985	185,512	140,050	213,362	138,134
11	Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	6,361	391	2,024	696	568	1,248	1,434
12	number...	44,692,164	623,575	2,064,675	692,520	349,309	8,150,185	32,811,900
13	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	7,671	422	3,186	1,064	883	1,296	820
14	dozens...	6,270,882	403,355	2,967,873	799,645	435,975	1,037,436	626,598
15	dollars...	2,665,894	169,657	1,179,228	362,875	181,465	498,322	274,347
16	Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	2,892,035	620,770	677,229	373,615	101,329	496,810	622,282
	With 400 to 799 chickens 4 months old and over:							
17	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	701	20	401	150	35	45	50
18	number...	367,825	9,375	211,400	78,250	18,250	23,150	27,400
19	Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	626	20	371	145	25	30	35
20	number...	350,535	32,175	104,565	68,975	20,375	52,005	72,440
21	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	676	20	381	150	35	45	45
22	dozens...	3,309,295	71,100	1,956,915	740,865	155,025	199,865	185,525
23	dollars...	1,390,795	30,180	765,745	316,115	90,665	84,755	103,335
24	Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	100,540	41,315	34,985	19,400	4,255	...	585
	With 800 to 1,599 chickens 4 months old and over:							
25	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	386	36	150	105	15	40	40
26	number...	391,770	39,225	146,070	111,125	14,625	37,500	43,225
27	Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	366	36	140	95	15	40	40
28	number...	411,725	33,625	123,840	140,125	10,000	27,300	76,835
29	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	376	36	145	100	15	40	40
30	dozens...	4,143,202	325,342	1,751,720	1,129,715	76,400	307,600	552,425
31	dollars...	1,704,279	124,179	681,490	477,285	35,190	120,480	265,655
32	Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	143,025	...	15,025	128,000	...	...	...
	With 1,600 to 3,199 chickens 4 months old and over:							
33	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	71	6	20	10	...	15	20
34	number...	172,000	13,000	41,000	24,000	...	39,000	55,000
35	Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	71	6	20	10	...	15	20
36	number...	607,100	95,600	283,500	70,000	...	106,000	52,000
37	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	71	6	20	10	...	15	20
38	dozens...	1,980,705	83,205	457,900	318,600	...	486,000	635,000
39	dollars...	872,240	58,260	223,500	118,080	...	172,400	300,000
40	Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	69,200	...	69,200	...	...	...	...
	With 3,200 or more chickens 4 months old and over:							
41	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	51	...	15	25	5	6	...
42	number...	205,850	...	57,500	105,000	19,350	24,000	...
43	Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	51	...	15	25	5	6	...
44	number...	257,000	...	41,500	86,500	15,000	114,000	...
45	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	50	...	15	25	5	5	...
46	dozens...	2,541,405	...	733,000	1,287,000	146,405	375,000	...
47	dollars...	1,057,805	...	254,805	550,800	102,200	150,000	...
48	Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	8,120	...	...	8,120	...	...	...
	Poultry farms:							
49	Chickens 4 months old and over...farms reporting...	1,959	111	576	381	65	256	570
50	number...	891,231	50,995	288,700	296,175	41,930	116,482	96,949
51	Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	2,441	156	482	331	60	380	1,032
52	number...	43,608,910	667,580	2,005,580	955,495	316,470	,650,940	32,012,845
53	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	1,525	96	570	361	65	175	258
54	dozens...	9,993,980	430,980	3,608,280	3,243,080	363,490	1,335,615	1,012,535
55	dollars...	4,229,215	204,805	1,404,075	1,407,250	223,020	523,435	466,630
56	Other poultry and poultry products sold..dollars...	2,598,895	651,430	644,140	406,910	51,110	251,695	593,610
	With less than 400 chickens 4 months old and over:							
57	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	1,352	75	341	186	40	190	520
58	number...	178,756	12,620	66,150	34,675	7,205	19,382	38,724
59	Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	1,904	120	287	151	40	324	982
60	number...	42,300,155	531,680	1,600,170	641,350	284,470	7,368,425	31,874,060
61	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	929	60	335	171	40	110	213
62	dozens...	1,721,665	159,625	739,900	335,095	70,860	149,575	266,610
63	dollars...	732,685	69,660	289,035	158,675	35,660	74,055	105,600
64	Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	2,301,375	610,115	526,555	268,290	51,110	251,695	593,610
	With 400 to 799 chickens 4 months old and over:							
65	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	260	10	125	75	10	20	20
66	number...	141,775	4,625	70,550	39,750	5,750	10,600	10,500
67	Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	210	10	95	70	5	10	20
68	number...	220,055	30,425	30,195	36,770	11,000	45,715	65,950
69	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	255	10	125	75	10	20	15
70	dozens...	1,507,625	24,900	797,810	430,150	78,825	112,440	63,500
71	dollars...	658,965	11,700	323,645	194,550	53,570	40,000	35,500
72	Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	77,425	41,315	33,610	2,500	...	...	...
	With 800 to 1,599 chickens 4 months old and over:							
73	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	250	20	90	85	10	25	20
74	number...	259,350	20,750	90,000	92,750	9,625	23,500	22,725
75	Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	230	20	80	75	10	25	20
76	number...	280,600	9,875	81,215	120,875	6,000	16,800	45,835
77	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	245	20	90	80	10	25	20
78	dozens...	2,948,980	163,250	1,226,070	872,235	67,400	212,600	407,425
79	dollars...	1,260,020	65,185	485,590	385,145	31,590	86,980	205,530
80	Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	142,775	...	14,775	128,000	...	...	...
	With 1,600 to 3,199 chickens 4 months old and over:							
81	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	51	6	10	10	...	15	10
82	number...	123,000	13,000	22,000	24,000	...	39,000	25,000
83	Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	51	6	10	10	...	15	10
84	number...	565,100	95,600	266,500	70,000	...	106,000	27,000
85	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	51	6	10	10	...	15	10
86	dozens...	1,424,305	83,205	261,500	318,600	...	486,000	275,000
87	dollars...	579,740	58,260	111,000	118,080	...	172,400	120,000
88	Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	69,200	...	69,200	...	...	...	...
	With 3,200 or more chickens 4 months old and over:							
89	Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	46	...	10	25	5	6	...
90	number...	188,350	...	40,000	105,000	19,350	24,000	...
91	Chickens sold.....farms reporting...	46	...	10	25	5	6	...
92	number...	243,000	...	27,500	86,500	15,000	114,000	...
93	Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	45	...	10	25	5	5	...
94	dozens...	2,391,405	...	583,000	1,287,000	146,405	375,000	...
95	dollars...	997,805	...	194,805	550,800	102,200	150,000	...
96	Other poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	8,120	...	...	8,120	...	...	...

Economic Area Table 12.—FARM LABOR: CENSUS OF 1954

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Area 1	Area 2	Areas A and B	Area 3	Area 4a	Area 4b
	FARM LABOR							
	Week of October 24-30:							
1	**Family and/or hired workers**.....farms reporting...	29,262	1,873	9,001	6,112	3,407	4,628	4,241
2	persons...	65,968	3,846	20,558	14,960	6,565	10,520	9,519
3	Average per farm reporting.....persons...	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.3	2.2
4	Family workers, including operator.....farms reporting...	28,559	1,867	8,825	5,844	3,336	4,514	4,173
5	persons...	43,746	3,028	14,040	8,840	5,144	6,782	5,912
6	Operators working 1 or more hours.....farms reporting...	27,856	1,807	8,535	5,683	3,256	4,439	4,136
7	1 to 14 hours.....farms reporting...	7,104	455	2,270	1,824	827	1,020	708
8	15 or more hours.....farms reporting...	20,752	1,352	6,265	3,859	2,429	3,419	3,428
9	Operators not working or not reporting.....number of farms...	4,627	497	1,191	1,075	872	560	432
10	Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more.....farms reporting...	10,717	813	3,622	2,164	1,173	1,647	1,298
11	persons...	15,890	1,221	5,505	3,157	1,888	2,343	1,776
12	No unpaid members of operator's family working 15 hours or more or not reporting.....number of farms...	21,766	1,491	6,104	4,594	2,955	3,352	3,270
13	Hired workers.....farms reporting...	8,683	262	2,901	1,790	774	1,764	1,192
14	persons...	22,222	818	6,518	6,120	1,421	3,738	3,607
15	1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	4,492	122	1,567	820	411	933	639
16	2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,238	53	857	446	192	459	231
17	3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,202	53	288	272	137	275	177
18	5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	502	18	126	175	34	62	87
19	10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	249	16	63	77	...	35	58
20	Regular workers (to be employed 150 days or more).....farms reporting...	5,534	162	1,936	1,246	383	1,196	611
21	persons...	11,909	440	3,513	3,488	569	2,164	1,735
22	1 worker.....farms reporting...	3,466	74	1,333	675	262	757	365
23	2 workers.....farms reporting...	1,173	33	373	321	69	264	113
24	3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	563	37	131	117	50	141	87
25	5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	241	13	73	118	2	15	20
26	10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	91	5	26	15	...	19	26
27	Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting...	4,466	129	1,417	882	479	820	739
28	persons...	10,313	378	3,005	2,632	852	1,574	1,872
29	1 worker.....farms reporting...	2,635	77	891	486	231	502	448
30	2 workers.....farms reporting...	980	25	311	170	181	195	98
31	3 or 4 workers.....farms reporting...	508	11	138	145	50	76	88
32	5 to 9 workers.....farms reporting...	192	6	41	28	17	26	74
33	10 or more workers.....farms reporting...	151	10	36	53	...	21	31
	Farms by kind of workers:							
34	Both family workers and hired workers.....farms reporting...	7,980	456	2,725	1,522	703	1,650	1,124
35	Family workers only.....farms reporting...	20,579	1,611	6,100	4,322	2,633	2,864	3,049
36	Operator only.....farms reporting...	12,979	921	3,630	2,726	1,697	1,857	2,148
37	Unpaid members of operator's family only.....farms reporting...	501	40	190	130	55	55	31
38	Hired workers only.....farms reporting...	703	6	176	268	71	114	68
39	Operator and hired workers only...farms reporting...	4,863	133	1,573	954	466	1,010	727
	Hired workers by basis of payment:							
40	Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	2,804	94	1,349	678	122	523	38
41	persons...	5,134	151	2,243	1,546	171	948	75
42	Average hours worked per month.....hours...	233	209	248	220	199	236	186
43	Average wage per month.....dollars...	151	121	138	184	107	142	174
44	Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	2,689	77	764	675	203	696	274
45	persons...	5,584	163	1,138	2,093	328	1,164	698
46	Average hours worked per week.....hours...	51	49	53	50	45	54	45
47	Average wage per week.....dollars...	36	35	33	42	24	33	36
48	Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	1,815	34	401	435	450	359	136
49	persons...	3,252	46	586	1,166	792	508	154
50	Average hours worked per day.....hours...	8.5	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.9
51	Average wage per day.....dollars...	5.89	4.98	5.86	5.97	5.57	5.98	7.10
52	Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	2,412	88	775	333	35	442	739
53	persons...	5,789	323	1,810	695	60	917	1,984
54	Average wage per hour.....dollars...	0.81	0.82	0.83	0.97	0.96	0.84	0.71
55	Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	620	20	176	125	40	91	168
56	persons...	2,463	135	741	620	70	201	696
	EXPENDITURES FOR HIRED LABOR							
57	**Expenditures for hired labor in 1954**....farms reporting...	16,540	713	4,856	3,541	2,300	2,792	2,338
58	dollars...	26,154,558	743,875	7,369,067	7,446,204	1,361,305	4,500,756	4,733,351
59	$1 to $99.....farms reporting...	3,158	240	945	471	581	385	536
60	$100 to $199.....farms reporting...	2,526	130	625	505	535	345	386
61	$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	3,009	113	805	685	510	511	385
62	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	2,050	65	565	500	290	383	247
63	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	3,305	87	1,268	650	257	696	347
64	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	1,549	43	460	392	107	295	252
65	$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	943	35	188	338	20	177	185
66	**Farms with expenditures for hired labor but no hired workers reported**.....farms reporting...	7,857	451	1,955	1,751	1,526	1,028	1,146
67	$1 to $99.....farms reporting...	2,731	220	760	435	531	345	440
68	$100 to $199.....farms reporting...	1,940	110	415	415	460	240	300
69	$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	1,875	76	495	480	375	256	193
70	$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	736	30	160	250	70	125	101
71	$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	479	10	125	135	75	56	78
72	$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	83	5	...	31	15	5	27
73	$5,000 and over.....farms reporting...	13	...	...	5	...	1	7

APPENDIX

The Questionnaire

Index to tables

This inquiry is authorized by Act of Congress 146 Stat. 21; 13 USC 201-2181 which requires that you file a report. Your report is afforded confidential treatment, subject to the provisions of law.

FORM **A1**

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE—BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
WASHINGTON

CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE QUESTIONNAIRE: 1954

A2 line number (This box to be filled by Census Enumerator)

Section I.—PERSON NOW IN CHARGE

(If a member of the family or anyone else fills this questionnaire for the person in charge, please be sure that all the information is given FOR the PERSON IN CHARGE.)

1. What is your name? (Person in charge) _____ (First) (Middle) (Last)

2. What is your address? _____ (Route or street number) (Post Office) (State)

3. What is your race? (Check one) ☐ (a) White ☐ (b) Negro ☐ (c) Other, What race? _____

Section II.—OWNERSHIP, RENTAL AGREEMENT, AND LOCATION OF LAND

OWNED LAND: (Whole acres)

4. How many acres of land do you OWN? ☐ None
(If you own more than one tract of land, INCLUDE ALL LAND OWNED. Include not only cropland but also pastureland, woodland, wasteland, etc.)

If no land is owned, check the square for "None" above.

LAND RENTED FROM OTHERS:

6. How many acres of land do you RENT FROM others, including any worked on shares? ☐ None
(Include any separate fields, meadows, pastureland, woodland, wasteland, etc. Also include land used by you rent free.)

If "None," check and skip to question **[9]**.

(a) Give the following information for each landlord.

Name and address of landlord (or employer if the place is operated by a hired manager)			How many acres are rented from each landlord?
(Name)	(Post Office)	(State)	(Acres)
(Name)	(Post Office)	(State)	(Acres)

(List additional names under REMARKS. Total acres for all landlords must equal total for question **6**.)

7. Does the landlord furnish ALL the work animals or tractor power (as a part of his share in the operation of this place)? ☐ No ☐ Yes

8. Answer all parts
(a) Do you pay to your landlord any cash as rent? ☐ No ☐ Yes
(b) Do you pay to your landlord any share of the crops? (Such as ½, ⅓, ¼) ☐ No ☐ Yes
(c) Do you pay to your landlord any share of the livestock or livestock products? (Such as ½, ⅓, ¼) ☐ No ☐ Yes
(d) Do you have this land under any other arrangement? (Such as a fixed quantity of any product, upkeep of land and buildings, payment of taxes, keep of landlord, rent free, etc.) ☐ No ☐ Yes

LAND MANAGED FOR OTHERS: (Whole acres)

[9] How many acres do you operate for others as a HIRED MANAGER? ☐ None
(Enter the name and address of the employer under question **6**(a).)

LAND RENTED TO OTHERS:

10. How many acres are RENTED TO others, including land worked on shares by croppers or tenants? ☐ None
(Include any separate fields rented to others. Land worked by members of your household with your equipment should not be considered as rented to others.)

If "None," check and skip to question **[11]**.

(a) Of the acreage rented to others (reported in question **10**), how many acres are owned by you? ☐ None

Acres in This Place:

[11] *Adding acres owned and acres rented from others, then subtracting acres rented to others, we get* (*Question* **4** + *question* **5** − *question* **10**; *if managed: question* **9** − *question* **10**.) → Acres in this place

This is the land for which we want a report of the crops harvested or to be harvested this year

LOCATION OF LAND:

12. Is any of this land located outside of this county? ☐ No ☐ Yes *If "No," check and skip to question* **[13]**.

(a) How many acres are in this county? _____ (Acres)

(b) Give names of other counties and acres located in each:

_____ (Name of county) _____ (Acres); _____ (Name of county) _____ (Acres)

RESIDENCE AND AGE OF PERSON IN CHARGE:

[13] Do you live on this place? ☐ No ☐ Yes

14. How old were you on your last birthday? _____ (Years)

15. When did you begin to operate this place? (Do not report month if you began to operate this place before 1953.) _____ (Month) _____ (Year)

Section III.—CROPS HARVESTED THIS YEAR, 1954

Report all crops harvested, or to be harvested, this year from these (read answer for question **11**) acres. If you rent land from others on shares include landlord's share.

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY — C-1 — No.

CORN:

For each crop, answer these questions →	(1) How many acres were or will be harvested?	(2) How much was or will be harvested?	(3) How much of this year's crop was or will be sold? (Include land lord's share as sold except that used for feed or seed on this place.)
	Acres		
16. CORN for ALL PURPOSES this year? ☐ None (Do not include sweet corn or popcorn.)	★ _____	X X X	X X X
If no corn was harvested, check and skip to question **[17]**.			
(a) CORN for GRAIN? (70 lb. ear corn or 56 lb. shelled corn = 1 bu. Report corn hogged off in question (c), not here.)		Bu. (Shelled basis) OR Baskets (Ear corn)	Bu.
(b) CORN for SILAGE?		Tons (Green weight)	X X X
(c) CORN hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder (ears not husked or snapped)? (The total of the acres for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the acres for question **16**.)		X X X	X X X

SMALL GRAINS:

WERE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING GRAIN CROPS THRESHED OR COMBINED THIS YEAR— *For each crop, answer these questions* →	(1) How many acres were harvested?	(2) How much was harvested?	(3) How much of this year's crop was or will be sold? (Include landlord's share as sold except that used for feed or seed on this place.)	C-3
	Acres			
[17] WHEAT? ☐ None	★ _____	Bu. _____	Bu. _____	002
18. OATS? ☐ None	★ _____	Bu. _____	Bu. _____	007
19. BARLEY? ☐ None	★ _____	Bu. _____	Bu. _____	010
20. RYE? ☐ None	★ _____	Bu. _____	Bu. _____	011
21. BUCKWHEAT? ☐ None	★ _____	Bu. _____	Bu. _____	012
22. OTHER GRAIN threshed? Emmer, flaxseed, mixed grains, spelt (Underline kind.) ☐ None	★ _____	Bu. _____	Bu. _____	017

SOYBEANS

For each crop, answer these questions →	(1) How many acres were grown?	(2) How much was or will be harvested?	
	Acres		
23. SOYBEANS for ALL PURPOSES this year? ☐ None	★ _____	X X X	100
If "None," check and skip to question **[24]**.			
(a) SOYBEANS for BEANS?	_____	Bu. _____	101
(b) SOYBEANS for HAY?	_____	Tons _____	102
(c) SOYBEANS hogged or grazed, or cut for silage?	_____	X X X	103
(d) SOYBEANS plowed under for green manure, not grazed or otherwise harvested? (The total of the acres for questions (a), (b), (c), and (d) must equal the acres for question **23**.)	_____	X X X	104

HAY CROPS. **If two or more cuttings count the acres only once but give total production of all cuttings.**

WERE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING HAY CROPS CUT THIS YEAR— *For each kind of hay cut, answer these questions* →	(1) From how many acres was hay cut this year?	(2) How many tons were cut?	(3) How much of this year's crop was or will be sold? (Report landlord's share as sold except that used for feed on this place.)	Type
	Acres			
[24] ALFALFA and ALFALFA MIXTURES FOR HAY (and for dehydrating)? ☐ None	★ _____	Tons _____	Tons _____	022
25. CLOVER, TIMOTHY, and mixtures of clover and grasses FOR HAY? ☐ None (Report sweetclover cut for hay in question **28**.)	★ _____	Tons _____	Tons _____	023
26. LESPEDEZA FOR HAY? ☐ None (Include sericea.)	★ _____	Tons _____	Tons _____	024
27. OATS, WHEAT, BARLEY, RYE, or other small grain cut FOR HAY? ☐ None (Include oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe for feeding unthreshed.)	★ _____	Tons _____	Tons _____	026
28. Any OTHER HAY? ☐ None (Bromegrass, millet, old meadows, orchard grass, redtop, sweetclover, wild grasses.)	★ _____	Tons _____	Tons _____	029
29. GRASS SILAGE made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains? ☐ None (Include silage made from pasture acreage. Do not include silage from corn or soybeans.)	★ _____	Tons _____ (Green weight)	X X X	028

CLOVER SEED, GRASS, AND OTHER FIELD SEED CROPS:

30. Were any clover seed, grass seed, and other field seed crops harvested this year? ☐ No ☐ Yes *If "No," check and skip to question* **[34]**.

(Report production on a "clean seed" basis.)

31. How much RED CLOVER SEED was harvested?	Acres ★ _____	Bushels _____	031
32. How much LESPEDEZA SEED was harvested?	Acres ★ _____	Pounds _____	032
33. What OTHER FIELD SEED CROPS were harvested?			
_____ (Give name)	Acres ★ _____	Pounds _____	
_____ (Give name)	Acres ★ _____	Pounds _____	

Alsike clover, crimson clover, orchard grass, timothy.

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

Color: 1 2 3
Tenure: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0
Irrigation: 1 2 3 X
Class: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
Type: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 X V
REGION: 8 (Del. Md. W. Va.)
A —

(Reduced facsimile)

our Census report will be used for statistical purposes only and cannot be used for purposes of taxation, investigation, or regulation. Bureau of the Budget No. 41-S425. Approval expires December 31, 1955.

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TOBACCO AND POTATOES:

WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING CROPS WERE HARVESTED THIS YEAR—

For each crop, answer these questions →

	(1) How many acres were or will be harvested? (Report tenths of an acre.) Acres	(2) How much was or will be harvested?	
[34] Tobacco? ☐ None	★ ___/10	Lb. ___	277
35. Irish potatoes for home use or for sale? ☐ None (If less than 20 bushels were harvested, do not report acres.)	★ ___/10	Bu. ___	285
36. Sweetpotatoes for home use or for sale? ☐ None (If less than 20 bushels were harvested, do not report acres.)	★ ___/10	Bu. ___	287

A

VEGETABLES FOR HOME USE AND FOR SALE:

37. Were any **vegetables, sweet corn, or melons** harvested this year—

(a) **For home use?** ☐ No ☐ Yes

(b) **For sale** for fresh market or to canners, freezers, or other processors? ☐ No. *If "No," check and skip to question* [50]. ☐ Yes

HOW MANY ACRES WERE OR WILL BE HARVESTED THIS YEAR FOR SALE—

(Report tenths of an acre, such as 1/10, 2/10, 3/10, 1 1/10, etc. If two or more plantings of the same crop were made, either on the same land or on different land, report the total harvested acres of the several plantings. Include acres of vegetables harvested from land from which other crops were also harvested.)

C-3

	Acres and tenths			Acres and tenths	
38. Snap beans (bush and pole types)?	★ ___/10	121	45. Sweet peppers and pimientos?	★ ___/10	136
39. Green lima beans?	★ ___/10	122	46. Tomatoes?	★ ___/10	139
40. Cabbage?	★ ___/10	125	47. Watermelons?	★ ___/10	140
41. Cantaloups and muskmelons?	★ ___/10	128	48. Other? (See list below.)		
42. Sweet corn?	★ ___/10	126	(Give name)	★ ___/10	
43. Cucumbers and pickles?	★ ___/10	129	(Give name)	★ ___/10	
44. Green peas?	★ ___/10	134	(Give name)	★ ___/10	
			(Give name)	★ ___/10	

Asparagus, Beets (table), Broccoli, Brussels sprouts, Carrots, Collards, Watercress, Eggplant, Kale, Lettuce and romaine, Mustard greens, Okra, Dry onions, Green onions, Parsley, Parsnips, Hot peppers, Pumpkins, Rhubarb, Rutabagas, Shallots, Spinach, Squash, Turnips

49. ***What was the value of all vegetables SOLD or TO BE SOLD this year?*** ●$ ___/00 (Dollars only) 141

(Include landlord's share. Do not include the value of Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes sold.)

BERRIES AND OTHER SMALL FRUITS:

[50] Were any berries or other small fruits harvested this year **for sale?** ☐ No. *If "No," check and skip to question* [53]. ☐ Yes

HOW MANY WERE HARVESTED THIS YEAR FOR SALE—

(Report tenths of an acre, such as 1/10, 2/10, 1 1/10, etc. Do not include nonbearing area.)

51. Strawberries?	Acres ★ ___/10	Quarts ___	180
52. Other?			
(Give name)	Acres ★ ___/10	Quarts ___	
(Give name)	Acres ★ ___/10	Quarts ___	
(Give name)	Acres ★ ___/10	Quarts ___	

Blackberries, blueberries, raspberries

TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES:

[53] Are any fruit or nut trees or grapevines on this place? ☐ No. *If "No," check and skip to question* [62]. ☐ Yes

(a) Are there as many as 20 fruit and nut trees and grapevines of all kinds? ☐ No. *If "No," check and skip to question* [62]. ☐ Yes

54. How much land is in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees? Acres ★ ___/10 200

(Report tenths of an acre, such as 1/10, 1 1/10, etc. Do not include berry acreage or nurseries.)

WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING KINDS OF FRUIT AND NUT TREES ARE ON THIS PLACE— *For each kind, answer these questions* →	(1) How many are trees or vines NOT of bearing age? Number	(2) How many are trees or vines of bearing age? Number	(3) How much was harvested this year?	
55. APPLES?			Bu. ___	201
56. PEACHES?			Bu. ___	202
57. PEARS?			Bu. ___	205
58. CHERRIES?			Lb. ___	208
59. PLUMS and PRUNES?			Bu. ___	211
60. GRAPES?			Lb. ___	220
61. OTHER PLANTED TREE FRUITS and NUTS?				
(Give name)			(Give quantity and unit of measure)	

Apricots, nectarines, pecans, quinces, planted walnuts.

C-3

[62] Are there any other crops (not mentioned before) that were or will be harvested this year on this place? Cowpeas, dry field and seed beans, popcorn, sorghums, wormseed oil . . . ☐ No ☐ Yes

If "Yes," give the name of the crop, acres and quantity harvested, and value of sales.

(Give name)	Acres harvested ★ ___	(Give quantity and unit of measure)	Value of this year's crop sold or to be sold ●$ ___/00 (Dollars only)	
___	___	___	___	288

Section IV.—LAND USE THIS YEAR, 1954

A

63. (Copy acres from question 11) . . . → Acres ___ —

Now we want to distribute the ACRES IN THIS PLACE according to how they were used this year. After you have accounted for a field or plot do not count this land again. Be sure to account for all the land. Give only whole acres.

Acres

CROPLAND:

64a. From how many acres of land were CROPS HARVESTED (including hay cut) this year? ☐ None —

(This area may be obtained by adding the acres in the fields from which one or more crops were harvested or hay was cut this year; acres in nonbearing and bearing planted tree fruits, nuts, and grapes; and acres in nursery and greenhouse products.)

To Be Filled by Census Enumerator:	Acres
(1) *Add acres of all crops (with ★ in Sections III and VI) and enter total here*	
(2) From how many acres of land were two crops harvested this year? (Do not count here two cuttings of the same hay crop.)	
(3) *Subtract the acres for* (2) *from* (1) *and enter difference here*	
(This entry should be within three acres of the acres shown for question 64a.)	

64b. How many acres of **cropland** were used only for **pasture** (or grazing) this year? ☐ None — 141

64c. How many acres of **cropland** were used only for **crops not harvested** and **not pastured** this year? ☐ None —

(Include land on which all crops failed and land in soil-improvement crops only.)

64d. How many acres of **cropland** were lying idle (not used for crops or pasture) this year? ☐ None —

(These totals must be the same)

WOODLAND:

(Include as woodland all wood lots and timber tracts and cutover land with young trees which have or will have value as wood or timber.)

65a. How many acres of **woodland** were **pastured** (or grazed) this year? ☐ None —

65b. How many acres of **woodland** were **not pastured** (or grazed) this year? ☐ None —

OTHER LAND:

66. How many acres were in **other pasture** (not cropland pasture and not woodland pasture)? ☐ None —

If "None," check and skip to question [67].

(a) Of this other pasture, how many acres do you consider to be **improved pasture?** ☐ None (Acres) —

(Improved by liming, fertilizing, seeding to grasses or legumes, irrigating, draining, or by controlling weeds and brush.)

[67] How many acres were in house lots, barn lots, lanes, roads, ditches, and wasteland? ☐ None —

Add these acres (questions 64a, 64b, 64c, 64d, 65a, 65b, 66, and 67) *and enter the total here* → Acres ___

Section V.—IRRIGATION, LAND-USE PRACTICES, AND CONSERVATION THIS YEAR, 1954

Acres

68. Of the total land in this place (reported in question 63), how many acres were IRRIGATED this year? ☐ None — X

69. How many acres of COVER CROPS were turned under for green manure this year and the land planted to another crop? ☐ None —

70. How many acres of cropland used for GRAIN or ROW CROPS this year were farmed on the contour? ☐ None —

(Reduced facsimile)

Section VI.—FOREST PRODUCTS AND NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS THIS YEAR, 1954

FOREST PRODUCTS:

71. Was any firewood, fuelwood, fence posts, lumber, or other forest products cut this year for home use or for sale? ☐ No ☐ Yes — *If "No," check and skip to question* [73].

(a) How many cords of FIREWOOD and FUELWOOD were or will be cut this year on this place? ☐ None Cords _____ (4'x4'x8')

(b) How many FENCE POSTS were or will be cut this year on this place? ☐ None Number _____

(c) How many board feet of SAWLOGS and VENEER LOGS were or will be cut this year on this place? ☐ None Board feet _____ (Include sales of standing timber)

72. How much was or will be received this year from the sale of firewood, fence posts, logs, lumber, pulpwood, piling and poles, bark, bolts, Christmas trees, hewn ties, mine timber, and other miscellaneous forest products? ☐ None sold ●$ _____/00

NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS, FLOWER AND VEGETABLE SEEDS AND PLANTS, AND BULBS.

[73] Were any nursery or greenhouse products, flower or vegetable seeds or plants, flowers, or bulbs grown for sale this year? ☐ No ☐ Yes — *If "No," check and skip to question* [77].

	(1) Area (Report tenths of an acre, such as ⅒, ⅑, 1⅕, etc.)	(2) How much was or will be the value of sales? Dollars
74. How many acres of NURSERY PRODUCTS (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.) did you have this year?	Acres ★ _____ (10ths)	●$_____/00
75. How many CUT FLOWERS, POTTED PLANTS, FLORIST GREENS, and BEDDING PLANTS were grown this year for sale—		
(a) Under glass?	Square feet _____	●$_____/00
(b) In open?	Acres ★ _____ (10ths)	
76. How many of the following were produced this year for sale? Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms—		
(a) Under glass or in house?	Square feet _____	●$_____/00
(b) In open?	Acres ★ _____ (10ths)	

Section VII.—LIVESTOCK NOW ON THIS PLACE AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION THIS YEAR, 1954

Include all animals on this place owned by you and by others.

CATTLE AND CALVES:

[77] How many CATTLE and CALVES of all ages are on this place? ☐ None — (Include all cows and all other cattle and calves, both dairy and beef, on this place.) — *If "None," check and skip to question* [82].

OF THIS TOTAL— Number

(a) How many are COWS? Include heifers that have calved

(b) How many are heifers and heifer calves? (Do not include any heifers that have calved.)

(c) How many are bulls, bull calves, steers, and steer calves? (The total for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the number for question 77.)

COWS MILKED YESTERDAY:

78. How many COWS and HEIFERS were MILKED YESTERDAY? ☐ None

79. How many MILK COWS were on this place yesterday? Include dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved ☐ None

80. How many GALLONS of MILK were produced yesterday?

81. How many POUNDS of BUTTER were CHURNED last week? ☐ None

DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD AND TO BE SOLD THIS YEAR, 1954

[82] Was any MILK, CREAM, BUTTER, or CHEESE sold (this year, 1954)? ☐ No ☐ Yes — *If "No," check and skip to question* [83].

(Report all sales from this place whether made by you or by others. Report as sold dairy products turned over to or sold for your landlord. Be sure to include dairy products which you will sell before January 1, 1955.)

	(1) Quantity	(2) How much was or will be the value of sales? Dollars
(a) How much WHOLE MILK was or will be sold this year? ☐ None	(1) Lb. of milk _____ OR (3) Gallons of milk _____	●$_____/00
(b) How much CREAM was or will be sold this year? ☐ None (If cream sold by gallon, multiply the number of gallons by 2½ to get pounds of butterfat.)	Lb. of butterfat _____	●$_____/00

SHEEP AND LAMBS — Number

[83] How many EWES, RAMS, WETHERS, and LAMBS of all ages are on this place? ☐ None — *If "None," check and skip to question* [84].

OF THIS TOTAL—

(a) How many are LAMBS under 1 year old?

(b) How many are EWES 1 year old and over?

(c) How many are RAMS and WETHERS 1 year old and over? (The total for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the number for question 83.)

MULES AND HORSES:

[84] How many MULES, HORSES, COLTS, and PONIES are on this place? ☐ None

HOGS AND PIGS.

85. How many HOGS and PIGS of all ages, including sows and boars, are on this place? ☐ None — *If "None," check and skip to question* [86a].

OF THIS TOTAL—

(a) How many were born since June 1, this year?

(b) How many were born before June 1, this year? (The total for questions (a) and (b) must equal the number for question 85.)

SOWS AND GILTS FARROWING:

[86a] How many sows and gilts farrowed between December 1, last year, and June 1, this year? ☐ None

86b. How many sows and gilts farrowed since June 1, this year, or will farrow before December 1? ☐ None

ANIMALS SOLD AND TO BE SOLD ALIVE THIS YEAR, 1954

(Report all sales from this place whether made by you or by others. Report as sold animals turned over to or sold for your landlord. Be sure to include animals which you will sell before January 1, 1955.)

Were Any of the Following Animals Sold or Will Any Be Sold This Year (1954)— *For each kind, answer these questions* →	(1) How many were or will be sold this year? Number	(2) How much was or will be the value of sales? Dollars
87a HOGS and PIGS sold or to be sold? ☐ None		●$_____/00
87b CALVES sold or to be sold? ☐ None		●$_____/00
87c. CATTLE, not counting calves, sold or to be sold? ☐ None		●$_____/00
87d SHEEP and LAMBS sold or to be sold? ☐ None		●$_____/00
87e HORSES, MULES, COLTS, and PONIES sold or to be sold? ☐ None		●$_____/00

WOOL SHORN THIS YEAR, 1954

88. How many sheep and lambs were shorn this year (1954)? ☐ None (Number)

If "None," check and skip to question [89]

(a) How many pounds of wool were shorn this year (1954)? (Pounds)

POULTRY

(Report all sales from this place whether made by you or by others. Report as sold all poultry and poultry products turned over to or sold for your landlord. Be sure to include as sold any chickens, broilers, eggs, turkeys, etc., which you will sell before January 1, 1955.)

[89] Are there now any chickens, turkeys, or other poultry on this place or were there any on this place this year? ☐ No ☐ Yes — *If "No," check and skip to question* [96].

	Number	Dollars
90. How many CHICKENS, 4 months old and over, are on this place? ☐ None (Hens, pullets, roosters, etc.)		X X X
91. How many CHICKENS were or will be SOLD this year—		
(a) Broilers? ☐ None (Report all broilers sold from this place including those raised for others under contract.)		$_____/00
(b) Old hens, roosters, pullets, and other chickens? ☐ None		$_____/00
92. How many dozens of chicken EGGS were or will be SOLD this year? ☐ None	Doz _____	$_____/00
93a. How many TURKEYS and TURKEY FRYERS were raised this year? (Include those raised from poults bought, poults hatched on this place, or raised for others under contract, whether sold, eaten, or now on hand.) ☐ None; Light breeds; Heavy breeds		X X X
93b. How many TURKEY HENS on hand now, are you keeping for breeding in 1955? ☐ None; Light breeds; Heavy breeds		X X X
94. How many DUCKS, GEESE, and other poultry (not counting chickens and turkeys) were RAISED this year? ☐ None (Name kind)		X X X
95. How much was or will be received this year from the sale of TURKEYS, DUCKS, GEESE, and miscellaneous poultry, and THEIR EGGS? ☐ None sold (Do not include chickens and chicken eggs.)	X X X	$_____/00

Office Use Only: G, H, J, K

Office Use Only: No. 1 2 3 — Color 1 2 3 — Tenure 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 — Irrigation 1 2 3 X — Class 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 X V — Type 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 — REGION 8 — Del. Md. W. Va.

(Reduced facsmile)

This block for use by ENUMERATOR:

(a) *Fill column 14 of A2. Is this place listed in a shaded square?* ☐ No ☐ Yes

(b) *Is the entry for question 91a, 10,000 or more?* ☐ No ☐ Yes

Section VIII.—FERTILIZER AND LIME

Include all fertilizer and lime purchased, or to be purchased before January 1, 1955, for use on this place, whether purchased by you or by your landlord.

[96] How much COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER and FERTILIZING MATERIAL was purchased this year? ☐ None ____ (Tons) ; ____ (To nearest 10) $____/00 (Total cost, dollars only) ____ (Acres on which used)
(Do not include barnyard manure, straw, refuse materials, or gypsum.)

If "None," check and skip to question **[98]**.

97. On which crops was FERTILIZER USED this year—

For each crop, answer these questions →

	(1) On how many acres was fertilizer used? (Acres)	(2) How many tons were used? (Tons)
(a) Hay and cropland pasture? ☐ None		; 10
(b) Other pasture (not cropland)? ☐ None		; 10
(c) Corn? ☐ None		; 10
(d) Wheat? ☐ None		; 10
(e) Fruits, vegetables, and potatoes? ☐ None		; 10
(f) Other crops? _____ (Give name) ☐ None		; 10

[98] How much LIME or LIMING MATERIAL was purchased this year? ☐ None ____ (Tons) $____/00 (Total cost, dollars only) ____ (Acres limed)
(Include ground limestone, hydrated and burnt lime, marl, oyster shells, etc. Omit lime used for sprays or sanitation.)

Section IX.—SELECTED FARM EXPENDITURES, THIS YEAR, 1954

Include all expenses paid, or to be paid before January 1, 1955, by you and by your landlord for this place.

99. How much was or will be SPENT this year for—

	Dollars
(a) MACHINE HIRE? (Include custom work such as tractor hire, threshing, combining, silo filling, baling, plowing, and spraying.) ☐ None	$____/00
(b) HIRED LABOR? (Do not include housework, custom work, or contract construction work. Include cash payments only.) ☐ None	$____/00
(c) FEED for livestock and poultry? (Include cost of grain, hay, mill feeds, concentrates, and roughages, also, amounts paid for grinding and mixing feed.) ☐ None	$____/00
(d) GASOLINE and other petroleum FUEL and OIL for the farm business? ☐ None	$____/00

Section X.—FARM LABOR

100. About how many hours the week of October 24-30 did you (the person in charge of this place) do farm work or chores on this place? (*Check one*) 1 ☐ None; 2 ☐ 1 to 14 hours; 3. ☐ 15 hours or more

	Persons
(a) How many OTHER MEMBERS OF YOUR FAMILY did 15 hours or more of farm work or chores on this place the week of October 24-30 WITHOUT RECEIVING CASH WAGES? (Do not include housework.) ☐ None	
(b) How many HIRED PERSONS did any farm work or chores on this place the week of October 24-30? (Include members of your family receiving cash wages.) ☐ None	

If "None," check and skip to question **[101]**

HOW MANY OF THESE HIRED PERSONS WORKING THE WEEK OF OCTOBER 24-30 WERE EMPLOYED FOR

(c) 150 days or more during this year? ☐ None	
(d) Less than 150 days during this year? (The total for questions (c) and (d) must equal the number for question **100**(b).) ☐ None	

(e) What were the rate of pay and hours of work of these hired persons (question **100**(b))? (Enter information below.)

(1) How many of these hired persons were paid on a	(2) What was the agreed cash rate of pay? (If more than one person, give average)	(3) How many hours per person were these workers expected to work to earn this pay?
Monthly basis? ____ (Persons)	$____/00 per month (Dollars only)	____ hours per month
Weekly basis? ____ (Persons)	$____/00 per week (Dollars only)	____ hours per week
Daily basis? ____ (Persons)	$____/00 per day (Dollars only)	____ hours per day
Hourly basis? ____ (Persons)	$____ per hour (Dollars) (Cents)	X X X
Piecework basis? ____ (Persons)	X X X	X X X

Section XI.—OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME

[101] How many days this year did you work off your farm? Include work at a nonfarm job, business, profession, or on someone else's farm. (*Check one*) 1. ☐ None; 2. ☐ 1 to 49 days; 3. ☐ 50 to 99 days; 4. ☐ 100 to 199 days; 5. ☐ 200 days or more
(Do not include exchange work. Include days you expect to work off your farm before Jan. 1, 1955.)

(a) Did any other member of your family living with you have a nonfarm job, business, profession, or work on someone else's farm this year? ☐ No ☐ Yes

(b) Have you any income this year from any of the following sources—sale of products from land rented out, cash rent, boarders, old-age assistance, pensions, veterans' allowances, unemployment compensation, interest, dividends, profits from nonfarm business, and help from members of your family? ☐ No ☐ Yes

If "None" for question **101** *and "No" for both questions (a) and (b), skip to question* **[103]**.

102. Will the income which you and your family receive from work off the farm and from other sources (listed in questions **101**, (a), and (b)) be greater than the total value of all agricultural products sold or to be sold from your place this year? ☐ No ☐ Yes

Section XII.—FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT NOW ON THIS PLACE

Include equipment and facilities that are temporarily out of order.

[103] Do you have on this place—

(a) **Telephone?** ☐ No ☐ Yes
(b) **Piped running water?** ☐ No ☐ Yes
(c) **Electricity?** ☐ No ☐ Yes
(d) **Television set?** ☐ No ☐ Yes
(e) **Home freezer** (for quick freezing and storing foods. Do not include refrigerator)? ☐ No ☐ Yes
(f) **Electric pig brooder?** ☐ No ☐ Yes
(g) **Milking machine?** ☐ No ☐ Yes
(h) **Power feed grinder** (suitable for grinding and crushing grain)? ☐ No ☐ Yes

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104. HOW MANY OF THE FOLLOWING ARE ON THIS PLACE—

Include equipment, whether owned by you or by others, kept on this place.

	Number		Number
(a) **Grain combines** (for harvesting and threshing grains or seeds in one operation)?		(f) **Wheel tractors** other than garden?	
(b) **Corn pickers?**		(g) **Garden tractors?**	
(c) **Pick-up balers?**		(h) **Crawler tractors** (track-laying, caterpillar)?	
(d) **Field forage harvesters** (for field chopping of silage and forage crops)?		(i) **Automobiles** (belonging to you, to hired workers, or to others living on this place)?	
(e) **Motortrucks** (include pick-ups)?		(j) **Artificial ponds, reservoirs, and earth tanks?**	

Section XIII.—MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION

FARM VALUE, MORTGAGE DEBT, AND CASH RENT

105. About how much would the land and the buildings on it sell for?

(Give either total value or value per acre. Do not give assessed values.)

	Acres	Total value (Dollars)	or Value per acre (Dollars)
(a) LAND OWNED BY YOU? (from question 4) ☐ None		$____/00	or $____
(b) LAND RENTED FROM OTHERS? (from question 6) ☐ None		$____/00	or $____
(c) LAND MANAGED FOR OTHERS? (from question 9) ☐ None		$____/00	or $____
(d) LAND RENTED TO OTHERS? (from question 10) ☐ None		$____/00	or $____

OR

106. Is there any MORTGAGE DEBT on land and buildings owned by you? ☐ No ☐ Yes ☐ No land owned

107. If you rent from others any land for cash, what is the amount of CASH RENT for the year? $____/00 (Dollars only) ☐ No land rented for cash.

108. *On what date was this questionnaire filled?* ____ (Give month and day) 1954

109. *Who furnished the information given in this report?* (*Check which*)

☐ Operator ☐ Hired laborer
☐ Wife or other member of operator's family ☐ Neighbor
☐ Landlord ☐ Other
Name _____

REMARKS

ENUMERATOR'S RECORD—To be filled by Census Enumerator

STATE _____ COUNTY _____ E. D. No. _____

DISTRICT _____

Have you reviewed each section of this questionnaire? ☐ No ☐ Yes

Certified by _____ (Enumerator) Date _____ (Month) _____ (Day), 1954

Checked by _____ (Crew Leader) Date _____ (Month) _____ (Day), 1954

(Reduced facsmile)

Line number	Name of road, etc. (1)	For each place with any land located in the ED— A. WHEN SOMEONE LIVES ON THE LAND IN THIS ED: Enter name of head of household, or B. WHEN NO ONE LIVES ON THE LAND IN THIS ED (a) Enter name of person who rents land, grows crops on shares, or uses land for livestock, or (b) If no one rents the land or uses the land for livestock, enter the name of the owner of the land (2)	Part I.—AGRICULTURAL OPERATIONS (If "Yes" for any columns 3 to 8, skip to col. 9. If "No" for all columns 3 to 8, fill 11, 12, and 15.) Does this person or any member of his household operate a farm (or ranch)? (3)	Does this person or any member of his household have this year— Any hogs, cattle, sheep, or goats? (4)	Any crops such as corn, oats, hay, or tobacco? (5)	20 or more chickens, turkeys, and geese? (6)	20 or more fruit trees, grapevines, and planted nut trees? (7)	Any vegetables, berries, nursery or greenhouse products grown for sale? (8)	Part II. Does this person have agricultural operations where he lives? ("Yes" in any col. 4 to 8 indicates agricultural operations) (9)	Part II.—SOURCE OF INFORMATION, ETC.—Continued Does this person live in your ED? (10)	What is the total number of persons who rent land from and who work land on shares for this person? Fill A3 if— (a) "Yes" in col. 3, & 1 or more in col 11 or (b) "No" in col. 3, & 2 or more in col. 11 (11)	Person from whom information was obtained (12)	Is an A1 to be filled? Fill A1 if— (a) "Yes" in col 9 & "Yes" in col. 10 or (b) "No" in col. 8 & "No" or "Yes" in col. 10 (13)	Are Sections VIII through XIII on A1 to be filled? (Fill column 14 only after filling Section VII on the A1) (a) Mark X on the basis of entry for question 11 on A1 in the proper square below. (b) Fill Sections VIII through XIII of A1 if you have placed X in shaded square. (14)	Date completed (Enter date only after you have answered all questions and have completed an A1 if required.) (16)	Call back information and remarks (18)	Line number
			No. Yes	No. Yes	No. Yes	No. Yes	No. Yes	No. Yes	No. Yes	No. Yes			No. Yes	Under 30 acres / 30 to 99 acres / 100 to 299 acres / 300 to 999 acres / 1,000 acres & over			
301											☐ None No. of persons ___	Person on line ___ Name ___						301
302											☐ None No. of persons ___	Person on line ___ Name ___						302
303											☐ None No. of persons ___	Person on line ___ Name ___						303
304											☐ None No. of persons ___	Person on line ___ Name ___						304
305			No. Yes	No. Yes	No. Yes	No. Yes	No. Yes	No. Yes	No. Yes	No. Yes	☐ None No. of persons ___	Person on line ___ Name ___	No. Yes	Under 30 / 30-99 / 100-299 / 300-999 / 1,000 & over				305
306											☐ None No. of persons ___	Person on line ___ Name ___						306
307											☐ None No. of persons ___	Person on line ___ Name ___						307
308											☐ None No. of persons ___	Person on line ___ Name ___						308
309											☐ None No. of persons ___	Person on line ___ Name ___						309
310			No. Yes	No. Yes	No. Yes	No. Yes	No. Yes	No. Yes	No. Yes	No. Yes	☐ None No. of persons ___	Person on line ___ Name ___	No. Yes	Under 30 / 30-99 / 100-299 / 300-999 / 1,000 & over				310
311											☐ None No. of persons ___	Person on line ___ Name ___						311
312											☐ None No. of persons ___	Person on line ___ Name ___						312
313											☐ None No. of persons ___	Person on line ___ Name ___						313
314											☐ None No. of persons ___	Person on line ___ Name ___						314
315			No. Yes	No. Yes	No. Yes	No. Yes	No. Yes	No. Yes	No. Yes	No. Yes	☐ None No. of persons ___	Person on line ___ Name ___	No. Yes	Under 30 / 30-99 / 100-299 / 300-999 / 1,000 & over				315
316											☐ None No. of persons ___	Person on line ___ Name ___						316
317											☐ None No. of persons ___	Person on line ___ Name ___						317
318											☐ None No. of persons ___	Person on line ___ Name ___						318
319											☐ None No. of persons ___	Person on line ___ Name ___						319
320											☐ None No. of persons ___	Person on line ___ Name ___						320

(Federal facsimile)

Item	Tables: State	County	Economic area
Abnormal farms	8	5	1,2,3
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay	16	9	...
Alfalfa seed	16	9	...
Almonds	16	9	...
Angora goats and kids	15	7	...
Animals sold alive, specified	4,13,14	7	3,6,9
Annual legumes, specified	16	9	...
Apples	16	9	...
Apricots	16	9	...
Area, approximate land	1	1	...
Artificial ponds, reservoirs, and earth tanks	...	5	...
Asparagus	16	9	...
Automobiles	4,6	5	2,5,8
Austrian winter peas, including Dixie Wonder	16	9	...
Avocados	16	9	...
Barley	16	9	...
Beans	16	9	...
Beets (table)	16	9	...
Berries, specified	16	9	...
Blackberries	16	9	...
Blackeyes and other green cowpeas	16	9	...
Blueberries (tame or wild)	16	9	...
Boysenberries	16	9	...
Broccoli	16	9	...
Broomcorn	16	9	...
Buckwheat	16	9	...
Butter churned	...	7	...
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold	13	...	...
Cabbage	16	9	...
Calves. See Cattle and calves.			
Cane, sugar	16	9	...
Cantaloups and muskmelons, etc	16	9	...
Carrots	16	9	...
Cash-grain farms	10	3	4,5,6
Cash tenants	3,4,9	2	7,8,9
Cash wages paid for farm labor	8,9,10	...	12
Cattle and calves	4,13,14	7	3,6,9
Cattle and calves sold alive	4,13,14	7	3,6,9
Cattle and dairy products	13	7	...
Cherries	16	9	...
Chicken eggs sold	4,13	7	3,6,9,11
Chickens	4,13	7	3,6,9,11
Chickens sold	4,13,14	7	3,6,9,11
Citrus fruits, specified	16	9	...
Class of work power	4,6	5	2,5,8
Clingstone peaches	16	9	...
Clover seed	16	9	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay	16	9	...
Color of operator	3,4,5,9	2,2a	...
Commercial farms	9	5	1,2,3,10,11
Commercial fertilizer, expenditures for	4,7	6	2,5,8
Commercial fertilizer, uses of	...	6	1,4,7
Common and perennial (English) ryegrass seed	16	9	...
Conservation of land	2	1,1a	1,4,7
Corn	4,16,17	9	3,6,9
Corn pickers	4,6	5	2,5,8
Cotton	16	9	...
Cotton farms	10	3	4,5,6
Cover crops turned under and land planted to another crop	2	1,1a	1,4,7
Cowpeas	16	9	...
Cows	4,13,14	7	3,6,9
Cows milked	13	7	...
Cream sold	13	7	10
Crimson clover seed	16	9	...
Crop and livestock farms, general	10	3	4,5,6
Cropland	1,2,3,4	1,1a,2,2a	1,4,7
By acres harvested	1,2,3,4	1,1a,2	1,4,7
By color of operator	4	2a	...
By irrigation	1	1a	...
By tenure of operator	3,4	2a	7
By use	1,2,4	1	1,4,7
Cropland used for row or grain crops farmed on contour	2	1,1a	1,4,7
Croppers (for South only)	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9
Crop-share tenants and croppers	4,9	2	7,8,9
Crops fertilized, specified	...	6	1,4,7
Crops harvested from irrigated land	...	9a	...
Crops harvested, specified	4,16,17	9,9a	3,6,9
Crops sold	4,16,17	4,9,9a	3,6,9
Cucumbers and pickles	16	9,9a	...
Cultivated summer fallow	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7
Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants grown for sale	15	8	...
Dairy farms	10	3	4,5,6,10
Dairy products	13	7	...
Dairy products sold	13	4,7	3,6,9,10
Date of enumeration	11	7	...
Days worked off farm	4,5	5	2,5,8
Dry field and seed beans	16	9	...
Dry field and seed peas	16	9	...
Dry onions	16	9	...
Ducks raised	13	7	...
Durum or macaroni wheat	16	9	...
Economic class of farm	8	5	1,2,3
Eggplant	16	9	...
Eggs sold	4,13	7	3,6,9

Item	Tables: State	County	Economic area
Electricity	4,6	5	2,5,8
Electric pig brooder	6	5	2,5,8
Emmer and spelt	16	9	...
English or Persian walnuts	16	9	...
Ewes	13	7	...
Expenditures, farm. See Farm expenditures.			
Facilities and equipment, specified	4,6	5	2,5,8
Fallow land. See Cultivated summer fallow.			
Farm expenditures, specified	4,7	6	2,5,8,12
Farm labor	4,7,8,9,10	6	2,5,8,12
By color of operator	4,9	...	...
By economic class	8	...	2
By tenure of operator	4,9	...	8
By type of farm	10	...	5
Farm operators:			
By age	4,5	...	...
By color	3,4,5,9	2,2a	...
By residence	5	1	...
By tenure	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9
By years on farm	4,5	...	...
By off-farm work and other income	4,5	5	2,5,8
Farm products, value of	13,16	...	...
Farm property, value of	1,4	1	1,4,7
Farms, number	1,2,3,4	1,2,3,4	1,4,7
By class of work power	4,6	5	2,5,8
By color of operator	3,4	2,2a	...
By economic class	...	5	1
By kind of workers	4,7	6	2,5,8,12
By land irrigated	1,2	1,1a	1,4,7
By size of farm	2	3	...
By tenure of operator	3,4	2,2a	7
By type of farm	10	3	4
By value of products sold	13,15,16	4,7,8	3,6,9,10,11
Farms with all harvested crops irrigated	...	1s	...
Feed for livestock and poultry, expenditures for	4,7	6	2,5,8
Fence posts cut	15	8	...
Fertilizer, commercial, expenditures for	4,7	6	2,5,8
Fertilizer, commercial, uses of	...	6	1,4,7
Fescue seed	16	9	...
Field and seed beans, dry	16	9	...
Field and seed peas, dry	16	9	...
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut	...	3	...
Field crops	16	9	...
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold	...	4	...
Field seed crops	16	9	...
Figs	16	9	...
Filberts and hazelnuts	16	9	...
Firewood and fuelwood cut	15	8	...
Flaxseed	16	9	...
Forest products	15	8	...
Forest products sold	15	4,8	...
Freestone peaches	16	9	...
Fruit-and-nut farms	10	3	4,5,6
Fruits and nuts, specified	16	9	...
Fruits and nuts sold	16	4	...
Full owners	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil, expenditures for	4,7	6	2,5,8
Geese raised	13	...	...
General farms	10	3	4,5,6
Gilts. See Sows and gilts.			
Goats and kids	13	7	...
Goats and kids clipped	13	7	...
Grain combines	4,6	5	2,5,8
Grains	16	9	...
Grains grown together and threshed as a mixture	16	9	...
Grapefruit	16	9	...
Grapes	16	9	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains	16	9	...
Green lima beans	16	9	...
Green peas (English)	16	9	...
Greenhouse products	15	9	...
Guineas raised	13	...	...
Hairy vetch seed	16	9	...
Harvesters, field forage	4,6	5	2,5,8
Hay balers, pick-up	4,6	5	2,5,8
Hay crops	16	9	3,6,9
Hazelnuts (included with Filberts)	16	9	...
Heifers and heifer calves	...	7	...
Hired labor, expenditures for	4,7	...	2,5,8,12
Hired labor by basis of payment	8,9,10	...	12
Hogs and pigs	4,13	7	3,6,9
Hogs and pigs sold alive	4,13,14	7	3,6,9
Home freezer	4,6	5	2,5,8
Horses and colts, including ponies	13	7	...
Horses and mules sold alive	13	7	...
Horticultural specialties sold. See also Nursery and greenhouse products.	15	4	...
Improved pecans	16	9	...
Income, farm. See Value of farm products sold.			
Irish potatoes	16	9	...
Irrigated farms, number	...	1,1a	1,4,7
Irrigated land in farms	1,2	1,1a,9a	1,4,7
By use	1	1a	...
Kumquats	16	9	...

INDEX TO TABLES

Item	Tables		
	State	County	Economic area
Ladino seed	16	9	...
Land and buildings, value of	1,4	1	1,4,7
Land area, approximate	1	1	...
Land from which hay was cut	16	9	3,6,9
Land in farms	1,2,3,4	1,2,2a	1,4,7
By color of operator	3,4	2a	...
By size of farm	2	3	...
By tenure of operator	3,4	1,2,2a	7
By use	1,2,4	1	1,4,7
Land in fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees	16	9	...
Land in irrigated farms	...	1a	...
By use	...	1a	...
Land in row or close-seeded crops grown in strips for wind erosion control	2	1,1a	1,4,7
Land pastured	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7
Legumes, specified annual	16	9	...
Lemons	16	9	...
Lespedeza cut for hay	16	9	...
Lespedeza seed	16	9	...
Lettuce and romaine	16	9	...
Lima beans	16	9	...
Lime and liming material, expenditures for	4,7	6	2,5,8
Limes	16	9	...
Livestock and livestock products sold	4,13,14	4,7	3,6,9,10,11
Livestock farms, other than dairy and poultry	10	3	4,5,6
Livestock-share tenants	4,9	2	7,8,9
Livestock, specified	4,13,14	7	3,6,9,10,11
Livestock sold alive	4,13,14	7	3,6,9
Loganberries	16	9	...
Lupine seed	16	9	...
Machine hire, expenditures for	4,7	6	2,5,8
Machinery, farm	4,6	5	2,5,8
Managed land	3,4	1	7
Managers	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9
Mandarins (included with Tangerines)	16	9	...
Mangoes	16	9	...
Maple sirup made	15	8	...
Maple sugar made	15	8	...
Maple trees tapped	15	8	...
Milk	13	7	...
Milk sold	13	7	3,6,9,10
Milk cows	4,13,14	7	3,6,9,10
Milking machine	4,6	5	2,5,8
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms	10	3	4,5,6
Mixed grains	16	9	...
Mohair clipped	13	7	...
Motortrucks	4,6	5	2,5,8
Mules and mule colts	13	7	...
Navel orangea	16	9	...
Nectarinea	16	9	...
Nonwhite farm operators	3,4,9	2,2a	...
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs	15	8	...
Nuts, specified	16	9	...
Oats	16	9	...
Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas	16	9	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, and other small grains cut for hay	16	9	...
Off-farm work and other income	4,5	5	2,5,8
Okra	16	9	...
Olives	16	9	...
Onions, dry	16	9	...
Operators, farm. See Farm operators.			
Orangea	16	9	...
Oranges, including tangerines and mandarins	16	9	...
Other field-crop farms	10	3	4,5,6
Owned land	3,4	1	7
Part owners	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9
Part-time farms	8	5	1,2,3
Pasture	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7
Peaches	16	9	...
Peanuts	16	9	...
Pears	16	9	...
Peas	16	9	...
Pecans	16	9	...
Peppers. See Sweet peppers and pimientos.			
Pig brooder, electric	4,6	5	2,5,8
Pimientos (included with sweet peppers)	16	9	...
Piped running water	4,6	5	2,5,8
Plums	16	9	...
Plums and prunes	16	9	...
Popcorn	16	9	...
Potatoes	16	9	...
Poultry and poultry products	4,13,14	7	11
Poultry and poultry products sold	4,13,14	4,7	3,6,9,11
Poultry farms	10	3	4,5,6,11
Power feed grinder	4,6	5	2,5,8
Primarily crop farms, general	10	3	4,5,6
Primarily livestock farms, general	10	3	4,5,6
Products, farm, value of	13,16	...	...
Proso millet	16	9	...
Prunes	16	9	...
Pulpwood cut	15	8	...
Rams and wethers	13	7	...
Raspberries	16	9	...
Red clover seed	16	9	...
Redtop seed	16	9	...
Rented land	3,4	1	...

Item	Tables		
	State	County	Economic area
Residence of operator	4	1	...
Residential farms	8	5	1,2,3
Rice	16	9	...
Root and grain crops bogged or grazed	16	9	...
Rye	16	9	...
Ryegrass seed, common and perennial (English)	16	9	...
Sampling, reliability of	18,19	...	...
Sawlogs and veneer logs cut	15	8	...
Seed beans, dry field and	16	9	...
Seed peas, dry field and	16	9	...
Seeds, field	16	9	...
Share-cash tenants	3,4,9	2	7,8,9
Share tenants and croppers	3	2	...
Sheep and lambs	13	7	...
Sheep and lambs shorn	13	7	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive	13	7	...
Silage	16	9	...
Size of farm	2	3	...
Small fruits	16	9	...
Small grains	16	9	...
Snap beans (bush and pole types)	16	9	...
Sorghums	16,17	9	...
Sows and gilts	13,14	7	...
Soybeans	16	9	...
Specified facilities and equipment	4,6	5	2,5,8
Specified farm expenditures	4,7	6	2,5,8,12
Spinach	16	9	...
Spring wheat	16	9	...
Squash	16	9	...
Steers and bulls, including steer and bull calves	...	7	...
Strawberries	16	9	...
Sugar beets for sugar	16	9	...
Sugarcane for seed	16	9	...
Sugarcane for sugar or for sale to mills	16	9	...
Sugarcane or sorghum for sirup	16	9	...
Summer fallow, cultivated	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7
Sweetclover seed	16	9	...
Sweet corn	16	9	...
Sweet peppers and pimientos	16	9	...
Sweetpotatoes	16	9	...
Tangeloes	16	9	...
Tangerines and mandarins	16	9	...
Telephone	4,6	5	2,5,8
Television set	4,6	5	2,5,8
Tenants	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9
Temple oranges	16	9	...
Tenure of farm operator	3,4,9	2,2a	7,8,9
Timber	15	8	...
Timothy seed	16	9	...
Tobacco	16	9	...
Tomatoes	16	9	...
Tractors	4,6	5	2,5,8
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes	16	9	...
Tung nuts	16	9	...
Turkeys	13,14	7	...
Type of farm	10	3	4,5,6
Unclassified farms	10	3	4,5,6
Uses of commercial fertilizer	...	6	1,4,7
Uses of land	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7
Valencia oranges	16	9	...
Value:			
Crops	16	4	...
Farm products sold	13,15,16	4,7,8	3,6,9,10,11
Farms (land and buildings)	1,4	1	1,4,7
Livestock	13	7	...
Vegetables grown under glass, flower and vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms produced for sale	15	8	...
Vegetable farms	10	3	4,5,6
Vegetables for home use	16	9	...
Vegetables harvested for sale	16	4,9	3,6,9
Velvetbeans	16	9	...
Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay	16	9	...
Vetch seed	16	9	...
Vineyards. See Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes.			
Wage rates	8,9,10	...	...
Walnuts (English or Persian)	16	9	...
Watermelons	16	9	...
Water, piped running	4,6	5	2,5,8
Wax beans. See Snap beans.			
Wheat	16	9	...
White farm operators	3,4,9	2,2a	...
Wild hay cut	16	9	...
Winter wheat	16	9	...
Woodland in farm, by use	1,2,4	1,1a	1,4,7
Wool shorn	13	7	...
Workers:			
Family	4,7	6	2,5,8,12
Hired	4,7,8,9,10	6	2,5,8,12
Regular	4,8,9,10	6	2,5,8,12
Seasonal	4,8,9,10	6	2,5,8,12
Work off farm	4,5	5	2,5,8
Work power, class of	4,6	5	2,5,8
Years on farm	4,5	...	...
Youngberries	16	9	...

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